



Republic of Namibia



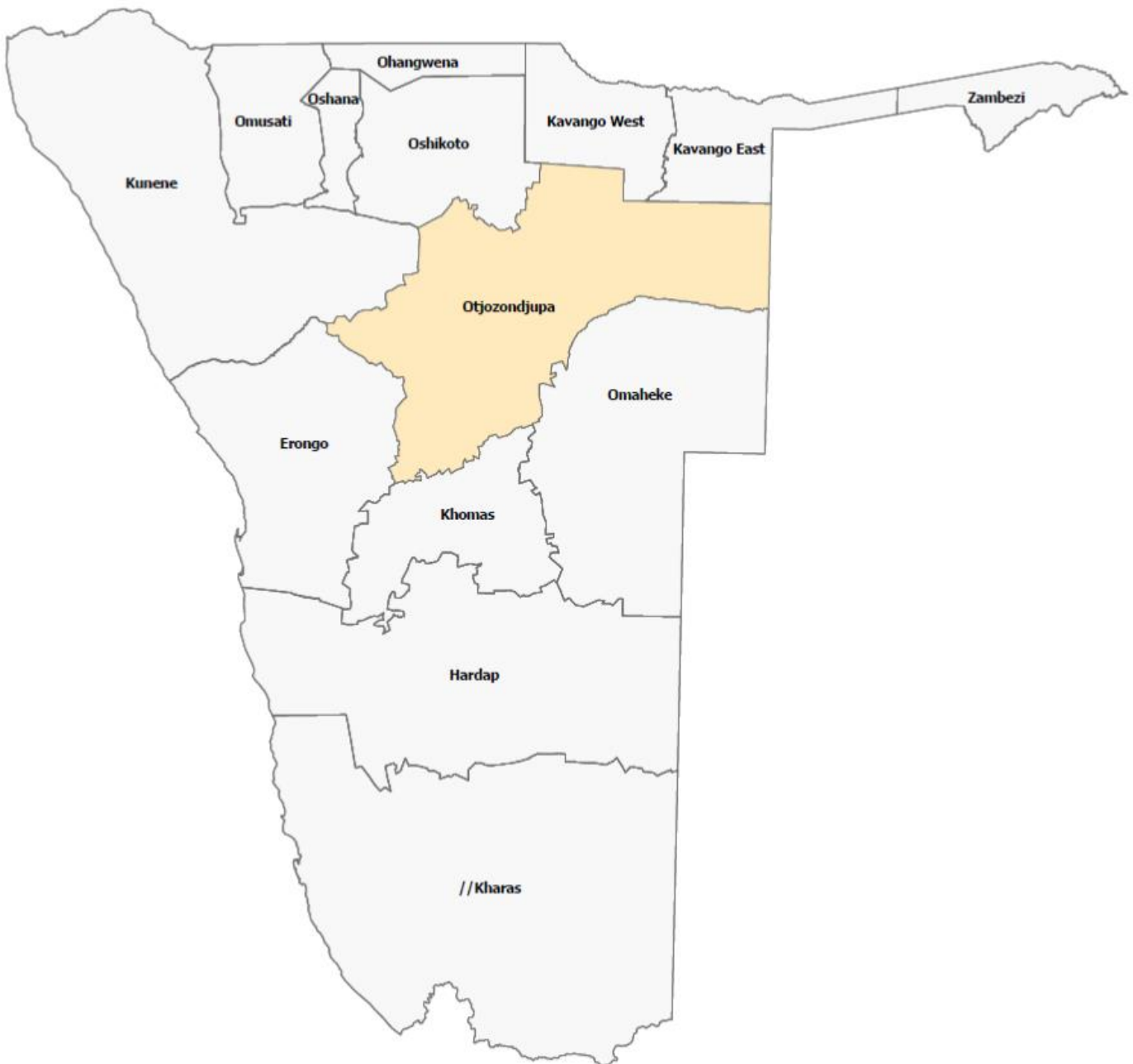
# NAMIBIA 2023 POPULATION AND HOUSING CENSUS

## Regional Profile



**NAMIBIA 2023 POPULATION AND HOUSING CENSUS**  
**OTJOZONDJUPA REGIONAL PROFILE**

**NAM**



## MISSION

---



“Leveraging on partnership and innovative technologies, to produce and disseminate relevant, quality, timely statistics and spatial data that are fit for purpose”

## VISION

---



“To be a high performing and sustainable institution in in quality statistics and spatial data delivery for research, planning and decision making”

## CORE VALUES

---



Integrity  
Excellent Performance  
Professionalism  
Accountability  
Partnerships  
Customer-focused

## FOREWORD



The Government of the Republic of Namibia, through the Namibia Statistics Agency, conducted the fourth Namibia Population and Housing Census in September 2023 with the 24th of September 2023 being the census reference night (CRN). The Population and Housing Census (PHC) is the most comprehensive and reliable national data resource that provides critical input into national development planning and programs. The census further provides data to measure the impact of various development programs embarked upon by Government, NGOs, and other stakeholders in Namibia. The data produced from the 2023 census gave impetus to developing baselines for the national development plans such as the Sixth National Development Plan (6th NDP), and the Vision 2030.

This report highlights key findings from an initial analysis of the 2023 census data, concentrating on the **Otjozondjupa region** at urban, rural, and constituency levels. The results are essential for guiding the Government, development partners, civil society organizations, and the public on aspects such as the region's population size, population distribution, and population composition among other factors. Also please take note that similar reports for the other thirteen regions were also produced and published.

Please note that some statistical indicators presented in this Regional Profile may differ slightly from those published in the 2023 Census Main Report. These insignificant differences are primarily due to revisions made after the release of the 2023 Census Main report and during further data validation and analysis at the regional level. Users are advised to interpret the figures in these regional reports with this context in mind.

I would like to express our sincere gratitude to all the partners who supported and contributed to the success of the 2023 Namibia Population and Housing Census. This includes the Government of the Republic of Namibia, various Ministries and Government institutions, Mobile Telecommunications Limited (MTC Namibia), Namibian Broadcasting Corporation (NBC), the United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), United Nations Economic Commission for Africa (UNECA), Statistics South Africa (Stats SA) and the United Kingdom's Office of National Statistics (ONS) for their invaluable support in numerous ways.

I would also like to thank all the field staff including census regional coordinators, IT personnel, assistants, supervisors, and enumerators as well as the NSA staff for their hard work and sacrifice. Lastly, let me express my gratitude to the Namibian people for allowing census staff to visit their households and get information from the members of the households. The census would not have succeeded without the cooperation of the Namibian people.

I finally recommend the invaluable information contained in this regional report of the Namibia Population and Housing Census be used as updated evidence for all decisions and Policymaking for the regional development programs.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Alex Shimuafeni'.

ALEX SHIMUAFENI

STATISTICIAN GENERAL & CEO



# TABLE OF CONTENTS

|                                                                   |           |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| MAP: NAMIBIA ADMINISTRATION MAP (OTJOZONDJUPA REGION) .....       | ii        |
| NSA VISION, MISSION STATEMENT, CORE VALUES .....                  | iii       |
| FOREWORD .....                                                    | iv        |
| LIST OF FIGURES .....                                             | viii      |
| LIST OF TABLES .....                                              | xi        |
| LIST OF ACRONYMS .....                                            | xiii      |
| ADMINISTRATIVE MAP OF OTJOZONDJUPA REGION .....                   | xv        |
| SELECTED CENSUS INDICATORS .....                                  | xvi       |
| <b>CHAPTER 1 : INTRODUCTION .....</b>                             | <b>1</b>  |
| 1.1. Methodology .....                                            | 2         |
| 1.1.1. Pre-Enumeration phase .....                                | 2         |
| 1.1.2. Enumeration phase .....                                    | 3         |
| 1.1.3. Post-Enumeration Phase .....                               | 4         |
| <b>CHAPTER 2 : POPULATION SIZE, GROWTH AND COMPOSITION .....</b>  | <b>5</b>  |
| 2.1. Population size and Growth .....                             | 5         |
| 2.2. Sex composition .....                                        | 7         |
| 2.3. Age structure .....                                          | 8         |
| 2.4. Population density .....                                     | 10        |
| <b>CHAPTER 3 : POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS .....</b>               | <b>12</b> |
| 3.1. Marital Status .....                                         | 12        |
| 3.2. Birth registration, National ID and Death Registration ..... | 13        |
| 3.2.1 Birth registration .....                                    | 13        |
| 3.2.2. National Identification document (ID) .....                | 15        |
| 3.2.3. Death registration .....                                   | 16        |
| 3.3. Citizenship .....                                            | 17        |
| 3.4. Ethnicity .....                                              | 19        |
| 3.5. Difficulty in performing activities .....                    | 20        |
| 3.6. Albinism .....                                               | 23        |

|                                                                                                               |           |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| 3.7. Orphanhood .....                                                                                         | 23        |
| <b>CHAPTER 4 : SOCIO-ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION.....</b>                                      | <b>25</b> |
| 4.1. Information and Communication Technology (ICT).....                                                      | 25        |
| 4.2. Social grants/pension.....                                                                               | 27        |
| 4.3. Sports activities.....                                                                                   | 27        |
| 4.4. Early Childhood Development (ECD), Literacy and Education .....                                          | 30        |
| 4.4.1. ECD.....                                                                                               | 30        |
| 4.4.2. Literacy.....                                                                                          | 32        |
| 4.4.3. Education .....                                                                                        | 33        |
| 4.5. Labour Force Characteristics .....                                                                       | 36        |
| 4.6. Urbanization .....                                                                                       | 38        |
| <b>CHAPTER 5 : POPULATION DYNAMICS .....</b>                                                                  | <b>40</b> |
| 5.1. Fertility.....                                                                                           | 40        |
| 5.1.1. Crude Birth Rate (CBR) .....                                                                           | 40        |
| 5.1.2. Age at First Live Birth .....                                                                          | 41        |
| 5.1.3. Birth Delivery Assistance .....                                                                        | 41        |
| 5.2. Mortality .....                                                                                          | 42        |
| 5.2.1. Crude Death Rate (CDR).....                                                                            | 42        |
| 5.2.2. Reported deaths .....                                                                                  | 43        |
| 5.2.3. Causes of deaths .....                                                                                 | 44        |
| <b>CHAPTER 6 : HOUSEHOLDS AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS .....</b>                                               | <b>46</b> |
| 6.1. Number of households .....                                                                               | 46        |
| 6.2. Household size.....                                                                                      | 47        |
| 6.3. Household Headship.....                                                                                  | 47        |
| 6.3.1. Sex of household head .....                                                                            | 47        |
| 6.3.2. Household headed by children (17 years and below).....                                                 | 48        |
| 6.3.3. Households headed by persons with a lot of difficulty or cannot do at all in at least one domain ..... | 49        |
| 6.3.4. Household headed by elderly persons (60 years and above) .....                                         | 50        |
| 6.4. Household Main Source of Livelihood/Survival .....                                                       | 51        |

|                                              |           |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------|
| 6.5. Language spoken at home .....           | 52        |
| 6.6. Household assets .....                  | 53        |
| 6.6.1. Transportation assets .....           | 53        |
| 6.6.2. Communication assets .....            | 54        |
| 6.6.3. Housing utilities .....               | 56        |
| 6.7. Type of housing unit .....              | 57        |
| 6.8. Tenure status .....                     | 59        |
| 6.9. Main Construction Materials .....       | 59        |
| 6.9.1. Materials used for outer walls .....  | 60        |
| 6.9.2. Materials used for the floor .....    | 61        |
| 6.9.3. Materials used for roof .....         | 61        |
| 6.10. Amenities .....                        | 62        |
| 6.10.1. Source of energy .....               | 62        |
| 6.10.2. Water Supply and Sanitation .....    | 64        |
| 6.10.3. Garbage or Waste Disposal .....      | 67        |
| <b>ANNEX I: DEFINITION OF CONCEPTS .....</b> | <b>69</b> |
| <b>ANNEX II: LIST OF TABLES .....</b>        | <b>73</b> |

# LIST OF FIGURES

|                                                                                                                                                                                                |    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Figure 2.1: Population size by urban and rural residence: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census .....                                                                                      | 5  |
| Figure 2.2: Population size by constituency: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census.....                                                                                                    | 6  |
| Figure 2.3: Percentage change in population size by area, 2011 – 2023: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia .....                                                                                      | 7  |
| Figure 2.4: Percent population share [Composition] by area and sex: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census.....                                                                             | 8  |
| Figure 2.5: Percent Population distribution by area and broad age groups: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census .....                                                                      | 9  |
| Figure 2.6: Median age of the population by area: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census                                                                                                    | 10 |
| Figure 2.7: Concentration of residential structures: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census .....                                                                                           | 11 |
| Figure 3.1: Percent population aged 15 years and above by marital status and sex: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census.....                                                               | 12 |
| Figure 3.2: Percent distribution of population with birth certificate issued by Namibian Government by area: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census .....                                   | 14 |
| Figure 3.3: Percent distribution of population aged 0 – 4 years without birth certificate by area: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census .....                                             | 15 |
| Figure 3.4: Percent distribution of population aged 16 years and above with new Namibian ID by area: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census .....                                           | 16 |
| Figure 3.5: Registered deaths by area: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census.....                                                                                                          | 17 |
| Figure 3.6: Population by citizenship and Census year: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census .....                                                                                         | 18 |
| Figure 3.7: Percent population aged 5 years and above with a lot of difficulty in performing an activity or cannot do at all by domain and sex: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census..... | 22 |
| Figure 3.8: Percent distribution of orphans aged 17 years and below by area and orphanhood status: Otjozondjupa Region, Namibia, Census 2023 .....                                             | 24 |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                   |    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Figure 4.1: Distribution of population receiving social grant/pension: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census .....                                                                            | 27 |
| Figure 4.2: Distribution of persons aged 4 years and above who have participated in sport activities for 30 minutes or more by frequency and sex: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census ..... | 29 |
| Figure 4.3: Distribution of persons aged 4 years and above who have participated in sport activities for 30 minutes or more by frequency and sex: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census ..... | 30 |
| Figure 4.4: Percent of population aged 0 – 5 years attending ECD by area: Otjozondjupa Region, Namibia, Census 2023 .....                                                                         | 31 |
| Figure 4.5: Literacy rate for population aged 15 years and above by area: Otjozondjupa Region, Namibia, Census 2023 .....                                                                         | 32 |
| Figure 4.6: Percent distribution of the population aged 6 years and above by area and school attendance: Otjozondjupa Region, Namibia, Census 2023 .....                                          | 33 |
| Figure 4.7: Enrolment rate for school going population (6 – 24 years of age) by area: Otjozondjupa Region, Namibia, Census 2023 .....                                                             | 34 |
| Figure 4.8: Enrolment rate for school going population (6 – 24 years) by sex and age: Otjozondjupa Region, Namibia, Census 2023 .....                                                             | 35 |
| Figure 4.9: Percent of the population aged 15 years and above who left school by highest level of education attainment and sex: Otjozondjupa Region, Namibia, Census 2023 .....                   | 36 |
| Figure 4.10: Population aged 15 years and above by activity status: Otjozondjupa Region, Namibia, Census 2023 .....                                                                               | 37 |
| Figure 4.11: Urbanization level by Census year(2011 and 2023): Otjozondjupa Region, Namibia, Census 2023 .....                                                                                    | 38 |
| Figure 5.1: Median age of mother at first live birth by area: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census .....                                                                                     | 41 |
| Figure 5.2: Percent distribution of births by type of delivery and area: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census .....                                                                          | 42 |
| Figure 5.3: Percent distribution of causes of deaths: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census .....                                                                                             | 45 |
| Figure 6.1 Average household size by area: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census .....                                                                                                        | 47 |

|                                                                                                                                                                                               |    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Figure 6.2: Percent distribution of household head by area and sex: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census .....                                                                           | 48 |
| Figure 6.3: Percent distribution of child-headed households by area: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census .....                                                                          | 49 |
| Figure 6.4: Percent distribution of households headed by persons with a lot of difficulty or cannot do at all in at least one domain by area: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census ..... | 50 |
| Figure 6.5: Percent distribution of households headed by elderly persons by area: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census .....                                                             | 51 |
| Figure 6.7: Percent distribution of households that owned selected communication assets by area: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census .....                                              | 55 |
| Figure 6.8: Percent distribution of households with access to selected communication assets by area: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census .....                                          | 56 |
| Figure 6.9: Percent distribution of households that owned selected housing utilities by area: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census .....                                                 | 57 |
| Figure 6.10: Percent distribution of households by area and type of tenure status: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census .....                                                            | 59 |

# LIST OF TABLES

|                                                                                                                                                                                                      |    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Table 2.1: Percentage change in population size by area, 2011 – 2023: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census.....                                                                                 | 6  |
| Table 2.2: Population density by area: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census.....                                                                                                                | 10 |
| Table 3.1: Median age at first marriage/consensual union by sex and area: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census.....                                                                             | 13 |
| Table 3.2: Non-Namibia population by citizenship and Census year (2011 and 2023): Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census.....                                                                     | 19 |
| Table 3.3: Percentage distribution of the population by top 10 ethnic groups and sex: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census.....                                                                 | 19 |
| Table 3.4: Percent distribution of population aged 5 years and above by domain and degree of difficulty in performing an activity: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census .....                   | 20 |
| Table 3.5: Percent of population aged 5 years and above with a lot of difficulty or cannot do at all in at least one domain by area and sex: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia 2023 Census.....           | 21 |
| Table 3.6: Distribution of population with albinism by area and sex: Otjozondjupa Region, Namibia, Census 2023 .....                                                                                 | 23 |
| Table 4.1: Percent population aged 3 years and above who used ICT platforms to access information in the last 3 months by type and area: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census.....              | 26 |
| Table 4.2: Percent distribution of population aged 4 years and above participating in sport activities for 30 minutes or more by frequency and area: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census ..... | 28 |
| Table 4.3: Main reason for not attending ECD for population aged 0 – 5 years by area: Otjozondjupa Region, Namibia, Census 2023 .....                                                                | 31 |
| Table 4.4: Population by urban localities and Census year (2011 and 2023): Otjozondjupa Region, Namibia, Census 2023 .....                                                                           | 39 |
| Table 5.1: CBR by area: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census .....                                                                                                                              | 40 |
| Table 5.2: CDR by area: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census .....                                                                                                                              | 43 |

|                                                                                                                                                        |    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Table 5.3: Number of reported deaths by age and sex: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census .....                                                   | 44 |
| Table 6.1: Number of households by area, 2011-2023: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia .....                                                                 | 46 |
| Table 6.2: Percent distribution of households by top ten main sources of livelihood/survival and area: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census ..... | 52 |
| Table 6.3: Percent distribution of households by top ten main language spoken at home and area: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census .....        | 53 |
| Table 6.4: Percent distribution of households by area and type of housing unit: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census.....                         | 58 |
| Table 6.5: Percent distribution of households by area and the main material used for outer walls: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census .....      | 60 |
| Table 6.6: Percent distribution of households by area and the main materials used for the floor: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census .....       | 61 |
| Table 6.7: Percent distribution of households by area and the main materials for roof: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census .....                 | 62 |
| Table 6.8 Percent distribution of households by area and the main source of energy for lighting: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census .....       | 63 |
| Table 6.9: Percent distribution of households by area and the main source of energy for cooking: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census .....       | 64 |
| Table 6.10 Percent distribution of households by area and the main source of water for cooking: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census .....        | 65 |
| Table 6.11 Percent distribution of households by area and the main source of water for drinking: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census .....       | 66 |
| Table 6.12: Percent distribution of households by area and type of main toilet facilities: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census .....             | 67 |
| Table 6.13: Percent distribution of households by area and means of waste disposal: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census.....                     | 68 |

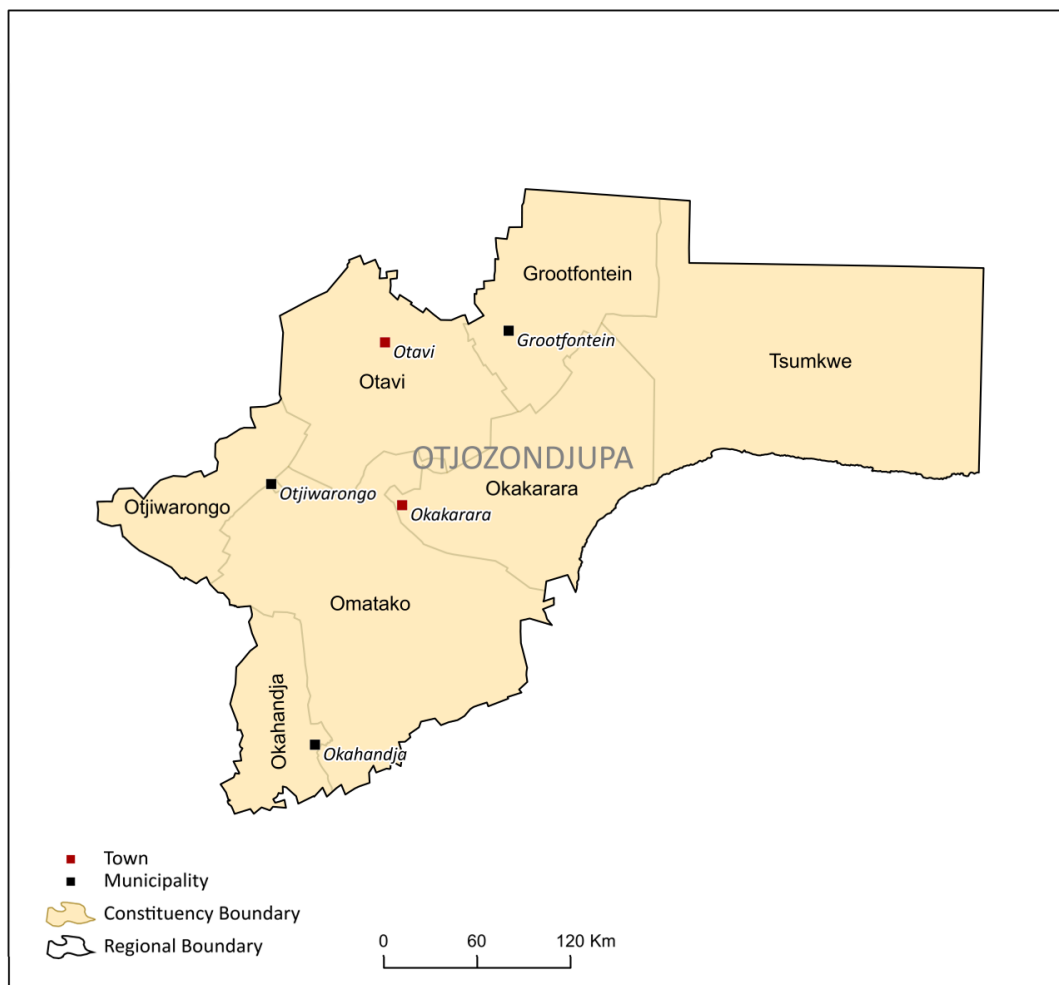


## LIST OF ACRONYMS

|       |                                                    |
|-------|----------------------------------------------------|
| ASFR  | Age Specific Fertility Rates                       |
| CAPI  | Computer- Assisted Personal Interviews             |
| CBR   | Crude Birth Rate                                   |
| CDR   | Crude Death Rate                                   |
| CMR   | Child Mortality Rate                               |
| CRN   | Census Reference Night                             |
| CSPro | Census and Survey Processing System                |
| CWR   | Child to Women Ratio                               |
| EAs   | Enumeration Areas                                  |
| ECD   | Early Childhood Development                        |
| FAQs  | Frequently Asked Questions                         |
| GFR   | General Fertility Rate                             |
| GRR   | Gross Reproduction Rate                            |
| ICT   | Information Communication Technology               |
| ID    | Identification Cards                               |
| ITFT  | Information Technology Field Technicians           |
| MMS   | Multimedia Messaging Service                       |
| MTC   | Mobile Telecommunications Company                  |
| MVA   | Motor Vehicle Accident                             |
| NBC   | Namibia Broadcasting Corporation                   |
| NDPs  | National Development Plans                         |
| NGOs  | Non-Governmental Organizations                     |
| NQAfS | Namibia Quality Assurance Framework for Statistics |
| NSA   | Namibia Statistics Agency                          |
| ONS   | United Kingdom's Office of National Statistics     |

|         |                                               |
|---------|-----------------------------------------------|
| PES     | Post Enumeration Survey                       |
| SDGs    | Sustainable Development Goals                 |
| SMS     | Short Message Service                         |
| Stat SA | Statistics South Africa                       |
| SWA     | South-West Africa                             |
| TFR     | Total Fertility Rate                          |
| U5MR    | Under Five Mortality Rate                     |
| UNECA   | United Nations Economic Commission for Africa |
| UNFPA   | United Nations Population Fund                |
| WG      | Washington Group                              |
| WG      | Washington Group                              |
| WHO     | World Health Organization                     |

# ADMINISTRATIVE MAP OF OTJOZONDJUPA REGION



| Area                |                | Urban Locality |        |
|---------------------|----------------|----------------|--------|
| <b>Otjozondjupa</b> | <b>220 811</b> | Grootfontein   | 26 839 |
| Grootfontein        | 36 951         | Okahandja      | 45 182 |
| Okahandja           | 46 061         | Okakarara      | 7 123  |
| Okakarara           | 30 987         | Otavi          | 10 756 |
| Omatako             | 18 283         | Otjiwarongo    | 49 022 |
| Otavi               | 18 279         |                |        |
| Otjiwarongo         | 54 893         |                |        |
| Tsumkwe             | 15 357         |                |        |

# SELECTED CENSUS INDICATORS

## Otjozondjupa – Census Indicators, 2011 and 2023

|                                                                            | 2011    | 2023    |                                                                       | 2011   | 2023   |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|
| <b>Population Size</b>                                                     |         |         | <b>Labour Force, 15+ years, %</b>                                     |        |        |
| Total                                                                      | 143 903 | 220 811 | In labour force                                                       | -      | 54.8   |
| Males                                                                      | 73 902  | 113 280 | Employed                                                              | -      | 68.8   |
| Females                                                                    | 70 001  | 107 531 | Unemployed                                                            | -      | 31.2   |
| <b>Sex ratio:</b> Males per 100 females                                    | 106     | 105     | Outside labour force                                                  | -      | 45.2   |
|                                                                            | 0.6     | 3.6     | <b>Difficulty in performing an activity among persons 5+ years, %</b> |        |        |
| <b>Annual growth rate (%)</b>                                              |         |         | With some difficulty                                                  | -      | 16.0   |
| <b>Type of place of residence, %</b>                                       |         |         | With a lot of difficulty                                              | -      | 3.6    |
| Urban                                                                      | 53.8    | 62.9    | Cannot do at all                                                      | -      | 0.6    |
| Rural                                                                      | 46.2    | 37.1    | <b>Private households</b>                                             |        |        |
| <b>Population density</b>                                                  |         |         | Number                                                                | 33 192 | 58 237 |
| People per sq. km.                                                         | 1.4     | 2.1     | Average size                                                          | 4.2    | 3.6    |
| <b>Age composition, %</b>                                                  |         |         | <b>Household headship, %</b>                                          |        |        |
| 0 – 14 years                                                               | 36.2    | 35.9    | Female-headed                                                         | 36.6   | 42.6   |
| 15 – 64 years                                                              | 59.9    | 60.6    | Child-Headed                                                          | 1.1    | 0.8    |
| 65+ years                                                                  | 3.9     | 3.5     | Elderly-headed                                                        | 14.8   | 13.8   |
| <b>Marital status:</b> 15+ years, %                                        |         |         | <b>Household's amenities, %</b>                                       |        |        |
| Never married                                                              | 56.7    | 70.1    | Households with                                                       |        |        |
| Married                                                                    | 39.0    | 26.0    | Safe water for drinking                                               | 94.6   | 93.8   |
| <b>Median age at first marriage</b>                                        | -       | 29.4    | No toilet facility                                                    | 38.9   | 37.2   |
| <b>Age at First Marriage, % of women aged 20-24 years who were married</b> |         |         | No Toilet facility in urban                                           | 22.4   | 25.7   |
| Before age 15                                                              | -       | 0.7     | Electricity for lighting                                              | 56.4   | 57.9   |
| Before age 18                                                              | -       | 3.2     | Wood/charcoal for cooking                                             | 56.2   | 51.4   |
| <b>Birth Registration</b>                                                  |         |         | Household living in                                                   |        |        |
| % of children under 5 years birth registered                               | 79.2    | 74.3    | Improvised housing units (shacks)                                     | 17.7   | 40.2   |
| <b>ICT, % of the population 3+ years</b>                                   |         |         | <b>Sanitation, %</b>                                                  |        |        |
| Access to internet browsing                                                | -       | 29.5    | Urban Household access to flush toilet                                | 63.3   | 60.6   |
| Own Cell phone                                                             | -       | 52.2    | Rural Household access to flush toilet                                | 28.4   | 36.5   |
|                                                                            |         |         | Household with access to shared flush toilet                          | 12.5   | 4.6    |
| <b>ECD/School (Pre-primary/Primary), % of 0-5 years attending</b>          | 16.0    | 15.8    | Urban Household access to garbage collection                          | 69.4   | 55.4   |
| <b>Primary school enrolment 6-13 years, %</b>                              | 72.0    | 87.8    | Rural household access to Garbage collection                          | 10.0   | 10.9   |
| <b>Education Attainment, 15+ years, %</b>                                  |         |         | <b>Main source of income, %</b>                                       |        |        |
| Complete Primary Education                                                 | 49.5    | 46.5    | Household main income                                                 |        |        |
| <b>Literacy rate, 15+ years, %</b>                                         | 83.2    | 83.0    | Wages & Salaries                                                      | 59.6   | 57.8   |
|                                                                            |         |         | Old age Pension                                                       | 9.2    | 10.4   |
|                                                                            |         |         | Farming                                                               | 10.1   | 4.8    |
|                                                                            |         |         | Business, non-farming                                                 | 10.1   | 7.5    |

## Grootfontein – Census Indicators, 2011 and 2023

|                                                                            | 2011   | 2023   |  |                                                                       | 2011  | 2023  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| <b>Population Size</b>                                                     |        |        |  | <b>Labour Force, 15+ years, %</b>                                     |       |       |
| Total                                                                      | 24 878 | 36 951 |  | In labour force                                                       | -     | 56.9  |
| Males                                                                      | 12 748 | 18 705 |  | Employed                                                              | -     | 75.4  |
| Females                                                                    | 12 130 | 18 246 |  | Unemployed                                                            | -     | 24.6  |
| <b>Sex ratio:</b> Males per 100 females                                    | 105    | 103    |  | Outside labour force                                                  | -     | 43.1  |
|                                                                            |        |        |  | <b>Difficulty in performing an activity among persons 5+ years, %</b> |       |       |
| <b>Annual growth rate (%)</b>                                              | 0.4    | 3.3    |  | With some difficulty                                                  | -     | 13.5  |
| <b>Population density</b>                                                  |        |        |  | With a lot of difficulty                                              | -     | 2.7   |
| People per sq. km.                                                         | 2.2    | 3.3    |  | Cannot do at all                                                      | -     | 0.4   |
| <b>Age composition, %</b>                                                  |        |        |  | <b>Private households</b>                                             |       |       |
| 0 – 14 years                                                               | 34.8   | 36.9   |  | Number                                                                | 5 727 | 9 281 |
| 15 – 64 years                                                              | 62.4   | 60.4   |  | Average size                                                          | 4.1   | 3.8   |
| 65+ years                                                                  | 2.8    | 2.7    |  | <b>Household headship, %</b>                                          |       |       |
| <b>Marital status:</b> 15+ years, %                                        |        |        |  | Female-headed                                                         | 34.8  | 42.0  |
| Never married                                                              | 53.4   | 71.4   |  | Child-Headed                                                          | 1.0   | 0.9   |
| Married                                                                    | 43.1   | 25.1   |  | Elderly-headed                                                        | 10.6  | 11.3  |
| <b>Median Age at First Marriage</b>                                        | -      | 28.9   |  | <b>Household's amenities, %</b>                                       |       |       |
| <b>Age at First Marriage, % of women aged 20-24 years who were married</b> |        |        |  | Households with                                                       |       |       |
| Before age 15                                                              | -      | 0.9    |  | Safe water for drinking                                               | 95.5  | 91.9  |
| Before age 18                                                              | -      | 4.0    |  | No toilet facility                                                    | 29.8  | 33.6  |
| <b>Birth Registration</b>                                                  |        |        |  | Electricity for lighting                                              | 65.1  | 61.1  |
| % of children under 5 years birth registered                               | 77.9   | 73.0   |  | Wood/charcoal for cooking                                             | 48.8  | 50.7  |
| <b>ICT, % of the population 3+ years</b>                                   |        |        |  | Household living in                                                   |       |       |
| Access to internet browsing                                                | -      | 29.8   |  | Improvised housing units (shacks)                                     | 15.1  | 36.5  |
| Own Cell phone                                                             | -      | 49.6   |  | <b>Sanitation, %</b>                                                  |       |       |
| <b>ECD/School (Pre-primary/Primary), % of 0-5 years attending</b>          | 12.7   | 15.3   |  | Household access to flush toilet                                      | 66.0  | 58.1  |
| <b>Primary school enrolment 6-13 years, %</b>                              | 64.3   | 83.9   |  | Household access to shared flush toilet                               | 16.6  | 7.5   |
| <b>Education Attainment, 15+ years, %</b>                                  |        |        |  | Household access to garbage collection                                | 47.3  | 42.1  |
| Complete Primary Education                                                 | 48.5   | 44.1   |  | <b>Main source of income, %</b>                                       |       |       |
| <b>Literacy rate, 15+ years, %</b>                                         | 80.5   | 80.2   |  | Household main income                                                 |       |       |
|                                                                            |        |        |  | Wages & Salaries                                                      | 73.9  | 68.4  |
|                                                                            |        |        |  | Old age Pension                                                       | 6.4   | 7.3   |
|                                                                            |        |        |  | Farming                                                               | 3.5   | 2.2   |
|                                                                            |        |        |  | Business, non-farming                                                 | 8.9   | 6.4   |

# Okahandja – Census Indicators, 2011 and 2023

|                                                                            | 2011   | 2023   |                                                                       | 2011  | 2023   |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|--------|
| <b>Population Size</b>                                                     |        |        | <b>Labour Force, 15+ years, %</b>                                     |       |        |
| Total                                                                      | 24 451 | 46 061 | In labour force                                                       | -     | 60.4   |
| Males                                                                      | 12 099 | 22 565 | Employed                                                              | -     | 64.4   |
| Females                                                                    | 12 352 | 23 496 | Unemployed                                                            | -     | 35.6   |
| <b>Sex ratio:</b> Males per 100 females                                    | 98     | 96     | Outside labour force                                                  | -     | 39.6   |
| <b>Annual growth rate (%)</b>                                              | 3.0    | 5.3    | <b>Difficulty in performing an activity among persons 5+ years, %</b> |       |        |
| <b>Population density</b>                                                  |        |        | With some difficulty                                                  | -     | 14.2   |
| People per sq. km.                                                         | 4.2    | 7.9    | With a lot of difficulty                                              | -     | 2.9    |
| <b>Age composition, %</b>                                                  |        |        | Cannot do at all                                                      | -     | 0.4    |
| 0 – 14 years                                                               | 33.3   | 34.7   | <b>Private households</b>                                             |       |        |
| 15 – 64 years                                                              | 63.0   | 62.3   | Number                                                                | 5 627 | 12 463 |
| 65+ years                                                                  | 3.7    | 3.0    | Average size                                                          | 4.3   | 3.6    |
| <b>Marital status:</b> 15+ years, %                                        |        |        | <b>Household headship, %</b>                                          |       |        |
| Never married                                                              | 58.3   | 70.9   | Female-headed                                                         | 39.3  | 47.8   |
| Married                                                                    | 37.7   | 24.9   | Child-Headed                                                          | 0.7   | 0.8    |
| <b>Median Age at First Marriage</b>                                        | -      | 29.9   | Elderly-headed                                                        | 13.7  | 10.5   |
| <b>Age at First Marriage, % of women aged 20-24 years who were married</b> |        |        | <b>Household's amenities, %</b>                                       |       |        |
| Before age 15                                                              | -      | 0.6    | Households with                                                       |       |        |
| Before age 18                                                              | -      | 1.7    | Safe water for drinking                                               | 98.2  | 96.7   |
| <b>Birth Registration</b>                                                  |        |        | No toilet facility                                                    | 31.5  | 30.7   |
| % of children under 5 years birth registered                               | 92.0   | 86.1   | Electricity for lighting                                              | 71.1  | 62.1   |
| <b>ICT, % of the population 3+ years</b>                                   |        |        | Wood/charcoal for cooking                                             | 32.3  | 33.8   |
| Access to internet browsing                                                | -      | 39.0   | Households living in                                                  |       |        |
| Own Cell phone                                                             | -      | 59.7   | Improvised housing units (shacks)                                     | 31.3  | 47.4   |
| <b>ECD/School (Pre-primary/Primary), % of 0-5 years attending</b>          | 20.9   | 20.7   | <b>Sanitation, %</b>                                                  |       |        |
| <b>Primary school enrolment 6-13 years, %</b>                              | 80.9   | 93.3   | Household access to flush toilet                                      | 59.8  | 59.9   |
| <b>Education Attainment, 15+ years, %</b>                                  |        |        | Household access to shared flush toilet                               | 8.5   | 2.4    |
| Complete Primary Education                                                 | 51.3   | 44.3   | Household access to garbage collection                                | 74.9  | 54.7   |
| <b>Literacy rate, 15+ years, %</b>                                         | 92.8   | 91.7   | <b>Main source of income, %</b>                                       |       |        |
|                                                                            |        |        | Household main income                                                 |       |        |
|                                                                            |        |        | Wages & Salaries                                                      | 67.9  | 61.9   |
|                                                                            |        |        | Old age Pension                                                       | 7.7   | 7.8    |
|                                                                            |        |        | Farming                                                               | 1.8   | 0.5    |
|                                                                            |        |        | Business, non-farming                                                 | 12.0  | 10.4   |

# Okakarara – Census Indicators, 2011 and 2023

|                                                                            | 2011   | 2023   |                                                                       | 2011  | 2023  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| <b>Population Size</b>                                                     |        |        | <b>Labour Force, 15+ years, %</b>                                     |       |       |
| Total                                                                      | 22 747 | 30 987 | In labour force                                                       | -     | 45.1  |
| Males                                                                      | 11 794 | 16 382 | Employed                                                              | -     | 59.5  |
| Females                                                                    | 10 953 | 14 605 | Unemployed                                                            | -     | 40.5  |
| <b>Sex ratio:</b> Males per 100 females                                    | 108    | 112    | Outside labour force                                                  | -     | 54.9  |
|                                                                            |        |        | <b>Difficulty in performing an activity among persons 5+ years, %</b> |       |       |
| <b>Annual growth rate (%)</b>                                              | 0.4    | 2.6    | With some difficulty                                                  | -     | 20.6  |
| <b>Population density</b>                                                  |        |        | With a lot of difficulty                                              | -     | 5.1   |
| People per sq. km.                                                         | 1.6    | 2.1    | Cannot do at all                                                      | -     | 0.7   |
| <b>Age composition, %</b>                                                  |        |        | <b>Private households</b>                                             |       |       |
| 0 – 14 years                                                               | 40.7   | 38.0   | Number                                                                | 4 814 | 8 596 |
| 15 – 64 years                                                              | 53.2   | 56.3   | Average size                                                          | 4.7   | 3.3   |
| 65+ years                                                                  | 6.1    | 5.7    | <b>Household headship, %</b>                                          |       |       |
| <b>Marital status:</b> 15+ years, %                                        |        |        | Female-headed                                                         | 39.8  | 40.1  |
| Never married                                                              | 63.5   | 68.8   | Child-Headed                                                          | 1.5   | 0.9   |
| Married                                                                    | 29.2   | 25.5   | Elderly-headed                                                        | 26.7  | 23.4  |
| <b>Median Age at First Marriage</b>                                        | -      | 31.2   | <b>Household's amenities, %</b>                                       |       |       |
| <b>Age at First Marriage, %</b> of women aged 20-24 years who were married |        |        | Households with                                                       |       |       |
| Before age 15                                                              | -      | 0.9    | Safe water for drinking                                               | 89.1  | 92.1  |
| Before age 18                                                              | -      | 3.3    | No toilet facility                                                    | 73.6  | 60.5  |
| <b>Birth Registration</b>                                                  |        |        | Electricity for lighting                                              | 33.3  | 35.8  |
| % of children under 5 years birth registered                               | 72.5   | 62.2   | Wood/charcoal for cooking                                             | 81.1  | 75.4  |
| <b>ICT, % of the population 3+ years</b>                                   |        |        | Households living in                                                  |       |       |
| Access to internet browsing                                                | -      | 19.0   | Improvised housing units (shacks)                                     | 8.6   | 37.3  |
| Own Cell phone                                                             | -      | 47.7   | <b>Sanitation, %</b>                                                  |       |       |
| <b>ECD/School (Pre-primary/Primary), %</b> of 0-5 years attending          | 8.2    | 9.3    | Household access to flush toilet                                      | 22.8  | 37.3  |
| <b>Primary school enrolment 6-13 years, %</b>                              | 81.8   | 74.6   | Household access to shared flush toilet                               | 2.0   | 4.5   |
| <b>Education Attainment, 15+ years, %</b>                                  |        |        | Household access to garbage collection                                | 13.0  | 18.6  |
| Complete Primary Education                                                 | 50.6   | 50.9   | <b>Main source of income, %</b>                                       |       |       |
| <b>Literacy rate, 15+ years, %</b>                                         | 81.1   | 78.6   | Household main income                                                 |       |       |
|                                                                            |        |        | Wages & Salaries                                                      | 27.2  | 34.9  |
|                                                                            |        |        | Old age Pension                                                       | 18.9  | 20.1  |
|                                                                            |        |        | Farming                                                               | 32.6  | 13.6  |
|                                                                            |        |        | Business, non-farming                                                 | 10.2  | 7.6   |

# Omatako – Census Indicators, 2011 and 2023

|                                                                            | 2011   | 2023   |                                                                       | 2011  | 2023  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| <b>Population Size</b>                                                     |        |        | <b>Labour Force, 15+ years, %</b>                                     |       |       |
| Total                                                                      | 17 288 | 18 283 | In labour force                                                       | -     | 58.4  |
| Males                                                                      | 9 774  | 10 792 | Employed                                                              | -     | 87.7  |
| Females                                                                    | 7 514  | 7 491  | Unemployed                                                            | -     | 12.3  |
| <b>Sex ratio:</b> Males per 100 females                                    | 130    | 144    | Outside labour force                                                  | -     | 41.6  |
| <b>Annual growth rate (%)</b>                                              | -4.2   | 0.3    | <b>Difficulty in performing an activity among persons 5+ years, %</b> |       |       |
| <b>Population density</b>                                                  |        |        | With some difficulty                                                  | -     | 18.0  |
| People per sq. km.                                                         | 0.7    | 0.8    | With a lot of difficulty                                              | -     | 4.2   |
| <b>Age composition, %</b>                                                  |        |        | Cannot do at all                                                      | -     | 0.5   |
| 0 – 14 years                                                               | 38.1   | 32.2   | <b>Private households</b>                                             |       |       |
| 15 – 64 years                                                              | 58.9   | 64.5   | Number                                                                | 3 922 | 5 472 |
| 65+ years                                                                  | 3.1    | 3.3    | Average size                                                          | 4     | 3.2   |
| <b>Marital status:</b> 15+ years, %                                        |        |        | <b>Household headship, %</b>                                          |       |       |
| Never married                                                              | 58.9   | 69.1   | Female-headed                                                         | 26.8  | 27.1  |
| Married                                                                    | 37.4   | 28.2   | Child-Headed                                                          | 1.6   | 0.8   |
| <b>Median Age at First Marriage</b>                                        | -      | 28.2   | Elderly-headed                                                        | 12.9  | 12.4  |
| <b>Age at First Marriage, % of women aged 20-24 years who were married</b> |        |        | <b>Housing amenities, %</b>                                           |       |       |
| Before age 15                                                              | -      | 0.9    | Households with                                                       |       |       |
| Before age 18                                                              | -      | 4.2    | Safe water for drinking                                               | 91.1  | 85.0  |
| <b>Birth Registration</b>                                                  |        |        | No toilet facility                                                    | 34.1  | 34.3  |
| % of children under 5 years birth registered                               | 55.7   | 68.3   | Electricity for lighting                                              | 42.8  | 48.4  |
| <b>ICT, % of the population 3+ years</b>                                   |        |        | Wood/charcoal for cooking                                             | 68.5  | 68.2  |
| Access to internet browsing                                                | -      | 22.6   | Households living in                                                  |       |       |
| Own Cell phone                                                             | -      | 54.0   | Improvised housing units (shacks)                                     | 9.5   | 37.2  |
| <b>ECD/School (Pre-primary/Primary), % of 0-5 years attending</b>          | 27.9   | 15.2   | <b>Sanitation, %</b>                                                  |       |       |
| <b>Primary school enrolment 6-13 years, %</b>                              | 72.3   | 81.9   | Household access to flush toilet                                      | 37.9  | 49.5  |
| <b>Education Attainment, 15+ years, %</b>                                  |        |        | Household access to shared flush toilet                               | 13.5  | 13.9  |
| Complete Primary Education                                                 | 45.0   | 47.6   | Household access to garbage collection                                | 9.2   | 14.3  |
| <b>Literacy rate, 15+ years, %</b>                                         | 84.0   | 75.9   | <b>Main source of income, %</b>                                       |       |       |
|                                                                            |        |        | Household main income                                                 |       |       |
|                                                                            |        |        | Wages & Salaries                                                      | 57.4  | 65.5  |
|                                                                            |        |        | Old age Pension                                                       | 5.6   | 7.6   |
|                                                                            |        |        | Farming                                                               | 13.1  | 7.8   |
|                                                                            |        |        | Business, non-farming                                                 | 6.8   | 1.3   |

# Otavi – Census Indicators, 2011 and 2023

|                                                                            | 2011   | 2023   |                                                                       | 2011  | 2023  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| <b>Population Size</b>                                                     |        |        | <b>Labour Force, 15+ years, %</b>                                     |       |       |
| Total                                                                      | 12 488 | 18 279 | In labour force                                                       | -     | 59.1  |
| Males                                                                      | 6 734  | 9 937  | Employed                                                              | -     | 73.6  |
| Females                                                                    | 5 754  | 8 342  | Unemployed                                                            | -     | 26.4  |
| <b>Sex ratio:</b> Males per 100 females                                    | 117    | 119    | Outside labour force                                                  | -     | 40.9  |
| <b>Annual growth rate (%)</b>                                              | 0.1    | 3.2    | <b>Difficulty in performing an activity among persons 5+ years, %</b> |       |       |
| <b>Population density</b>                                                  |        |        | With some difficulty                                                  | -     | 15.6  |
| People per sq. km.                                                         | 0.9    | 1.3    | With a lot of difficulty                                              | -     | 3.0   |
| <b>Age composition, %</b>                                                  |        |        | Cannot do at all                                                      | -     | 0.5   |
| 0 – 14 years                                                               | 34.4   | 31.8   | <b>Private households</b>                                             |       |       |
| 15 – 64 years                                                              | 61.8   | 64.6   | Number                                                                | 3 138 | 5 165 |
| 65+ years                                                                  | 3.8    | 3.6    | Average size                                                          | 3.7   | 3.4   |
| <b>Marital status:</b> 15+ years, %                                        |        |        | <b>Household headship, %</b>                                          |       |       |
| Never married                                                              | 53.3   | 71.3   | Female-headed                                                         | 28.7  | 39.4  |
| Married                                                                    | 44.6   | 26.4   | Child-Headed                                                          | 0.6   | 0.8   |
| <b>Median Age at First Marriage</b>                                        | -      | 29.3   | Elderly-headed                                                        | 12.7  | 12.8  |
| <b>Age at First Marriage, % of women aged 20-24 years who were married</b> |        |        | <b>Housing amenities, %</b>                                           |       |       |
| Before age 15                                                              | -      | 1.0    | Households with                                                       |       |       |
| Before age 18                                                              | -      | 2.9    | Safe water for drinking                                               | 92.1  | 91.8  |
| <b>Birth Registration</b>                                                  |        |        | No toilet facility                                                    | 41.9  | 48.5  |
| % of children under 5 years birth registered                               | 81.7   | 68.2   | Electricity for lighting                                              | 51.0  | 53.2  |
| <b>ICT, % of the population 3+ years</b>                                   |        |        | Wood/charcoal for cooking                                             | 72.4  | 59.5  |
| Access to internet browsing                                                | -      | 25.8   | Households living in                                                  |       |       |
| Own Cell phone                                                             | -      | 52.7   | Improvised housing units (shacks)                                     | 19.9  | 43.6  |
| <b>ECD/School (Pre-primary/Primary), % of 0-5 years attending</b>          | 10.8   | 12.8   | <b>Sanitation, %</b>                                                  |       |       |
| <b>Primary school enrolment 6-13 years, %</b>                              | 60.4   | 84.9   | Household access to flush toilet                                      | 47.1  | 46.9  |
| <b>Education Attainment, 15+ years, %</b>                                  |        |        | Household access to shared flush toilet                               | 24.2  | 4.2   |
| Complete Primary Education                                                 | 47.8   | 47.6   | Household access to garbage collection                                | 29.1  | 38.7  |
| <b>Literacy rate, 15+ years, %</b>                                         | 72.8   | 78.0   | <b>Main source of income, %</b>                                       |       |       |
|                                                                            |        |        | Household main income                                                 |       |       |
|                                                                            |        |        | Wages & Salaries                                                      | 72.4  | 65.7  |
|                                                                            |        |        | Old age Pension                                                       | 6.9   | 9.4   |
|                                                                            |        |        | Farming                                                               | 7.4   | 4.2   |
|                                                                            |        |        | Business, non-farming                                                 | 6.0   | 5.9   |

# Otjiwarongo – Census Indicators, 2011 and 2023

|                                                                            | 2011   | 2023   |  |                                                                       | 2011  | 2023   |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|--------|
| <b>Population Size</b>                                                     |        |        |  | <b>Labour Force, 15+ years, %</b>                                     |       |        |
| Total                                                                      | 32 144 | 54 893 |  | In labour force                                                       | -     | 58.3   |
| Males                                                                      | 15 719 | 26 707 |  | Employed                                                              | -     | 65.0   |
| Females                                                                    | 16 425 | 28 186 |  | Unemployed                                                            | -     | 35.0   |
| <b>Sex ratio:</b> Males per 100 females                                    | 96     | 95     |  | Outside labour force                                                  | -     | 41.7   |
|                                                                            |        |        |  | <b>Difficulty in performing an activity among persons 5+ years, %</b> |       |        |
| <b>Annual growth rate (%)</b>                                              | 3.1    | 4.5    |  | With some difficulty                                                  | -     | 15.7   |
| <b>Population density</b>                                                  |        |        |  | With a lot of difficulty                                              | -     | 3.4    |
| People per sq. km.                                                         | 5.4    | 8.6    |  | Cannot do at all                                                      | -     | 0.4    |
| <b>Age composition, %</b>                                                  |        |        |  | <b>Private households</b>                                             |       |        |
| 0 – 14 years                                                               | 33.7   | 35.6   |  | Number                                                                | 8 054 | 13 970 |
| 15 – 64 years                                                              | 63.1   | 61.2   |  | Average size                                                          | 3.8   | 3.8    |
| 65+ years                                                                  | 3.2    | 3.2    |  | <b>Household headship, %</b>                                          |       |        |
| <b>Marital status:</b> 15+ years, %                                        |        |        |  | Female-headed                                                         | 44.0  | 48.9   |
| Never married                                                              | 57.6   | 71.3   |  | Child-Headed                                                          | 1.0   | 0.8    |
| Married                                                                    | 38.8   | 25.1   |  | Elderly-headed                                                        | 11.8  | 12.7   |
| <b>Median Age at First Marriage</b>                                        | -      | 30.5   |  | <b>Housing amenities, %</b>                                           |       |        |
| <b>Age at First Marriage, % of women aged 20-24 years who were married</b> |        |        |  | Households with                                                       |       |        |
| Before age 15                                                              | -      | 0.1    |  | Safe water for drinking                                               | 98.4  | 98.3   |
| Before age 18                                                              | -      | 1.8    |  | No toilet facility                                                    | 20.1  | 17.0   |
| <b>Birth Registration</b>                                                  |        |        |  | Electricity for lighting                                              | 73.4  | 78.9   |
| % of children under 5 years birth registered                               | 89.6   | 80.9   |  | Wood/charcoal for cooking                                             | 43.2  | 34.8   |
| <b>ICT, % of the population 3+ years</b>                                   |        |        |  | Households living in                                                  |       |        |
| Access to internet browsing                                                | -      | 36.2   |  | Improvised housing units (shacks)                                     | 21.3  | 37.3   |
| Own Cell phone                                                             | -      | 56.4   |  | <b>Sanitation, %</b>                                                  |       |        |
| <b>ECD/School (Pre-primary/Primary), % of 0-5 years attending</b>          | 20.6   | 20.9   |  | Household access to flush toilet                                      | 53.7  | 58.5   |
| <b>Primary school enrolment 6-13 years, %</b>                              | 82.0   | 94.3   |  | Household access to shared flush toilet                               | 14.1  | 3.4    |
| <b>Education Attainment, 15+ years, %</b>                                  |        |        |  | Household access to garbage collection                                | 64.1  | 49.7   |
| Complete Primary Education                                                 | 51.7   | 47.6   |  | <b>Main source of income, %</b>                                       |       |        |
| <b>Literacy rate, 15+ years, %</b>                                         | 89.5   | 90.5   |  | Household main income                                                 |       |        |
|                                                                            |        |        |  | Wages & Salaries                                                      | 65.8  | 61.4   |
|                                                                            |        |        |  | Old age Pension                                                       | 8.3   | 9.3    |
|                                                                            |        |        |  | Farming                                                               | 1.6   | 0.9    |
|                                                                            |        |        |  | Business, non-farming                                                 | 12.7  | 9.5    |

## Tsumkwe – Census Indicators, 2011 and 2023

|                                                                            | 2011  | 2023   |  |                                                                       | 2011  | 2023  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|--------|--|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| <b>Population Size</b>                                                     |       |        |  | <b>Labour Force, 15+ years, %</b>                                     |       |       |
| Total                                                                      | 9 907 | 15 357 |  | In labour force                                                       | -     | 26.6  |
| Males                                                                      | 5 034 | 8 192  |  | Employed                                                              | -     | 58.3  |
| Females                                                                    | 4 873 | 7 165  |  | Unemployed                                                            | -     | 41.7  |
| <b>Sex ratio:</b> Males per 100 females                                    | 103   | 114    |  | Outside labour force                                                  | -     | 73.4  |
|                                                                            |       |        |  | <b>Difficulty in performing an activity among persons 5+ years, %</b> |       |       |
| <b>Annual growth rate (%)</b>                                              | 1.0   | 3.7    |  | With some difficulty                                                  | -     | 17.1  |
| <b>Population density</b>                                                  |       |        |  | With a lot of difficulty                                              | -     | 5.6   |
| People per sq. km.                                                         | 0.3   | 0.5    |  | Cannot do at all                                                      | -     | 1.9   |
| <b>Age composition, %</b>                                                  |       |        |  | <b>Private households</b>                                             |       |       |
| 0 – 14 years                                                               | 44.0  | 43.3   |  | Number                                                                | 1 910 | 3 290 |
| 15 – 64 years                                                              | 50.5  | 52.8   |  | Average size                                                          | 5.1   | 4.4   |
| 65+ years                                                                  | 5.4   | 3.9    |  | <b>Household headship, %</b>                                          |       |       |
| <b>Marital status:</b> 15+ years, %                                        |       |        |  | Female-headed                                                         | 29.2  | 35.2  |
| Never married                                                              | 42.5  | 61.0   |  | Child-Headed                                                          | 1.6   | 1.2   |
| Married                                                                    | 51.0  | 34.2   |  | Elderly-headed                                                        | 20.3  | 16.2  |
| <b>Median Age at First Marriage</b>                                        | -     | 22.9   |  | <b>Housing amenities, %</b>                                           |       |       |
| <b>Age at First Marriage, % of women aged 20-24 years who were married</b> |       |        |  | Households with                                                       |       |       |
| Before age 15                                                              | -     | 1.5    |  | Safe water for drinking                                               | 90.4  | 91.0  |
| Before age 18                                                              | -     | 10.3   |  | No toilet facility                                                    | 84.6  | 84.2  |
| <b>Birth Registration</b>                                                  |       |        |  | Electricity for lighting                                              | 12.5  | 24.0  |
| % of children under 5 years birth registered                               | 78.5  | 69.1   |  | Wood/charcoal for cooking                                             | 87.8  | 87.0  |
| <b>ICT, % of the population 3+ years</b>                                   |       |        |  | Households living in                                                  |       |       |
| Access to internet browsing                                                | -     | 8.8    |  | Improvised housing units (shacks)                                     | 6.9   | 43.0  |
| Own Cell phone                                                             | -     | 26.4   |  | <b>Sanitation, %</b>                                                  |       |       |
| <b>ECD/School (Pre-primary/Primary), % of 0-5 years attending</b>          | 7.7   | 9.0    |  | Household access to flush toilet                                      | 12.8  | 13.4  |
| <b>Primary school enrolment 6-13 years, %</b>                              | 50.0  | 78.4   |  | Household access to shared flush toilet                               | 3.9   | 1.5   |
| <b>Education Attainment, 15+ years, %</b>                                  |       |        |  | Household access to garbage collection                                | 8.0   | 3.8   |
| Complete Primary Education                                                 | 44.2  | 44.2   |  | <b>Main source of income, %</b>                                       |       |       |
| <b>Literacy rate, 15+ years, %</b>                                         | 57.6  | 58.2   |  | Household main income                                                 |       |       |
|                                                                            |       |        |  | Wages & Salaries                                                      | 31.7  | 30.8  |
|                                                                            |       |        |  | Old age Pension                                                       | 12.4  | 15.1  |
|                                                                            |       |        |  | Farming                                                               | 31.7  | 17.1  |
|                                                                            |       |        |  | Business, non-farming                                                 | 9.8   | 3.2   |

## CHAPTER 1 : INTRODUCTION

The Namibia Statistics Agency (NSA) is mandated by Part III, Section 7, sub-section 2 (d) of the Statistics Act No.9 of 2011, to conduct Population and Housing Censuses every ten (10) years. This places a legal obligation on all NSA employees and stakeholders involved in the implementation of the Namibia 2023 Population and Housing Census (henceforth referred to as the 2023 Census) to record, process, analyze and disseminate responses received during the 2023 census enumeration truthfully and accurately. The Statistics Act, through Part VIII, Sections 44 and 45 underscores the importance of data security in that all personnel involved in the 2023 Census sign the Oath of Secrecy that ensures data collected in the 2023 Census that could be linked to individuals and households are kept strictly confidential.

The 2023 Census was the fourth undertaking since Namibia's independence in 1990, and the first spatially enabled digital census in the country. The first complete census was conducted in 1991, followed by the second and third censuses, conducted in 2001 and 2011 respectively.

The main objective of the 2023 Census is to provide up-to-date demographic and socio-economic statistical information about the population and their living conditions, necessary for evidence-based planning, decision-making, and policy formulation. The 2023 Census further, provides data for monitoring and evaluation of development programs at national, regional, and constituency levels while also providing the indicators to evaluate progress against national and international Agenda such as Vision 2030, National Development Plans (NDPs), Harambee Prosperity Plan, Sectoral Plans, Africa Agenda 2063 and the Agenda 2030 Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs).

The 2023 Census enumeration was carried out over three weeks from 18 September to 06 October 2023. The first week (18 – 23 September 2023) was dedicated to the household listing exercise and thereafter the enumeration of all persons and housing units took place from 24 September to 06 October 2023). The 2023 Census Reference Night (CRN) was the night of the 24 September 2023.

The 2023 Census targeted the population in conventional/private households including those in institutions for example, in school hostels, army/police barracks, hospitals wards, prisons and special population groups such as the homeless, travelers, sea workers etc. Therefore, the actual population presented in this report reflects the Namibia population on the CRN census in 2023.

This report presents highlights from basic analysis of the 2023 census data and presents results at regional, urban, rural and constituency levels.

## **1.1. Methodology**

The 2023 Census adopted a de facto method of enumeration, which is the enumeration of all persons in the country at a particular point in time. The census project was implemented in three broad phases as per the international standards and best practices. as follows:

### **1.1.1. Pre-Enumeration phase**

This phase covered census planning, census mapping, census tools development such as questionnaire development, edit rules, scripting of the questionnaire, computer-assisted personal Interviews (CAPI) application development and testing, and the like. phase kicked off with the census mapping exercise in October 2019 and concluded with the census pilot in November 2021.

The census mapping, in particular, entails visiting and enumerating all structures in the country including the collection of basic information on their use. The purpose of this exercise was to demarcate the entire country into uniquely defined units known as Enumeration Areas (EAs) in preparation for the census enumeration. A total of 8,738 EAs were demarcated nationally and formed the basis for all census logistics.

Similarly, the census pilot was undertaken to assess the readiness of all census tools, processes and logistical arrangements. The pilot was implemented in 109 purposively selected EAs (54 EAs from urban areas and 55 EAs from rural areas) across the country.

### 1.1.2. Enumeration phase

The enumeration phase comprised of the finalization of census tools, census publicity and advocacy, recruitment and training of field staff, transport and logistics, listing, main enumeration, and data transmission.

The main enumeration commenced country-wide from 25 September 2023 to 06 October 2023, however, with extensions for final verifications, the fieldwork only concluded officially on 05 November 2023. Three different questionnaires were administered: Form A for Private/conventional households and Form B for Institutional (School hostels, Army barracks, prisons, University hostel, etc.) households and Form C for Special populations (Hospitals - inpatient, hotels, travelers, homeless, etc.). Form A had individual/person records, household records, and mortality records. While Form B only had individual/personal records. In contrast, Form C had only 8 individual/person records.

The deployment comprised of assigning an Enumerator to an EA in urban areas, while in rural areas, two Enumerators were allocated to an EA in a sweeping mode. These field staff were supported by a team supervisor, constituency supervisor, constituency IT field technician, constituency fleet officer, constituency publicity officer, deputy regional census coordinator, and regional census coordinator. All these levels ensured daily data transmission from the field to the head office server to avoid loss of data.

Finally, to safeguard the quality of the 2023 Census data, a total quality assurance approach based on the Namibia Quality Assurance Framework for Statistics (NQAFS) was adopted. This approach ensured the quality of digital tile packages, printed maps, questionnaires, applications, field manuals, and training of all census staff. The census data quality assurance manual was developed to inform fieldwork procedures, plans, and guidelines. In addition, the census dashboard that extracts data from the central server was developed and used by the data monitoring team to check for data inconsistencies and flag out areas of concern during enumeration.

The summary checks on the data received from the central server were shared with the regional field staff and verification was carried out during data collection to ensure data quality. Furthermore, the NSA conducted a Post Enumeration Survey (PES) to measure the coverage and content error of Census data.

During enumeration, the Census Situation room was set up at the head office to provide overall management oversight of the enumeration progress using the census dashboard and daily regional reports. This platform provided an opportunity to timely resolve issues and challenges experienced in the field on a daily basis.

### **1.1.3. Post-Enumeration Phase**

The post-enumeration activities include the data processing, release of preliminary results, and thematic analysis and dissemination of census results. The use of technology at all stages of the census enabled timely processing of census data and the production of reports. The quality of the census data can be affirmed by the results of Post Enumeration surveys.

## CHAPTER 2 : POPULATION SIZE, GROWTH AND COMPOSITION

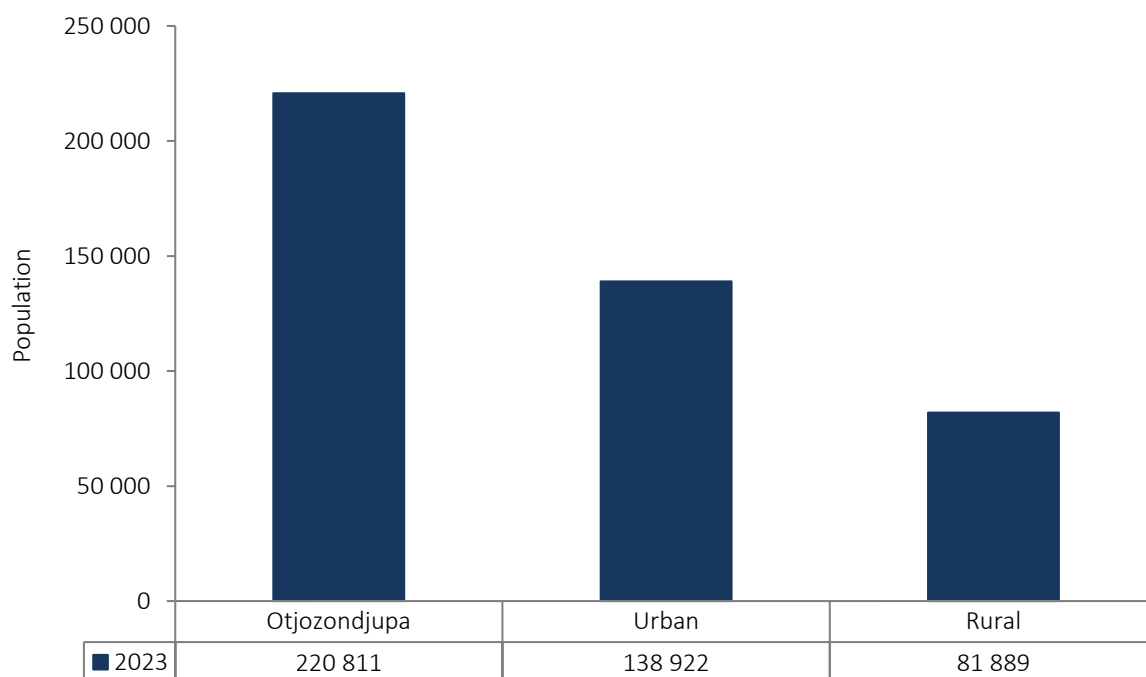
This chapter presents highlights of the population characteristics related to size, growth and composition for Otjozondjupa region based on the 2011 and 2023 census results.

### 2.1. Population size and Growth

The population of Otjozondjupa region was 220,811 in 2023. More people reside in urban (138,922) than rural (81,889) areas.

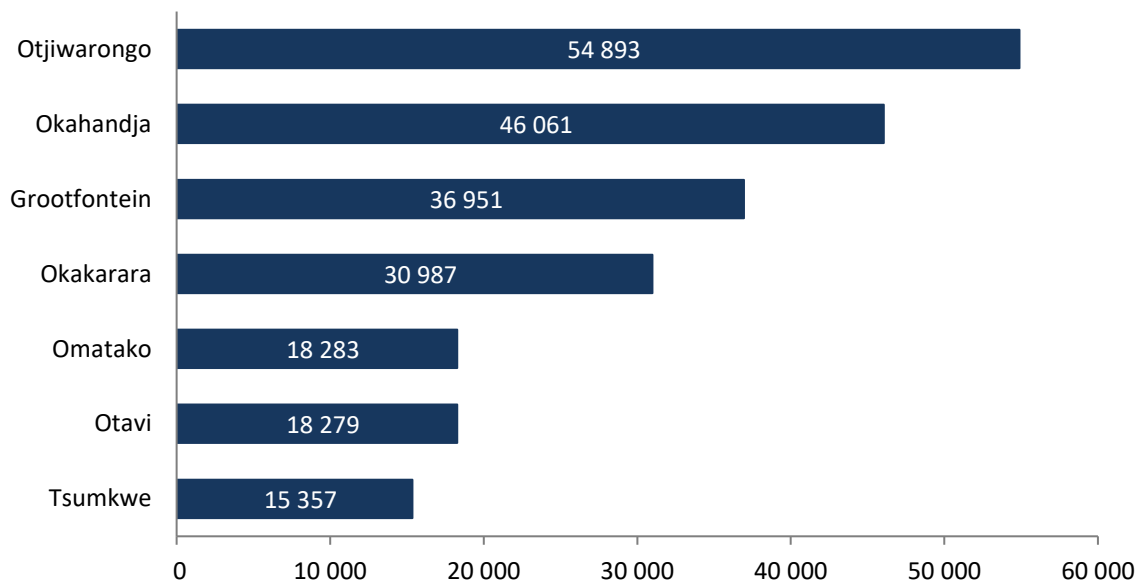
Figure 2.1: Population size by urban and rural residence: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023

Census



The largest population in Otjozondjupa was found in Otjiwarongo (54,893) while the constituency with the least population was Tsumkwe (15,357).

Figure 2.2: Population size by constituency: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census

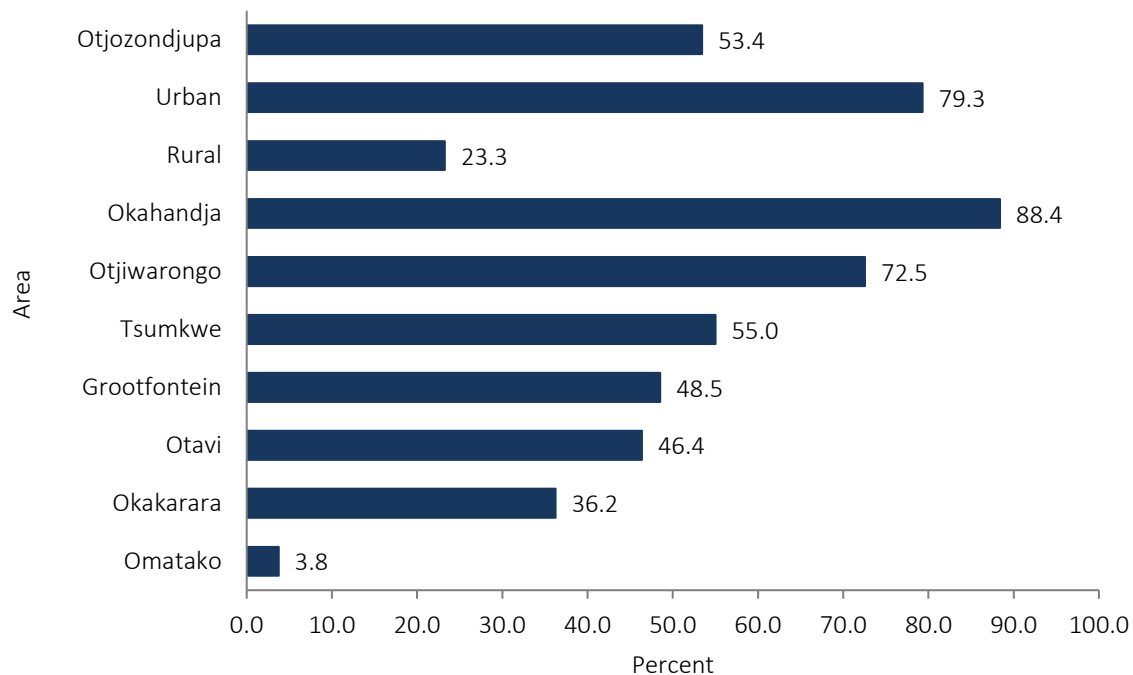


The population of Otjozondjupa increased by 53.4 percent between 2011 and 2023. The urban population has increased significantly, by 79.3 percent, and the rural population increased, by 23.3 percent. The population increased in all the constituencies, with percentage changes varied significantly, ranging from 3.8 percent in Omatako to 88.4 Percent in Okahandja.

Table 2.1: Percentage change in population size by area, 2011 – 2023: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census

| Area         | 2011 Census | 2023 Census | Percentage Change |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|
| Otjozondjupa | 143 903     | 220 811     | 53.4              |
| Urban        | 77 471      | 138 922     | 79.3              |
| Rural        | 66 432      | 81 889      | 23.3              |
| Grootfontein | 24 878      | 36 951      | 48.5              |
| Okahandja    | 24 451      | 46 061      | 88.4              |
| Okakarara    | 22 747      | 30 987      | 36.2              |
| Omatako      | 17 619      | 18 283      | 3.8               |
| Otavi        | 12 488      | 18 279      | 46.4              |
| Otjiwarongo  | 31 813      | 54 893      | 72.5              |
| Tsumkwe      | 9 907       | 15 357      | 55.0              |

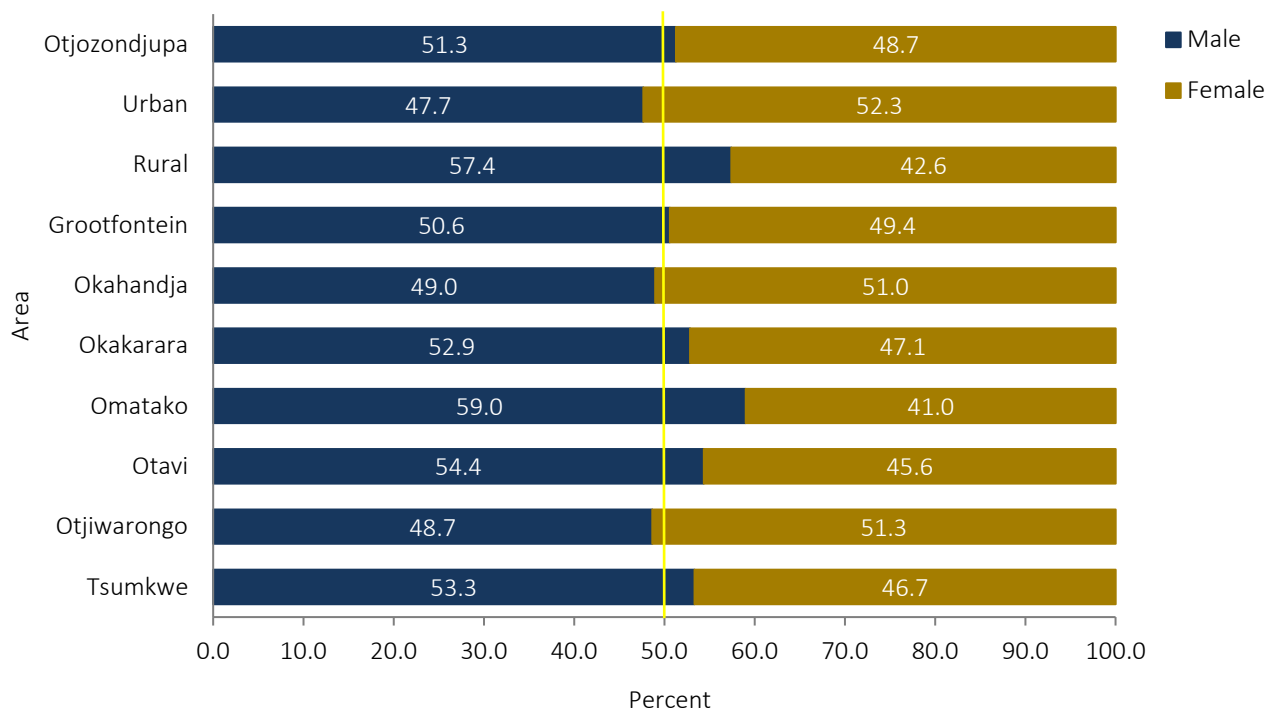
Figure 2.3: Percentage change in population size by area, 2011 – 2023: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia



## 2.2. Sex composition

There were more males (51.3%) than females (48.7%) in Otjozondjupa region. There were significantly more males relatively to females in rural (57.4%) than urban (47.7%) areas. This overall pattern is replicated in all the constituencies except Okahandja and Otjiwarongo where there were more females than males.

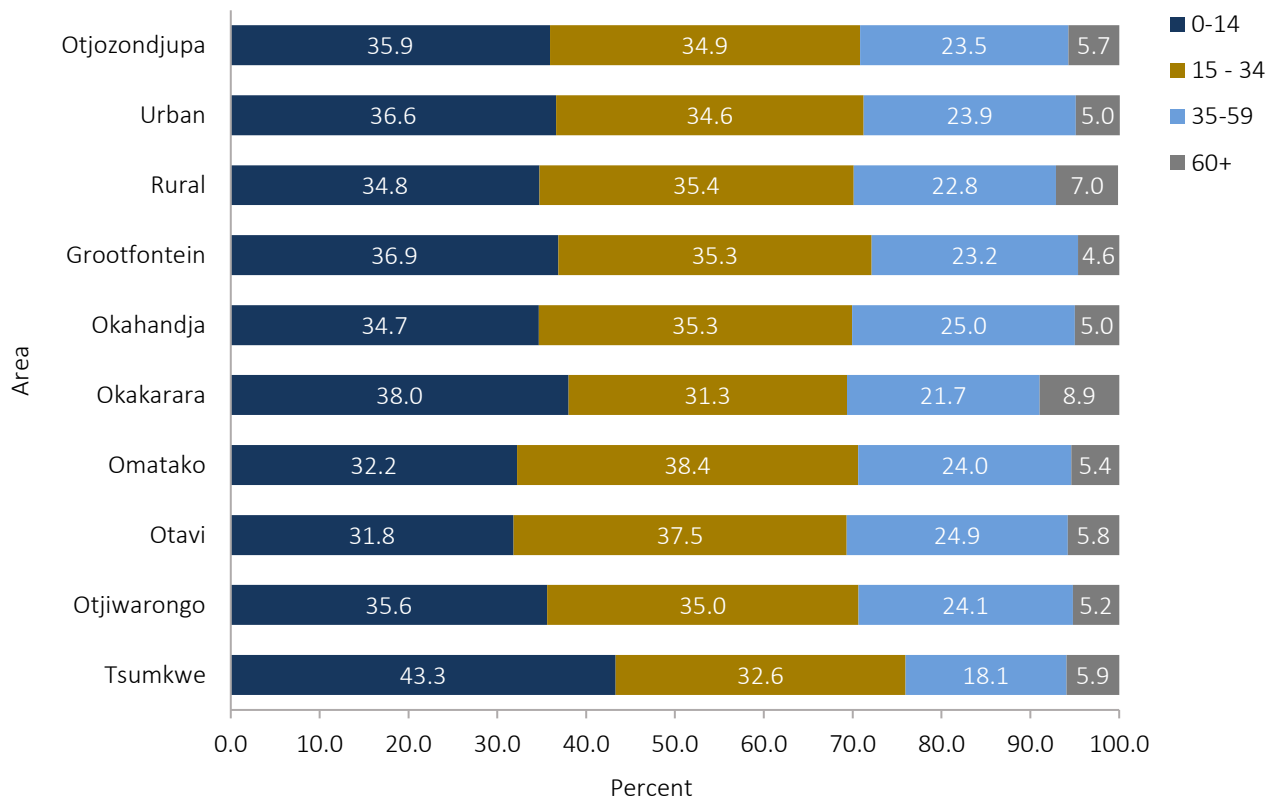
Figure 2.4: Percent population share [Composition] by area and sex: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census



## 2.3. Age structure

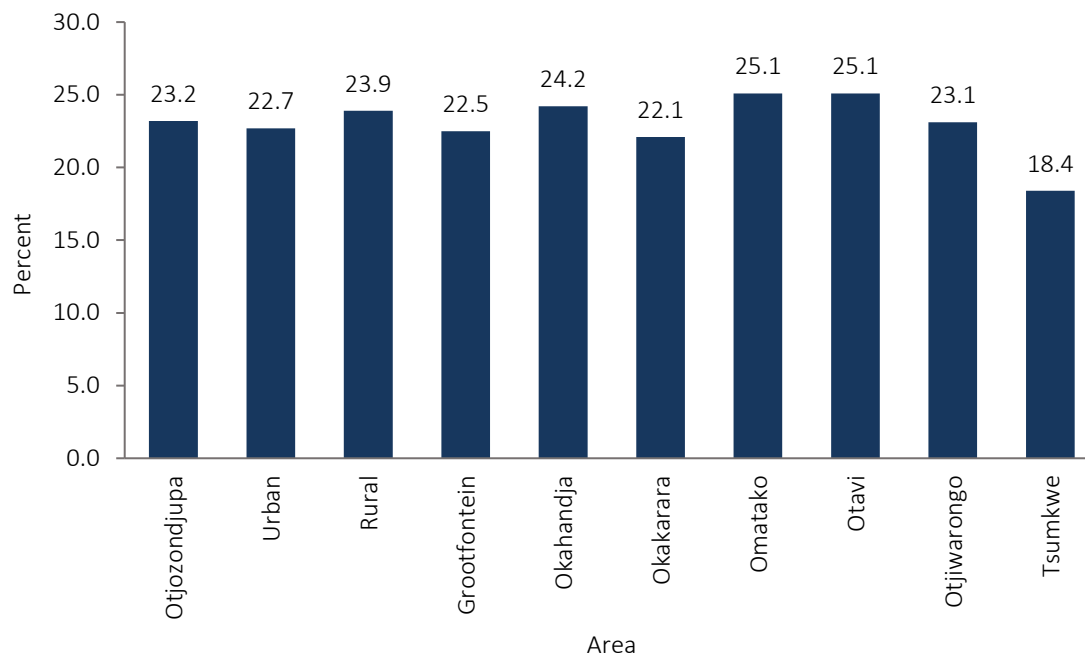
Otjozondjupa region is dominated by the young and youthful population. Persons aged 0-14 and 15-34 years constituted two-thirds (70.8%) of the population. This regional pattern is replicated in all areas, although to a lesser extent in Okakarara and Otavi constituencies (69.3%).

Figure 2.5: Percent Population distribution by area and broad age groups: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census



The median age of the population in Otjozondjupa region was 23.2 years. The population was younger in urban (22.7 years) compared to rural (23.9 years) areas. However, significant variation was observed across the constituencies, the least being Tsumkwe (18.4 years) and the highest being Omatako and Otavi (25.1 years).

Figure 2.6: Median age of the population by area: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census



## 2.4. Population density

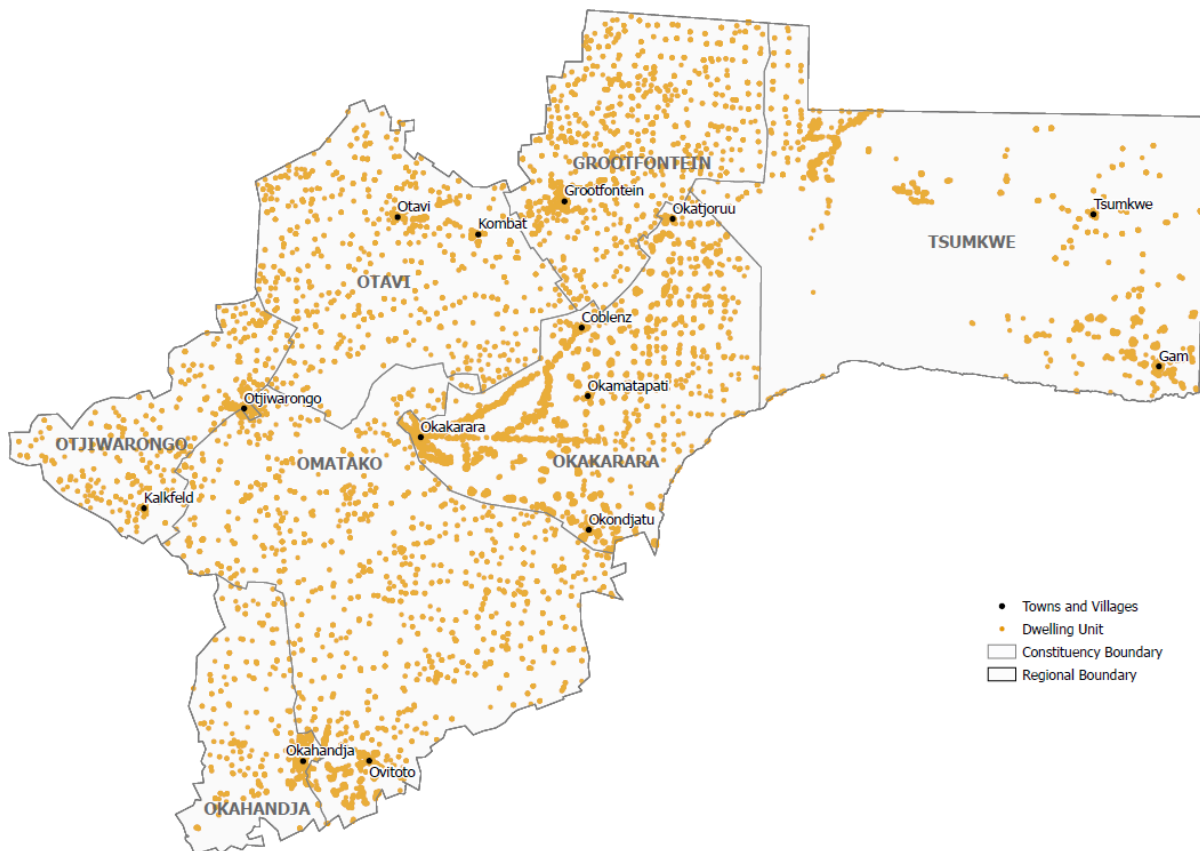
The population density of Otjozondjupa region was 2.1 persons/km<sup>2</sup>. Otjiwarongo was the most densely populated constituency (8.6 persons/km<sup>2</sup>) and Tsumkwe the least (0.5 persons/km<sup>2</sup>).

Table 2.2: Population density by area: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census

| Area         | Population | Area in km <sup>2</sup> | Persons per (km <sup>2</sup> ) |
|--------------|------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Otjozondjupa | 220 811    | 105 295                 | 2.10                           |
| Grootfontein | 36 951     | 11 278                  | 3.28                           |
| Okahandja    | 46 061     | 5 857                   | 7.86                           |
| Okakarara    | 30 987     | 14 644                  | 2.12                           |
| Omatako      | 18 283     | 24 371                  | 0.75                           |
| Otavi        | 18 279     | 14 243                  | 1.28                           |
| Otjiwarongo  | 54 893     | 6 411                   | 8.56                           |
| Tsumkwe      | 15 357     | 28 491                  | 0.54                           |

The Otjozondjupa Region is predominantly sparsely populated, with the highest concentration of residential dwellings found in five main urban centers (Grootfontein, Okahandja, Okakarara, Otavi and Otjiwarongo). These towns serve as the primary population hubs, while the rest of the region remains largely rural with scattered dwellings.

Figure 2.7: Concentration of residential structures: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census



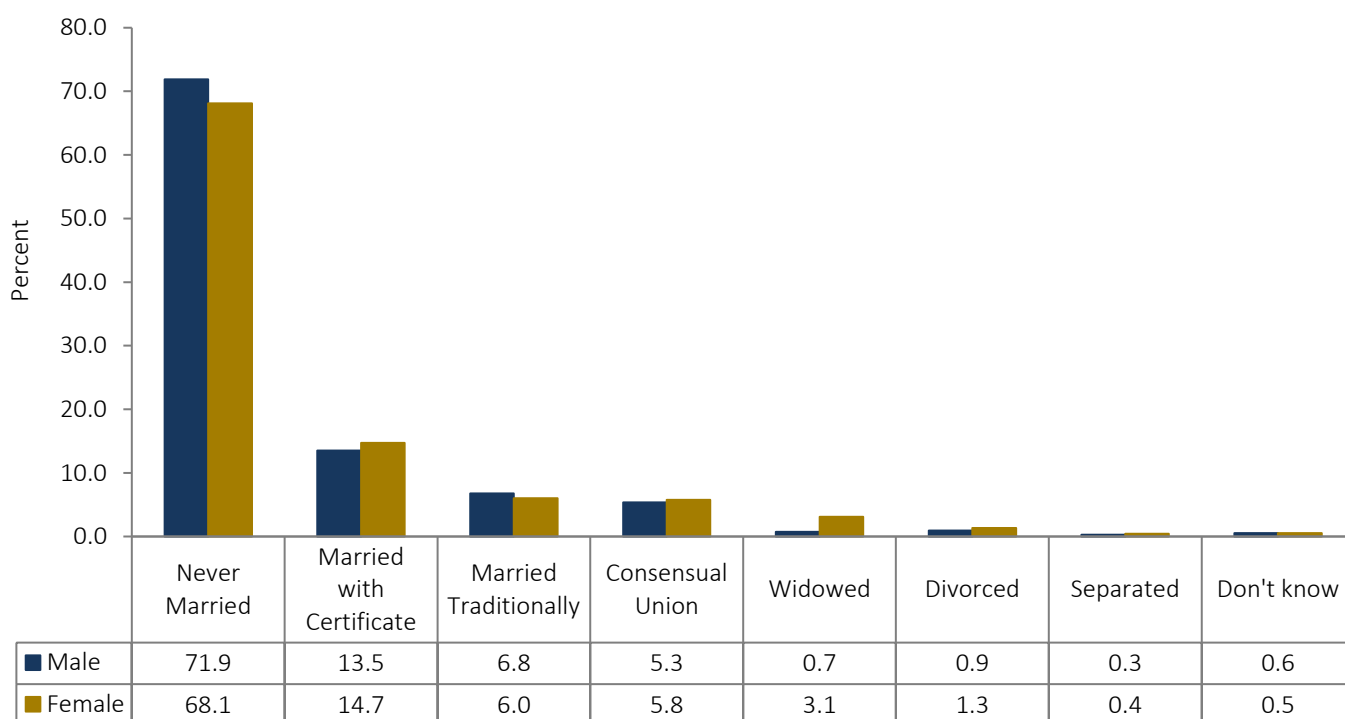
## CHAPTER 3 : POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

This chapter provides information on marital status, citizenship, birth registration, national ID, general health and functioning, albinism, and orphanhood.

### 3.1. Marital Status

In Otjozondjupa region, 71.9 percent of the male population aged 15 years and above were never married, compared to 68.1 percent of females.

Figure 3.1: Percent population aged 15 years and above by marital status and sex: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census



The median age at first marriage/consensual union in Otjozondjupa was 29.4, with males having a higher median age (31.5) than females (27.4) and the same trend was observed across all areas.

**Table 3.1: Median age at first marriage/consensual union by sex and area: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census**

| Area         | Total | Male | Female |
|--------------|-------|------|--------|
| Otjozondjupa | 29.4  | 31.5 | 27.4   |
| Urban        | 30.5  | 32.8 | 28.8   |
| Rural        | 27.6  | 30.2 | 24.8   |
| Grootfontein | 28.9  | 30.4 | 27.4   |
| Okahandja    | 29.9  | 32.1 | 28.2   |
| Okakarara    | 31.2  | 34.9 | 28.7   |
| Omatako      | 28.2  | 30.3 | 24.9   |
| Otavi        | 29.3  | 30.9 | 27.4   |
| Otjiwarongo  | 30.5  | 32.7 | 28.7   |
| Tsumkwe      | 22.9  | 25.9 | 20.5   |

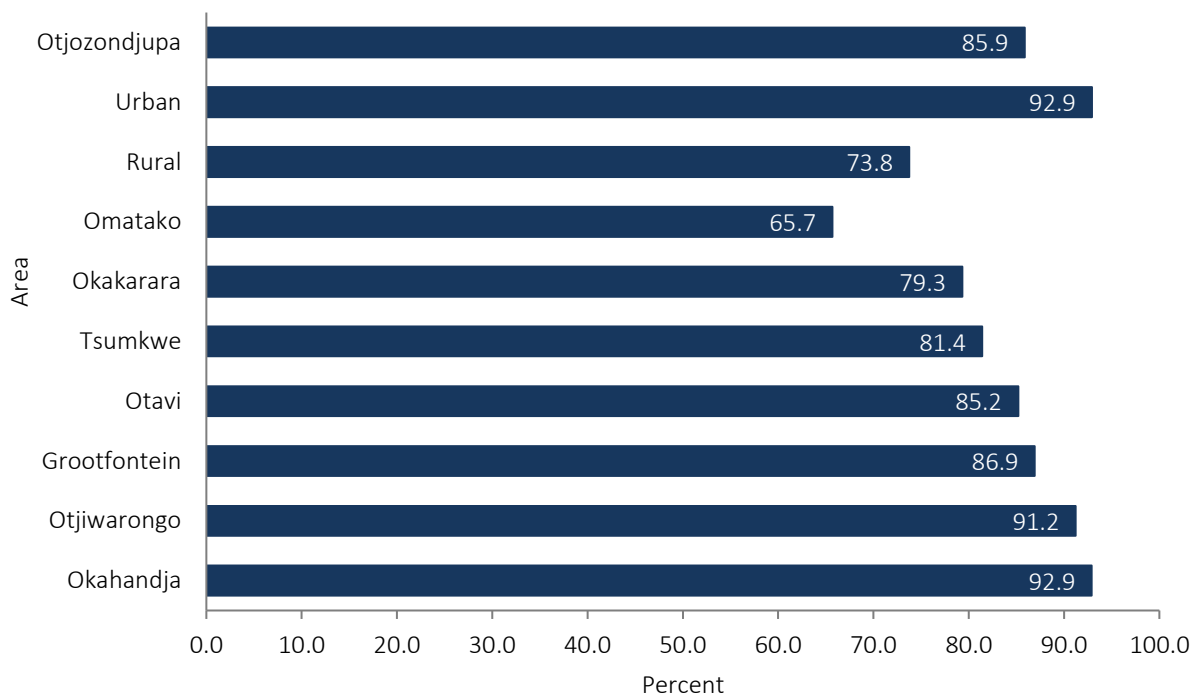
## 3.2. Birth registration, National ID and Death Registration

This section provides information on Namibian birth registration status, national ID and death registration.

### 3.2.1 Birth registration

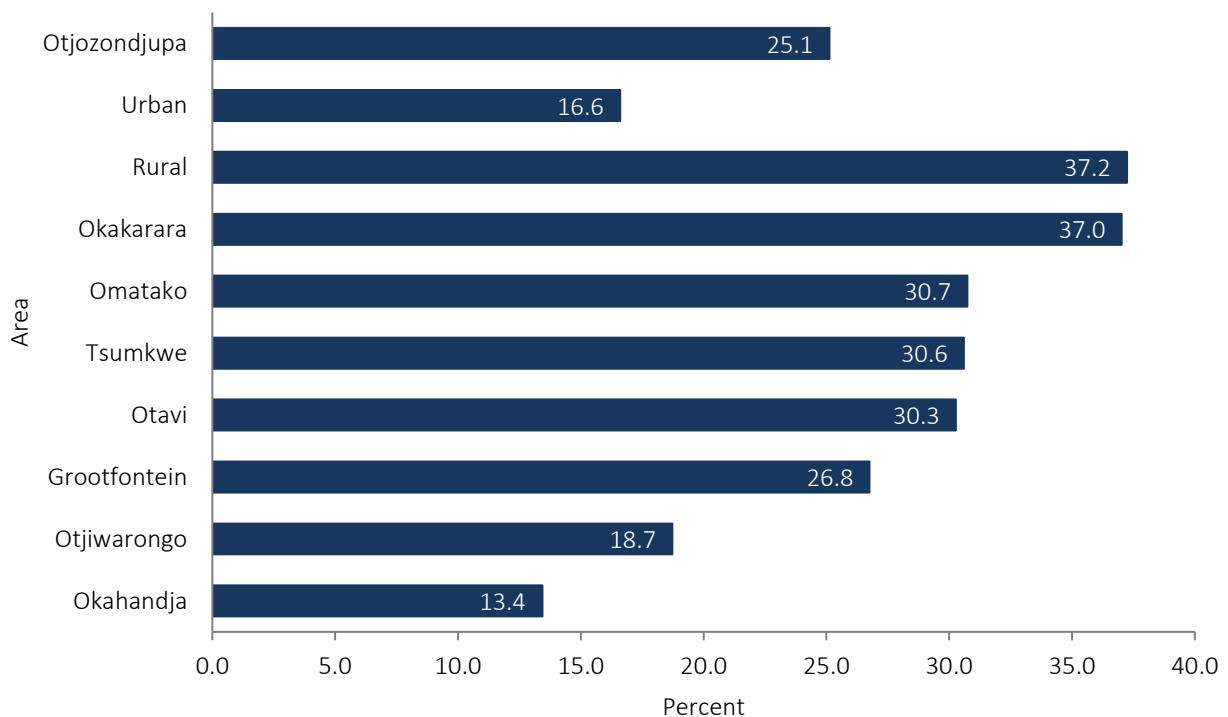
There were 85.9 percent of the population in Otjozondjupa region issued with a birth certificate by the Namibian Government. The percentage of population issued with a birth certificate by the Namibian Government in urban (92.9%) was significantly higher than rural (73.8%) areas. At constituency level, Okahandja (92.9%) had the highest percentage while Omatako (65.7%) the least.

Figure 3.2: Percent distribution of population with birth certificate issued by Namibian Government by area: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census



There were 25.1 percent of children aged 0–4 years without birth certificate in Otjozondjupa. The percentage of children without birth certificates in Otjozondjupa rural (37.2%) was significantly higher than urban (16.6%). At constituency level, Okakarara (37.0%) had the highest percentage while Okahandja (13.4%) the least.

**Figure 3.3: Percent distribution of population aged 0 – 4 years without birth certificate by area:  
Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census**

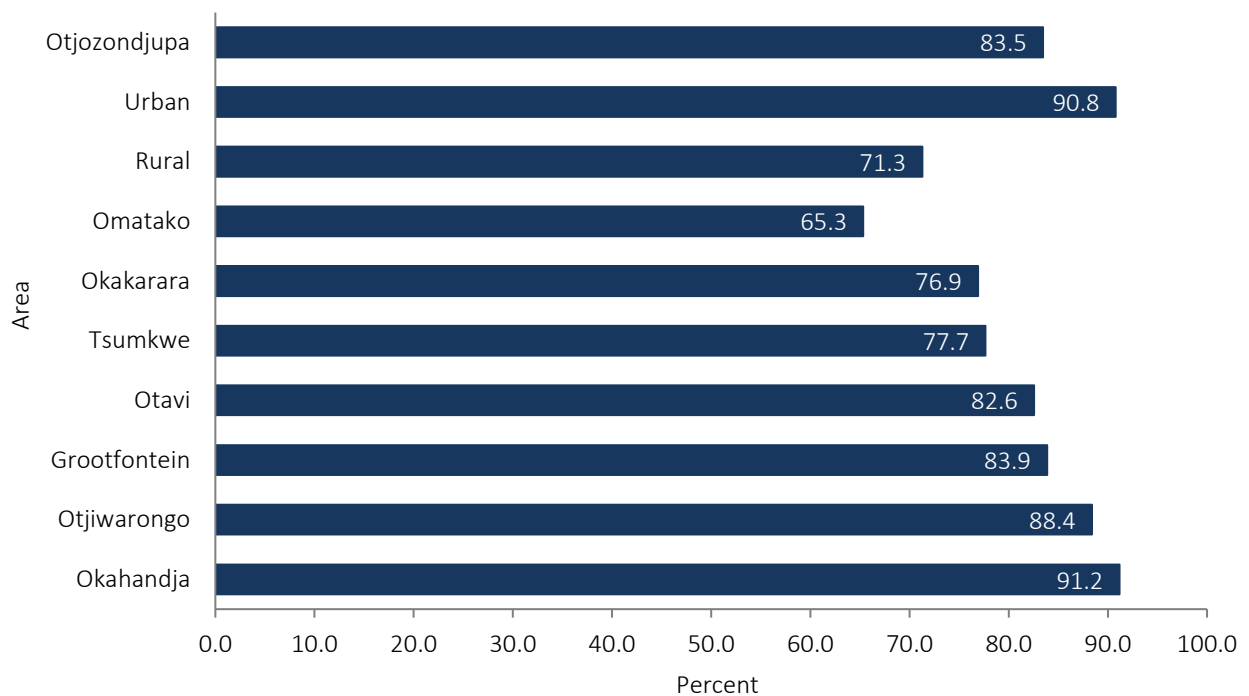


### 3.2.2. National Identification document (ID)

This section provides information that determines the coverage of Identification Documents (ID cards) in circulation. There are two types of ID: New blue/pink (issued after independence) and SWA ID (issued before independence).

There were 83.5 percent of the population in Otjozondjupa region issued with a new Namibian ID. Urban area (90.8%) had a higher percentage of ID holders compared to rural areas (71.3%). At the constituency level, Okahandja (91.2%) had the highest percentage while Omatoko (65.3%) the least.

Figure 3.4: Percent distribution of population aged 16 years and above with new Namibian ID by area: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census

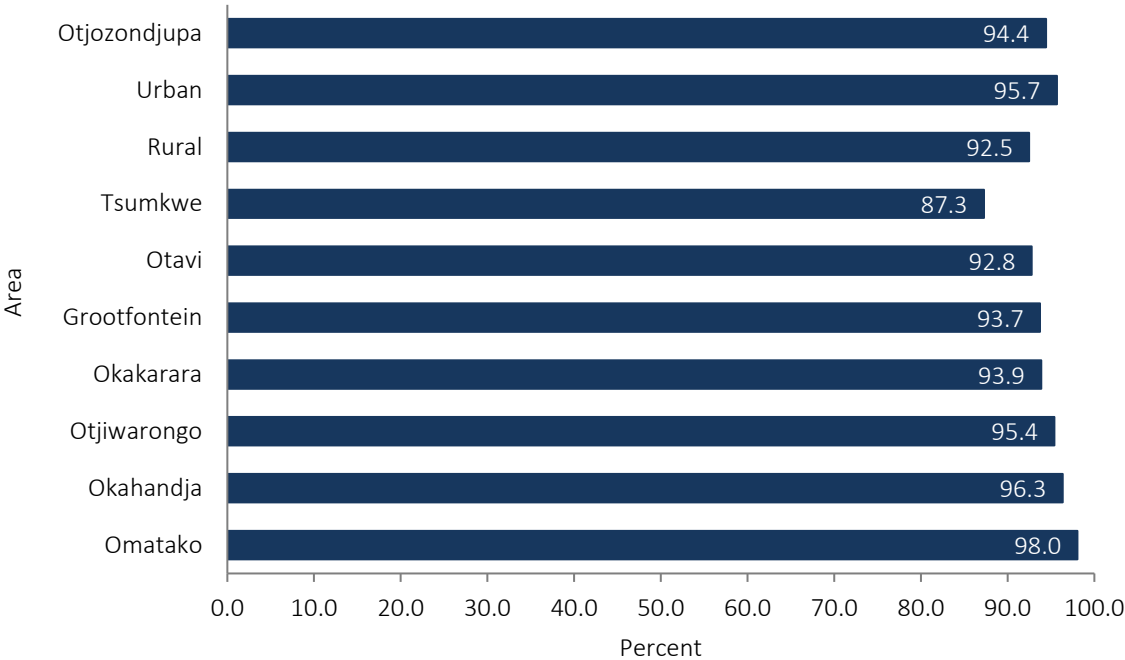


**Note:** New ID referred to here is the blue ID for Namibian and pink for permanent residents, SWA ID is not included.

### 3.2.3. Death registration

Over 90 percent of deaths in the Otjozondjupa region were registered. This overall pattern is replicated in all the area, except in Tsumkwe constituency with less than 90 percent reported deaths registered.

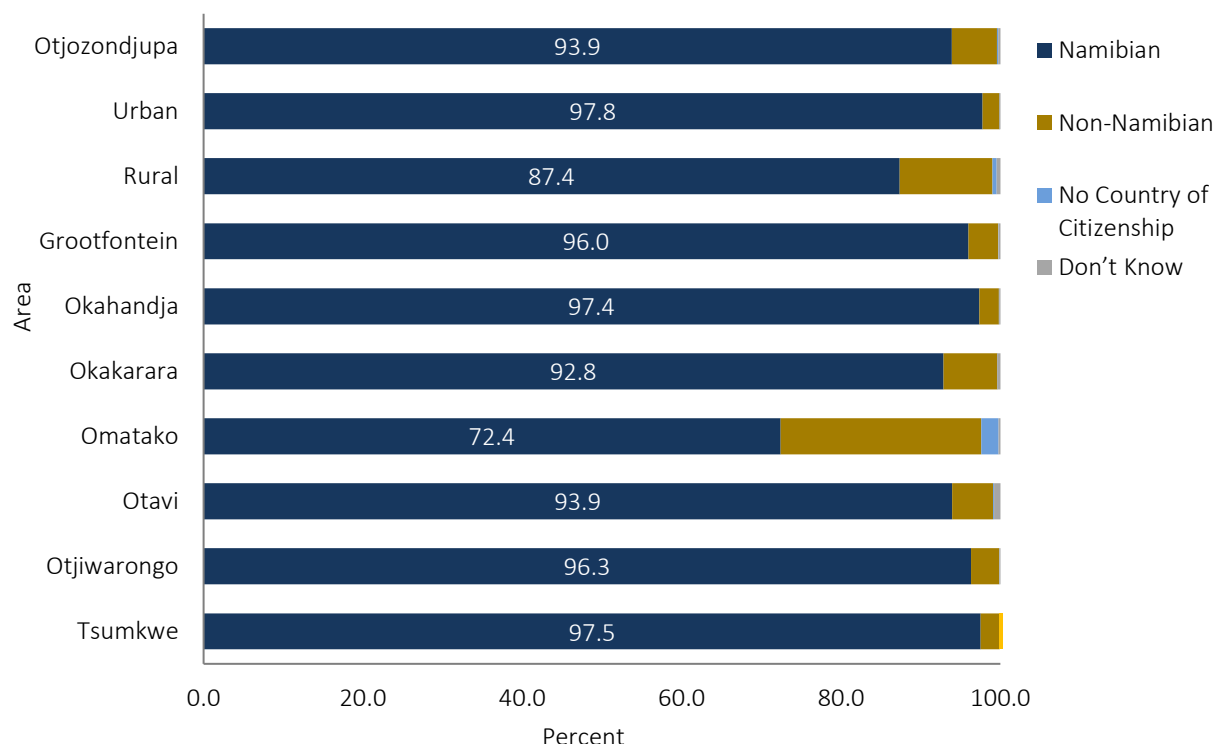
Figure 3.5: Registered deaths by area: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census



3.3. Citizenship

93.9% of the population in Otjozondjupa region were Namibian citizens.

Figure 3.6: Population by citizenship and Census year: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census



*Note: No country of citizenship - means that a person does not officially belong to any country. They don't have the legal status of being a citizen of any country. This situation can happen if someone is stateless, meaning they aren't recognized as a citizen by any country.*

Among Namibia's neighbouring countries, Angolan nationals accounted for the largest share of non-Namibian citizens enumerated (60.3%), whereas individuals from Botswana constituted one of the lowest percentages (0.7%).

**Table 3.2: Non-Namibia population by citizenship and Census year (2011 and 2023): Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census**

| Country of citizenship      | Census year |       | Percent |       |
|-----------------------------|-------------|-------|---------|-------|
|                             | 2011        | 2023  | 2011    | 2023  |
| Total                       | 8005        | 12475 | 100.0   | 100.0 |
| Angola                      | 3830        | 7528  | 47.8    | 60.3  |
| Botswana                    | 47          | 87    | 0.6     | 0.7   |
| South Africa                | 255         | 529   | 3.2     | 4.2   |
| Zambia                      | 72          | 101   | 0.9     | 0.8   |
| Zimbabwe                    | 297         | 549   | 3.7     | 4.4   |
| Other SADC countries        | 1617        | 2821  | 20.2    | 22.6  |
| Other African countries     | 1189        | 247   | 14.9    | 2.0   |
| European countries          | 323         | 355   | 4.0     | 2.8   |
| American countries          | 82          | 65    | 1.0     | 0.5   |
| Asian and Oceanic countries | 293         | 171   | 3.7     | 1.4   |
| Other                       | -           | 22    | -       | 0.2   |

### 3.4. Ethnicity

The Ovaherero ethnic group accounts for the highest percentage of the population with 21.1 percent, followed by Damara N.E.C (16.7%) and Aakwanyama (11.7%).

**Table 3.3: Percentage distribution of the population by top 10 ethnic groups and sex: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census**

| Ethnicity                 | Population |         |         | Percent |       |        |
|---------------------------|------------|---------|---------|---------|-------|--------|
|                           | Total      | Male    | Female  | Total   | Male  | Female |
| Total                     | 220 811    | 113 280 | 107 531 | 100.0   | 100.0 | 100.0  |
| Ovaherero                 | 46 637     | 23 197  | 23 440  | 21.1    | 20.5  | 21.8   |
| Damara N.E.C              | 36 921     | 17 819  | 19 102  | 16.7    | 15.7  | 17.8   |
| Aakwanyama                | 25 789     | 14 333  | 11 456  | 11.7    | 12.7  | 10.7   |
| San N.E.C                 | 9 315      | 4 596   | 4 719   | 4.2     | 4.1   | 4.4    |
| Aandonga                  | 9 089      | 4 483   | 4 606   | 4.1     | 4.0   | 4.3    |
| Vakavango N.E.C           | 6 802      | 3 856   | 2 946   | 3.1     | 3.4   | 2.7    |
| Other African Nationality | 6 798      | 3 705   | 3 093   | 3.1     | 3.3   | 2.9    |
| Vakwangali                | 6 792      | 3 727   | 3 065   | 3.1     | 3.3   | 2.9    |
| Aawambo N.E.C             | 6 151      | 3 205   | 2 946   | 2.8     | 2.8   | 2.7    |
| Hei//om                   | 5 834      | 2 727   | 3 107   | 2.6     | 2.4   | 2.9    |

**Note:** NEC means not elsewhere classified (Generic ethnic). The rest of the ethnic groups are presented in the Appendix ii (Table 3).

### 3.5. Difficulty in performing activities

This section aims to provide information on the general health and functioning of the population aged five years and older based on six Washington Group (WG) short set of functional questions/domains: namely seeing, hearing, communicating, walking or climbing stairs, remembering or concentrating, and self-care.

More than 90 percent of the population in Otjozondjupa region had no difficulty in performing any of the five measured domains, with exception of "Seeing", which had a lower percentage of 88.4.

**Table 3.4: Percent distribution of the population aged 5 years and above by domain and degree of difficulty in performing an activity: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census**

| Type of difficulty                             | No difficulty | Some difficulty | A lot of difficulty | Cannot do at all | Don't know |
|------------------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------------|------------|
| Seeing                                         | 88.4          | 9.5             | 1.7                 | 0.1              | 0.3        |
| Hearing                                        | 95.7          | 3.3             | 0.6                 | 0.1              | 0.3        |
| Walking or climbing steps                      | 94.7          | 3.7             | 1.1                 | 0.2              | 0.3        |
| Remembering or concentrating                   | 95.0          | 3.8             | 0.8                 | 0.1              | 0.3        |
| Self-care such as washing all over or dressing | 98.1          | 1.1             | 0.3                 | 0.2              | 0.3        |
| Communicating, or being understood by others   | 98.0          | 1.2             | 0.3                 | 0.2              | 0.3        |

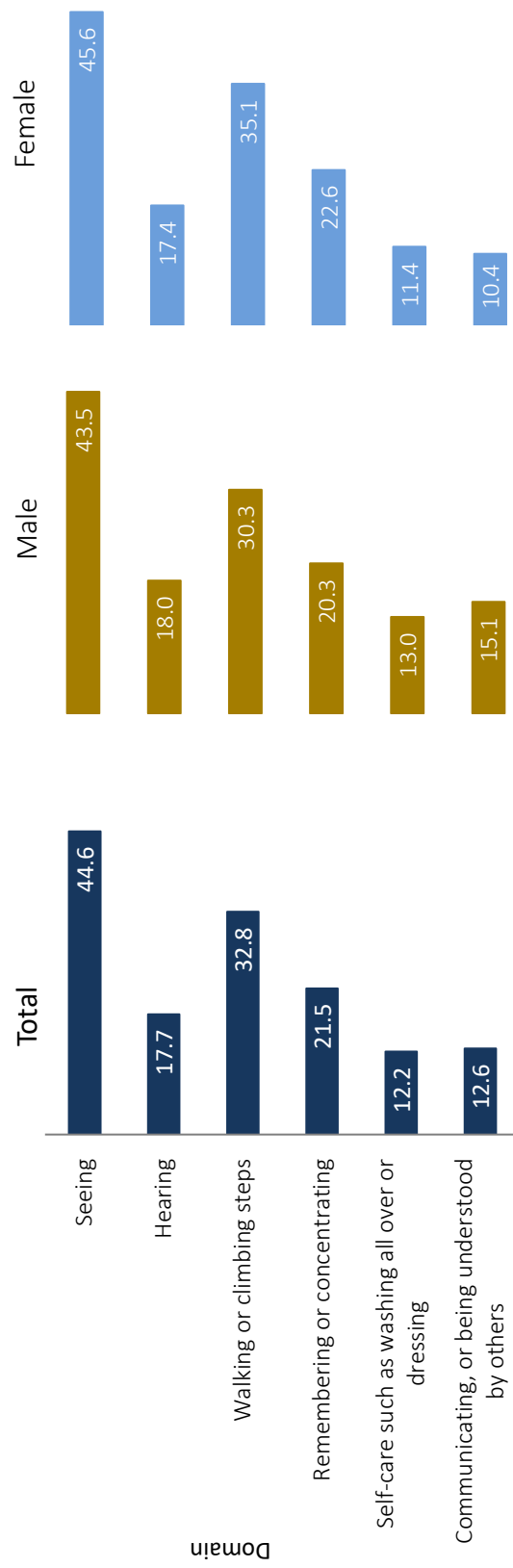
In Otjozondjupa region, 3.9 percent of the population aged 5 years and above had a lot of difficulty or cannot do an activity at all in at least one domain. Overall, females had a higher percentage than males in across areas.

**Table 3.5: Percent of population aged 5 years and above with a lot of difficulty or cannot do at all in at least one domain by area and sex: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia 2023 Census**

| Area         | Population |        |        | With lot of difficulty or cannot do at all |       |        | Percent |      |        |
|--------------|------------|--------|--------|--------------------------------------------|-------|--------|---------|------|--------|
|              | Total      | Male   | Female | Total                                      | Male  | Female | Total   | Male | Female |
| Otjozondjupa | 188 183    | 96 629 | 91 554 | 7 392                                      | 3 556 | 3 836  | 3.9     | 3.7  | 4.2    |
| Urban        | 120 166    | 56 797 | 63 369 | 4 034                                      | 1 759 | 2 275  | 3.4     | 3.1  | 3.6    |
| Rural        | 68 017     | 39 832 | 28 185 | 3 358                                      | 1 797 | 1 561  | 4.9     | 4.5  | 5.5    |
| Grootfontein | 31 519     | 15 917 | 15 602 | 932                                        | 443   | 489    | 3.0     | 2.8  | 3.1    |
| Okahandja    | 40 050     | 19 476 | 20 574 | 1 248                                      | 562   | 686    | 3.1     | 2.9  | 3.3    |
| Okakarara    | 25 666     | 13 724 | 11 942 | 1 394                                      | 690   | 704    | 5.4     | 5.0  | 5.9    |
| Omatako      | 15 542     | 9 417  | 6 125  | 700                                        | 365   | 335    | 4.5     | 3.9  | 5.5    |
| Otavi        | 15 751     | 8 625  | 7 126  | 523                                        | 260   | 263    | 3.3     | 3.0  | 3.7    |
| Otjiwarongo  | 47 008     | 22 733 | 24 275 | 1 713                                      | 762   | 951    | 3.6     | 3.4  | 3.9    |
| Tsumkwe      | 12 647     | 6 737  | 5 910  | 882                                        | 474   | 408    | 7.0     | 7.0  | 6.9    |

The results indicated that difficulty in seeing had the highest percentage (44.6%) among the six domains, while Self-care such as washing all over or dressing had the lowest (12.2%).

Figure 3.7: Percent population aged 5 years and above with a lot of difficulty in performing an activity or cannot do at all by domain and sex: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census



### 3.6. Albinism

There were 2,359 persons with albinism in Otjozondjupa region. Moreover, there was no significant difference in the percentage of persons with albinism in urban and rural areas. Additionally, Tsumkwe (1.6%) had a higher percentage of persons with albinism, while Okahandja and Otavi (0.9% each) had the least.

**Table 3.6: Distribution of population with albinism by area and sex: Otjozondjupa Region, Namibia, Census 2023**

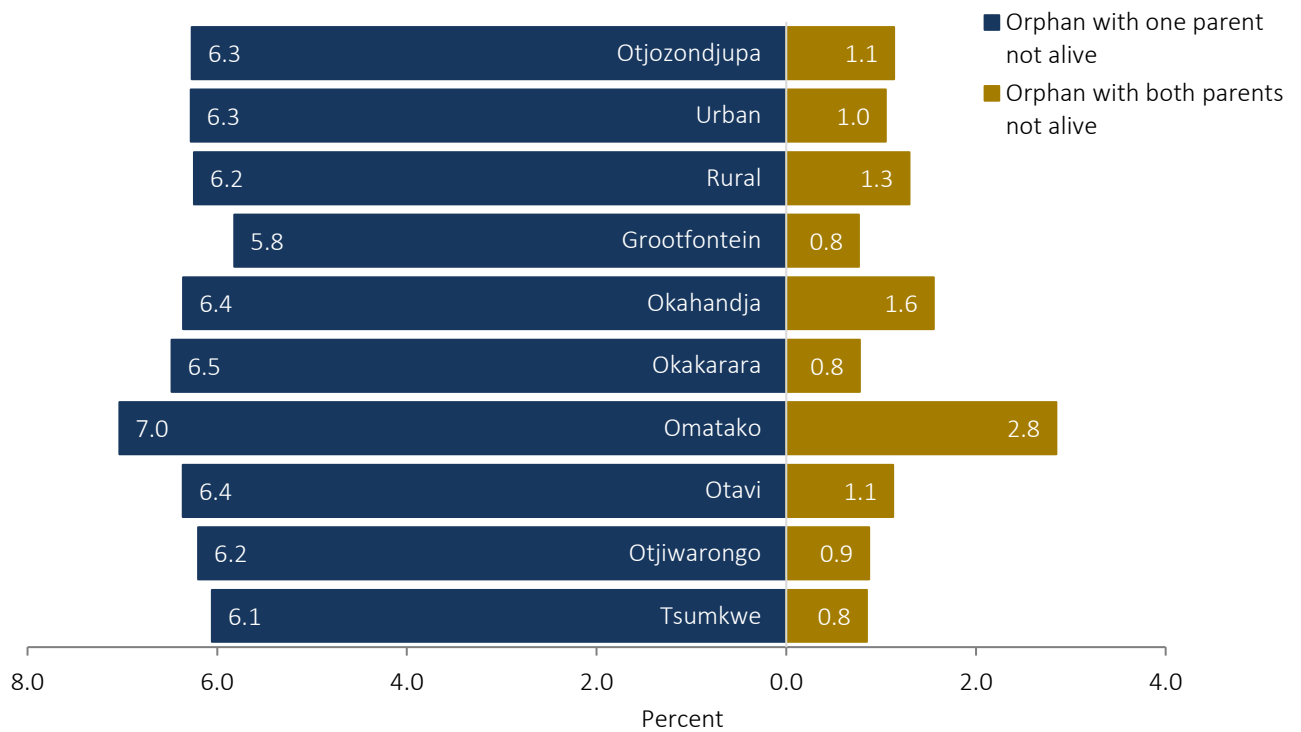
| Area         | Population |         |         | Population with albinism |       |        | Percent |      |        |
|--------------|------------|---------|---------|--------------------------|-------|--------|---------|------|--------|
|              | Total      | Male    | Female  | Total                    | Male  | Female | Total   | Male | Female |
| Otjozondjupa | 218 735    | 111 898 | 106 837 | 2 359                    | 1 251 | 1 108  | 1.1     | 1.1  | 1.0    |
| Urban        | 138 089    | 65 676  | 72 413  | 1 338                    | 633   | 705    | 1.0     | 1.0  | 1.0    |
| Rural        | 80 646     | 46 222  | 34 424  | 1 021                    | 618   | 403    | 1.3     | 1.3  | 1.2    |
| Grootfontein | 36 489     | 18 347  | 18 142  | 409                      | 201   | 208    | 1.1     | 1.1  | 1.1    |
| Okahandja    | 45 879     | 22 424  | 23 455  | 426                      | 204   | 222    | 0.9     | 0.9  | 0.9    |
| Okakarara    | 30 939     | 16 338  | 14 601  | 333                      | 177   | 156    | 1.1     | 1.1  | 1.1    |
| Omatako      | 18 125     | 10 702  | 7 423   | 257                      | 178   | 79     | 1.4     | 1.7  | 1.1    |
| Otavi        | 18 182     | 9 862   | 8 320   | 172                      | 101   | 71     | 0.9     | 1.0  | 0.9    |
| Otjiwarongo  | 53 863     | 26 107  | 27 756  | 523                      | 263   | 260    | 1.0     | 1.0  | 0.9    |
| Tsumkwe      | 15 258     | 8 118   | 7 140   | 239                      | 127   | 112    | 1.6     | 1.6  | 1.6    |

### 3.7. Orphanhood

Information on orphanhood was collected to provide information on the number of orphans. The term orphanhood refers to persons aged 17 years and below who have lost either one or both parents.

In Otjozondjupa region, 6.3 percent of children lost one parent, while 1.1 percent lost both parents. Orphanhood was more common in rural areas (1.3% with both parents not alive) compared to urban areas (1.0% with both parents not alive). At constituency level, Omatako (2.8%) had the highest percentage of orphans without both parents while Grootfontein, Okakarara and Tsumkwe (0.8% each) had the least.

Figure 3.8: Percent distribution of orphans aged 17 years and below by area and orphanhood status: Otjozondjupa Region, Namibia, Census 2023



## CHAPTER 4 : SOCIO-ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

The chapter focuses on the socioeconomic characteristics of the population, providing essential information for decision-making, planning, and monitoring of development programs and policies.

### 4.1. Information and Communication Technology (ICT)

This section provides valuable information on ICT which is required by institutions that deal with ICT infrastructure and regulations.

Most persons 3 years and above in Otjozondjupa region had access to information through SMS (50.3%). The same pattern is observed in rural areas (43.2%), however in urban areas, most persons had access to information through Television (55.3%).

**Table 4.1: Percent population aged 3 years and above who used ICT platforms to access information in the last 3 months by type and area: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census**

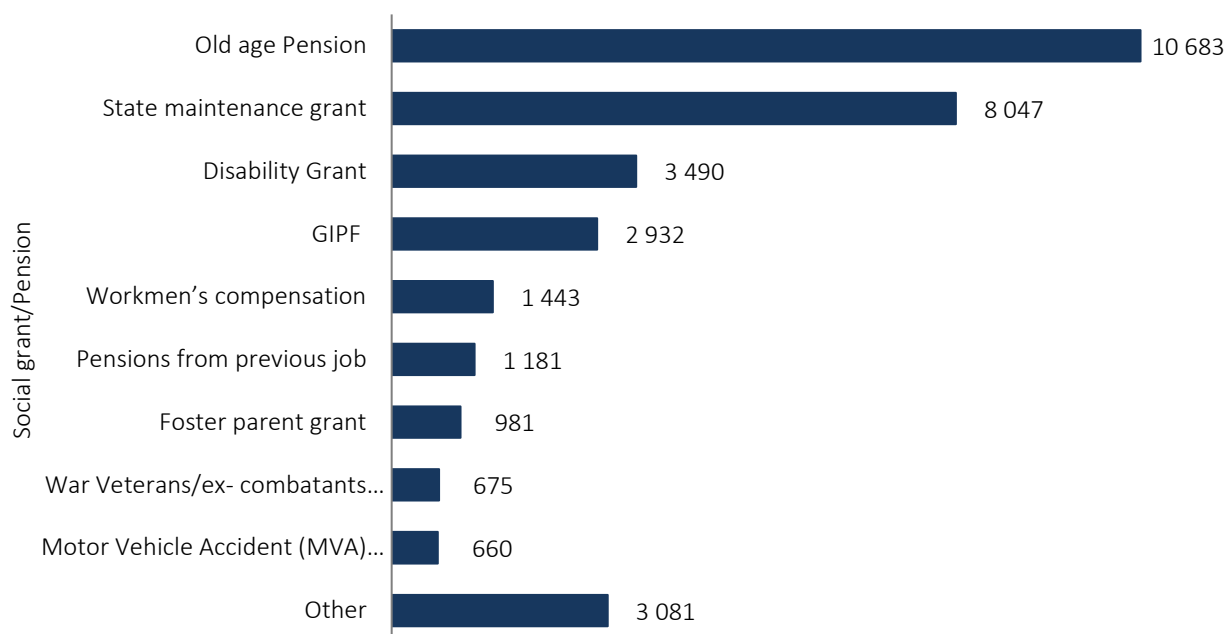
| Area         | Population aged 3 years and above | Internet browsing | Social media | Email | SMS  | MMS  | Radio | Television | Mobile Apps | Print Media |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|------|------|-------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| Otjozondjupa | 199 781                           | 29.5              | 31.1         | 23.1  | 50.3 | 10.6 | 41.8  | 43.5       | 16.9        | 19.0        |
| Urban        | 126 810                           | 36.5              | 37.4         | 29.3  | 54.4 | 13.1 | 45.2  | 55.3       | 22.1        | 25.1        |
| Rural        | 72 971                            | 17.3              | 20.2         | 12.3  | 43.2 | 6.3  | 36.0  | 23.0       | 7.9         | 8.3         |
| Grootfontein | 33 403                            | 29.8              | 30.9         | 23.4  | 49.6 | 11.3 | 43.5  | 48.8       | 17.8        | 20.3        |
| Okahandja    | 42 192                            | 39.0              | 39.7         | 32.0  | 57.0 | 15.7 | 41.9  | 54.5       | 25.0        | 28.3        |
| Okakarara    | 27 745                            | 19.0              | 22.8         | 14.1  | 48.1 | 5.8  | 50.6  | 27.7       | 9.8         | 11.6        |
| Omatako      | 16 569                            | 22.6              | 25.9         | 15.2  | 48.4 | 6.4  | 31.7  | 25.5       | 9.5         | 9.1         |
| Otavi        | 16 619                            | 25.8              | 27.7         | 20.4  | 48.6 | 10.9 | 38.4  | 38.9       | 13.6        | 15.6        |
| Otiwarongo   | 49 550                            | 36.2              | 37.1         | 28.2  | 55.1 | 11.2 | 46.7  | 55.3       | 20.5        | 23.0        |
| Tsumkwe      | 13 703                            | 8.8               | 10.9         | 6.9   | 22.7 | 5.7  | 18.7  | 12.9       | 3.6         | 3.2         |

**Note:** This is a multiple-response question, therefore the percentage will not add up to 100 and this excludes the special population enumerated with form (Form C)

## 4.2. Social grants/pension

Old age pension (10,683) was the most received social grant in Otjozondjupa region while Motor Vehicle Accident (MVA) Funds was received by 660 persons.

Figure 4.1: Distribution of population receiving social grant/pension: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census



## 4.3. Sports activities

A significant percentage (70.4%) of the population aged 4 years and above at the time of the 2023 census never participated in sports activities for 30 minutes or more in Otjozondjupa region. The same pattern was replicated across all areas, however, is worth noting that at constituency level Otjiwarongo constituency (12.1%) had the highest percentage of persons who participated more than three times a week.

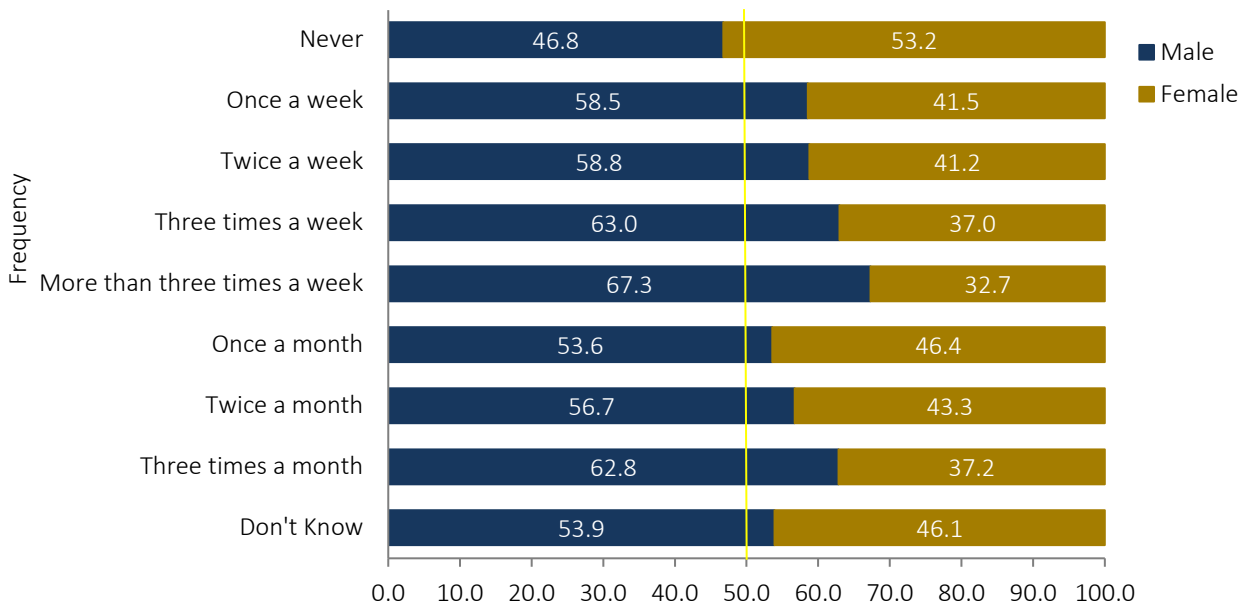
**Table 4.2: Percent distribution of population aged 4 years and above participating in sport activities for 30 minutes or more by frequency and area: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census**

| Area         | Total   | Never | Once a week | Twice a week | Three times a week | More than three times a week | Once a month or more | Don't Know |
|--------------|---------|-------|-------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|------------|
| Otjozondjupa | 193 662 | 70.4  | 5.7         | 5.7          | 5.3                | 10.2                         | 1.9                  | 0.8        |
| Urban        | 123 343 | 69.6  | 5.5         | 5.8          | 5.3                | 10.7                         | 2.2                  | 0.9        |
| Rural        | 70 319  | 71.9  | 5.9         | 5.5          | 5.2                | 9.3                          | 1.6                  | 0.6        |
| Grootfontein | 32 437  | 70.0  | 6.5         | 6.3          | 4.9                | 9.5                          | 2.5                  | 0.4        |
| Okahandja    | 41 102  | 68.8  | 6.2         | 6.0          | 5.3                | 10.0                         | 2.2                  | 1.5        |
| Okakarara    | 26 645  | 69.2  | 4.4         | 5.7          | 7.0                | 11.8                         | 1.7                  | 0.3        |
| Omatako      | 16 030  | 72.3  | 6.8         | 5.3          | 4.6                | 8.6                          | 1.7                  | 0.7        |
| Otavi        | 16 134  | 74.5  | 4.3         | 4.5          | 4.3                | 9.3                          | 2.0                  | 1.1        |
| Otjiwarongo  | 48 181  | 69.0  | 5.2         | 5.9          | 5.4                | 12.1                         | 1.7                  | 0.7        |
| Tsumkwe      | 13 133  | 77.0  | 6.3         | 4.2          | 4.3                | 6.0                          | 1.2                  | 0.9        |

Overall, males participated in sport activities than females. The percentage of females (53.2%) who have not participated in sport activities for 30 minutes or more, was higher compared to males (46.8%).

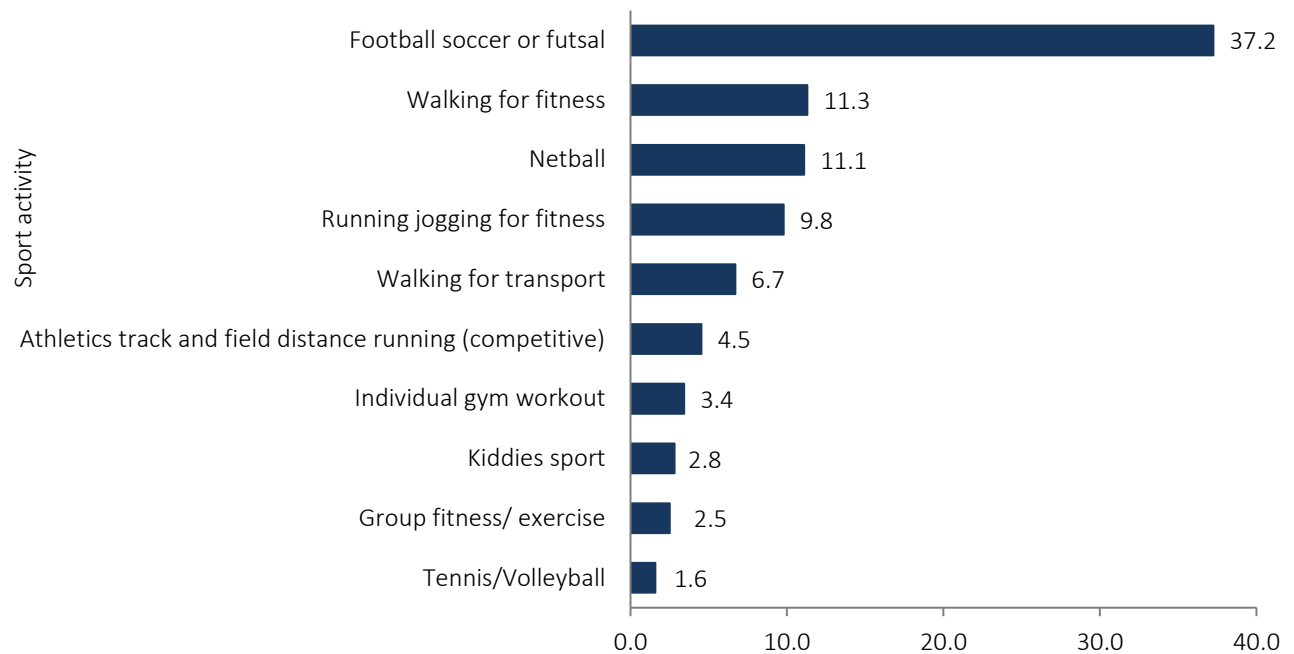
Figure 4.2: Distribution of persons aged 4 years and above who have participated in sport activities for 30 minutes or more by frequency and sex: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023

Census



Football/Soccer or futsal (37.2%) was the most participated sport activity in Otjozondjupa region.

**Figure 4.3: Distribution of persons aged 4 years and above who have participated in sport activities for 30 minutes or more by frequency and sex: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census**



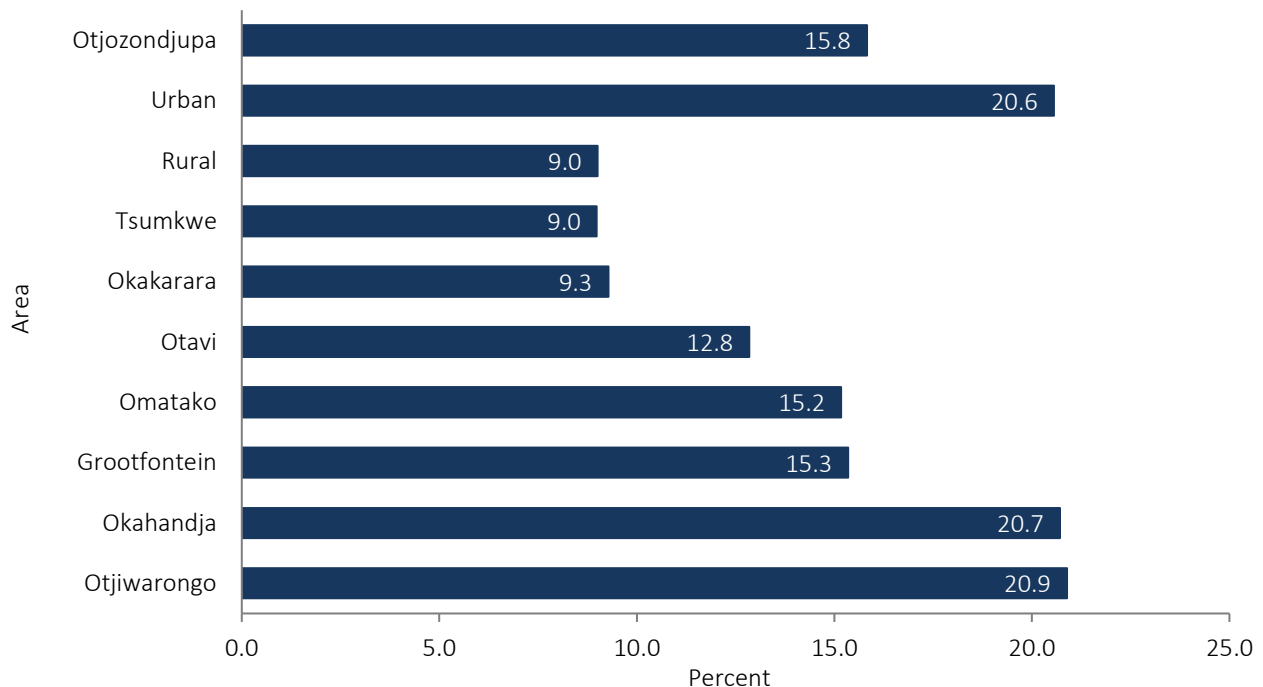
## 4.4. Early Childhood Development (ECD), Literacy and Education

### 4.4.1. ECD

This section presents information on ECD attendance and the main reason for not attending, for children aged 0 – 5 years.

Overall, 15.8 percent of the population aged 0-5 years were enrolled in ECD programmes. Urban areas had a higher percentage of children enrolled in ECD programmes compared to rural areas.

Figure 4.4: Percent of population aged 0 – 5 years attending ECD by area: Otjozondjupa Region, Namibia, Census 2023



In Otjozondjupa region, the primary reason for not attending ECD programmes was 'Too young to attend' (78.5%), while the least was illness. This pattern was observed across all areas in the region except in Tsumkwe constituency. It is worth noting that for 13.6 percent of children aged 0 – 5 years in Tsumkwe constituency, 'Distance to centre' was indicated as the main reason for not attending ECD programmes.

Table 4.3: Main reason for not attending ECD for population aged 0 – 5 years by area: Otjozondjupa Region, Namibia, Census 2023

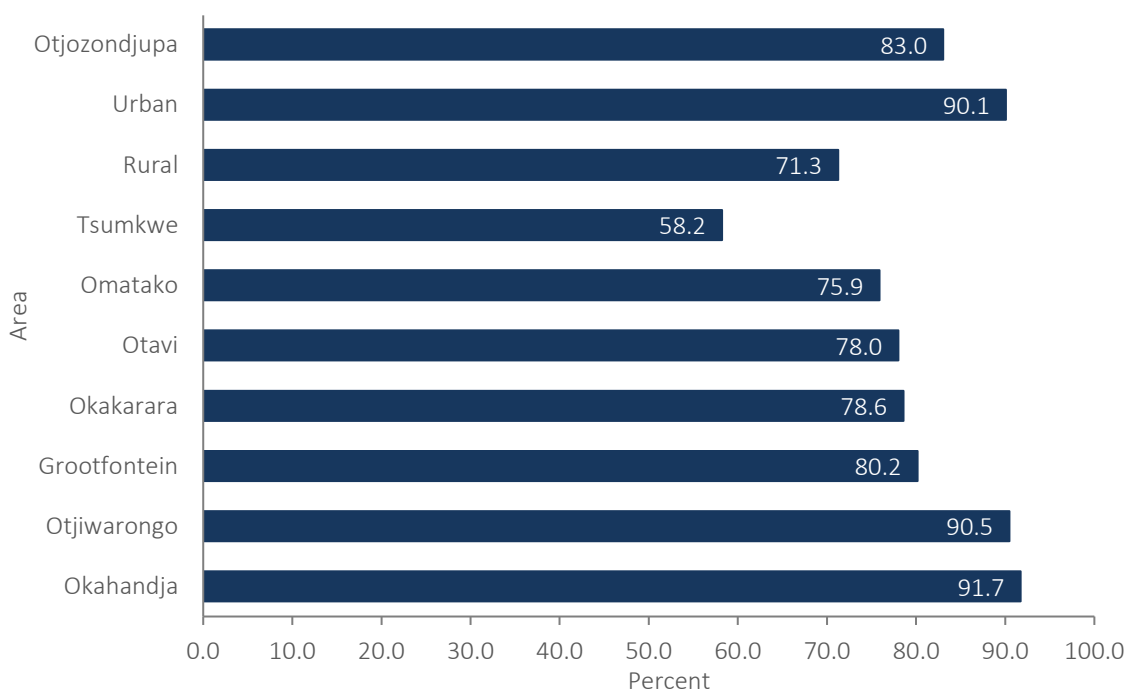
| Area         | Total  | Financial constraints | Illness | Disability | Distance to centre | Too young to attend | Other | Don't know |
|--------------|--------|-----------------------|---------|------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------|------------|
| Otjozondjupa | 30 396 | 14.4                  | 0.1     | 0.3        | 4.5                | 78.5                | 1.3   | 0.8        |

|              |        |      |     |     |      |      |     |     |
|--------------|--------|------|-----|-----|------|------|-----|-----|
| Urban        | 16 907 | 17.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.0  | 79.3 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Rural        | 13 489 | 10.9 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 9.0  | 77.5 | 1.6 | 0.7 |
| Grootfontein | 5 005  | 18.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 3.3  | 75.9 | 1.8 | 0.6 |
| Okahandja    | 5 440  | 14.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.4  | 81.5 | 1.2 | 0.8 |
| Okakarara    | 5 618  | 14.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 5.8  | 77.7 | 1.5 | 0.3 |
| Omatako      | 2 605  | 10.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 6.8  | 80.2 | 1.6 | 0.8 |
| Otavi        | 2 486  | 12.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 6.5  | 79.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 |
| Otjiwarongo  | 6 417  | 17.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.3  | 78.2 | 0.9 | 1.3 |
| Tsumkwe      | 2 825  | 6.0  | 0.3 | 0.1 | 13.6 | 77.7 | 1.0 | 1.3 |

#### 4.4.2. Literacy

The literacy rate for persons aged 15 years and above in Otjozondjupa region was 83.0 percent. Literacy rate was higher in urban (90.1%) than in rural (71.3%) areas. At constituency level, Okahandja (91.7%) had the highest literacy rate while Tsumkwe (58.2%) had the lowest.

**Figure 4.5: Literacy rate for population aged 15 years and above by area: Otjozondjupa Region, Namibia, Census 2023**



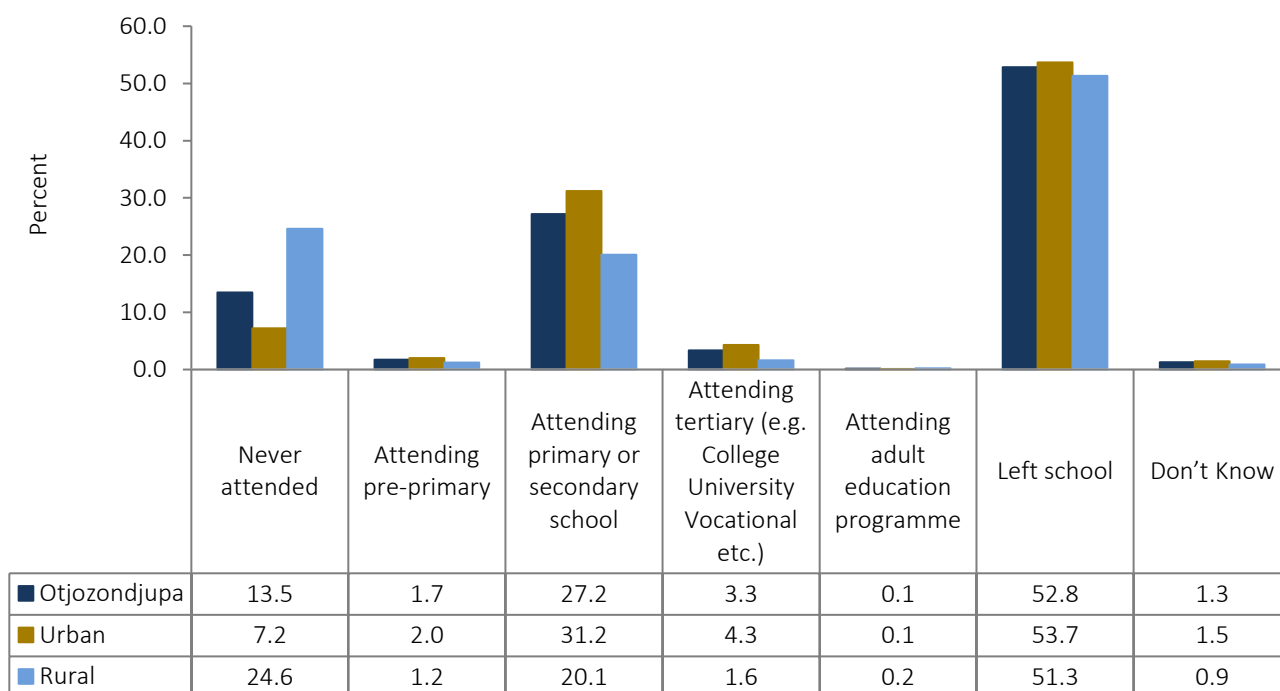
### 4.4.3. Education

This section presents information on education for persons aged 6 years and above.

#### 4.4.3.1. School Attendance

The largest percentage (52.8%) of the population aged 6 years and above have left school, followed by 27.2 percent who were attending primary or secondary school. Additionally, rural areas (24.6%) had a higher percentage of population that never attended school compared to urban (7.2%).

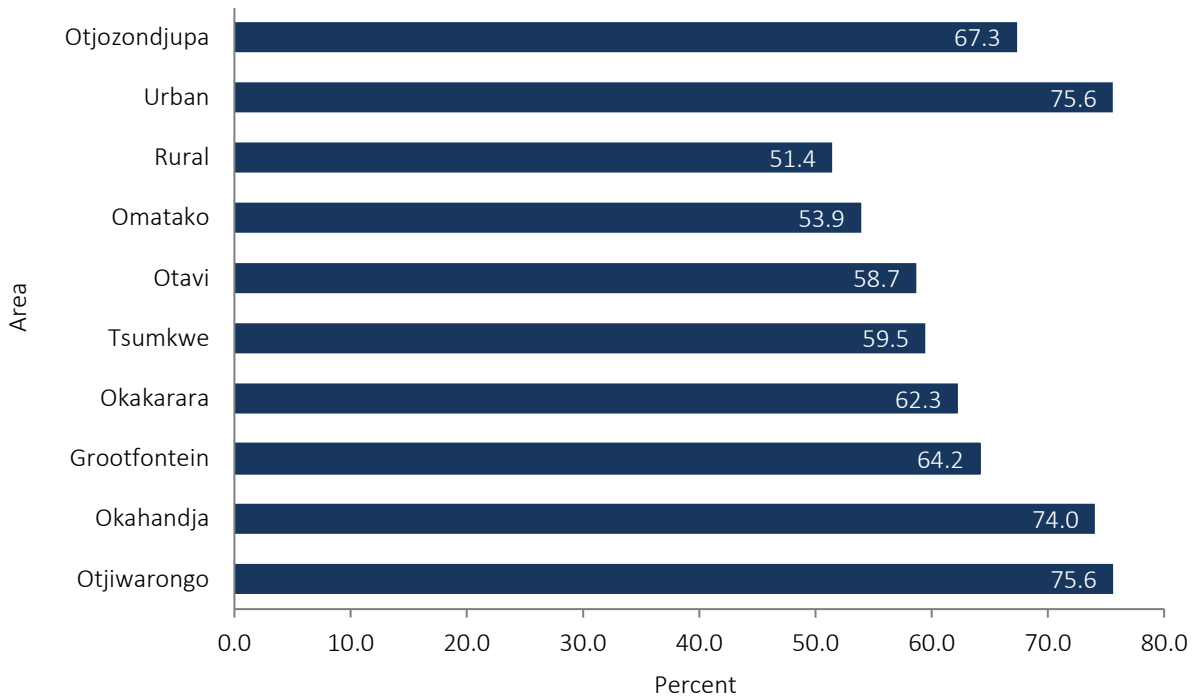
Figure 4.6: Percent distribution of the population aged 6 years and above by area and school attendance: Otjozondjupa Region, Namibia, Census 2023



#### 4.4.3.2. School Enrolment

The school enrolment rate in Otjozondjupa region was 67.3 percent. The enrolment rate was higher in urban (75.6%) than rural (51.4%) areas. Moreover, at constituency level, Otjiwarongo (75.6%) had the highest enrolment while Omatako (53.9%) had the lowest enrolment rate.

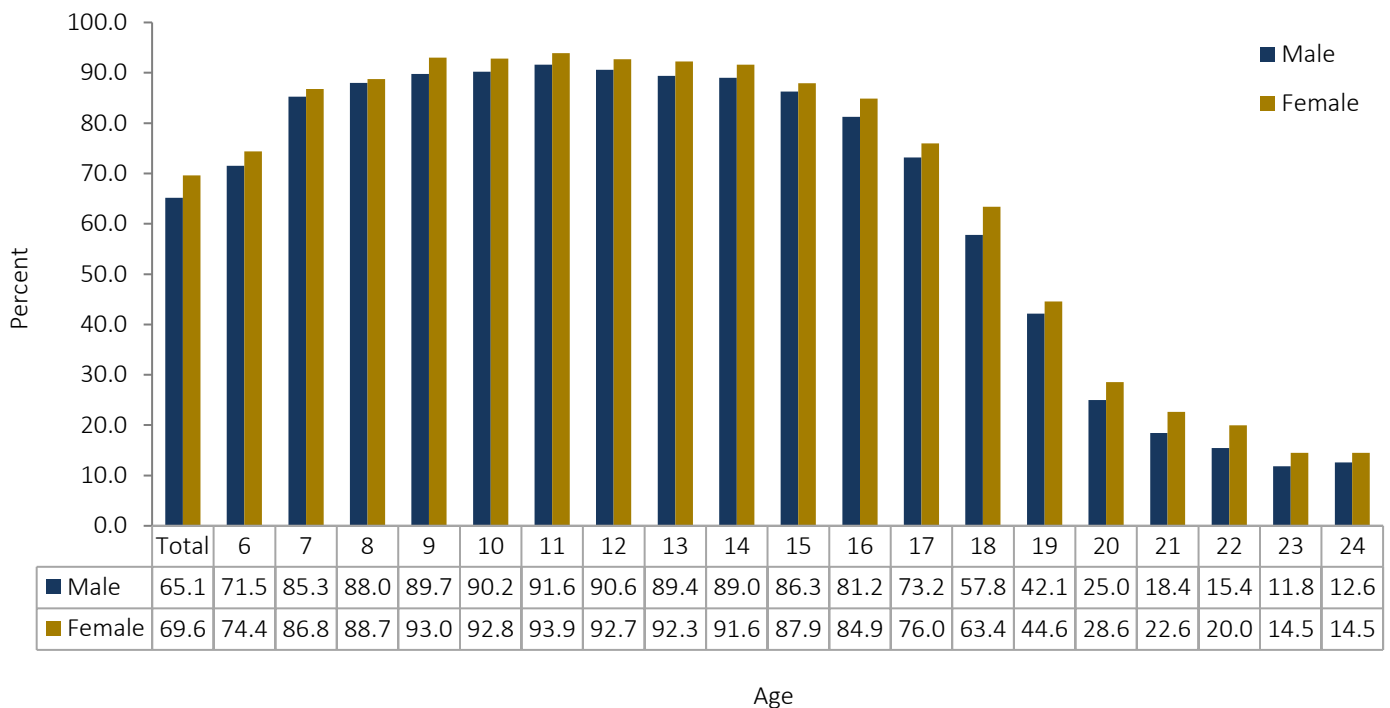
Figure 4.7: Enrolment rate for school going population (6 – 24 years of age) by area:  
Otjozondjupa Region, Namibia, Census 2023



Overall, school enrolment rates in Otjozondjupa were high for the ages of 7 to 15 years and declined thereafter. Females had a higher enrolment rate across all ages compared to males.

Figure 4.8: Enrolment rate for school going population (6 – 24 years) by sex and age:

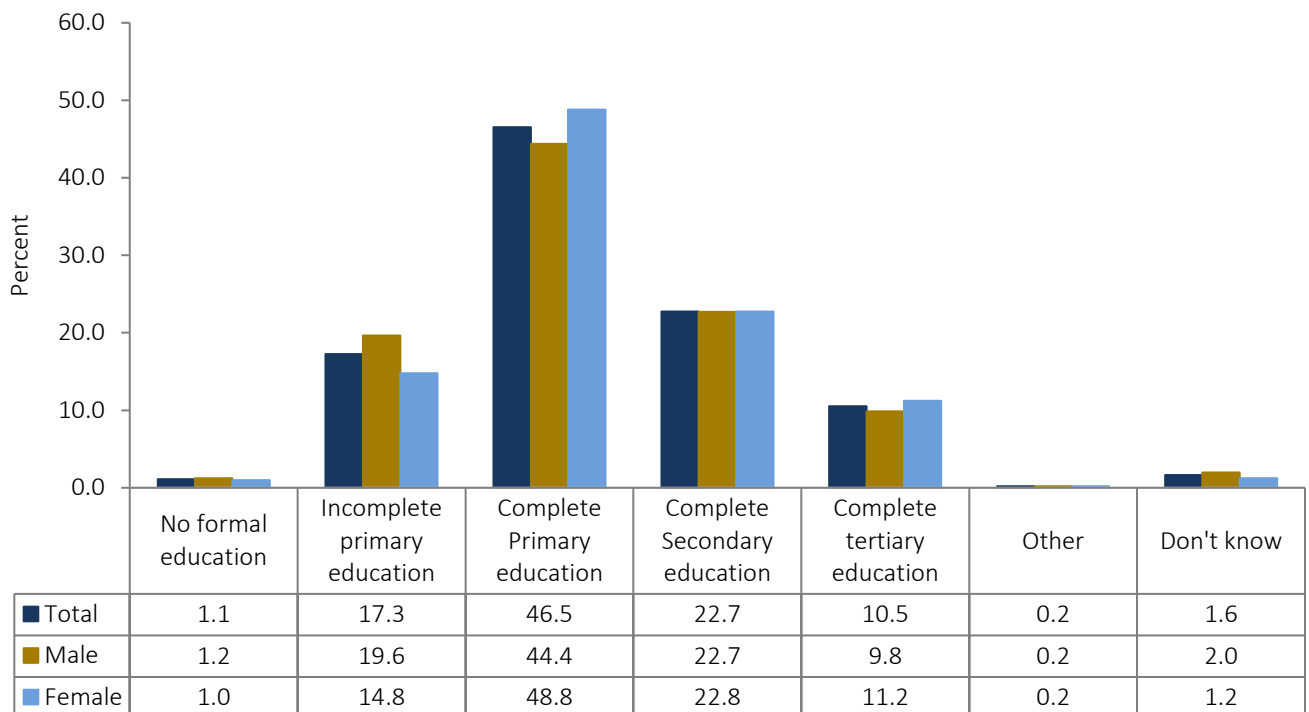
Otjozondjupa Region, Namibia, Census 2023



#### 4.4.3.3. Educational Attainment

The largest percentage (46.5%) of the population aged 15 years and above in Otjozondjupa region had completed primary education, followed by 22.7 percent who completed secondary education, while 1.1 percent had no formal education.

Figure 4.9: Percent of the population aged 15 years and above who left school by highest level of education attainment and sex: Otjozondjupa Region, Namibia, Census 2023

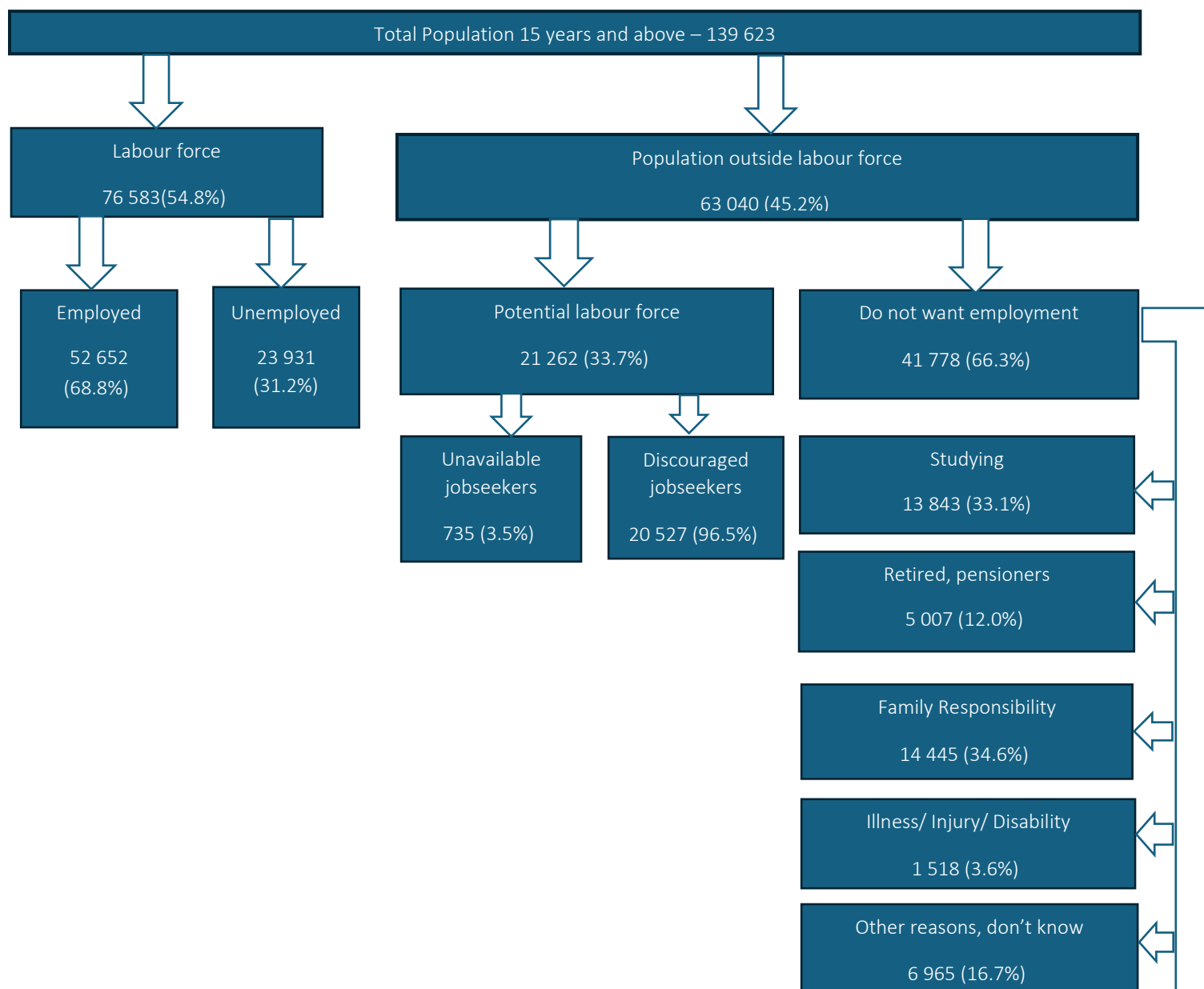


## 4.5. Labour Force Characteristics

The 2023 PHC adopted the ICLS 19 resolution 1 standard questions as set up by the ILO to measure the economic activity status. The 19th ICLS was to update the previous standards on statistics of the economically active population, employment, and unemployment (13th ICLS, 1982) by setting up a new framework for work and labor market statistics. This section provides an overview of economic activity. Detailed statistics are presented in the Namibia 2023 Labour Force thematic report.

In Otjozondjupa region, 31.2 percent of the population in labour force were unemployed. It is important to highlight that a significant percentage (96.5%) of the potential labour force were discouraged jobseekers.

Figure 4.10: Population aged 15 years and above by activity status: Otjozondjupa Region, Namibia, Census 2023

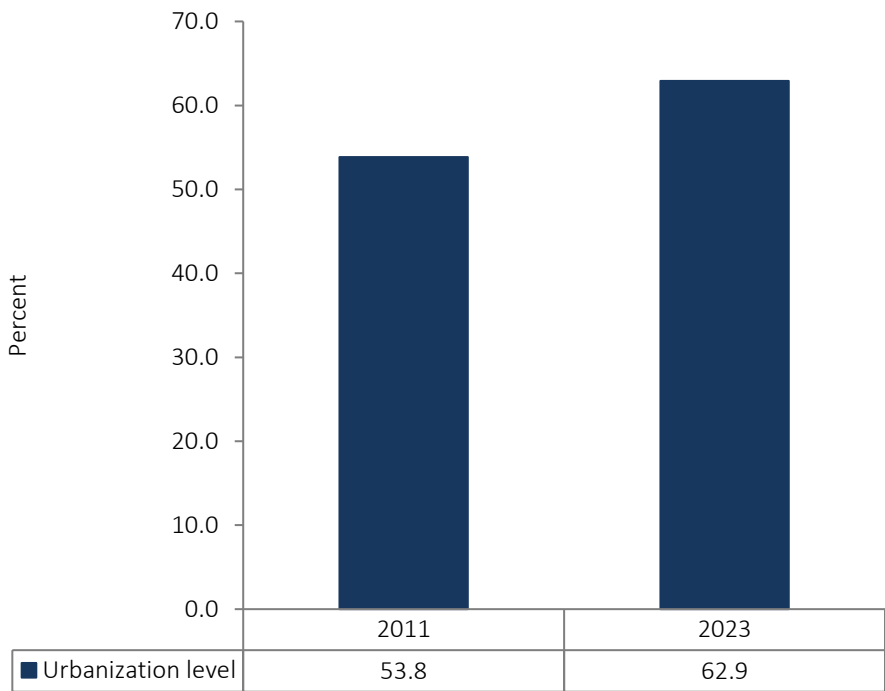


4.6. Urbanization

The level of urbanization indicates the relative number of inhabitants in urban areas compared to rural areas.

Urbanization level increased by 9.1 percent from 53.8 in 2011 to 62.9 percent in 2023 in Otjozondjupa region.

Figure 4.11: Urbanization level by Census year (2011 and 2023): Otjozondjupa Region, Namibia, Census 2023



Out of all the 5 urban localities in Otjozondjupa region, Otjiwarongo was the most populous town across all two census years 2011 and 2023 with 28,249 and 49,022 persons, respectively. Grootfontein (157.7%) had the highest population increase, while Otjiwarongo had the lowest population increase.

**Table 4.4: Population by urban localities and Census year (2011 and 2023): Otjozondjupa Region, Namibia, Census 2023**

| Urban locality | 2011   | 2023   | Percentage change | Annual Growth rate |
|----------------|--------|--------|-------------------|--------------------|
| Grootfontein   | 10 415 | 26 839 | 157.7             | 7.9                |
| Okahandja      | 22 639 | 45 182 | 99.6              | 5.8                |
| Okakarara      | 3 927  | 7 123  | 81.4              | 5.0                |
| Otavi          | 5 242  | 10 756 | 105.2             | 6.0                |
| Otjiwarongo    | 28 249 | 49 022 | 73.5              | 4.6                |

## CHAPTER 5 : POPULATION DYNAMICS

This chapter analyses components of population change: fertility and mortality, presented at regional, urban/rural and constituency levels.

### 5.1. Fertility

This section presents the basic direct fertility indicators such as Crude Birth Rate (CBR), age at first live birth and birth delivery assistance for women aged 15 – 49 years.

#### 5.1.1. Crude Birth Rate (CBR)

Women in Otjozondjupa region gave birth to 6,855 babies in the year preceding the Census, and this is equivalent to the CBR of 31.0 births per 1,000 population. The CBR was higher in rural than urban areas with 31.3 and 30.9 births per 1,000 population respectively. However, significant variation was observed across the constituencies, the highest being Tsumkwe (43.4 births per 1,000 population) and the least being Omatako (25.1 births per 1,000 population).

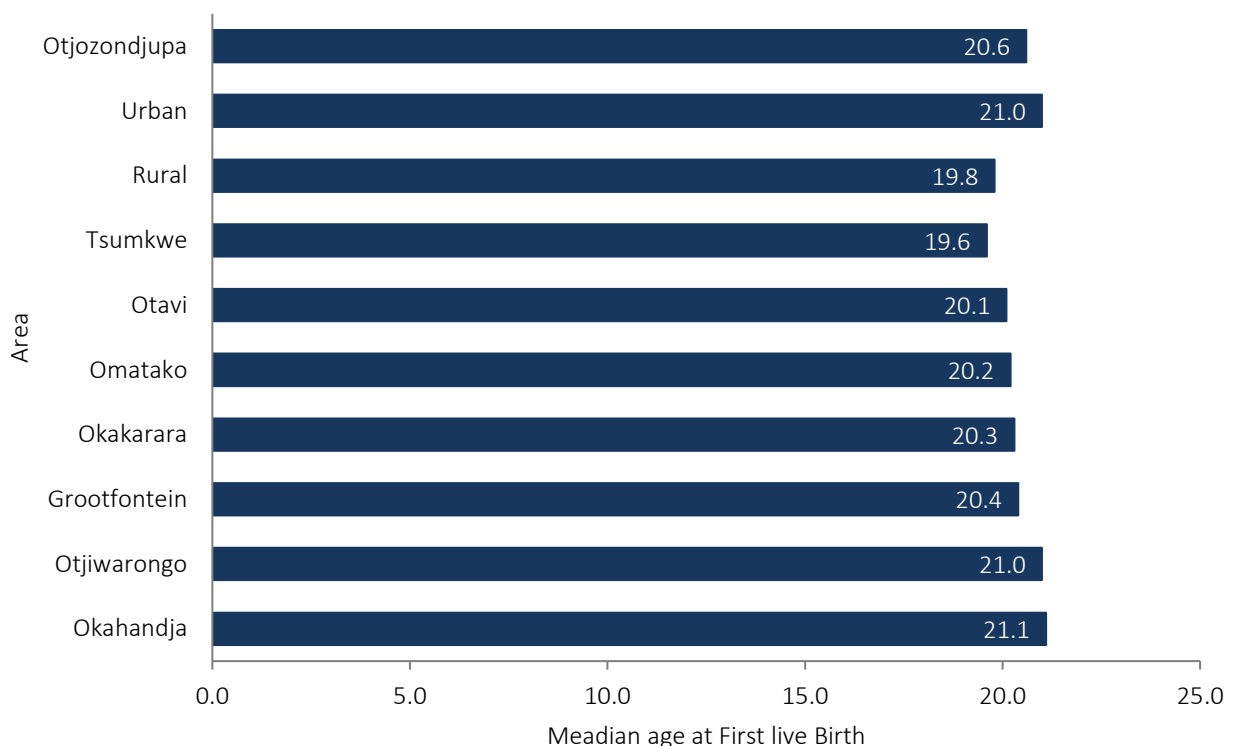
**Table 5.1: CBR by area: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census**

| Area         | Population | Births | CBR  |
|--------------|------------|--------|------|
| Otjozondjupa | 220 811    | 6 855  | 31.0 |
| Urban        | 138 922    | 4 293  | 30.9 |
| Rural        | 81 889     | 2 562  | 31.3 |
| Grootfontein | 36 951     | 1 147  | 31.0 |
| Okahandja    | 46 061     | 1 456  | 31.6 |
| Okakarara    | 30 987     | 884    | 28.5 |
| Omatako      | 18 283     | 459    | 25.1 |
| Otavi        | 18 279     | 600    | 32.8 |
| Otjiwarongo  | 54 893     | 1 643  | 29.9 |
| Tsumkwe      | 15 357     | 666    | 43.4 |

### 5.1.2. Age at First Live Birth

The median age of mothers at first live birth in Otjozondjupa region was 20.6 years. Mothers in rural (19.8 years) gave birth at a younger age compared to mothers in urban areas (21.0 years). Furthermore, the median age at first live birth in Tsumkwe constituency was below 20 years.

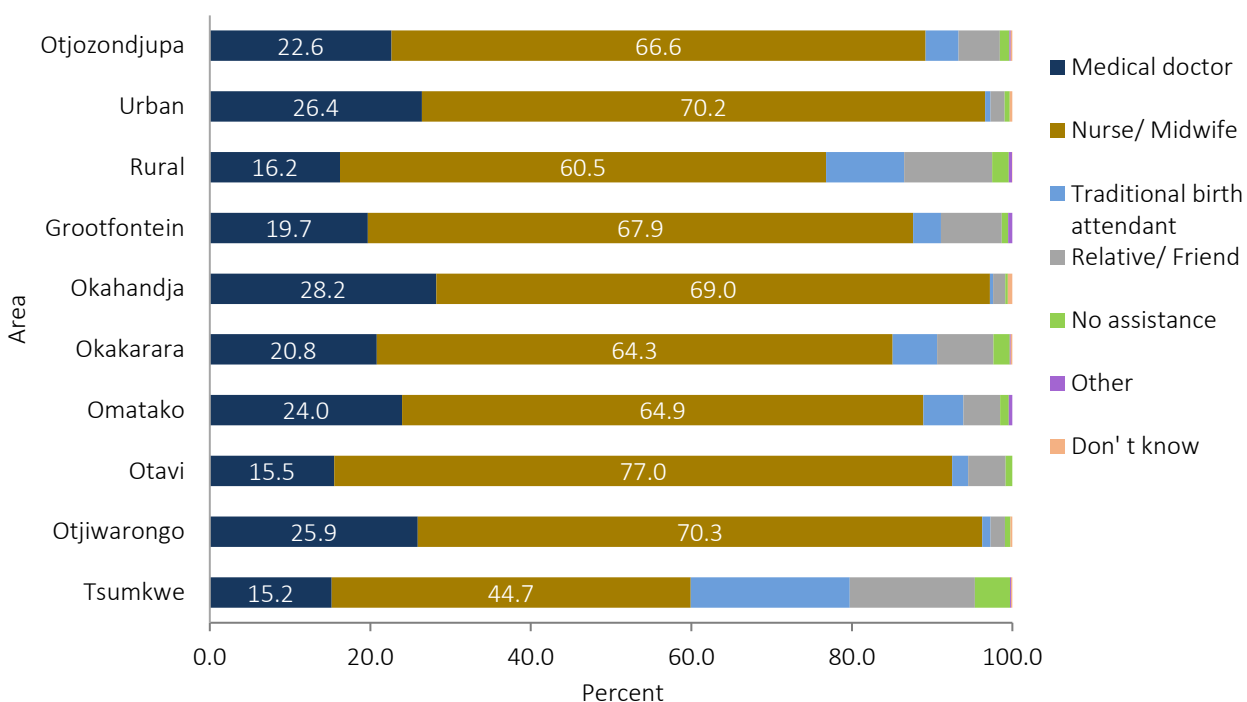
Figure 5.1: Median age of mother at first live birth by area: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census



### 5.1.3. Birth Delivery Assistance

In Otjozondjupa region 89.2 percent of births were attended by medical professionals (medical doctors and nurse/midwives). However, it is worth noting that rural area (22.8%) and Tsumkwe constituency (39.8) had a significant number of births attended by non-medical professionals (Traditional birth attendant, Relative/ Friend and No assistance).

Figure 5.2: Percent distribution of births by type of delivery and area: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census



## 5.2. Mortality

This section provides information on deaths that occurred in the household in the last 12 months (October 2022 to September 2023) as well as the direct estimates of Crude Death Rates (CDR) which portray the overall mortality pattern in the country.

### 5.2.1. Crude Death Rate (CDR)

There were 1,378 deaths reported in the year preceding the Census which gives a CDR of 6.2 deaths per 1,000 population in Otjozondjupa region. The CDR was higher in rural (6.7 deaths per 1,000 population) than urban areas (6.0 deaths per 1,000 population). The highest CDR was recorded in Okakarara (8.9 deaths per 1,000 population) while the lowest was in Otavi constituency (5.3 deaths per 1,000 population).

**Table 5.2: CDR by area: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census**

| Area         | Population | Deaths | CDR |
|--------------|------------|--------|-----|
| Otjozondjupa | 220 811    | 1 378  | 6.2 |
| Urban        | 138 805    | 832    | 6.0 |
| Rural        | 82 006     | 546    | 6.7 |
| Grootfontein | 36 951     | 223    | 6.0 |
| Okahandja    | 46 061     | 273    | 5.9 |
| Okakarara    | 30 987     | 277    | 8.9 |
| Omatako      | 18 283     | 102    | 5.6 |
| Otavi        | 18 279     | 97     | 5.3 |
| Otjiwarongo  | 54 893     | 304    | 5.5 |
| Tsumkwe      | 15 357     | 102    | 6.6 |

### 5.2.2. Reported deaths

Deaths reported in Otjozondjupa region were prevalent among infants (under the age of one year) with more male deaths and among elderly aged 80 years and above with more females' deaths.

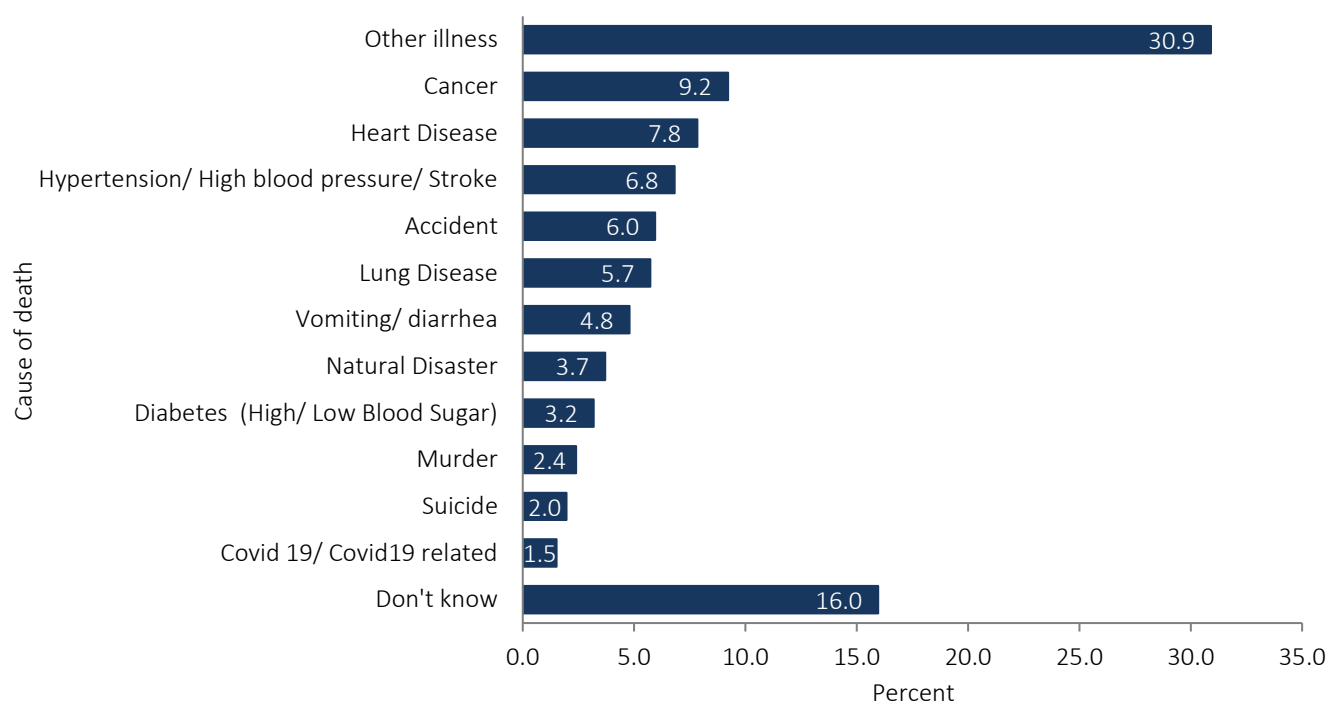
**Table 5.3: Number of reported deaths by age and sex: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census**

| Reported age at deaths | Deaths       |            |            |
|------------------------|--------------|------------|------------|
|                        | Total        | Male       | Female     |
| <b>Total</b>           | <b>1 378</b> | <b>760</b> | <b>618</b> |
| 0                      | 162          | 97         | 65         |
| 1-4                    | 93           | 42         | 51         |
| 5-9                    | 14           | 8          | 6          |
| 10-14                  | 9            | 6          | 3          |
| 15-19                  | 21           | 12         | 9          |
| 20-24                  | 47           | 30         | 17         |
| 25-29                  | 42           | 23         | 19         |
| 30-34                  | 37           | 30         | 7          |
| 35-39                  | 53           | 35         | 18         |
| 40-44                  | 56           | 31         | 25         |
| 45-49                  | 58           | 39         | 19         |
| 50-54                  | 63           | 35         | 28         |
| 55-59                  | 83           | 51         | 32         |
| 60-64                  | 113          | 63         | 50         |
| 65-69                  | 84           | 41         | 43         |
| 70-74                  | 86           | 49         | 37         |
| 75-79                  | 45           | 20         | 25         |
| 80+                    | 188          | 79         | 109        |
| Don't Know             | 124          | 69         | 55         |

### 5.2.3. Causes of deaths

The highest cause of deaths in Otjozondjupa region was other illness (30.9%) while Covid 19/ Covid 19 related (1.5%) was the least cause of deaths.

Figure 5.3: Percent distribution of causes of deaths: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census



## CHAPTER 6 : HOUSEHOLDS AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

This chapter provides information on household characteristics, particularly on household size, head of household, main source of income/livelihood, main language spoken at home, and assets. Furthermore, it analyses the characteristics of housing (type of housing, tenure, building materials), covering all structures used as dwelling units and amenities.

### 6.1. Number of households

The number of households in Otjozondjupa increased by 75.5 percent between 2011 and 2023. The number of households in urban areas increased significantly by 96.2 percent. Furthermore, the number of households increased in all the constituencies; however, it is worth noting that the number of households in Okahandja (121.5 percent increase) doubled between 2011 and 2023.

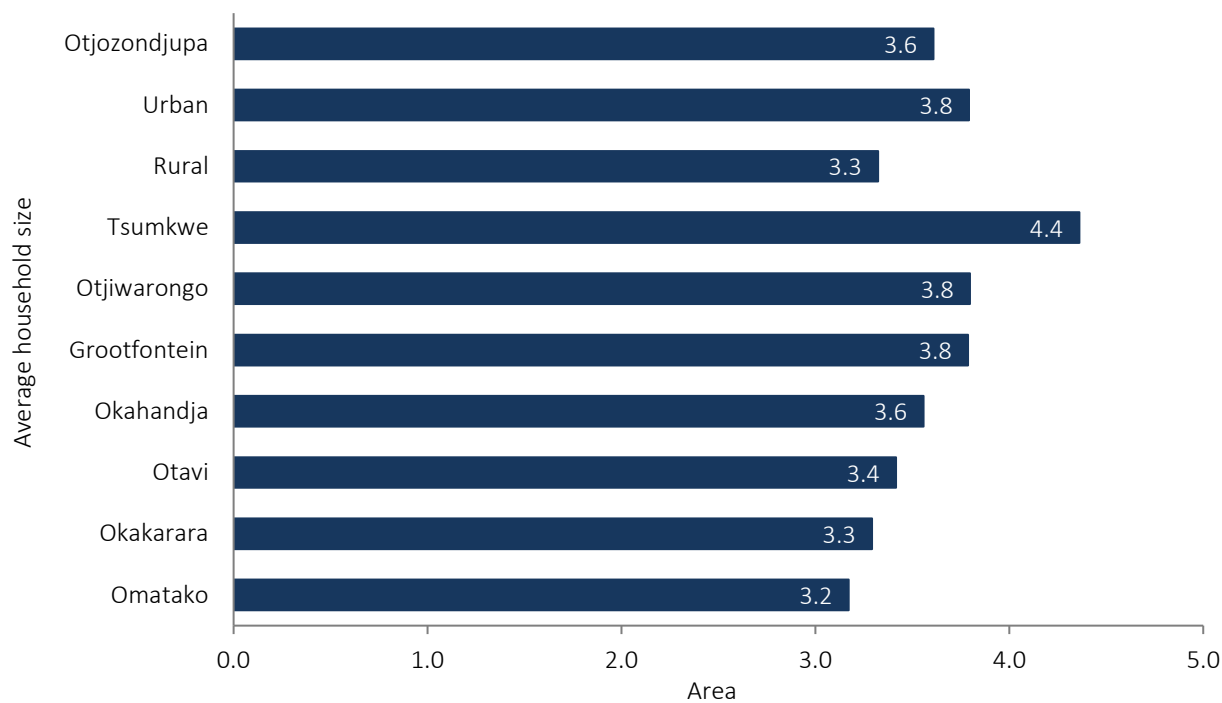
**Table 6.1: Number of households by area, 2011-2023: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia**

| Area         | 2011 Census | 2023 Census | Percentage change |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|
| Otjozondjupa | 33 192      | 58 237      | 75.5              |
| Urban        | 18 125      | 35 569      | 96.2              |
| Rural        | 15 067      | 22 668      | 50.4              |
| Grootfontein | 5 727       | 9 281       | 62.1              |
| Okahandja    | 5 627       | 12 463      | 121.5             |
| Okakarara    | 4 814       | 8 596       | 78.6              |
| Omatako      | 3 922       | 5 472       | 39.5              |
| Otavi        | 3 138       | 5 165       | 64.6              |
| Otjiwarongo  | 8 054       | 13 970      | 73.5              |
| Tsumkwe      | 1 910       | 3 290       | 72.3              |

## 6.2. Household size

The average households' size of Otjozondjupa region was 3.6 persons. Urban households' size was higher than rural areas with 3.8 and 3.3 persons respectively. Tsumkwe had a higher household size (4.4 persons) while Omatako constituency had the lowest (3.2 persons).

Figure 6.1 Average household size by area: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census



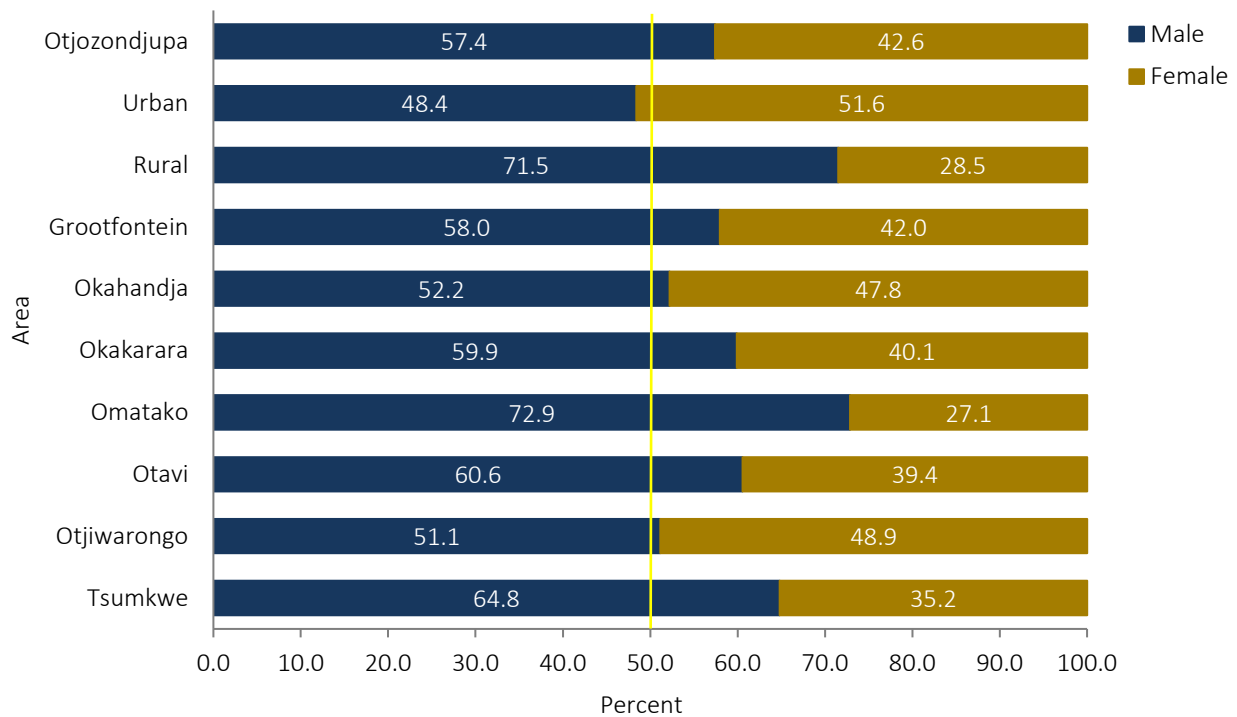
## 6.3. Household Headship

The head of household is a person, of either sex who is looked upon by other members of the household as their leader or main decision-maker.

### 6.3.1. Sex of household head

There were more male headed households (57.4%) than female (42.6%) in Otjozondjupa region. This regional pattern is replicated in all areas except in urban areas where more households were headed by females (51.6%).

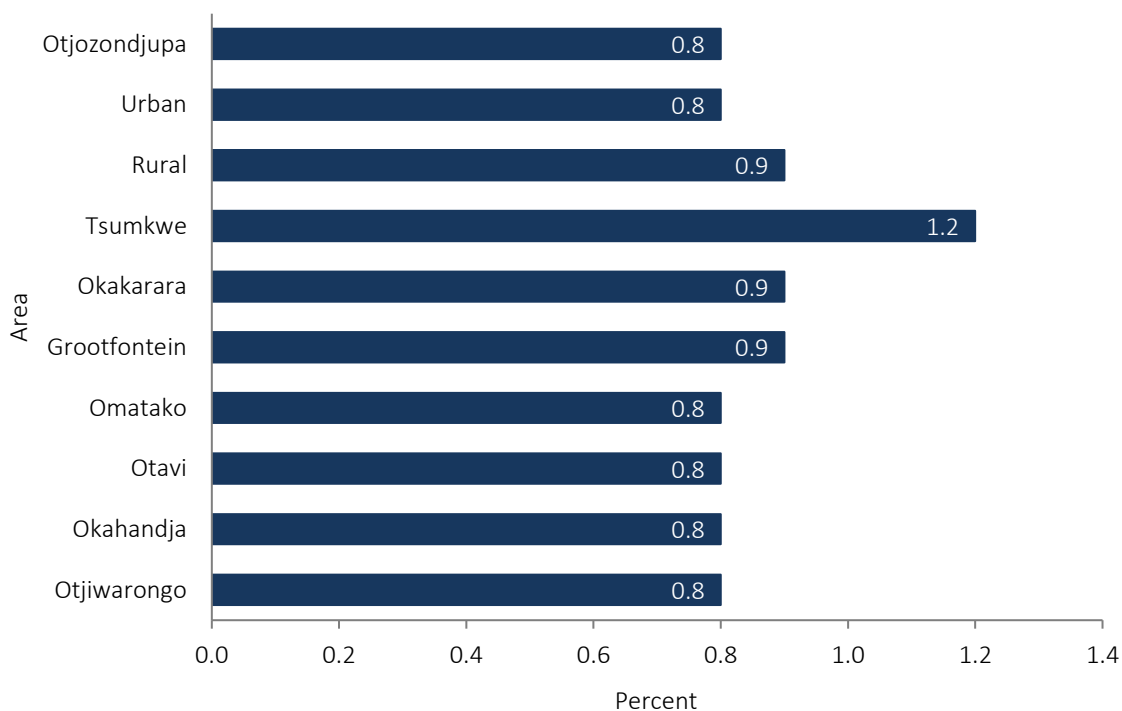
Figure 6.2: Percent distribution of household head by area and sex: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census



### 6.3.2. Household headed by children (17 years and below)

Households headed by children in Otjozondjupa region were less than 1 percent. The same pattern was replicated across all areas except in Tsumkwe constituency (1.2%).

**Figure 6.3: Percent distribution of child-headed households by area: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census**

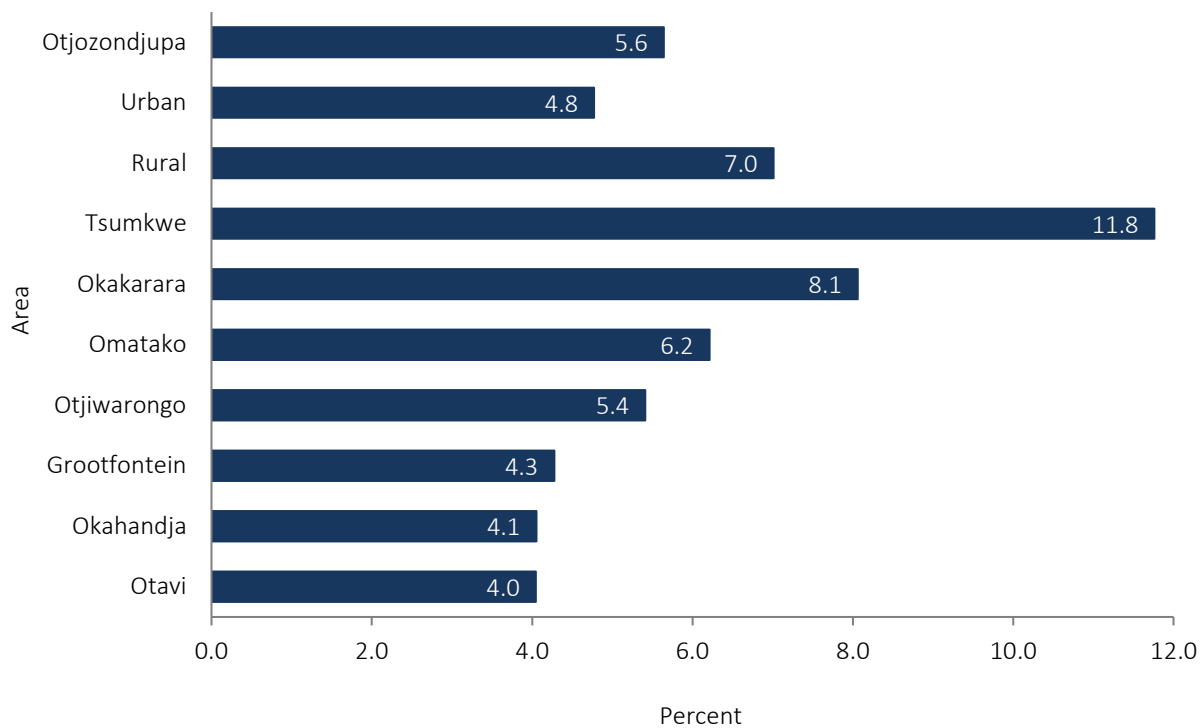


### 6.3.3. Households headed by persons with a lot of difficulty or cannot do at all in at least one domain

The information on the general health and functioning of the head of household based on six Washington Group (WG) short set of functional questions/ domains: namely seeing, hearing, communicating, walking or climbing stairs, remembering or concentrating, and self-care

Households headed by persons with a lot of difficulty or cannot do at all in at least one domain were 5.6 percent in Otjozondjupa region. Rural (7.0%) had a higher percentage than Urban (4.8%) areas. Furthermore, Tsumkwe (11.8%) had the highest percentage of households headed by persons with a lot of difficulty or cannot do at all in at least one domain while Otavi (4.0%) constituency had the least.

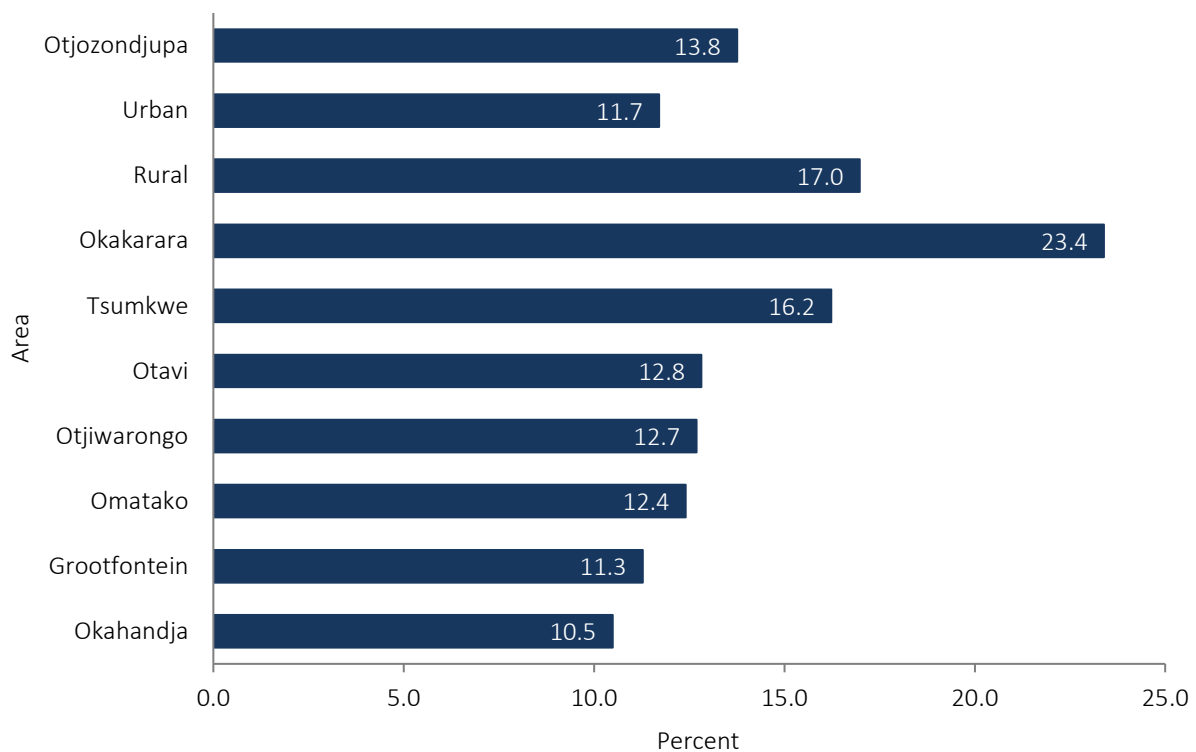
Figure 6.4: Percent distribution of households headed by persons with a lot of difficulty or cannot do at all in at least one domain by area: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census



#### 6.3.4. Household headed by elderly persons (60 years and above)

In Otjozondjupa region, households headed by elderly persons were 13.8 percent. Rural (17.0%) had more households headed by elderly than Urban (11.7%) areas. In addition, Okakarara (23.4%) had the highest number of households headed by elderly persons and Okahandja (10.5%) had the lowest at constituency level.

Figure 6.5: Percent distribution of households headed by elderly persons by area: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census



#### 6.4. Household Main Source of Livelihood/Survival

Information on the main source of livelihood/survival determines the livelihood or ways of survival of a household. Livelihood referred to here encompasses not only in monetary income terms but can also be the main products being produced for consumption/sale.

Salaries and/or wages was the leading main source of livelihood/survival at 57.8 percent, followed by old age pension (10.4%) and this was the same trend observed in urban and rural areas.

**Table 6.2: Percent distribution of households by top ten main sources of livelihood/survival and area: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census**

| Top ten main source of livelihood/survival | Otjozondjupa  | Urban         | Rural         |
|--------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Households</b>                          | <b>58 237</b> | <b>35 569</b> | <b>22 668</b> |
| Salaries and/ or wages                     | 57.8          | 59.0          | 55.7          |
| Old age pension                            | 10.4          | 9.1           | 12.4          |
| Business activities non-farming            | 7.5           | 10.5          | 2.8           |
| In kind receipts                           | 3.0           | 3.2           | 2.7           |
| Subsistence farming                        | 2.8           | 0.4           | 6.7           |
| Child support (Parents)                    | 1.9           | 2.3           | 1.4           |
| Commercial farming                         | 1.9           | 0.3           | 4.4           |
| Grants                                     | 1.7           | 1.8           | 1.5           |
| Harambee/ Food bank                        | 1.4           | 0.6           | 2.8           |
| Disability grants                          | 1.0           | 1.1           | 0.7           |

**Note:** Grants include state maintenance grants, foster parent grants, and vulnerable grants.

## 6.5. Language spoken at home

This section focuses on the main language spoken which refers to the language usually spoken or most often spoken in the household.

In Otjozondjupa region, Otjiherero (25.8%) was the most spoken language at home, followed by Khoekhoegowab (17.0%).

**Table 6.3: Percent distribution of households by top ten main language spoken at home and area:  
Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census**

| Main Language spoken at home | Households    | Percent      |
|------------------------------|---------------|--------------|
| <b>Total</b>                 | <b>58 237</b> | <b>100.0</b> |
| Otjiherero                   | 15 043        | 25.8         |
| Khoekhoegowab                | 9 911         | 17.0         |
| Oshikwanyama                 | 8 242         | 14.2         |
| Afrikaans                    | 5 399         | 9.3          |
| Oshindonga                   | 3 094         | 5.3          |
| English                      | 2 945         | 5.1          |
| Rukwangali                   | 2 669         | 4.6          |
| Oshiwambo N.E.C              | 1 431         | 2.5          |
| San N.E.C                    | 1 096         | 1.9          |
| Otshikwambi                  | 805           | 1.4          |

**Note:** N.E.C means Not Elsewhere Classified (Generic language group). The rest of the main languages are presented in Annex ii (table 24).

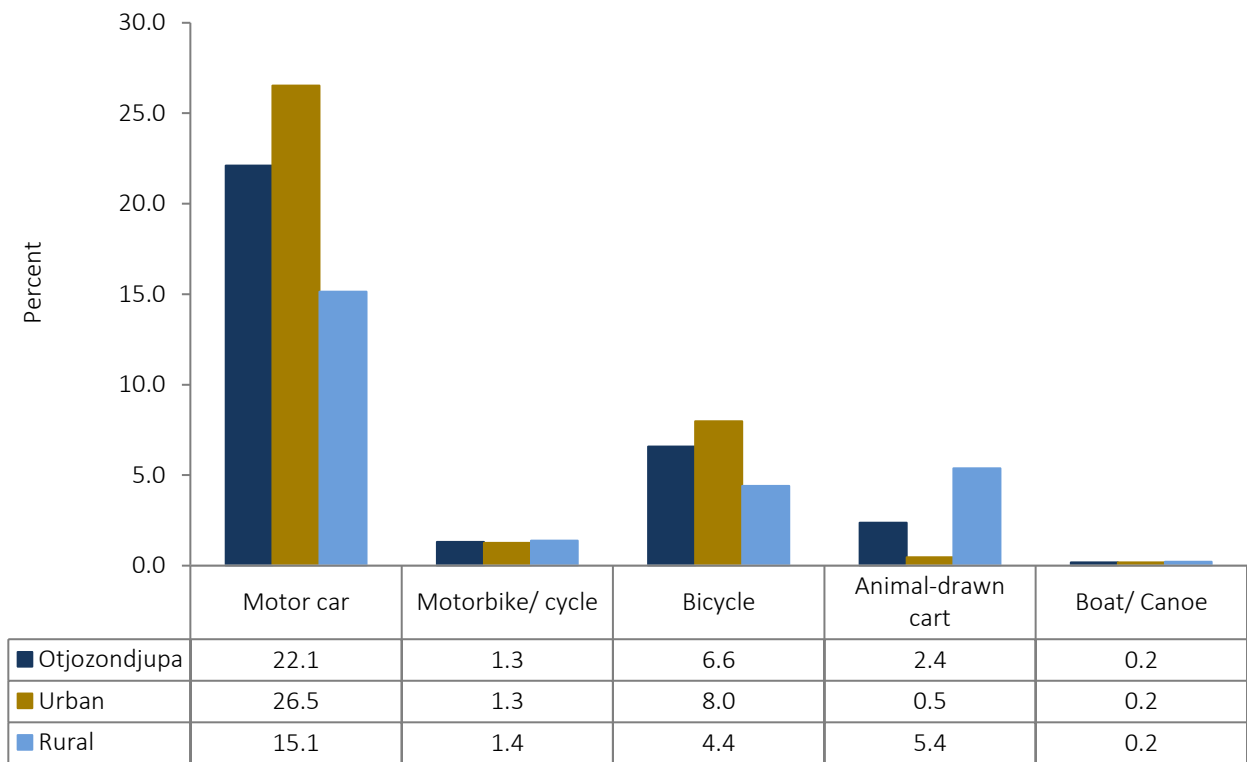
## 6.6. Household assets

Assets ownership is an important indicator of social welfare and living standards, and therefore households that own certain assets depict a certain standard of living. It should be noted that a household can own or have access to one or more assets.

### 6.6.1. Transportation assets

Motorcars were the most owned transportation asset in Otjozondjupa region, and a similar pattern was observed in both urban and rural areas households.

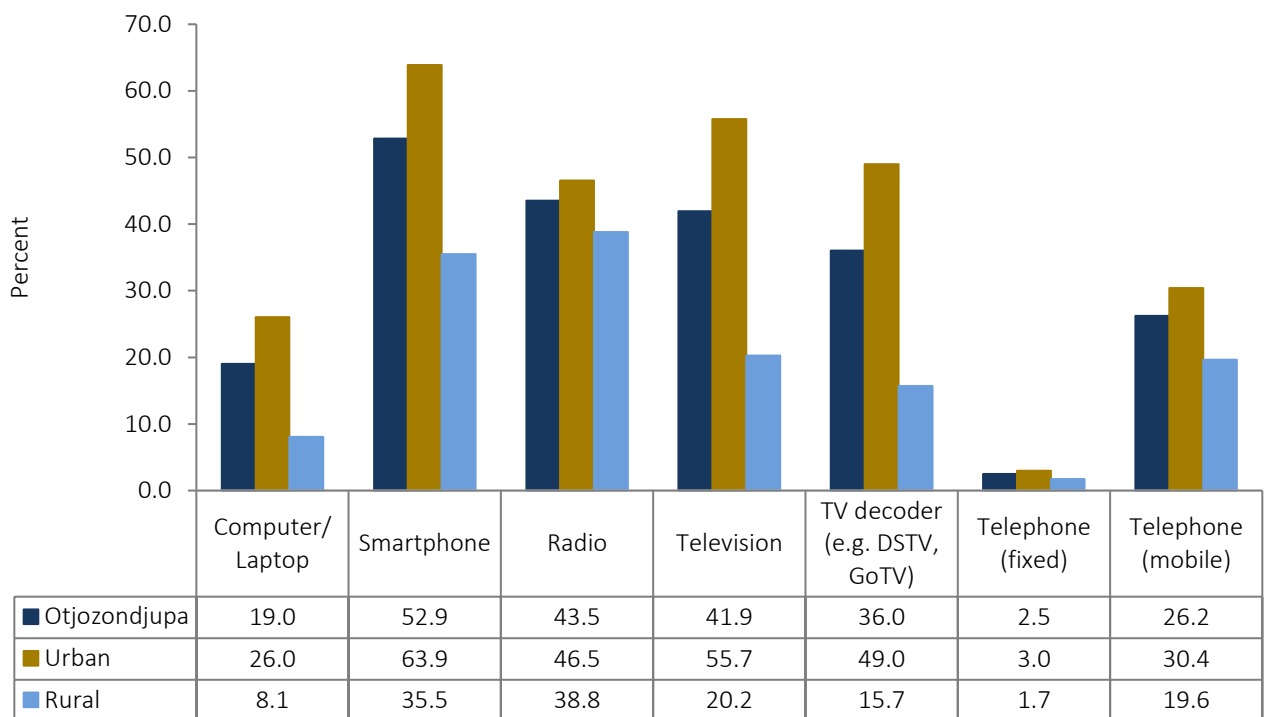
Figure 6.6: Percent distribution of households who owned selected transportation assets by area: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census



### 6.6.2. Communication assets

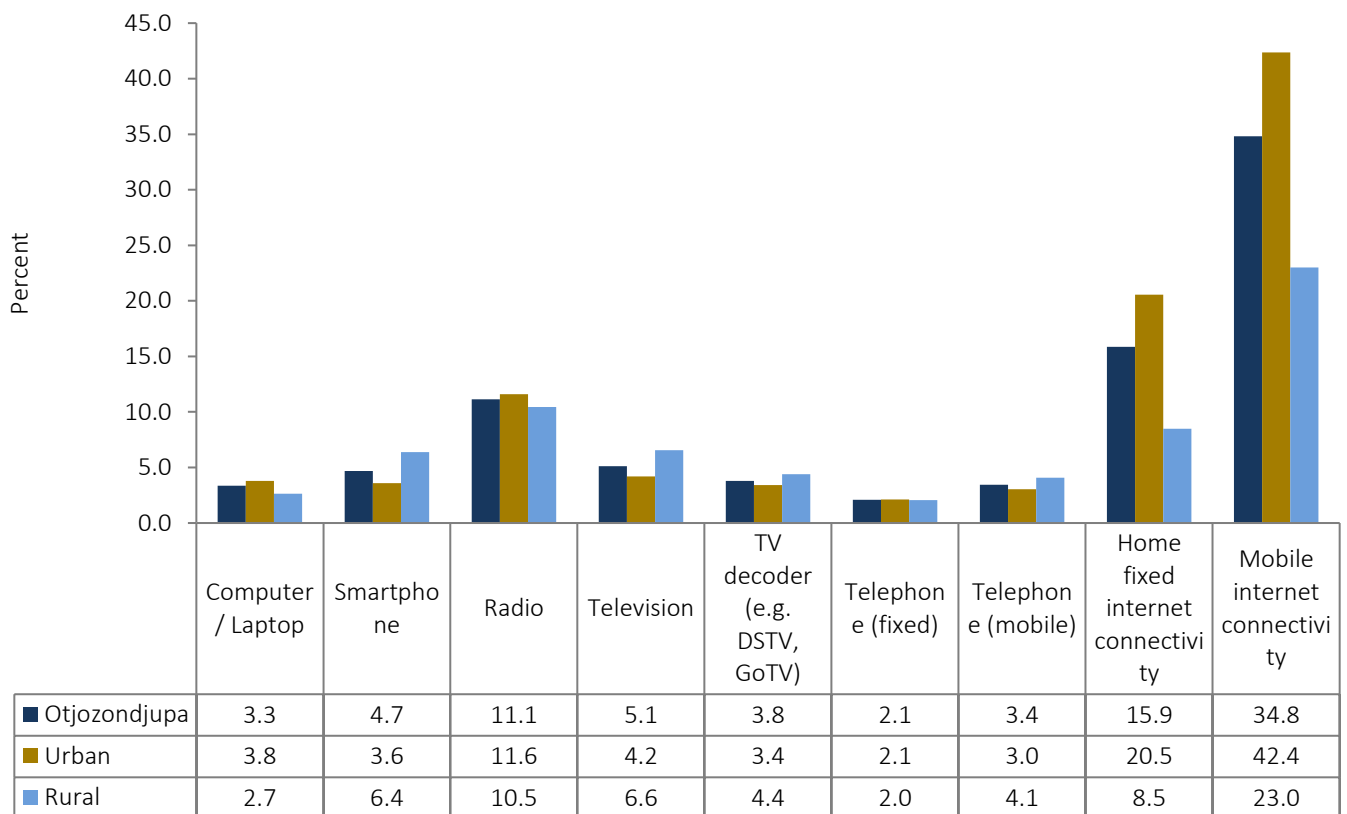
Most of the households in Otjozondjupa region owned smartphones (52.9%) followed by radio (43.5%) and television (41.9%). Smartphones (63.9%) were the most owned asset in urban areas while radio (38.8%) was the most owned asset in rural areas.

Figure 6.6: Percent distribution of households that owned selected communication assets by area: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census



In Otjozondjupa region 34.8 percent of households had access to mobile internet connectivity, this was the same trend observed in urban and rural areas with 42.4 and 23.0 percent respectively.

Figure 6.7: Percent distribution of households with access to selected communication assets by area: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census

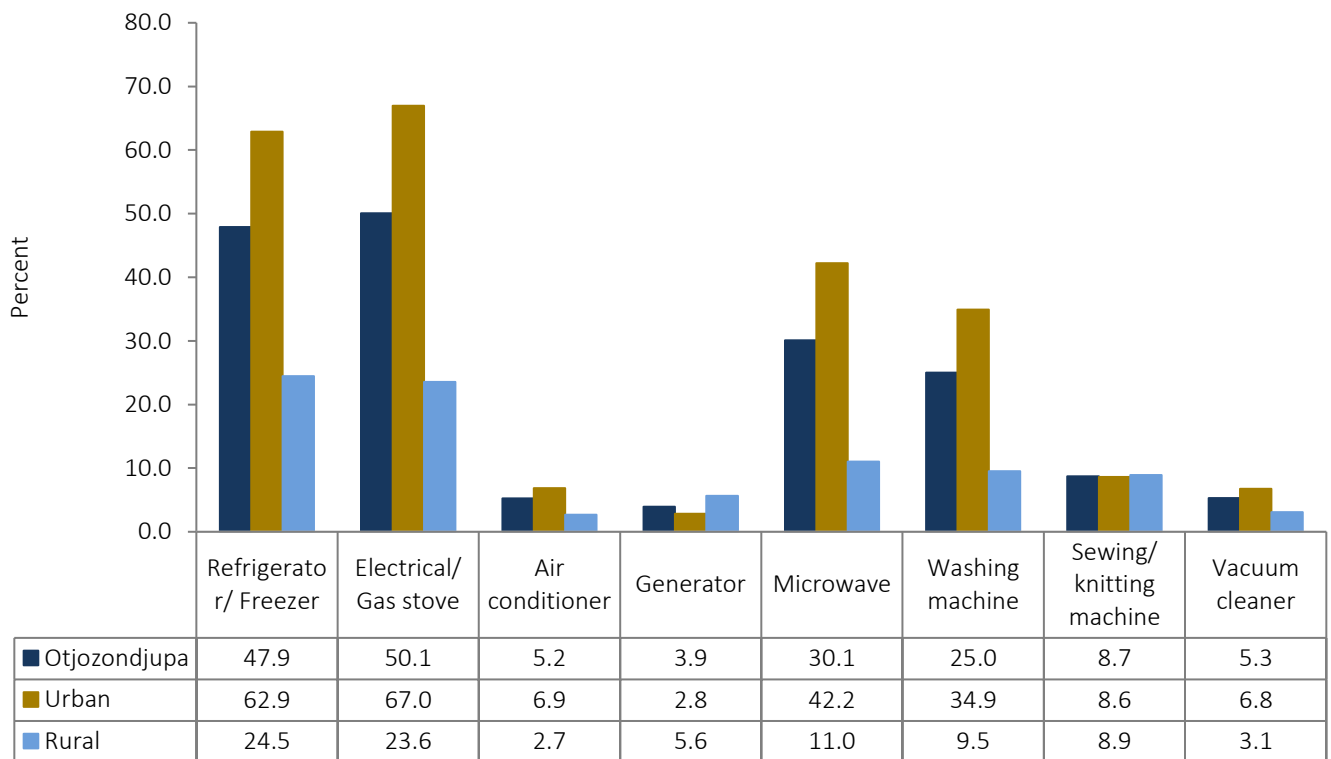


**Note:** Access does not include ownership.

### 6.6.3. Housing utilities

Electrical/gas stoves (50.1%) followed by refrigerators/freezers (47.9%) were the most owned housing utilities in Otjozondjupa region. This was the same trend observed in urban areas, while in rural, refrigerators/freezers were the most owned housing utilities.

Figure 6.8: Percent distribution of households that owned selected housing utilities by area:  
Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census



## 6.7. Type of housing unit

In Otjozondjupa region 42.5 percent of most households were formal dwellings followed by informal dwellings (40.2%). The regional pattern is replicated in urban however, in rural areas most households were informal dwellings. However, significant variation was observed across constituencies where informal dwellings were predominant in Okahandja (47.4%) and Tsumkwe (43.0%).

Table 6.4: Percent distribution of households by area and type of housing unit: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census

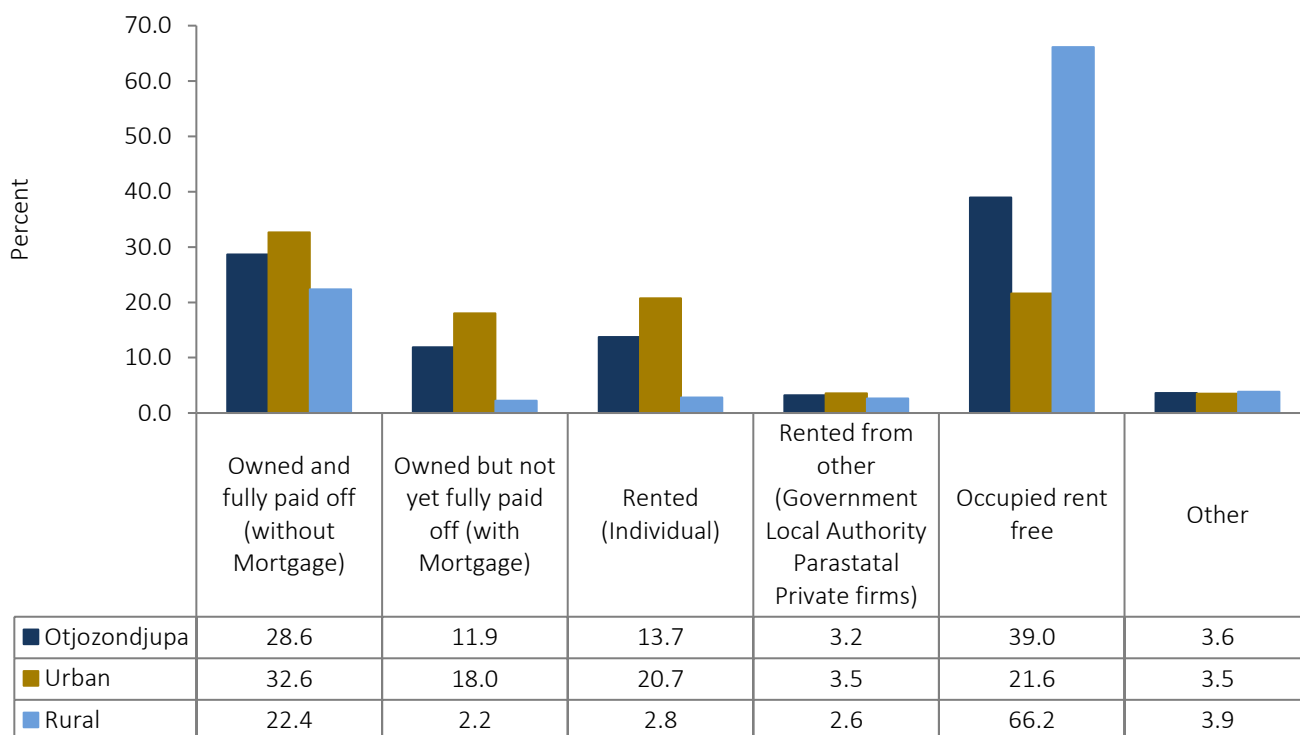
| Area         | Household | Formal dwelling | Traditional dwelling | Flat or apartment in a block of flats/ complex | Cluster house in complex | Town house | Semi-detached house | Formal dwelling (house/ flat/room) in the backyard | Informal dwelling | Caravan/ tent | Single Quarters | Other |
|--------------|-----------|-----------------|----------------------|------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|-----------------|-------|
| Otjozondjupa | 58 237    | 42.5            | 5.8                  | 2.6                                            | 0.1                      | 1.1        | 0.8                 | 4.2                                                | 40.2              | 1.2           | 1.1             | 0.4   |
| Urban        | 35 569    | 45.1            | 0.8                  | 3.6                                            | 0.1                      | 1.5        | 1.0                 | 5.2                                                | 40.6              | 0.2           | 1.5             | 0.3   |
| Rural        | 22 668    | 38.5            | 13.4                 | 1.2                                            | 0.2                      | 0.4        | 0.5                 | 2.7                                                | 39.6              | 2.7           | 0.3             | 0.6   |
| Grootfontein | 9 281     | 44.8            | 3.2                  | 1.6                                            | 0.1                      | 1.1        | 1.1                 | 5.2                                                | 36.5              | 2.6           | 3.4             | 0.5   |
| Okahandja    | 12 463    | 38.0            | 1.1                  | 5.3                                            | 0.2                      | 1.8        | 1.1                 | 4.5                                                | 47.4              | 0.2           | 0.2             | 0.3   |
| Okakarara    | 8 596     | 41.2            | 16.0                 | 0.9                                            | 0.1                      | 0.3        | 0.6                 | 2.6                                                | 37.3              | 0.9           | 0.0             | 0.2   |
| Omatako      | 5 472     | 47.4            | 6.2                  | 1.6                                            | 0.2                      | 0.1        | 1.2                 | 2.9                                                | 37.2              | 1.8           | 0.7             | 0.9   |
| Otavi        | 5 165     | 44.0            | 0.8                  | 2.4                                            | 0.1                      | 2.6        | 0.4                 | 3.1                                                | 43.6              | 2.4           | 0.1             | 0.5   |
| Otiwarongo   | 13 970    | 49.0            | 0.6                  | 2.8                                            | 0.1                      | 1.0        | 0.5                 | 6.1                                                | 37.3              | 0.3           | 1.7             | 0.6   |
| Tsumkwe      | 3 290     | 18.3            | 32.9                 | 1.6                                            | 0.0                      | 0.0        | 0.2                 | 1.1                                                | 43.0              | 2.6           | 0.1             | 0.2   |

**Note:** Informal dwelling includes informal dwelling/ shack in backyard and informal dwelling/ shack not in backyard e.g. in an informal/ squatter settlement or on farm.

## 6.8. Tenure status

Most households in Otjozondjupa region occupied dwelling units that were rent free (39.0%). This was the same trend observed in rural areas (66.2%) however, in urban area most household's dwelling units were Owned and fully paid off (without Mortgage) (32.6%).

Figure 6.9: Percent distribution of households by area and type of tenure status: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census



## 6.9. Main Construction Materials

The section presents information on the materials used to construct walls, floors, and roofs, which are important indicators of the socio-economic conditions and welfare of households.

### 6.9.1. Materials used for outer walls

In Otjozondjupa region, 48.2 percent of household's outer walls were made from cement blocks/bricks/stone followed by corrugated iron/zinc (42.4%). The same trend was observed in all areas in the region except for Okahandja, Okakarara and Tsumkwe constituency that recorded the highest percentage of household's walls made from corrugated iron/zinc.

**Table 6.5: Percent distribution of households by area and the main material used for outer walls: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023**

#### Census

| Area         | Households | Cement blocks/ Bricks/ Stones | Burnt bricks/ Face bricks | Mud/ Clay bricks | Corrugated iron/ Zinc | Prefabricated materials | Wood poles/ Sticks or grass/ Reeds | Sticks with mud/ Clay/ Cow dung | Tin | Wood/ Board/ Plastic/ Canvas | No Wall | Other |
|--------------|------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----|------------------------------|---------|-------|
| Otjozondjupa | 58 237     | 48.2                          | 0.8                       | 2.3              | 42.4                  | 0.4                     | 0.6                                | 1.2                             | 0.2 | 3.1                          | 0.3     | 0.5   |
| Urban        | 35 569     | 53.8                          | 0.5                       | 0.9              | 42.6                  | 0.2                     | 0.2                                | 0.1                             | 0.2 | 0.4                          | 0.5     | 0.6   |
| Rural        | 22 668     | 39.3                          | 1.2                       | 4.6              | 42.1                  | 0.7                     | 1.2                                | 2.9                             | 0.3 | 7.3                          | 0.0     | 0.4   |
| Grootfontein | 9 281      | 57.2                          | 0.7                       | 1.0              | 29.8                  | 0.5                     | 0.4                                | 2.0                             | 0.1 | 7.6                          | 0.0     | 0.7   |
| Okahandja    | 12 463     | 47.1                          | 0.4                       | 0.1              | 49.8                  | 0.3                     | 0.2                                | 0.0                             | 0.0 | 0.4                          | 0.7     | 1.0   |
| Okakarara    | 8 596      | 37.7                          | 1.0                       | 1.6              | 57.0                  | 0.1                     | 0.0                                | 0.6                             | 0.8 | 1.1                          | 0.0     | 0.1   |
| Omatako      | 5 472      | 48.2                          | 1.6                       | 8.9              | 34.5                  | 0.6                     | 0.3                                | 0.5                             | 0.2 | 4.8                          | 0.0     | 0.3   |
| Otavi        | 5 165      | 46.3                          | 1.1                       | 0.4              | 42.1                  | 1.0                     | 0.5                                | 0.8                             | 0.3 | 5.4                          | 1.4     | 0.8   |
| Otiwarongo   | 13 970     | 56.5                          | 0.5                       | 2.4              | 38.2                  | 0.2                     | 0.3                                | 0.5                             | 0.1 | 1.0                          | 0.2     | 0.1   |
| Tsumkwe      | 3 290      | 21.3                          | 1.0                       | 8.6              | 43.5                  | 1.6                     | 5.5                                | 9.6                             | 0.1 | 8.4                          | 0.0     | 0.4   |

### 6.9.2. Materials used for the floor

The main material used for floors in Otjozondjupa households was cement at 45.1 percent. The same trend was observed for urban, rural areas and some constituencies where cement was mostly used, except Grootfontein (32.7%) where tiles were commonly used and Tsumkwe (55.8%) where Sand/Earth was the most.

**Table 6.6: Percent distribution of households by area and the main materials used for the floor: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census**

| Area         | Households | Sand/<br>Earth | Cement | Mud/<br>Clay | Wood | Concrete | Tiles<br>(Ceramic/<br>Wood/<br>Plastic) | Interlocks/<br>Bricks | Other |
|--------------|------------|----------------|--------|--------------|------|----------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------|
| Otjozondjupa | 58 237     | 23.4           | 45.1   | 1.1          | 0.3  | 5.0      | 24.7                                    | 0.1                   | 0.3   |
| Urban        | 35 569     | 19.0           | 40.4   | 0.7          | 0.1  | 4.5      | 35.0                                    | 0.1                   | 0.2   |
| Rural        | 22 668     | 30.4           | 52.3   | 1.8          | 0.7  | 5.9      | 8.4                                     | 0.1                   | 0.4   |
| Grootfontein | 9 281      | 29.5           | 31.4   | 0.7          | 0.2  | 4.9      | 32.7                                    | 0.1                   | 0.5   |
| Okahandja    | 12 463     | 18.8           | 42.3   | 0.4          | 0.2  | 3.2      | 34.9                                    | 0.2                   | 0.1   |
| Okakarara    | 8 596      | 20.8           | 65.8   | 0.6          | 0.2  | 1.4      | 10.7                                    | 0.0                   | 0.4   |
| Omatako      | 5 472      | 17.3           | 58.9   | 2.1          | 1.4  | 7.4      | 12.2                                    | 0.1                   | 0.6   |
| Otavi        | 5 165      | 32.2           | 43.2   | 0.5          | 0.4  | 5.2      | 18.2                                    | 0.3                   | 0.1   |
| Otjiwarongo  | 13 970     | 16.7           | 44.5   | 1.3          | 0.1  | 6.2      | 30.8                                    | 0.1                   | 0.2   |
| Tsumkwe      | 3 290      | 55.8           | 21.7   | 5.3          | 0.3  | 12.7     | 4.1                                     | 0.0                   | 0.1   |

### 6.9.3. Materials used for roof

Corrugated iron/Zinc sheet (94.2%) was the main material used for roofing in Otjozondjupa region. A similar trend was observed in all areas in the region.

**Table 6.7: Percent distribution of households by area and the main materials for roof:**  
**Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census**

| Area         | Households | Corrugated<br>iron/ Zinc<br>sheet | Asbestos<br>sheet | Brick<br>tiles | Concrete | Thatch<br>/Grass | Wood<br>covered<br>with<br>melthoid | Sticks<br>with<br>mud<br>and<br>cow-<br>dung | Wood/<br>Board/<br>Plastic/<br>Canvas | Other |
|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------|------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|
| Otjozondjupa | 58 237     | 94.2                              | 0.5               | 0.9            | 0.2      | 1.1              | 0.1                                 | 0.1                                          | 2.4                                   | 0.3   |
| Urban        | 35 569     | 97.3                              | 0.6               | 1.3            | 0.2      | 0.0              | 0.0                                 | 0.0                                          | 0.3                                   | 0.2   |
| Rural        | 22 668     | 89.4                              | 0.4               | 0.4            | 0.3      | 2.8              | 0.2                                 | 0.3                                          | 5.7                                   | 0.5   |
| Grootfontein | 9 281      | 91.6                              | 0.5               | 0.7            | 0.2      | 0.2              | 0.1                                 | 0.2                                          | 6.2                                   | 0.3   |
| Okahandja    | 12 463     | 97.8                              | 0.5               | 1.0            | 0.2      | 0.1              | 0.1                                 | 0.0                                          | 0.2                                   | 0.1   |
| Okakarara    | 8 596      | 96.6                              | 1.1               | 0.4            | 0.3      | 0.0              | 0.0                                 | 0.1                                          | 1.0                                   | 0.4   |
| Omatako      | 5 472      | 93.1                              | 0.3               | 0.4            | 0.3      | 0.4              | 0.3                                 | 0.3                                          | 4.4                                   | 0.5   |
| Otavi        | 5 165      | 94.1                              | 0.3               | 0.2            | 0.1      | 0.4              | 0.2                                 | 0.4                                          | 3.8                                   | 0.6   |
| Otjiwarongo  | 13 970     | 95.8                              | 0.3               | 2.0            | 0.3      | 0.1              | 0.1                                 | 0.1                                          | 1.1                                   | 0.2   |
| Tsumkwe      | 3 290      | 77.0                              | 0.4               | 0.4            | 0.2      | 17.3             | 0.2                                 | 0.4                                          | 3.8                                   | 0.2   |

**Note:** Other includes slate, tin, no roof and other materials used for roof.

## 6.10. Amenities

The section presents information on the main sources of energy, water supply and sanitation, and waste disposal of households.

### 6.10.1. Source of energy

Information gathered from private households on energy usage for cooking and lighting offers valuable insights into social conditions and development.

Electricity (57.9%) was the highest used main source of energy for lighting, followed by Battery Lamp / Torch/ Cell phone (19.0%) in Otjozondjupa region. A similar trend was observed in urban and rural areas. It is worth noting that the highest used main source of energy for lighting in Tsumkwe was Battery Lamp / Torch/ Cell phone (37.5%).

**Table 6.8 Percent distribution of households by area and the main source of energy for lighting:**  
**Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census**

| Area         | Households | Electricity | Paraffin/<br>Kerosene | Wood | Candles | Solar<br>Energy | Battery<br>Lamp /<br>Torch/ Cell<br>phone | None | Other |
|--------------|------------|-------------|-----------------------|------|---------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|------|-------|
| Otjozondjupa | 58 237     | 57.9        | 1.0                   | 1.9  | 6.6     | 11.9            | 19.0                                      | 1.4  | 0.3   |
| Urban        | 35 569     | 72.7        | 0.5                   | 0.5  | 6.7     | 6.9             | 11.8                                      | 0.5  | 0.3   |
| Rural        | 22 668     | 34.5        | 1.8                   | 4.2  | 6.4     | 19.6            | 30.5                                      | 2.8  | 0.3   |
| Grootfontein | 9 281      | 61.1        | 0.1                   | 4.6  | 6.8     | 7.1             | 17.6                                      | 2.1  | 0.5   |
| Okahandja    | 12 463     | 62.1        | 0.4                   | 0.3  | 8.4     | 10.7            | 17.4                                      | 0.5  | 0.3   |
| Okakarara    | 8 596      | 35.8        | 4.5                   | 1.8  | 6.1     | 26.6            | 23.4                                      | 1.6  | 0.3   |
| Omatako      | 5 472      | 48.4        | 1.2                   | 1.7  | 6.1     | 13.5            | 26.8                                      | 2.0  | 0.2   |
| Otavi        | 5 165      | 53.2        | 0.7                   | 1.2  | 11.8    | 11.3            | 20.9                                      | 0.7  | 0.2   |
| Otjiwarongo  | 13 970     | 78.9        | 0.2                   | 0.6  | 3.1     | 5.8             | 10.7                                      | 0.6  | 0.2   |
| Tsumkwe      | 3 290      | 24.0        | 0.9                   | 7.4  | 8.4     | 15.0            | 37.5                                      | 6.5  | 0.3   |

**Note:** Other includes animal dung and other source of energy for lighting.

Wood/ Firewood (50.7%) was the mostly used main source of energy for cooking, followed by electricity (36.3%) in Otjozondjupa region, a similar trend was observed in rural areas. However, the highest main source of energy for cooking in urban areas was electricity (50.1%).

**Table 6.9: Percent distribution of households by area and the main source of energy for cooking:**  
**Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census**

| Area         | Households | Electricity | Gas  | Paraffin/<br>Kerosene | Wood/<br>Firewood | Charcoal | Solar<br>energy | None/<br>Do not<br>cook | Other |
|--------------|------------|-------------|------|-----------------------|-------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------------|-------|
| Otjozondjupa | 58 237     | 36.3        | 10.9 | 0.2                   | 50.7              | 0.7      | 0.6             | 0.3                     | 0.2   |
| Urban        | 35 569     | 50.1        | 15.1 | 0.1                   | 34.1              | 0.1      | 0.1             | 0.4                     | 0.1   |
| Rural        | 22 668     | 14.7        | 4.4  | 0.4                   | 76.9              | 1.6      | 1.4             | 0.2                     | 0.4   |
| Grootfontein | 9 281      | 26.0        | 22.1 | 0.0                   | 50.6              | 0.1      | 0.7             | 0.4                     | 0.1   |
| Okahandja    | 12 463     | 50.9        | 14.5 | 0.0                   | 33.7              | 0.1      | 0.3             | 0.4                     | 0.1   |
| Okakarara    | 8 596      | 21.8        | 1.8  | 0.1                   | 75.2              | 0.2      | 0.6             | 0.2                     | 0.1   |
| Omatako      | 5 472      | 22.5        | 4.9  | 1.6                   | 62.0              | 6.2      | 1.2             | 0.2                     | 1.4   |
| Otavi        | 5 165      | 28.2        | 9.9  | 0.0                   | 59.5              | 0.1      | 1.9             | 0.5                     | 0.0   |
| Otjiwarongo  | 13 970     | 54.4        | 10.2 | 0.1                   | 34.8              | 0.1      | 0.2             | 0.3                     | 0.0   |
| Tsumkwe      | 3 290      | 7.2         | 5.0  | 0.1                   | 86.9              | 0.1      | 0.6             | 0.1                     | 0.1   |

**Note:** Other includes animal dung, coal and other source of energy for cooking.

### 6.10.2. Water Supply and Sanitation

This section covers the main source of water for cooking, drinking, type of toilet facility and means of waste disposal. Inadequate access to safe water and poor sanitation are public health concerns because they create conditions conducive to the spread of diseases. Information on the type of toilet facilities for households was also collected during the census to find out the level of access to proper toilet facilities in the region.

Most of the households (94.6%) in Otjozondjupa region use safe water for cooking. However, the main source of water for cooking was piped water inside (37.7%). Most households in urban areas used piped water inside (52.9%), while in rural areas most households used water from boreholes/boreholes with tank covered (48.8%).

**Table 6.10 Percent distribution of households by area and the main source of water for cooking: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023**

**Census**

| Area         | Households | Piped water inside | Piped water outside | Public Pipe | Boreholes/ Boreholes with tank covered | Well protected | Bottled/ filtered/ purified water | Safe water  | Boreholes with open tank | River/ Dam/ Stream | None/ Do not cook | Other |
|--------------|------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|----------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------|
| Otjozondjupa | 58 237     | 37.7               | 14.9                | 21.2        | 19.5                                   | 0.7            | 0.7                               | <b>94.6</b> | 3.1                      | 1.1                | 0.1               | 1.0   |
| Urban        | 35 569     | 52.9               | 15.9                | 27.8        | 0.8                                    | 0.5            | 0.7                               | <b>98.6</b> | 0.1                      | 0.1                | 0.1               | 1.1   |
| Rural        | 22 668     | 13.7               | 13.3                | 11.0        | 48.8                                   | 0.9            | 0.6                               | <b>88.4</b> | 7.8                      | 2.6                | 0.2               | 1.0   |
| Grootfontein | 9 281      | 38.7               | 17.8                | 13.4        | 21.7                                   | 2.4            | 0.2                               | <b>94.1</b> | 4.1                      | 1.3                | 0.0               | 0.4   |
| Okahandja    | 12 463     | 47.1               | 12.1                | 33.1        | 4.0                                    | 0.3            | 0.4                               | <b>97.1</b> | 0.2                      | 0.1                | 0.1               | 2.5   |
| Okakarara    | 8 596      | 27.1               | 30.2                | 17.8        | 13.6                                   | 1.2            | 3.2                               | <b>93.0</b> | 3.7                      | 1.4                | 0.4               | 1.4   |
| Omatako      | 5 472      | 13.2               | 5.4                 | 9.5         | 58.0                                   | 0.1            | 0.1                               | <b>86.3</b> | 11.2                     | 2.0                | 0.0               | 0.4   |
| Otavi        | 5 165      | 30.2               | 6.5                 | 24.4        | 30.7                                   | 0.0            | 0.0                               | <b>91.8</b> | 4.3                      | 2.3                | 0.1               | 1.5   |
| Otiwarongo   | 13 970     | 53.4               | 15.7                | 22.5        | 6.9                                    | 0.1            | 0.2                               | <b>98.7</b> | 0.4                      | 0.5                | 0.1               | 0.3   |
| Tsumkwe      | 3 290      | 12.1               | 2.3                 | 16.9        | 59.6                                   | 0.4            | 0.2                               | <b>91.5</b> | 5.8                      | 2.6                | 0.0               | 0.2   |

**Note:** Other includes canal, well unprotected and other source of water for cooking.

Majority of households (93.8%) in Otjozondjupa region used safe water for drinking. However, the main source of water for drinking was piped water inside (36.1%). Most households in urban areas used piped water inside (50.7%), while in rural areas most households used water from boreholes/boreholes with tank covered (48.5%).

**Table 6.11 Percent distribution of households by area and the main source of water for drinking: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023**

**Census**

| Area         | Households | Piped water inside | Piped water outside | Public Pipe | Boreholes/ Boreholes with tank covered | Well protected | Bottled/ filtered/ purified water | Safe water  | Boreholes with open tank | River/ Dam/ Stream | Other |
|--------------|------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|----------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-------|
| Otjozondjupa | 58 237     | 36.1               | 14.0                | 21.2        | 19.4                                   | 0.8            | 2.3                               | <b>93.8</b> | 3.2                      | 1.1                | 1.9   |
| Urban        | 35 569     | 50.7               | 14.7                | 27.7        | 0.8                                    | 0.7            | 3.0                               | <b>97.6</b> | 0.1                      | 0.1                | 2.2   |
| Rural        | 22 668     | 13.3               | 12.9                | 11.0        | 48.5                                   | 0.9            | 1.3                               | <b>87.9</b> | 8.1                      | 2.6                | 1.4   |
| Grootfontein | 9 281      | 38.0               | 15.6                | 13.3        | 21.7                                   | 2.4            | 0.7                               | <b>91.9</b> | 4.1                      | 1.3                | 2.7   |
| Okahandja    | 12 463     | 45.1               | 11.6                | 33.2        | 4.0                                    | 0.4            | 2.5                               | <b>96.7</b> | 0.2                      | 0.1                | 2.9   |
| Okakarara    | 8 596      | 26.9               | 29.0                | 17.8        | 13.7                                   | 1.1            | 3.5                               | <b>92.1</b> | 3.7                      | 1.4                | 2.8   |
| Omatako      | 5 472      | 12.5               | 5.2                 | 9.7         | 56.8                                   | 0.1            | 0.7                               | <b>85.0</b> | 12.6                     | 2.0                | 0.4   |
| Otavi        | 5 165      | 29.8               | 6.1                 | 24.5        | 30.6                                   | 0.0            | 0.8                               | <b>91.8</b> | 4.4                      | 2.3                | 1.5   |
| Otiwarongo   | 13 970     | 49.9               | 15.0                | 22.2        | 6.7                                    | 0.3            | 4.2                               | <b>98.3</b> | 0.3                      | 0.5                | 0.9   |
| Tsumkwe      | 3 290      | 12.1               | 1.9                 | 17.0        | 59.3                                   | 0.4            | 0.4                               | <b>91.0</b> | 5.9                      | 2.5                | 0.6   |

**Note:** Other includes canal, well unprotected and other source of water for cooking.

Flush toilet was the predominant type of main toilet facility in Otjozondjupa region and in most areas except in Okakarara, Otavi, and Tsumkwe where most of the households use no toilet facility/open defecation.

**Table 6.12: Percent distribution of households by area and type of main toilet facilities:  
Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census**

| Area         | Households | Flush toilet | Chemical toilet (Mobile toilet) | Pit Latrine with ventilation pipe | Covered pit latrine without a ventilation pipe | Uncovered pit latrine without ventilation pipe | Bucket toilet (Manually removed) | No toilet facility/ open defecation | Other |
|--------------|------------|--------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------|
| Otjozondjupa | 58 237     | 51.2         | 0.1                             | 3.7                               | 4.1                                            | 2.7                                            | 0.6                              | 37.2                                | 0.3   |
| Urban        | 35 569     | 60.6         | 0.1                             | 3.5                               | 5.0                                            | 3.9                                            | 0.8                              | 25.7                                | 0.4   |
| Rural        | 22 668     | 36.5         | 0.2                             | 3.9                               | 2.7                                            | 0.8                                            | 0.4                              | 55.3                                | 0.1   |
| Grootfontein | 9 281      | 58.1         | 0.1                             | 2.8                               | 3.1                                            | 1.8                                            | 0.5                              | 33.6                                | 0.1   |
| Okahandja    | 12 463     | 59.9         | 0.1                             | 3.1                               | 3.3                                            | 1.8                                            | 0.6                              | 30.7                                | 0.5   |
| Okakarara    | 8 596      | 37.3         | 0.1                             | 1.1                               | 0.5                                            | 0.1                                            | 0.3                              | 60.5                                | 0.0   |
| Omatako      | 5 472      | 49.5         | 0.5                             | 7.8                               | 5.5                                            | 1.3                                            | 0.9                              | 34.3                                | 0.2   |
| Otavi        | 5 165      | 46.9         | 0.1                             | 1.6                               | 2.3                                            | 0.3                                            | 0.3                              | 48.5                                | 0.0   |
| Otjiwarongo  | 13 970     | 58.5         | 0.2                             | 6.1                               | 9.0                                            | 7.6                                            | 1.0                              | 17.0                                | 0.6   |
| Tsumkwe      | 3 290      | 13.4         | 0.1                             | 0.9                               | 0.2                                            | 0.9                                            | 0.3                              | 84.2                                | 0.1   |

### 6.10.3. Garbage or Waste Disposal

The most common means of waste disposal in Otjozondjupa region, was regularly collected (33.6%) and this is the same trend for urban areas (49.7%). In contrast, rural household's main mean of waste disposal was burning (61.6%).

**Table 6.13: Percent distribution of households by area and means of waste disposal:  
Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census**

| Area         | Households | Regularly collected | Irregularly collected | Burning | Roadside dumping | Rubbish Pit | Burying | Dump in the field/ Bush | Other |
|--------------|------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------|------------------|-------------|---------|-------------------------|-------|
| Otjozondjupa | 58 237     | 33.6                | 4.5                   | 27.6    | 9.7              | 5.4         | 2.7     | 16.1                    | 0.3   |
| Urban        | 35 569     | 49.7                | 5.8                   | 6.0     | 15.2             | 4.1         | 0.6     | 18.5                    | 0.2   |
| Rural        | 22 668     | 8.3                 | 2.6                   | 61.6    | 1.2              | 7.4         | 6.2     | 12.3                    | 0.6   |
| Grootfontein | 9 281      | 40.8                | 1.4                   | 26.3    | 16.0             | 4.1         | 1.5     | 9.7                     | 0.3   |
| Okahandja    | 12 463     | 44.1                | 10.6                  | 11.4    | 8.4              | 3.3         | 0.5     | 21.1                    | 0.6   |
| Okakarara    | 8 596      | 16.1                | 2.5                   | 52.0    | 1.9              | 9.7         | 8.8     | 8.8                     | 0.1   |
| Omatako      | 5 472      | 11.8                | 2.6                   | 66.5    | 0.5              | 6.4         | 3.9     | 7.5                     | 0.8   |
| Otavi        | 5 165      | 30.8                | 8.0                   | 24.8    | 3.6              | 4.3         | 2.8     | 25.5                    | 0.3   |
| Otjiwarongo  | 13 970     | 46.8                | 2.9                   | 8.0     | 19.5             | 5.9         | 0.8     | 15.9                    | 0.1   |
| Tsumkwe      | 3 290      | 3.6                 | 0.1                   | 52.8    | 1.2              | 3.6         | 4.9     | 33.6                    | 0.1   |

## ANNEX I: DEFINITION OF CONCEPTS

### Dwelling unit

- Dwelling unit is a building/structure where households live. It's a place of residence occupied by one or more households.
- Sometimes a household can occupy more than one building/structure. On the other hand, households can occupy only part of the buildings/structure; in that case, that building/structure becomes the Dwelling unit for all households within it. Buildings/structures can be classified into dwelling units, living quarters other than dwelling units (institutions) and non-dwelling units.

### Institutions

An institution can be defined as sets of premises in a permanent structure or structures designed to accommodate groups of persons who are bound by either a common public objective or a common personal interest. Institutions can be categorized into two groups, i.e. residential and non-residential institutions.

- Residential institutions include institutions where people may be allowed to reside for certain period of time for learning or employment purposes.
- Non-residential institutions include institutions such as hotel/lodges, police holding cells hospitals, etc. These groups of people cannot be said to belong to a conventional household since they do not meet the same criteria as that of a household.

### Households (Conventional/ Private)

A household usually consists: (1) of one or more persons, related or unrelated, (2) who live together in the same house/homestead/compound, but not necessarily in the same dwelling unit, (3) who have the same or common catering or eating arrangements (cook and eat together), and (4) who are answerable to the same head of household.

### Homestead

It is an isolated compound with one or more structures and usually inhabited by one or more households. In most cases homesteads will be surrounded by fences, hedges, wall etc. A homestead may contain a traditional dwelling or a group of traditional dwellings. A traditional dwelling will thus be considered a homestead. However, a wall/fence or hedge need not necessarily surround a homestead. For instance, boys' quarters, garage, kitchen etc. may be part of a homestead whether they are surrounded by a fence/wall, etc. During interviews, you will visit homesteads and identify the structures, dwelling units and households in homesteads.

### Household members

Refers to all persons who were present in the household on the census reference night, including visitors except those attending social events (Birthday parties, weddings, funerals etc.), employees on night shift and resident domestic servants and their families.

### Head of household

The head of household is the person of either sex who is looked upon by other members of the household as their leader or main decision-maker. If she/he was absent on the CRN, the next responsible adult member (**acting head of household**) should be considered as the head.

***Note:** a head of household should be 12 years and above.*

### Usual Member

Usual member refers to persons who have been living in the household for 6 months or more or intend to stay in the household for the next 6 months.

### Census Reference Night (CRN)

All interviews must relate to CRN, except for selected parts of the questionnaire, in this case an alternative reference is stated (e.g. some questions in Section E have a reference of last 7 days). The CRN was the night of 24 September 2023.

### De Facto

A de-facto method enumerates all persons found within the borders of a particular country at a

particular point in time (i.e. CRN).

### **De Jure**

A de jure method interviews all persons who are usually living within the border of a particular country or household, even if they were not present during the time of the census.

### **Sex ratio**

Sex ratio is the proportion of males per 100 females in a given population.

### **Marital status**

Refers to the legal and social status of an individual in relation to marriage. It indicates whether a person is married, never married, divorced, widowed, or in a consensual union (living together as if married/cohabitating).

### **Median age at first marriage/consensual union**

Refers to the age at which half of the persons or a group of persons in a population get married/consensual union for the first time, providing a central point that is less influenced by extreme values.

### **Albinism**

Is a rare, non-contagious, genetically inherited condition characterized by reduced or no melanin production, resulting in light skin, hair, and eyes, vision impairment, and sensitivity to sunlight (WHO).

### **Orphanhood**

Refers to persons aged 17 years and below who have lost either one or both parents.

### **Literacy**

Is the ability to read and write with understanding in any language. All persons aged 15 years and above were asked whether they can read and write in any language with understanding, but no test was administered to determine the level of literacy.

### **Formal education**

Refers to any regular formal educational institution, public or private for systematic of any level of education.

### **School attendance**

Is defined as a full-time attendance at any regular educational institution, public or private, for systematic instruction for longer than a year.

### **School enrolment**

Refers to the school-going population aged 6 to 24 years who were attending school, excluding those attending adult education.

### **Educational attainment**

Refers to the highest level of education completed (refers to a complete cycle whether it was pass or fail).

### **Household size**

Is the average number of persons in the household.

### **Head of household**

Is a person, of either sex who is looked upon by other members of the household as their leader or main decision-maker.

### **Main language spoken at home**

Refers to refers to the main language usually spoken or most often spoken in the household.

### **Tenure**

Refers to the conditions that govern individuals' rights to occupy dwelling units.

## ANNEX II: LIST OF TABLES

Table 1: Population by Single years, Sex, Urban /Rural, Otjozondjupa region, 2023 Census

| Age                 | Number   |         |         |          |        |          |        |        |          |        | Percent  |       |        |          |       |        |
|---------------------|----------|---------|---------|----------|--------|----------|--------|--------|----------|--------|----------|-------|--------|----------|-------|--------|
|                     | Total    |         |         |          |        | Urban    |        |        |          |        | Total    |       |        | Urban    |       |        |
|                     | Both Sex | Male    | Female  | Both Sex | Female | Both Sex | Male   | Female | Both Sex | Female | Both Sex | Male  | Female | Both Sex | Male  | Female |
| <b>Otjozondjupa</b> |          |         |         |          |        |          |        |        |          |        |          |       |        |          |       |        |
| All ages            | 220 811  | 113 280 | 107 531 | 138 922  | 66 285 | 72 637   | 81 889 | 46 995 | 34 894   | 100.0  | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0  |
| 0                   | 6 468    | 3 204   | 3 264   | 3 981    | 1 958  | 2 023    | 2 487  | 1 246  | 1 241    | 2.9    | 2.8      | 3.0   | 2.8    | 3.0      | 2.7   | 3.6    |
| 1                   | 5 950    | 2 995   | 2 955   | 3 473    | 1 697  | 1 776    | 2 477  | 1 298  | 1 179    | 2.7    | 2.6      | 2.7   | 2.4    | 3.0      | 2.8   | 3.4    |
| 2                   | 6 672    | 3 325   | 3 347   | 3 877    | 1 933  | 1 944    | 2 795  | 1 392  | 1 403    | 3.0    | 2.9      | 3.1   | 2.7    | 3.4      | 3.0   | 4.0    |
| 3                   | 6 129    | 3 086   | 3 043   | 3 470    | 1 741  | 1 729    | 2 659  | 1 345  | 1 314    | 2.8    | 2.7      | 2.8   | 2.4    | 3.2      | 2.9   | 3.8    |
| 4                   | 5 491    | 2 734   | 2 757   | 3 179    | 1 579  | 1 600    | 2 312  | 1 155  | 1 157    | 2.5    | 2.4      | 2.6   | 2.2    | 2.8      | 2.5   | 3.3    |
| 5                   | 5 713    | 2 893   | 2 820   | 3 491    | 1 742  | 1 749    | 2 222  | 1 151  | 1 071    | 2.6    | 2.6      | 2.6   | 2.2    | 2.7      | 2.4   | 3.1    |
| 6                   | 5 397    | 2 681   | 2 716   | 3 595    | 1 763  | 1 832    | 1 802  | 918    | 884      | 2.4    | 2.4      | 2.5   | 2.2    | 2.5      | 2.0   | 2.5    |
| 7                   | 5 320    | 2 698   | 2 622   | 3 640    | 1 836  | 1 804    | 1 680  | 862    | 818      | 2.4    | 2.4      | 2.4   | 2.5    | 2.1      | 1.8   | 2.3    |
| 8                   | 5 116    | 2 568   | 2 548   | 3 482    | 1 745  | 1 737    | 1 634  | 823    | 811      | 2.3    | 2.3      | 2.4   | 2.4    | 2.0      | 1.8   | 2.3    |
| 9                   | 4 843    | 2 391   | 2 452   | 3 340    | 1 595  | 1 745    | 1 503  | 796    | 707      | 2.2    | 2.1      | 2.3   | 2.4    | 1.8      | 1.7   | 2.0    |
| 10                  | 4 723    | 2 389   | 2 334   | 3 261    | 1 629  | 1 632    | 1 462  | 760    | 702      | 2.1    | 2.1      | 2.2   | 2.2    | 1.8      | 1.6   | 2.0    |
| 11                  | 4 367    | 2 145   | 2 222   | 3 026    | 1 482  | 1 544    | 1 341  | 663    | 678      | 2.0    | 1.9      | 2.1   | 2.1    | 1.6      | 1.4   | 1.9    |
| 12                  | 4 536    | 2 254   | 2 282   | 3 139    | 1 529  | 1 610    | 1 397  | 725    | 672      | 2.1    | 2.0      | 2.1   | 2.2    | 1.7      | 1.5   | 1.9    |
| 13                  | 4 524    | 2 262   | 2 262   | 3 078    | 1 496  | 1 582    | 1 446  | 766    | 680      | 2.0    | 2.0      | 2.1   | 2.2    | 1.8      | 1.6   | 1.9    |
| 14                  | 4 069    | 2 064   | 2 005   | 2 792    | 1 366  | 1 426    | 1 277  | 698    | 579      | 1.8    | 1.8      | 1.9   | 2.0    | 1.6      | 1.5   | 1.7    |
| 15                  | 3 982    | 1 959   | 2 023   | 2 726    | 1 314  | 1 412    | 1 256  | 645    | 611      | 1.8    | 1.7      | 1.9   | 2.0    | 1.5      | 1.4   | 1.8    |
| 16                  | 3 909    | 1 877   | 2 032   | 2 756    | 1 294  | 1 462    | 1 153  | 583    | 570      | 1.8    | 1.7      | 1.9   | 2.0    | 1.4      | 1.2   | 1.6    |
| 17                  | 3 747    | 1 809   | 1 938   | 2 621    | 1 221  | 1 400    | 1 126  | 588    | 538      | 1.7    | 1.6      | 1.8   | 1.9    | 1.4      | 1.3   | 1.5    |
| 18                  | 4 012    | 2 022   | 1 990   | 2 664    | 1 243  | 1 421    | 1 348  | 779    | 569      | 1.8    | 1.8      | 1.9   | 1.9    | 1.6      | 1.7   | 1.6    |
| 19                  | 3 532    | 1 837   | 1 695   | 2 204    | 1 064  | 1 140    | 1 328  | 773    | 555      | 1.6    | 1.6      | 1.6   | 1.6    | 1.6      | 1.6   | 1.6    |
| 20                  | 3 708    | 1 980   | 1 728   | 2 108    | 1 037  | 1 071    | 1 600  | 943    | 657      | 1.7    | 1.7      | 1.6   | 1.5    | 2.0      | 2.0   | 1.9    |
| 21                  | 3 557    | 1 873   | 1 684   | 2 143    | 1 029  | 1 114    | 1 414  | 844    | 570      | 1.6    | 1.7      | 1.6   | 1.5    | 1.7      | 1.8   | 1.6    |
| 22                  | 3 670    | 1 934   | 1 736   | 2 152    | 993    | 1 159    | 1 518  | 941    | 577      | 1.7    | 1.7      | 1.6   | 1.5    | 1.9      | 2.0   | 1.7    |
| 23                  | 4 567    | 2 449   | 2 118   | 2 590    | 1 206  | 1 384    | 1 977  | 1 243  | 734      | 2.1    | 2.2      | 2.0   | 1.9    | 2.4      | 2.6   | 2.1    |
| 24                  | 3 825    | 2 078   | 1 747   | 2 233    | 1 065  | 1 168    | 1 592  | 1 013  | 579      | 1.7    | 1.8      | 1.6   | 1.6    | 1.9      | 2.2   | 1.7    |
| 25                  | 4 280    | 2 307   | 1 973   | 2 512    | 1 186  | 1 326    | 1 768  | 1 121  | 647      | 1.9    | 2.0      | 1.8   | 1.8    | 2.2      | 2.4   | 1.9    |
| 26                  | 3 787    | 1 975   | 1 812   | 2 310    | 1 069  | 1 241    | 1 477  | 906    | 571      | 1.7    | 1.7      | 1.7   | 1.7    | 1.8      | 1.9   | 1.6    |
| 27                  | 4 006    | 2 119   | 1 887   | 2 471    | 1 182  | 1 289    | 1 535  | 937    | 598      | 1.8    | 1.9      | 1.8   | 1.8    | 1.9      | 2.0   | 1.7    |
| 28                  | 4 067    | 2 139   | 1 928   | 2 436    | 1 112  | 1 324    | 1 631  | 1 027  | 604      | 1.8    | 1.9      | 1.8   | 1.7    | 2.0      | 2.2   | 1.7    |
| 29                  | 3 806    | 1 955   | 1 851   | 2 384    | 1 060  | 1 324    | 1 422  | 895    | 527      | 1.7    | 1.7      | 1.7   | 1.6    | 1.7      | 1.9   | 1.5    |
| 30                  | 4 170    | 2 179   | 1 991   | 2 557    | 1 137  | 1 420    | 1 613  | 1 042  | 571      | 1.9    | 1.9      | 1.9   | 2.0    | 2.0      | 2.2   | 1.6    |

Table 1: Population by Single years, Sex, Urban /Rural, Otjozondjupa region, 2023 Census, cont'

| Age | Number   |       |        |          |       |        |          |      |        |          | Percent |        |          |       |        |          |      |        |          |      |        |          |       |        |          |       |        |     |     |  |
|-----|----------|-------|--------|----------|-------|--------|----------|------|--------|----------|---------|--------|----------|-------|--------|----------|------|--------|----------|------|--------|----------|-------|--------|----------|-------|--------|-----|-----|--|
|     | Total    |       |        |          |       | Urban  |          |      |        |          | Rural   |        |          |       |        | Total    |      |        |          |      | Urban  |          |       |        |          | Rural |        |     |     |  |
|     | Both Sex | Male  | Female | Both Sex | Male  | Female | Both Sex | Male | Female | Both Sex | Male    | Female | Both Sex | Male  | Female | Both Sex | Male | Female | Both Sex | Male | Female | Both Sex | Male  | Female | Both Sex | Male  | Female |     |     |  |
| 31  | 3 495    | 1 811 | 1 684  | 2 214    | 1 017 | 1 197  | 1 281    | 794  | 487    | 1 197    | 1 281   | 794    | 487      | 1 197 | 1 281  | 794      | 487  | 1 197  | 1 281    | 794  | 487    | 1 197    | 1 281 | 794    | 487      | 1 197 | 1 281  | 794 | 487 |  |
| 32  | 3 903    | 2 007 | 1 896  | 2 495    | 1 119 | 1 376  | 1 408    | 888  | 520    | 1 376    | 1 408   | 888    | 520      | 1 376 | 1 408  | 888      | 520  | 1 376  | 1 408    | 888  | 520    | 1 376    | 1 408 | 888    | 520      | 1 376 | 1 408  | 888 | 520 |  |
| 33  | 3 735    | 1 912 | 1 823  | 2 354    | 1 052 | 1 302  | 1 381    | 860  | 521    | 1 302    | 1 381   | 860    | 521      | 1 302 | 1 381  | 860      | 521  | 1 302  | 1 381    | 860  | 521    | 1 302    | 1 381 | 860    | 521      | 1 302 | 1 381  | 860 | 521 |  |
| 34  | 3 319    | 1 730 | 1 589  | 2 146    | 967   | 1 179  | 1 173    | 763  | 410    | 1 179    | 1 173   | 763    | 410      | 1 179 | 1 173  | 763      | 410  | 1 179  | 1 173    | 763  | 410    | 1 179    | 1 173 | 763    | 410      | 1 179 | 1 173  | 763 | 410 |  |
| 35  | 3 442    | 1 844 | 1 598  | 2 182    | 1 027 | 1 155  | 1 260    | 817  | 443    | 1 155    | 1 260   | 817    | 443      | 1 155 | 1 260  | 817      | 443  | 1 155  | 1 260    | 817  | 443    | 1 155    | 1 260 | 817    | 443      | 1 155 | 1 260  | 817 | 443 |  |
| 36  | 2 974    | 1 548 | 1 426  | 1 929    | 876   | 1 053  | 1 045    | 672  | 373    | 1 053    | 1 045   | 672    | 373      | 1 053 | 1 045  | 672      | 373  | 1 053  | 1 045    | 672  | 373    | 1 053    | 1 045 | 672    | 373      | 1 053 | 1 045  | 672 | 373 |  |
| 37  | 2 968    | 1 565 | 1 403  | 1 914    | 880   | 1 034  | 1 054    | 685  | 369    | 1 034    | 1 054   | 685    | 369      | 1 034 | 1 054  | 685      | 369  | 1 034  | 1 054    | 685  | 369    | 1 034    | 1 054 | 685    | 369      | 1 034 | 1 054  | 685 | 369 |  |
| 38  | 3 048    | 1 592 | 1 456  | 2 003    | 925   | 1 078  | 1 045    | 667  | 378    | 1 078    | 1 045   | 667    | 378      | 1 078 | 1 045  | 667      | 378  | 1 078  | 1 045    | 667  | 378    | 1 078    | 1 045 | 667    | 378      | 1 078 | 1 045  | 667 | 378 |  |
| 39  | 2 805    | 1 481 | 1 324  | 1 813    | 836   | 977    | 992      | 645  | 347    | 977      | 992     | 645    | 347      | 977   | 992    | 645      | 347  | 977    | 992      | 645  | 347    | 977      | 992   | 645    | 347      | 977   | 992    | 645 | 347 |  |
| 40  | 2 953    | 1 523 | 1 430  | 1 964    | 897   | 1 067  | 989      | 626  | 363    | 1 067    | 989     | 626    | 363      | 1 067 | 989    | 626      | 363  | 1 067  | 989      | 626  | 363    | 1 067    | 989   | 626    | 363      | 1 067 | 989    | 626 | 363 |  |
| 41  | 2 235    | 1 151 | 1 084  | 1 468    | 683   | 785    | 767      | 468  | 299    | 785      | 767     | 468    | 299      | 785   | 767    | 468      | 299  | 785    | 767      | 468  | 299    | 785      | 767   | 468    | 299      | 785   | 767    | 468 | 299 |  |
| 42  | 2 681    | 1 423 | 1 258  | 1 768    | 832   | 936    | 913      | 591  | 322    | 936      | 913     | 591    | 322      | 936   | 913    | 591      | 322  | 936    | 913      | 591  | 322    | 936      | 913   | 591    | 322      | 936   | 913    | 591 | 322 |  |
| 43  | 2 564    | 1 381 | 1 183  | 1 671    | 815   | 856    | 893      | 566  | 327    | 856      | 893     | 566    | 327      | 856   | 893    | 566      | 327  | 856    | 893      | 566  | 327    | 856      | 893   | 566    | 327      | 856   | 893    | 566 | 327 |  |
| 44  | 2 061    | 1 110 | 951    | 1 386    | 691   | 695    | 675      | 419  | 256    | 695      | 675     | 419    | 256      | 695   | 675    | 419      | 256  | 695    | 675      | 419  | 256    | 695      | 675   | 419    | 256      | 695   | 675    | 419 | 256 |  |
| 45  | 2 378    | 1 330 | 1 048  | 1 526    | 777   | 749    | 852      | 553  | 299    | 749      | 852     | 553    | 299      | 749   | 852    | 553      | 299  | 749    | 852      | 553  | 299    | 749      | 852   | 553    | 299      | 749   | 852    | 553 | 299 |  |
| 46  | 2 086    | 1 151 | 935    | 1 335    | 654   | 681    | 751      | 497  | 254    | 681      | 751     | 497    | 254      | 681   | 751    | 497      | 254  | 681    | 751      | 497  | 254    | 681      | 751   | 497    | 254      | 681   | 751    | 497 | 254 |  |
| 47  | 1 997    | 1 100 | 897    | 1 274    | 649   | 625    | 723      | 451  | 272    | 625      | 723     | 451    | 272      | 625   | 723    | 451      | 272  | 625    | 723      | 451  | 272    | 625      | 723   | 451    | 272      | 625   | 723    | 451 | 272 |  |
| 48  | 2 033    | 1 109 | 924    | 1 326    | 649   | 677    | 707      | 460  | 247    | 677      | 707     | 460    | 247      | 677   | 707    | 460      | 247  | 677    | 707      | 460  | 247    | 677      | 707   | 460    | 247      | 677   | 707    | 460 | 247 |  |
| 49  | 1 877    | 997   | 880    | 1 164    | 546   | 618    | 713      | 451  | 262    | 618      | 713     | 451    | 262      | 618   | 713    | 451      | 262  | 618    | 713      | 451  | 262    | 618      | 713   | 451    | 262      | 618   | 713    | 451 | 262 |  |
| 50  | 1 827    | 1 001 | 826    | 1 176    | 579   | 597    | 651      | 422  | 229    | 597      | 651     | 422    | 229      | 597   | 651    | 422      | 229  | 597    | 651      | 422  | 229    | 597      | 651   | 422    | 229      | 597   | 651    | 422 | 229 |  |
| 51  | 1 536    | 831   | 705    | 965      | 498   | 467    | 571      | 333  | 238    | 467      | 571     | 333    | 238      | 467   | 571    | 333      | 238  | 467    | 571      | 333  | 238    | 467      | 571   | 333    | 238      | 467   | 571    | 333 | 238 |  |
| 52  | 1 518    | 787   | 731    | 985      | 476   | 509    | 533      | 311  | 222    | 509      | 533     | 311    | 222      | 509   | 533    | 311      | 222  | 509    | 533      | 311  | 222    | 509      | 533   | 311    | 222      | 509   | 533    | 311 | 222 |  |
| 53  | 1 569    | 843   | 726    | 949      | 456   | 493    | 620      | 387  | 233    | 493      | 620     | 387    | 233      | 493   | 620    | 387      | 233  | 493    | 620      | 387  | 233    | 493      | 620   | 387    | 233      | 493   | 620    | 387 | 233 |  |
| 54  | 1 351    | 700   | 651    | 818      | 384   | 434    | 533      | 316  | 217    | 434      | 533     | 316    | 217      | 434   | 533    | 316      | 217  | 434    | 533      | 316  | 217    | 434      | 533   | 316    | 217      | 434   | 533    | 316 | 217 |  |
| 55  | 1 355    | 683   | 672    | 829      | 396   | 433    | 526      | 287  | 239    | 433      | 526     | 287    | 239      | 433   | 526    | 287      | 239  | 433    | 526      | 287  | 239    | 433      | 526   | 287    | 239      | 433   | 526    | 287 | 239 |  |
| 56  | 1 143    | 604   | 539    | 666      | 331   | 335    | 477      | 273  | 204    | 335      | 477     | 273    | 204      | 335   | 477    | 273      | 204  | 335    | 477      | 273  | 204    | 335      | 477   | 273    | 204      | 335   | 477    | 273 | 204 |  |
| 57  | 1 225    | 661   | 564    | 739      | 361   | 378    | 486      | 300  | 186    | 378      | 486     | 300    | 186      | 378   | 486    | 300      | 186  | 378    | 486      | 300  | 186    | 378      | 486   | 300    | 186      | 378   | 486    | 300 | 186 |  |
| 58  | 1 089    | 570   | 519    | 650      | 308   | 342    | 439      | 262  | 177    | 342      | 439     | 262    | 177      | 342   | 439    | 262      | 177  | 342    | 439      | 262  | 177    | 342      | 439   | 262    | 177      | 342   | 439    | 262 | 177 |  |
| 59  | 1 100    | 592   | 508    | 650      | 317   | 333    | 450      | 275  | 175    | 333      | 450     | 275    | 175      | 333   | 450    | 275      | 175  | 333    | 450      | 275  | 175    | 333      | 450   | 275    | 175      | 333   | 450    | 275 | 175 |  |
| 60  | 1 167    | 603   | 564    | 680      | 323   | 357    | 487      | 280  | 207    | 357      | 487     | 280    | 207      | 357   | 487    | 280      | 207  | 357    | 487      | 280  | 207    | 357      | 487   | 280    | 207      | 357   | 487    | 280 | 207 |  |
| 61  | 887      | 408   | 479    | 495      | 211   | 284    | 392      | 197  | 195    | 284      | 392     | 197    | 195      | 284   | 392    | 197      | 195  | 284    | 392      | 197  | 195    | 284      | 392   | 197    | 195      | 284   | 392    | 197 | 195 |  |

Table 1: Population by Single years, Sex, Urban /Rural, Otjozondjupa region, 2023 Census, cont'

| Age  | Number   |      |        |          |        |          |      |        |          |        | Percent  |      |        |          |      |        |          |      |        |          |
|------|----------|------|--------|----------|--------|----------|------|--------|----------|--------|----------|------|--------|----------|------|--------|----------|------|--------|----------|
|      | Total    |      |        |          |        | Urban    |      |        |          |        | Rural    |      |        |          |      | Total  |          |      |        |          |
|      | Both Sex | Male | Female | Both Sex | Female | Both Sex | Male | Female | Both Sex | Female | Both Sex | Male | Female | Both Sex | Male | Female | Both Sex | Male | Female | Both Sex |
| 62   | 952      | 483  | 469    | 552      | 261    | 291      | 222  | 178    | 400      | 222    | 400      | 222  | 178    | 0.4      | 0.4  | 0.4    | 0.4      | 0.4  | 0.4    | 0.5      |
| 63   | 1 032    | 510  | 522    | 570      | 245    | 325      | 265  | 197    | 462      | 265    | 462      | 265  | 197    | 0.5      | 0.5  | 0.5    | 0.4      | 0.4  | 0.4    | 0.6      |
| 64   | 834      | 409  | 425    | 464      | 207    | 257      | 202  | 168    | 370      | 202    | 370      | 202  | 168    | 0.4      | 0.4  | 0.4    | 0.3      | 0.3  | 0.4    | 0.5      |
| 65   | 775      | 350  | 425    | 433      | 165    | 268      | 185  | 157    | 342      | 185    | 342      | 185  | 157    | 0.4      | 0.3  | 0.4    | 0.3      | 0.2  | 0.4    | 0.4      |
| 66   | 609      | 277  | 332    | 317      | 139    | 178      | 138  | 154    | 292      | 138    | 292      | 138  | 154    | 0.3      | 0.2  | 0.3    | 0.2      | 0.2  | 0.2    | 0.4      |
| 67   | 652      | 322  | 330    | 347      | 156    | 191      | 166  | 139    | 305      | 166    | 305      | 166  | 139    | 0.3      | 0.3  | 0.3    | 0.2      | 0.2  | 0.3    | 0.4      |
| 68   | 546      | 275  | 271    | 285      | 131    | 154      | 144  | 117    | 261      | 144    | 261      | 144  | 117    | 0.2      | 0.2  | 0.3    | 0.2      | 0.2  | 0.2    | 0.3      |
| 69   | 495      | 239  | 256    | 275      | 114    | 161      | 125  | 95     | 220      | 125    | 220      | 125  | 95     | 0.2      | 0.2  | 0.2    | 0.2      | 0.2  | 0.2    | 0.3      |
| 70   | 511      | 255  | 256    | 274      | 124    | 150      | 131  | 106    | 237      | 131    | 237      | 131  | 106    | 0.2      | 0.2  | 0.2    | 0.2      | 0.2  | 0.2    | 0.3      |
| 71   | 411      | 195  | 216    | 223      | 99     | 124      | 96   | 92     | 188      | 96     | 188      | 96   | 92     | 0.2      | 0.2  | 0.2    | 0.2      | 0.1  | 0.2    | 0.3      |
| 72   | 427      | 209  | 218    | 215      | 101    | 114      | 108  | 104    | 212      | 108    | 212      | 108  | 104    | 0.2      | 0.2  | 0.2    | 0.2      | 0.2  | 0.2    | 0.3      |
| 73   | 428      | 207  | 221    | 225      | 103    | 122      | 104  | 99     | 203      | 104    | 203      | 104  | 99     | 0.2      | 0.2  | 0.2    | 0.2      | 0.2  | 0.2    | 0.3      |
| 74   | 315      | 171  | 144    | 158      | 77     | 81       | 94   | 63     | 157      | 94     | 157      | 94   | 63     | 0.1      | 0.2  | 0.1    | 0.1      | 0.1  | 0.1    | 0.2      |
| 75   | 317      | 152  | 165    | 177      | 72     | 105      | 80   | 60     | 140      | 80     | 140      | 80   | 60     | 0.1      | 0.1  | 0.2    | 0.1      | 0.1  | 0.1    | 0.2      |
| 76   | 258      | 128  | 130    | 126      | 53     | 73       | 75   | 57     | 132      | 75     | 132      | 75   | 57     | 0.1      | 0.1  | 0.1    | 0.1      | 0.1  | 0.1    | 0.2      |
| 77   | 193      | 89   | 104    | 110      | 43     | 67       | 46   | 37     | 83       | 46     | 83       | 46   | 37     | 0.1      | 0.1  | 0.1    | 0.1      | 0.1  | 0.1    | 0.1      |
| 78   | 238      | 103  | 135    | 135      | 53     | 82       | 50   | 53     | 103      | 50     | 103      | 50   | 53     | 0.1      | 0.1  | 0.1    | 0.1      | 0.1  | 0.1    | 0.2      |
| 79   | 178      | 77   | 101    | 92       | 38     | 54       | 39   | 47     | 86       | 39     | 86       | 39   | 47     | 0.1      | 0.1  | 0.1    | 0.1      | 0.1  | 0.1    | 0.1      |
| 80   | 181      | 94   | 87     | 100      | 45     | 55       | 49   | 32     | 81       | 49     | 81       | 49   | 32     | 0.1      | 0.1  | 0.1    | 0.1      | 0.1  | 0.1    | 0.1      |
| 81   | 145      | 70   | 75     | 62       | 26     | 36       | 44   | 39     | 83       | 44     | 83       | 44   | 39     | 0.1      | 0.1  | 0.1    | 0.0      | 0.0  | 0.0    | 0.1      |
| 82   | 130      | 65   | 65     | 72       | 31     | 41       | 34   | 24     | 58       | 34     | 58       | 34   | 24     | 0.1      | 0.1  | 0.1    | 0.1      | 0.0  | 0.1    | 0.1      |
| 83   | 140      | 63   | 77     | 68       | 25     | 43       | 38   | 34     | 72       | 38     | 72       | 38   | 34     | 0.1      | 0.1  | 0.1    | 0.0      | 0.0  | 0.1    | 0.1      |
| 84   | 94       | 43   | 51     | 53       | 20     | 33       | 23   | 18     | 41       | 23     | 41       | 23   | 18     | 0.0      | 0.0  | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0  | 0.0    | 0.1      |
| 85   | 124      | 54   | 70     | 74       | 29     | 45       | 25   | 25     | 50       | 25     | 50       | 25   | 25     | 0.1      | 0.0  | 0.1    | 0.1      | 0.0  | 0.1    | 0.1      |
| 86   | 99       | 37   | 62     | 56       | 18     | 38       | 19   | 24     | 43       | 19     | 43       | 19   | 24     | 0.0      | 0.0  | 0.1    | 0.0      | 0.0  | 0.1    | 0.1      |
| 87   | 78       | 35   | 43     | 40       | 17     | 23       | 18   | 20     | 38       | 18     | 38       | 18   | 20     | 0.0      | 0.0  | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0  | 0.0    | 0.1      |
| 88   | 67       | 25   | 42     | 32       | 9      | 23       | 16   | 19     | 35       | 16     | 35       | 16   | 19     | 0.0      | 0.0  | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0  | 0.0    | 0.1      |
| 89   | 64       | 24   | 40     | 31       | 11     | 20       | 13   | 20     | 33       | 13     | 33       | 13   | 20     | 0.0      | 0.0  | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0  | 0.0    | 0.1      |
| 90   | 51       | 13   | 38     | 31       | 4      | 27       | 9    | 11     | 20       | 9      | 20       | 9    | 11     | 0.0      | 0.0  | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0  | 0.0    | 0.0      |
| 91   | 31       | 15   | 16     | 13       | 6      | 7        | 9    | 9      | 18       | 9      | 18       | 9    | 9      | 0.0      | 0.0  | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0  | 0.0    | 0.0      |
| 92   | 35       | 12   | 23     | 17       | 5      | 12       | 7    | 11     | 18       | 7      | 18       | 7    | 11     | 0.0      | 0.0  | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0  | 0.0    | 0.0      |
| 93   | 39       | 14   | 25     | 18       | 5      | 13       | 9    | 12     | 21       | 9      | 21       | 9    | 12     | 0.0      | 0.0  | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0  | 0.0    | 0.0      |
| 94   | 20       | 7    | 13     | 9        | 4      | 5        | 3    | 8      | 11       | 3      | 11       | 3    | 8      | 0.0      | 0.0  | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0  | 0.0    | 0.0      |
| 95 + | 78       | 29   | 49     | 43       | 14     | 29       | 15   | 20     | 35       | 15     | 35       | 15   | 20     | 0.0      | 0.0  | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0  | 0.0    | 0.1      |

**Table 1a: Population by Single years and Sex, Grootfontein constituency, Otjozondjupa region, 2023 Census**

| Age   | Total  | Male   | Female | Age | Total | Male | Female |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|-----|-------|------|--------|
| Total | 36 951 | 18 705 | 18 246 | 49  | 122   | 58   | 64     |
| 0     | 1 051  | 516    | 535    | 50  | 105   | 58   | 47     |
| 1     | 1 014  | 490    | 524    | 51  | 81    | 39   | 42     |
| 2     | 1 034  | 498    | 536    | 52  | 100   | 56   | 44     |
| 3     | 967    | 503    | 464    | 53  | 96    | 48   | 48     |
| 4     | 920    | 426    | 494    | 54  | 87    | 46   | 41     |
| 5     | 952    | 503    | 449    | 55  | 93    | 45   | 48     |
| 6     | 979    | 455    | 524    | 56  | 63    | 34   | 29     |
| 7     | 977    | 476    | 501    | 57  | 68    | 33   | 35     |
| 8     | 912    | 449    | 463    | 58  | 63    | 32   | 31     |
| 9     | 947    | 476    | 471    | 59  | 78    | 43   | 35     |
| 10    | 841    | 428    | 413    | 60  | 74    | 39   | 35     |
| 11    | 773    | 370    | 403    | 61  | 60    | 30   | 30     |
| 12    | 798    | 399    | 399    | 62  | 66    | 39   | 27     |
| 13    | 774    | 373    | 401    | 63  | 75    | 37   | 38     |
| 14    | 691    | 344    | 347    | 64  | 72    | 27   | 45     |
| 15    | 757    | 343    | 414    | 65  | 74    | 40   | 34     |
| 16    | 697    | 322    | 375    | 66  | 49    | 24   | 25     |
| 17    | 725    | 345    | 380    | 67  | 46    | 19   | 27     |
| 18    | 666    | 325    | 341    | 68  | 35    | 16   | 19     |
| 19    | 549    | 273    | 276    | 69  | 38    | 22   | 16     |
| 20    | 583    | 325    | 258    | 70  | 37    | 19   | 18     |
| 21    | 580    | 304    | 276    | 71  | 37    | 18   | 19     |
| 22    | 622    | 313    | 309    | 72  | 23    | 10   | 13     |
| 23    | 741    | 395    | 346    | 73  | 30    | 11   | 19     |
| 24    | 653    | 352    | 301    | 74  | 22    | 15   | 7      |
| 25    | 716    | 381    | 335    | 75  | 19    | 10   | 9      |
| 26    | 644    | 325    | 319    | 76  | 15    | 5    | 10     |
| 27    | 631    | 340    | 291    | 77  | 18    | 9    | 9      |
| 28    | 679    | 345    | 334    | 78  | 9     | 6    | 3      |
| 29    | 654    | 339    | 315    | 79  | 13    | 5    | 8      |
| 30    | 744    | 403    | 341    | 80  | 12    | 2    | 10     |
| 31    | 587    | 309    | 278    | 81  | 12    | 5    | 7      |
| 32    | 656    | 351    | 305    | 82  | 7     | 4    | 3      |
| 33    | 615    | 295    | 320    | 83  | 10    | 5    | 5      |
| 34    | 528    | 260    | 268    | 84  | 8     | 3    | 5      |
| 35    | 566    | 303    | 263    | 85  | 7     | 3    | 4      |
| 36    | 529    | 297    | 232    | 86  | 7     | 4    | 3      |
| 37    | 503    | 258    | 245    | 87  | 7     | 2    | 5      |
| 38    | 537    | 263    | 274    | 88  | 1     | 1    | 0      |
| 39    | 518    | 267    | 251    | 89  | 7     | 2    | 5      |
| 40    | 489    | 254    | 235    | 90  | 2     | 0    | 2      |
| 41    | 378    | 176    | 202    | 91  | 0     | 0    | 0      |
| 42    | 457    | 242    | 215    | 92  | 0     | 0    | 0      |
| 43    | 455    | 245    | 210    | 93  | 1     | 0    | 1      |
| 44    | 383    | 209    | 174    | 94  | 3     | 2    | 1      |
| 45    | 398    | 226    | 172    | 95+ | 1     | 1    | 0      |
| 46    | 369    | 209    | 160    |     |       |      |        |
| 47    | 303    | 165    | 138    |     |       |      |        |
| 48    | 319    | 173    | 146    |     |       |      |        |

**Table 1b: Population by Single years and Sex, Okahandja constituency, Otjozondjupa region, 2023 Census**

| Age   | Total  | Male   | Female | Age | Total | Male | Female |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|-----|-------|------|--------|
| Total | 46 061 | 22 565 | 23 496 | 49  | 397   | 189  | 208    |
| 0     | 1 379  | 695    | 684    | 50  | 387   | 197  | 190    |
| 1     | 1 104  | 555    | 549    | 51  | 348   | 191  | 157    |
| 2     | 1 221  | 623    | 598    | 52  | 331   | 162  | 169    |
| 3     | 1 090  | 536    | 554    | 53  | 321   | 159  | 162    |
| 4     | 1 052  | 548    | 504    | 54  | 285   | 134  | 151    |
| 5     | 1 092  | 560    | 532    | 55  | 247   | 123  | 124    |
| 6     | 1 102  | 555    | 547    | 56  | 232   | 117  | 115    |
| 7     | 1 100  | 593    | 507    | 57  | 235   | 123  | 112    |
| 8     | 1 106  | 557    | 549    | 58  | 219   | 101  | 118    |
| 9     | 1 034  | 502    | 532    | 59  | 198   | 99   | 99     |
| 10    | 1 000  | 501    | 499    | 60  | 236   | 114  | 122    |
| 11    | 975    | 502    | 473    | 61  | 168   | 70   | 98     |
| 12    | 946    | 457    | 489    | 62  | 187   | 94   | 93     |
| 13    | 926    | 454    | 472    | 63  | 172   | 89   | 83     |
| 14    | 850    | 407    | 443    | 64  | 145   | 65   | 80     |
| 15    | 812    | 395    | 417    | 65  | 138   | 53   | 85     |
| 16    | 834    | 380    | 454    | 66  | 108   | 57   | 51     |
| 17    | 748    | 340    | 408    | 67  | 118   | 57   | 61     |
| 18    | 816    | 382    | 434    | 68  | 88    | 42   | 46     |
| 19    | 683    | 342    | 341    | 69  | 95    | 33   | 62     |
| 20    | 678    | 327    | 351    | 70  | 94    | 41   | 53     |
| 21    | 723    | 347    | 376    | 71  | 67    | 35   | 32     |
| 22    | 701    | 337    | 364    | 72  | 88    | 43   | 45     |
| 23    | 856    | 418    | 438    | 73  | 69    | 31   | 38     |
| 24    | 818    | 413    | 405    | 74  | 47    | 22   | 25     |
| 25    | 857    | 424    | 433    | 75  | 45    | 18   | 27     |
| 26    | 813    | 411    | 402    | 76  | 30    | 13   | 17     |
| 27    | 904    | 426    | 478    | 77  | 47    | 19   | 28     |
| 28    | 843    | 379    | 464    | 78  | 45    | 17   | 28     |
| 29    | 899    | 409    | 490    | 79  | 40    | 14   | 26     |
| 30    | 887    | 412    | 475    | 80  | 40    | 15   | 25     |
| 31    | 817    | 399    | 418    | 81  | 24    | 12   | 12     |
| 32    | 916    | 425    | 491    | 82  | 28    | 15   | 13     |
| 33    | 822    | 364    | 458    | 83  | 28    | 7    | 21     |
| 34    | 818    | 391    | 427    | 84  | 26    | 10   | 16     |
| 35    | 834    | 407    | 427    | 85  | 31    | 11   | 20     |
| 36    | 664    | 310    | 354    | 86  | 16    | 4    | 12     |
| 37    | 719    | 356    | 363    | 87  | 18    | 9    | 9      |
| 38    | 694    | 334    | 360    | 88  | 8     | 3    | 5      |
| 39    | 616    | 306    | 310    | 89  | 9     | 3    | 6      |
| 40    | 700    | 331    | 369    | 90  | 14    | 3    | 11     |
| 41    | 511    | 252    | 259    | 91  | 3     | 3    | 0      |
| 42    | 655    | 340    | 315    | 92  | 8     | 1    | 7      |
| 43    | 583    | 298    | 285    | 93  | 3     | 1    | 2      |
| 44    | 485    | 261    | 224    | 94  | 3     | 1    | 2      |
| 45    | 526    | 278    | 248    | 95+ | 15    | 5    | 10     |
| 46    | 432    | 213    | 219    |     |       |      |        |
| 47    | 469    | 259    | 210    |     |       |      |        |
| 48    | 450    | 229    | 221    |     |       |      |        |

**Table 1c: Population by Single years and Sex, Okakarara constituency, Otjozondjupa region, 2023 Census**

| Age   | Total  | Male   | Female | Age | Total | Male | Female |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|-----|-------|------|--------|
| Total | 30 987 | 16 382 | 14 605 | 49  | 287   | 157  | 130    |
| 0     | 924    | 436    | 488    | 50  | 257   | 133  | 124    |
| 1     | 1 056  | 530    | 526    | 51  | 233   | 124  | 109    |
| 2     | 1 214  | 622    | 592    | 52  | 226   | 112  | 114    |
| 3     | 1 100  | 515    | 585    | 53  | 263   | 144  | 119    |
| 4     | 979    | 511    | 468    | 54  | 215   | 94   | 121    |
| 5     | 924    | 473    | 451    | 55  | 241   | 119  | 122    |
| 6     | 760    | 416    | 344    | 56  | 211   | 96   | 115    |
| 7     | 676    | 349    | 327    | 57  | 222   | 126  | 96     |
| 8     | 708    | 350    | 358    | 58  | 194   | 112  | 82     |
| 9     | 574    | 286    | 288    | 59  | 215   | 120  | 95     |
| 10    | 598    | 285    | 313    | 60  | 219   | 113  | 106    |
| 11    | 550    | 262    | 288    | 61  | 181   | 87   | 94     |
| 12    | 570    | 312    | 258    | 62  | 200   | 109  | 91     |
| 13    | 635    | 342    | 293    | 63  | 234   | 130  | 104    |
| 14    | 518    | 280    | 238    | 64  | 188   | 107  | 81     |
| 15    | 512    | 263    | 249    | 65  | 156   | 79   | 77     |
| 16    | 529    | 257    | 272    | 66  | 137   | 55   | 82     |
| 17    | 472    | 259    | 213    | 67  | 147   | 65   | 82     |
| 18    | 578    | 327    | 251    | 68  | 120   | 65   | 55     |
| 19    | 511    | 278    | 233    | 69  | 109   | 65   | 44     |
| 20    | 560    | 307    | 253    | 70  | 122   | 61   | 61     |
| 21    | 473    | 257    | 216    | 71  | 110   | 53   | 57     |
| 22    | 535    | 304    | 231    | 72  | 104   | 41   | 63     |
| 23    | 674    | 383    | 291    | 73  | 102   | 53   | 49     |
| 24    | 482    | 275    | 207    | 74  | 71    | 38   | 33     |
| 25    | 557    | 290    | 267    | 75  | 67    | 34   | 33     |
| 26    | 468    | 256    | 212    | 76  | 64    | 30   | 34     |
| 27    | 445    | 250    | 195    | 77  | 45    | 27   | 18     |
| 28    | 498    | 283    | 215    | 78  | 44    | 23   | 21     |
| 29    | 425    | 231    | 194    | 79  | 33    | 14   | 19     |
| 30    | 510    | 303    | 207    | 80  | 43    | 26   | 17     |
| 31    | 373    | 210    | 163    | 81  | 33    | 20   | 13     |
| 32    | 373    | 212    | 161    | 82  | 25    | 15   | 10     |
| 33    | 403    | 229    | 174    | 83  | 29    | 15   | 14     |
| 34    | 324    | 184    | 140    | 84  | 20    | 8    | 12     |
| 35    | 355    | 205    | 150    | 85  | 29    | 16   | 13     |
| 36    | 307    | 161    | 146    | 86  | 21    | 10   | 11     |
| 37    | 336    | 182    | 154    | 87  | 25    | 12   | 13     |
| 38    | 309    | 176    | 133    | 88  | 20    | 10   | 10     |
| 39    | 296    | 157    | 139    | 89  | 23    | 6    | 17     |
| 40    | 322    | 184    | 138    | 90  | 11    | 4    | 7      |
| 41    | 254    | 138    | 116    | 91  | 12    | 4    | 8      |
| 42    | 297    | 160    | 137    | 92  | 7     | 2    | 5      |
| 43    | 324    | 178    | 146    | 93  | 7     | 4    | 3      |
| 44    | 210    | 118    | 92     | 94  | 3     | 0    | 3      |
| 45    | 333    | 193    | 140    | 95+ | 12    | 6    | 6      |
| 46    | 252    | 141    | 111    |     |       |      |        |
| 47    | 260    | 140    | 120    |     |       |      |        |
| 48    | 307    | 178    | 129    |     |       |      |        |

**Table 1d: Population by Single years and Sex, Omatako constituency, Otjozondjupa region, 2023  
Census**

| Age   | Total  | Male   | Female | Age | Total | Male | Female |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|-----|-------|------|--------|
| Total | 18 283 | 10 792 | 7 491  | 49  | 156   | 96   | 60     |
| 0     | 571    | 281    | 290    | 50  | 166   | 119  | 47     |
| 1     | 481    | 263    | 218    | 51  | 128   | 76   | 52     |
| 2     | 566    | 267    | 299    | 52  | 129   | 90   | 39     |
| 3     | 539    | 269    | 270    | 53  | 138   | 86   | 52     |
| 4     | 488    | 233    | 255    | 54  | 114   | 77   | 37     |
| 5     | 502    | 251    | 251    | 55  | 106   | 59   | 47     |
| 6     | 369    | 170    | 199    | 56  | 107   | 67   | 40     |
| 7     | 385    | 193    | 192    | 57  | 111   | 72   | 39     |
| 8     | 343    | 173    | 170    | 58  | 84    | 57   | 27     |
| 9     | 290    | 158    | 132    | 59  | 90    | 54   | 36     |
| 10    | 290    | 161    | 129    | 60  | 99    | 63   | 36     |
| 11    | 262    | 137    | 125    | 61  | 64    | 43   | 21     |
| 12    | 284    | 142    | 142    | 62  | 72    | 37   | 35     |
| 13    | 265    | 125    | 140    | 63  | 81    | 41   | 40     |
| 14    | 260    | 146    | 114    | 64  | 71    | 37   | 34     |
| 15    | 245    | 134    | 111    | 65  | 60    | 38   | 22     |
| 16    | 204    | 112    | 92     | 66  | 48    | 17   | 31     |
| 17    | 219    | 104    | 115    | 67  | 44    | 28   | 16     |
| 18    | 250    | 158    | 92     | 68  | 44    | 30   | 14     |
| 19    | 288    | 170    | 118    | 69  | 46    | 22   | 24     |
| 20    | 385    | 249    | 136    | 70  | 39    | 20   | 19     |
| 21    | 357    | 228    | 129    | 71  | 36    | 16   | 20     |
| 22    | 352    | 227    | 125    | 72  | 46    | 31   | 15     |
| 23    | 491    | 310    | 181    | 73  | 35    | 24   | 11     |
| 24    | 389    | 260    | 129    | 74  | 19    | 10   | 9      |
| 25    | 452    | 321    | 131    | 75  | 27    | 18   | 9      |
| 26    | 364    | 221    | 143    | 76  | 22    | 11   | 11     |
| 27    | 411    | 252    | 159    | 77  | 6     | 3    | 3      |
| 28    | 413    | 282    | 131    | 78  | 21    | 11   | 10     |
| 29    | 359    | 235    | 124    | 79  | 8     | 3    | 5      |
| 30    | 423    | 260    | 163    | 80  | 15    | 10   | 5      |
| 31    | 351    | 214    | 137    | 81  | 14    | 7    | 7      |
| 32    | 370    | 220    | 150    | 82  | 9     | 3    | 6      |
| 33    | 366    | 237    | 129    | 83  | 11    | 6    | 5      |
| 34    | 329    | 226    | 103    | 84  | 7     | 4    | 3      |
| 35    | 333    | 228    | 105    | 85  | 3     | 0    | 3      |
| 36    | 263    | 178    | 85     | 86  | 6     | 2    | 4      |
| 37    | 265    | 171    | 94     | 87  | 4     | 2    | 2      |
| 38    | 259    | 161    | 98     | 88  | 3     | 1    | 2      |
| 39    | 256    | 173    | 83     | 89  | 6     | 3    | 3      |
| 40    | 239    | 144    | 95     | 90  | 5     | 2    | 3      |
| 41    | 176    | 106    | 70     | 91  | 0     | 0    | 0      |
| 42    | 222    | 150    | 72     | 92  | 3     | 1    | 2      |
| 43    | 187    | 125    | 62     | 93  | 4     | 2    | 2      |
| 44    | 175    | 106    | 69     | 94  | 1     | 0    | 1      |
| 45    | 191    | 126    | 65     | 95+ | 4     | 3    | 1      |
| 46    | 179    | 119    | 60     |     |       |      |        |
| 47    | 162    | 104    | 58     |     |       |      |        |
| 48    | 151    | 110    | 41     |     |       |      |        |

**Table 1e: Population by Single years and Sex, Otavi constituency, Otjozondjupa region, 2023 Census**

| Age   | Total  | Male  | Female | Age | Total | Male | Female |
|-------|--------|-------|--------|-----|-------|------|--------|
| Total | 18 279 | 9 937 | 8 342  | 49  | 153   | 95   | 58     |
| 0     | 539    | 264   | 275    | 50  | 158   | 92   | 66     |
| 1     | 493    | 256   | 237    | 51  | 121   | 67   | 54     |
| 2     | 531    | 263   | 268    | 52  | 120   | 70   | 50     |
| 3     | 485    | 252   | 233    | 53  | 129   | 80   | 49     |
| 4     | 383    | 202   | 181    | 54  | 107   | 59   | 48     |
| 5     | 426    | 227   | 199    | 55  | 109   | 59   | 50     |
| 6     | 385    | 195   | 190    | 56  | 107   | 63   | 44     |
| 7     | 398    | 204   | 194    | 57  | 100   | 61   | 39     |
| 8     | 333    | 159   | 174    | 58  | 97    | 57   | 40     |
| 9     | 313    | 149   | 164    | 59  | 101   | 58   | 43     |
| 10    | 325    | 165   | 160    | 60  | 88    | 51   | 37     |
| 11    | 265    | 123   | 142    | 61  | 76    | 40   | 36     |
| 12    | 334    | 176   | 158    | 62  | 81    | 47   | 34     |
| 13    | 325    | 161   | 164    | 63  | 87    | 43   | 44     |
| 14    | 284    | 140   | 144    | 64  | 69    | 29   | 40     |
| 15    | 276    | 144   | 132    | 65  | 68    | 33   | 35     |
| 16    | 292    | 127   | 165    | 66  | 51    | 33   | 18     |
| 17    | 278    | 145   | 133    | 67  | 58    | 30   | 28     |
| 18    | 311    | 160   | 151    | 68  | 52    | 30   | 22     |
| 19    | 298    | 167   | 131    | 69  | 43    | 20   | 23     |
| 20    | 335    | 184   | 151    | 70  | 50    | 25   | 25     |
| 21    | 303    | 161   | 142    | 71  | 42    | 21   | 21     |
| 22    | 337    | 186   | 151    | 72  | 26    | 15   | 11     |
| 23    | 454    | 250   | 204    | 73  | 37    | 18   | 19     |
| 24    | 382    | 211   | 171    | 74  | 26    | 17   | 9      |
| 25    | 435    | 256   | 179    | 75  | 30    | 14   | 16     |
| 26    | 353    | 204   | 149    | 76  | 19    | 11   | 8      |
| 27    | 398    | 223   | 175    | 77  | 12    | 7    | 5      |
| 28    | 401    | 236   | 165    | 78  | 26    | 14   | 12     |
| 29    | 356    | 198   | 158    | 79  | 21    | 15   | 6      |
| 30    | 335    | 200   | 135    | 80  | 18    | 6    | 12     |
| 31    | 291    | 149   | 142    | 81  | 10    | 5    | 5      |
| 32    | 368    | 201   | 167    | 82  | 9     | 5    | 4      |
| 33    | 365    | 212   | 153    | 83  | 16    | 7    | 9      |
| 34    | 286    | 162   | 124    | 84  | 2     | 1    | 1      |
| 35    | 281    | 167   | 114    | 85  | 4     | 1    | 3      |
| 36    | 283    | 167   | 116    | 86  | 7     | 4    | 3      |
| 37    | 236    | 135   | 101    | 87  | 3     | 1    | 2      |
| 38    | 279    | 160   | 119    | 88  | 5     | 1    | 4      |
| 39    | 238    | 131   | 107    | 89  | 4     | 3    | 1      |
| 40    | 229    | 132   | 97     | 90  | 1     | 0    | 1      |
| 41    | 243    | 154   | 89     | 91  | 4     | 2    | 2      |
| 42    | 240    | 138   | 102    | 92  | 2     | 2    | 0      |
| 43    | 240    | 144   | 96     | 93  | 3     | 1    | 2      |
| 44    | 183    | 103   | 80     | 94  | 1     | 0    | 1      |
| 45    | 208    | 130   | 78     | 95+ | 5     | 4    | 1      |
| 46    | 204    | 129   | 75     |     |       |      |        |
| 47    | 195    | 108   | 87     |     |       |      |        |
| 48    | 189    | 110   | 79     |     |       |      |        |

**Table 1f: Population by Single years and Sex, Otjiwarongo constituency, Otjozondjupa region, 2023 Census**

| Age   | Total  | Male   | Female | Age | Total | Male | Female |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|-----|-------|------|--------|
| Total | 54 893 | 26 707 | 28 186 | 49  | 476   | 240  | 236    |
| 0     | 1496   | 730    | 766    | 50  | 508   | 255  | 253    |
| 1     | 1301   | 642    | 659    | 51  | 417   | 213  | 204    |
| 2     | 1551   | 761    | 790    | 52  | 399   | 199  | 200    |
| 3     | 1378   | 698    | 680    | 53  | 383   | 183  | 200    |
| 4     | 1182   | 576    | 606    | 54  | 360   | 192  | 168    |
| 5     | 1323   | 621    | 702    | 55  | 334   | 162  | 172    |
| 6     | 1350   | 659    | 691    | 56  | 257   | 144  | 113    |
| 7     | 1360   | 665    | 695    | 57  | 301   | 141  | 160    |
| 8     | 1286   | 660    | 626    | 58  | 257   | 126  | 131    |
| 9     | 1253   | 598    | 655    | 59  | 270   | 135  | 135    |
| 10    | 1276   | 645    | 631    | 60  | 278   | 127  | 151    |
| 11    | 1180   | 586    | 594    | 61  | 198   | 93   | 105    |
| 12    | 1251   | 591    | 660    | 62  | 214   | 94   | 120    |
| 13    | 1226   | 599    | 627    | 63  | 246   | 108  | 138    |
| 14    | 1144   | 556    | 588    | 64  | 187   | 86   | 101    |
| 15    | 1046   | 507    | 539    | 65  | 191   | 71   | 120    |
| 16    | 1076   | 538    | 538    | 66  | 130   | 53   | 77     |
| 17    | 1027   | 479    | 548    | 67  | 150   | 69   | 81     |
| 18    | 1085   | 516    | 569    | 68  | 121   | 53   | 68     |
| 19    | 923    | 450    | 473    | 69  | 118   | 56   | 62     |
| 20    | 864    | 439    | 425    | 70  | 98    | 52   | 46     |
| 21    | 871    | 442    | 429    | 71  | 91    | 37   | 54     |
| 22    | 863    | 424    | 439    | 72  | 79    | 36   | 43     |
| 23    | 1051   | 505    | 546    | 73  | 96    | 35   | 61     |
| 24    | 853    | 423    | 430    | 74  | 76    | 40   | 36     |
| 25    | 1018   | 500    | 518    | 75  | 84    | 39   | 45     |
| 26    | 946    | 441    | 505    | 76  | 64    | 26   | 38     |
| 27    | 987    | 511    | 476    | 77  | 46    | 17   | 29     |
| 28    | 1008   | 485    | 523    | 78  | 46    | 17   | 29     |
| 29    | 914    | 432    | 482    | 79  | 44    | 19   | 25     |
| 30    | 1033   | 458    | 575    | 80  | 33    | 18   | 15     |
| 31    | 866    | 415    | 451    | 81  | 28    | 13   | 15     |
| 32    | 1004   | 491    | 513    | 82  | 38    | 18   | 20     |
| 33    | 946    | 460    | 486    | 83  | 28    | 14   | 14     |
| 34    | 839    | 404    | 435    | 84  | 21    | 7    | 14     |
| 35    | 891    | 431    | 460    | 85  | 24    | 12   | 12     |
| 36    | 763    | 345    | 418    | 86  | 28    | 10   | 18     |
| 37    | 743    | 357    | 386    | 87  | 15    | 7    | 8      |
| 38    | 789    | 394    | 395    | 88  | 16    | 4    | 12     |
| 39    | 721    | 353    | 368    | 89  | 15    | 6    | 9      |
| 40    | 804    | 386    | 418    | 90  | 15    | 2    | 13     |
| 41    | 560    | 274    | 286    | 91  | 5     | 3    | 2      |
| 42    | 685    | 323    | 362    | 92  | 3     | 1    | 2      |
| 43    | 617    | 307    | 310    | 93  | 12    | 4    | 8      |
| 44    | 537    | 267    | 270    | 94  | 6     | 3    | 3      |
| 45    | 597    | 314    | 283    | 95+ | 19    | 5    | 14     |
| 46    | 549    | 279    | 270    |     |       |      |        |
| 47    | 504    | 262    | 242    |     |       |      |        |
| 48    | 531    | 263    | 268    |     |       |      |        |

**Table 1g: Population by Single years and Sex, Tsumkwe constituency, Otjozondjupa region, 2023  
Census**

| Age   | Total  | Male  | Female | Age | Total | Male | Female |
|-------|--------|-------|--------|-----|-------|------|--------|
| Total | 15 357 | 8 192 | 7 165  | 49  | 92    | 56   | 36     |
| 0     | 508    | 282   | 226    | 50  | 81    | 51   | 30     |
| 1     | 501    | 259   | 242    | 51  | 91    | 51   | 40     |
| 2     | 555    | 291   | 264    | 52  | 75    | 43   | 32     |
| 3     | 570    | 313   | 257    | 53  | 93    | 53   | 40     |
| 4     | 487    | 238   | 249    | 54  | 73    | 39   | 34     |
| 5     | 494    | 258   | 236    | 55  | 75    | 35   | 40     |
| 6     | 452    | 231   | 221    | 56  | 67    | 35   | 32     |
| 7     | 424    | 218   | 206    | 57  | 69    | 36   | 33     |
| 8     | 428    | 220   | 208    | 58  | 68    | 28   | 40     |
| 9     | 432    | 222   | 210    | 59  | 71    | 43   | 28     |
| 10    | 393    | 204   | 189    | 60  | 69    | 40   | 29     |
| 11    | 362    | 165   | 197    | 61  | 73    | 32   | 41     |
| 12    | 353    | 177   | 176    | 62  | 51    | 26   | 25     |
| 13    | 373    | 208   | 165    | 63  | 73    | 41   | 32     |
| 14    | 322    | 191   | 131    | 64  | 46    | 20   | 26     |
| 15    | 334    | 173   | 161    | 65  | 52    | 24   | 28     |
| 16    | 277    | 141   | 136    | 66  | 48    | 23   | 25     |
| 17    | 278    | 137   | 141    | 67  | 54    | 35   | 19     |
| 18    | 306    | 154   | 152    | 68  | 39    | 14   | 25     |
| 19    | 280    | 157   | 123    | 69  | 24    | 14   | 10     |
| 20    | 303    | 149   | 154    | 70  | 35    | 20   | 15     |
| 21    | 250    | 134   | 116    | 71  | 16    | 9    | 7      |
| 22    | 260    | 143   | 117    | 72  | 30    | 14   | 16     |
| 23    | 300    | 188   | 112    | 73  | 36    | 15   | 21     |
| 24    | 248    | 144   | 104    | 74  | 27    | 16   | 11     |
| 25    | 245    | 135   | 110    | 75  | 26    | 9    | 17     |
| 26    | 199    | 117   | 82     | 76  | 27    | 18   | 9      |
| 27    | 230    | 117   | 113    | 77  | 16    | 8    | 8      |
| 28    | 225    | 129   | 96     | 78  | 21    | 11   | 10     |
| 29    | 199    | 111   | 88     | 79  | 17    | 7    | 10     |
| 30    | 238    | 143   | 95     | 80  | 9     | 6    | 3      |
| 31    | 210    | 115   | 95     | 81  | 13    | 6    | 7      |
| 32    | 216    | 107   | 109    | 82  | 12    | 6    | 6      |
| 33    | 218    | 115   | 103    | 83  | 18    | 10   | 8      |
| 34    | 195    | 103   | 92     | 84  | 7     | 6    | 1      |
| 35    | 182    | 103   | 79     | 85  | 16    | 8    | 8      |
| 36    | 165    | 90    | 75     | 86  | 5     | 1    | 4      |
| 37    | 166    | 106   | 60     | 87  | 7     | 3    | 4      |
| 38    | 181    | 104   | 77     | 88  | 6     | 3    | 3      |
| 39    | 160    | 94    | 66     | 89  | 7     | 3    | 4      |
| 40    | 170    | 92    | 78     | 90  | 1     | 1    | 0      |
| 41    | 113    | 51    | 62     | 91  | 3     | 2    | 1      |
| 42    | 125    | 70    | 55     | 92  | 7     | 3    | 4      |
| 43    | 158    | 84    | 74     | 93  | 7     | 2    | 5      |
| 44    | 88     | 46    | 42     | 94  | 3     | 2    | 1      |
| 45    | 125    | 63    | 62     | 95+ | 12    | 3    | 9      |
| 46    | 101    | 61    | 40     |     |       |      |        |
| 47    | 104    | 62    | 42     |     |       |      |        |
| 48    | 86     | 46    | 40     |     |       |      |        |

Table 2: Population by Age group, Sex, Urban /Rural, Otjozondjupa region, 2023 Census

| Age group            | Number   |         |         |          |        |        | Percent  |        |        |          |       |        |
|----------------------|----------|---------|---------|----------|--------|--------|----------|--------|--------|----------|-------|--------|
|                      | Total    |         |         | Urban    |        |        | Total    |        |        | Urban    |       |        |
|                      | Both Sex | Male    | Female  | Both Sex | Male   | Female | Both Sex | Male   | Female | Both Sex | Male  | Female |
| <b>Otjozondjupa</b>  |          |         |         |          |        |        |          |        |        |          |       |        |
| All ages             | 220 811  | 113 280 | 107 531 | 138 922  | 66 285 | 72 637 | 81 889   | 46 995 | 34 894 | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0  |
| 0-4                  | 30 710   | 15 344  | 15 366  | 17 980   | 8 908  | 9 072  | 12 730   | 6 436  | 6 294  | 13.9     | 13.5  | 14.3   |
| 5-9                  | 26 389   | 13 231  | 13 158  | 17 548   | 8 681  | 8 867  | 8 841    | 4 550  | 4 291  | 12.0     | 11.7  | 12.2   |
| 10-14                | 22 219   | 11 114  | 11 105  | 15 296   | 7 502  | 7 794  | 6 923    | 3 612  | 3 311  | 10.1     | 9.8   | 10.3   |
| 15-19                | 19 182   | 9 504   | 9 678   | 12 971   | 6 136  | 6 835  | 6 211    | 3 368  | 2 843  | 8.7      | 8.4   | 9.0    |
| 20-24                | 19 327   | 10 314  | 9 013   | 11 226   | 5 330  | 5 896  | 8 101    | 4 984  | 3 117  | 8.8      | 9.1   | 8.4    |
| 25-29                | 19 946   | 10 495  | 9 451   | 12 113   | 5 609  | 6 504  | 7 833    | 4 886  | 2 947  | 9.0      | 9.3   | 8.8    |
| 30-34                | 18 622   | 9 639   | 8 983   | 11 766   | 5 292  | 6 474  | 6 856    | 4 347  | 2 509  | 8.4      | 8.5   | 8.4    |
| 35-39                | 15 237   | 8 030   | 7 207   | 9 841    | 4 544  | 5 297  | 5 396    | 3 486  | 1 910  | 6.9      | 7.1   | 6.7    |
| 40-44                | 12 494   | 6 588   | 5 906   | 8 257    | 3 918  | 4 339  | 4 237    | 2 670  | 1 567  | 5.7      | 5.8   | 5.5    |
| 45-49                | 10 371   | 5 687   | 4 684   | 6 625    | 3 275  | 3 350  | 3 746    | 2 412  | 1 334  | 4.7      | 5.0   | 4.4    |
| 50-54                | 7 801    | 4 162   | 3 639   | 4 893    | 2 393  | 2 500  | 2 908    | 1 769  | 1 139  | 3.5      | 3.7   | 3.4    |
| 55-59                | 5 912    | 3 110   | 2 802   | 3 534    | 1 713  | 1 821  | 2 378    | 1 397  | 981    | 2.7      | 2.7   | 2.6    |
| 60-64                | 4 872    | 2 413   | 2 459   | 2 761    | 1 247  | 1 514  | 2 111    | 1 166  | 945    | 2.2      | 2.1   | 2.3    |
| 65-69                | 3 077    | 1 463   | 1 614   | 1 657    | 705    | 952    | 1 420    | 758    | 662    | 1.4      | 1.3   | 1.5    |
| 70-74                | 2 092    | 1 037   | 1 055   | 1 095    | 504    | 591    | 997      | 533    | 464    | 0.9      | 0.9   | 1.0    |
| 75-79                | 1 184    | 549     | 635     | 640      | 259    | 381    | 544      | 290    | 254    | 0.5      | 0.5   | 0.6    |
| 80-84                | 690      | 335     | 355     | 355      | 147    | 208    | 335      | 188    | 147    | 0.3      | 0.3   | 0.3    |
| 85-89                | 432      | 175     | 257     | 233      | 84     | 149    | 199      | 91     | 108    | 0.2      | 0.2   | 0.2    |
| 90-94                | 176      | 61      | 115     | 88       | 24     | 64     | 88       | 37     | 51     | 0.1      | 0.1   | 0.1    |
| 95+                  | 78       | 29      | 49      | 43       | 14     | 29     | 35       | 15     | 20     | 0.0      | 0.0   | 0.0    |
| 0-14                 | 79 318   | 39 689  | 39 629  | 50 824   | 25 091 | 25 733 | 28 494   | 14 598 | 13 896 | 35.9     | 35.0  | 36.9   |
| 15-64                | 133 764  | 69 942  | 63 822  | 83 987   | 39 457 | 44 530 | 49 777   | 30 485 | 19 292 | 60.6     | 61.7  | 59.4   |
| 65+                  | 7 729    | 3 649   | 4 080   | 4 111    | 1 737  | 2 374  | 3 618    | 1 912  | 1 706  | 3.5      | 3.2   | 3.8    |
| Population 15+       | 141 493  | 73 591  | 67 902  | 88 098   | 41 194 | 46 904 | 53 395   | 32 397 | 20 998 | 64.1     | 65.0  | 63.1   |
| Population 18+       | 129 855  | 67 946  | 61 909  | 79 995   | 37 365 | 42 630 | 49 860   | 30 581 | 19 279 | 58.8     | 60.0  | 57.6   |
| Median Age           | 220 811  | 113 280 | 107 531 | 138 922  | 66 285 | 72 637 | 81 889   | 46 995 | 34 894 | 23.2     | 23.7  | 22.6   |
| Mean Age             | 220 811  | 113 280 | 107 531 | 138 922  | 66 285 | 72 637 | 81 889   | 46 995 | 34 894 | 25.2     | 25.4  | 25.0   |
| Age Dependency Ratio | 87 047   | 43 338  | 43 709  | 54 935   | 26 828 | 28 107 | 32 112   | 16 510 | 15 602 | 65.1     | 62.0  | 68.5   |
|                      |          |         |         |          |        |        |          |        |        | 65.4     | 68.0  | 63.1   |
|                      |          |         |         |          |        |        |          |        |        | 64.5     | 54.2  | 80.9   |
|                      |          |         |         |          |        |        |          |        |        | 34.8     | 31.1  | 39.8   |
|                      |          |         |         |          |        |        |          |        |        | 60.8     | 64.9  | 55.3   |
|                      |          |         |         |          |        |        |          |        |        | 4.4      | 4.1   | 4.9    |
|                      |          |         |         |          |        |        |          |        |        | 65.2     | 68.9  | 60.2   |
|                      |          |         |         |          |        |        |          |        |        | 60.9     | 65.1  | 55.3   |
|                      |          |         |         |          |        |        |          |        |        | 23.9     | 25.5  | 21.1   |
|                      |          |         |         |          |        |        |          |        |        | 25.8     | 26.8  | 24.5   |

Table 2a: Population by Age group, Sex, Urban /Rural, Grootfontein constituency, Otjozondjupa region, 2023 Census

| Age group            | Number   |        |        |          |        |        |          |       |        |          | Percent  |       |        |          |       |        |
|----------------------|----------|--------|--------|----------|--------|--------|----------|-------|--------|----------|----------|-------|--------|----------|-------|--------|
|                      | Total    |        |        |          |        | Rural  |          |       |        |          | Total    |       |        | Urban    |       |        |
|                      | Both Sex | Male   | Female | Both Sex | Male   | Female | Both Sex | Male  | Female | Both Sex | Both Sex | Male  | Female | Both Sex | Male  | Female |
| <b>Grootfontein</b>  |          |        |        |          |        |        |          |       |        |          |          |       |        |          |       |        |
| All ages             | 36 951   | 18 705 | 18 246 | 26 839   | 12 558 | 14 281 | 10 112   | 6 147 | 3 965  | 100.0    | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0  |
| 0-4                  | 4 986    | 2 433  | 2 553  | 3 542    | 1 712  | 1 830  | 1 444    | 721   | 723    | 13.5     | 13.0     | 14.0  | 12.8   | 14.3     | 11.7  | 18.2   |
| 5-9                  | 4 767    | 2 359  | 2 408  | 3 639    | 1 782  | 1 857  | 1 128    | 577   | 551    | 12.9     | 12.6     | 13.2  | 13.0   | 11.2     | 9.4   | 13.9   |
| 10-14                | 3 877    | 1 914  | 1 963  | 3 086    | 1 500  | 1 586  | 791      | 414   | 377    | 10.5     | 10.2     | 10.8  | 11.1   | 7.8      | 6.7   | 9.5    |
| 15-19                | 3 394    | 1 608  | 1 786  | 2 691    | 1 242  | 1 449  | 703      | 366   | 337    | 9.2      | 8.6      | 9.8   | 10.1   | 7.0      | 6.0   | 8.5    |
| 20-24                | 3 179    | 1 689  | 1 490  | 2 066    | 951    | 1 115  | 1 113    | 738   | 375    | 8.6      | 9.0      | 8.2   | 7.8    | 11.0     | 12.0  | 9.5    |
| 25-29                | 3 324    | 1 730  | 1 594  | 2 178    | 976    | 1 202  | 1 146    | 754   | 392    | 9.0      | 9.2      | 8.7   | 8.4    | 11.3     | 12.3  | 9.9    |
| 30-34                | 3 130    | 1 618  | 1 512  | 2 173    | 953    | 1 220  | 957      | 665   | 292    | 8.5      | 8.7      | 8.3   | 8.5    | 9.5      | 10.8  | 7.4    |
| 35-39                | 2 653    | 1 388  | 1 265  | 1 888    | 849    | 1 039  | 765      | 539   | 226    | 7.2      | 7.4      | 6.9   | 7.3    | 7.6      | 8.8   | 5.7    |
| 40-44                | 2 162    | 1 126  | 1 036  | 1 587    | 730    | 857    | 575      | 396   | 179    | 5.9      | 6.0      | 5.7   | 6.0    | 5.7      | 6.4   | 4.5    |
| 45-49                | 1 705    | 937    | 768    | 1 234    | 608    | 626    | 471      | 329   | 142    | 4.6      | 5.0      | 4.2   | 4.4    | 4.7      | 5.4   | 3.6    |
| 50-54                | 1 145    | 617    | 528    | 830      | 395    | 435    | 315      | 222   | 93     | 3.1      | 3.3      | 2.9   | 3.0    | 3.1      | 3.6   | 2.3    |
| 55-59                | 917      | 482    | 435    | 698      | 335    | 363    | 219      | 147   | 72     | 2.5      | 2.6      | 2.4   | 2.5    | 2.2      | 2.4   | 1.8    |
| 60-64                | 719      | 337    | 382    | 531      | 234    | 297    | 188      | 103   | 85     | 1.9      | 1.8      | 2.1   | 2.1    | 1.9      | 1.7   | 2.1    |
| 65-69                | 420      | 199    | 221    | 271      | 117    | 154    | 149      | 82    | 67     | 1.1      | 1.1      | 1.2   | 1.1    | 1.5      | 1.3   | 1.7    |
| 70-74                | 278      | 148    | 130    | 205      | 98     | 107    | 73       | 50    | 23     | 0.8      | 0.8      | 0.7   | 0.8    | 0.7      | 0.8   | 0.6    |
| 75-79                | 141      | 62     | 79     | 101      | 37     | 64     | 40       | 25    | 15     | 0.4      | 0.3      | 0.4   | 0.4    | 0.4      | 0.4   | 0.4    |
| 80-84                | 76       | 34     | 42     | 52       | 19     | 33     | 24       | 15    | 9      | 0.2      | 0.2      | 0.2   | 0.2    | 0.2      | 0.2   | 0.2    |
| 85-89                | 48       | 16     | 32     | 42       | 13     | 29     | 6        | 3     | 3      | 0.1      | 0.1      | 0.2   | 0.2    | 0.1      | 0.0   | 0.1    |
| 90-94                | 19       | 5      | 14     | 14       | 4      | 10     | 5        | 1     | 4      | 0.1      | 0.0      | 0.1   | 0.1    | 0.0      | 0.0   | 0.1    |
| 95+                  | 11       | 3      | 8      | 11       | 3      | 8      | 0        | 0     | 0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0   | 0.1    | 0.0      | 0.0   | 0.0    |
| 0-14                 | 13 630   | 6 706  | 6 924  | 10 267   | 4 994  | 5 273  | 3 363    | 1 712 | 1 651  | 36.9     | 35.9     | 37.9  | 36.9   | 33.3     | 27.9  | 41.6   |
| 15-64                | 22 328   | 11 532 | 10 796 | 15 876   | 7 273  | 8 603  | 6 452    | 4 259 | 2 193  | 60.4     | 61.7     | 59.2  | 60.2   | 63.8     | 69.3  | 55.3   |
| 65+                  | 993      | 467    | 526    | 696      | 291    | 405    | 297      | 176   | 121    | 2.7      | 2.5      | 2.9   | 2.8    | 2.9      | 2.9   | 3.1    |
| Population 15+       | 23 321   | 11 999 | 11 322 | 16 572   | 7 564  | 9 008  | 6 749    | 4 435 | 2 314  | 63.1     | 64.1     | 62.1  | 63.1   | 66.7     | 72.1  | 58.4   |
| Population 18+       | 21 142   | 10 989 | 10 153 | 14 793   | 6 741  | 8 052  | 6 349    | 4 248 | 2 101  | 57.2     | 58.7     | 55.6  | 56.4   | 62.8     | 69.1  | 53.0   |
| Median Age           | 36 951   | 18 705 | 18 246 | 26 839   | 12 558 | 14 281 | 10 112   | 6 147 | 3 965  | 22.5     | 23.2     | 21.6  | 22.1   | 24.5     | 26.6  | 19.9   |
| Mean Age             | 36 951   | 18 705 | 18 246 | 26 839   | 12 558 | 14 281 | 10 112   | 6 147 | 3 965  | 24.4     | 24.7     | 24.1  | 24.6   | 25.1     | 26.8  | 22.4   |
| Age Dependency Ratio | 14 623   | 7 173  | 7 450  | 10 963   | 5 285  | 5 678  | 3 660    | 1 888 | 1 772  | 65.5     | 62.2     | 69.0  | 66.0   | 56.7     | 44.3  | 80.8   |

Table 2b: Population by Age group, Sex, Urban /Rural, Okahandja constituency, Otjozondjupa region, 2023 Census

| Age group            | Number   |        |        |          |        |        | Percent  |      |        |          |       |        |
|----------------------|----------|--------|--------|----------|--------|--------|----------|------|--------|----------|-------|--------|
|                      | Total    |        |        | Rural    |        |        | Total    |      |        | Urban    |       |        |
|                      | Both Sex | Male   | Female | Both Sex | Male   | Female | Both Sex | Male | Female | Both Sex | Male  | Female |
| <b>Okahandja</b>     |          |        |        |          |        |        |          |      |        |          |       |        |
| All ages             | 46 061   | 22 565 | 23 496 | 44 617   | 21 585 | 23 032 | 1 444    | 980  | 464    | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0  |
| 0-4                  | 5 846    | 2 957  | 2 889  | 5 692    | 2 872  | 2 820  | 154      | 85   | 69     | 12.7     | 13.3  | 12.2   |
| 5-9                  | 5 434    | 2 767  | 2 667  | 5 378    | 2 744  | 2 634  | 56       | 23   | 33     | 11.8     | 12.3  | 11.4   |
| 10-14                | 4 697    | 2 321  | 2 376  | 4 679    | 2 312  | 2 367  | 18       | 9    | 9      | 10.2     | 10.3  | 10.1   |
| 15-19                | 3 893    | 1 839  | 2 054  | 3 861    | 1 820  | 2 041  | 32       | 19   | 13     | 8.5      | 8.1   | 8.7    |
| 20-24                | 3 776    | 1 842  | 1 934  | 3 588    | 1 694  | 1 894  | 188      | 148  | 40     | 8.2      | 8.2   | 8.2    |
| 25-29                | 4 316    | 2 049  | 2 267  | 4 103    | 1 901  | 2 202  | 213      | 148  | 65     | 9.4      | 9.1   | 9.6    |
| 30-34                | 4 260    | 1 991  | 2 269  | 4 098    | 1 869  | 2 229  | 162      | 122  | 40     | 9.2      | 8.8   | 9.7    |
| 35-39                | 3 527    | 1 713  | 1 814  | 3 395    | 1 613  | 1 782  | 132      | 100  | 32     | 7.7      | 7.6   | 7.7    |
| 40-44                | 2 934    | 1 482  | 1 452  | 2 809    | 1 392  | 1 417  | 125      | 90   | 35     | 6.4      | 6.6   | 6.2    |
| 45-49                | 2 274    | 1 168  | 1 106  | 2 171    | 1 094  | 1 077  | 103      | 74   | 29     | 4.9      | 5.2   | 4.7    |
| 50-54                | 1 672    | 843    | 829    | 1 588    | 786    | 802    | 84       | 57   | 27     | 3.6      | 3.7   | 3.5    |
| 55-59                | 1 131    | 563    | 568    | 1 081    | 527    | 554    | 50       | 36   | 14     | 2.5      | 2.5   | 2.4    |
| 60-64                | 908      | 432    | 476    | 862      | 406    | 456    | 46       | 26   | 20     | 2.0      | 1.9   | 2.0    |
| 65-69                | 547      | 242    | 305    | 526      | 228    | 298    | 21       | 14   | 7      | 1.2      | 1.1   | 1.3    |
| 70-74                | 365      | 172    | 193    | 338      | 155    | 183    | 27       | 17   | 10     | 0.8      | 0.8   | 0.8    |
| 75-79                | 207      | 81     | 126    | 194      | 78     | 116    | 13       | 3    | 10     | 0.4      | 0.4   | 0.5    |
| 80-84                | 146      | 59     | 87     | 132      | 54     | 78     | 14       | 5    | 9      | 0.3      | 0.3   | 0.4    |
| 85-89                | 82       | 30     | 52     | 80       | 29     | 51     | 2        | 1    | 1      | 0.2      | 0.1   | 0.2    |
| 90-94                | 31       | 9      | 22     | 28       | 6      | 22     | 3        | 3    | 0      | 0.1      | 0.0   | 0.1    |
| 95+                  | 15       | 5      | 10     | 14       | 5      | 9      | 1        | 0    | 1      | 0.0      | 0.0   | 0.0    |
| 0-14                 | 15 977   | 8 045  | 7 932  | 15 749   | 7 928  | 7 821  | 228      | 117  | 111    | 34.7     | 35.7  | 33.8   |
| 15-64                | 28 691   | 13 922 | 14 769 | 27 556   | 13 102 | 14 454 | 1 135    | 820  | 315    | 62.3     | 61.7  | 62.9   |
| 65+                  | 1 393    | 598    | 795    | 1 312    | 555    | 757    | 81       | 43   | 38     | 3.0      | 2.7   | 3.4    |
| Population 15+       | 30 084   | 14 520 | 15 564 | 28 868   | 13 657 | 15 211 | 1 216    | 863  | 353    | 65.3     | 64.3  | 66.2   |
| Population 18+       | 27 690   | 13 405 | 14 285 | 26 483   | 12 545 | 13 938 | 1 207    | 860  | 347    | 60.1     | 59.4  | 60.8   |
| Median Age           | 46 061   | 22 565 | 23 496 | 44 617   | 21 585 | 23 032 | 1 444    | 980  | 464    | 24.2     | 23.9  | 24.6   |
| Mean Age             | 46 061   | 22 565 | 23 496 | 44 617   | 21 585 | 23 032 | 1 444    | 980  | 464    | 25.5     | 25.2  | 25.8   |
| Age Dependency Ratio | 17 370   | 8 643  | 8 727  | 17 061   | 8 483  | 8 578  | 309      | 160  | 149    | 60.5     | 62.1  | 59.1   |
|                      |          |        |        |          |        |        |          |      |        | 61.9     | 64.7  | 59.3   |
|                      |          |        |        |          |        |        |          |      |        | 15.8     | 11.9  | 15.8   |
|                      |          |        |        |          |        |        |          |      |        | 78.6     | 83.7  | 76.1   |
|                      |          |        |        |          |        |        |          |      |        | 83.7     | 87.8  | 80.5   |
|                      |          |        |        |          |        |        |          |      |        | 31.7     | 32.2  | 31.7   |
|                      |          |        |        |          |        |        |          |      |        | 33.0     | 33.4  | 32.1   |
|                      |          |        |        |          |        |        |          |      |        | 27.2     | 19.5  | 27.2   |
|                      |          |        |        |          |        |        |          |      |        | 47.3     |       |        |

Table 2c: Population by Age group, Sex, Urban /Rural, Okakarara constituency, Otjozondjupa region, 2023 Census

| Age group            | Number   |        |        |          |       |        | Percent  |        |        |          |       |        |
|----------------------|----------|--------|--------|----------|-------|--------|----------|--------|--------|----------|-------|--------|
|                      | Total    |        |        | Rural    |       |        | Total    |        |        | Urban    |       |        |
|                      | Both Sex | Male   | Female | Both Sex | Male  | Female | Both Sex | Male   | Female | Both Sex | Male  | Female |
| <b>Okakarara</b>     |          |        |        |          |       |        |          |        |        |          |       |        |
| All ages             | 30 987   | 16 382 | 14 605 | 7 123    | 3 337 | 3 786  | 23 864   | 13 045 | 10 819 | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0  |
| 0-4                  | 5 273    | 2 614  | 2 659  | 1 063    | 516   | 547    | 4 210    | 2 098  | 2 112  | 17.0     | 16.0  | 18.2   |
| 5-9                  | 3 642    | 1 874  | 1 768  | 1 025    | 490   | 535    | 2 617    | 1 384  | 1 233  | 11.8     | 11.4  | 12.1   |
| 10-14                | 2 871    | 1 481  | 1 390  | 647      | 344   | 303    | 2 224    | 1 137  | 1 087  | 9.3      | 9.0   | 9.5    |
| 15-19                | 2 602    | 1 384  | 1 218  | 646      | 304   | 342    | 1 956    | 1 080  | 876    | 8.4      | 8.4   | 8.3    |
| 20-24                | 2 724    | 1 526  | 1 198  | 763      | 390   | 373    | 1 961    | 1 136  | 825    | 8.8      | 9.3   | 8.2    |
| 25-29                | 2 393    | 1 310  | 1 083  | 652      | 289   | 363    | 1 741    | 1 021  | 720    | 7.7      | 8.0   | 7.4    |
| 30-34                | 1 983    | 1 138  | 845    | 509      | 216   | 293    | 1 474    | 922    | 552    | 6.4      | 6.9   | 5.8    |
| 35-39                | 1 603    | 881    | 722    | 349      | 139   | 210    | 1 254    | 742    | 512    | 5.2      | 5.4   | 4.9    |
| 40-44                | 1 407    | 778    | 629    | 350      | 144   | 206    | 1 057    | 634    | 423    | 4.5      | 4.7   | 4.3    |
| 45-49                | 1 439    | 809    | 630    | 321      | 134   | 187    | 1 118    | 675    | 443    | 4.6      | 4.9   | 4.3    |
| 50-54                | 1 194    | 607    | 587    | 253      | 122   | 131    | 941      | 485    | 456    | 3.9      | 3.7   | 4.0    |
| 55-59                | 1 083    | 573    | 510    | 192      | 88    | 104    | 891      | 485    | 406    | 3.5      | 3.5   | 3.5    |
| 60-64                | 1 022    | 546    | 476    | 150      | 67    | 83     | 872      | 479    | 393    | 3.3      | 3.3   | 3.3    |
| 65-69                | 669      | 329    | 340    | 85       | 41    | 44     | 584      | 288    | 296    | 2.2      | 2.0   | 2.3    |
| 70-74                | 509      | 246    | 263    | 62       | 27    | 35     | 447      | 219    | 228    | 1.6      | 1.5   | 1.8    |
| 75-79                | 253      | 128    | 125    | 26       | 11    | 15     | 227      | 117    | 110    | 0.8      | 0.8   | 0.9    |
| 80-84                | 150      | 84     | 66     | 9        | 6     | 3      | 141      | 78     | 63     | 0.5      | 0.5   | 0.5    |
| 85-89                | 118      | 54     | 64     | 15       | 7     | 8      | 103      | 47     | 56     | 0.4      | 0.3   | 0.4    |
| 90-94                | 40       | 14     | 26     | 6        | 2     | 4      | 34       | 12     | 22     | 0.1      | 0.1   | 0.2    |
| 95+                  | 12       | 6      | 6      | 0        | 0     | 0      | 12       | 6      | 6      | 0.0      | 0.0   | 0.0    |
| 0-14                 | 11 786   | 5 969  | 5 817  | 2 735    | 1 350 | 1 385  | 9 051    | 4 619  | 4 432  | 38.0     | 36.4  | 39.8   |
| 15-64                | 17 450   | 9 552  | 7 898  | 4 185    | 1 893 | 2 292  | 13 265   | 7 659  | 5 606  | 56.3     | 58.3  | 54.1   |
| 65+                  | 1 751    | 861    | 890    | 203      | 94    | 109    | 1 548    | 767    | 781    | 5.7      | 5.3   | 6.1    |
| Population 15+       | 19 201   | 10 413 | 8 788  | 4 388    | 1 987 | 2 401  | 14 813   | 8 426  | 6 387  | 62.0     | 63.6  | 60.2   |
| Population 18+       | 17 688   | 9 634  | 8 054  | 4 027    | 1 827 | 2 200  | 13 661   | 7 807  | 5 854  | 57.1     | 58.8  | 55.1   |
| Median Age           | 30 987   | 16 382 | 14 605 | 7 123    | 3 337 | 3 786  | 23 864   | 13 045 | 10 819 | 22.1     | 22.9  | 21.1   |
| Mean Age             | 30 987   | 16 382 | 14 605 | 7 123    | 3 337 | 3 786  | 23 864   | 13 045 | 10 819 | 25.9     | 26.2  | 25.6   |
| Age Dependency Ratio | 13 537   | 6 830  | 6 707  | 2 938    | 1 444 | 1 494  | 10 599   | 5 386  | 5 213  | 77.6     | 71.5  | 84.9   |
|                      |          |        |        |          |       |        |          |        |        | 70.2     | 76.3  | 65.2   |
|                      |          |        |        |          |       |        |          |        |        | 79.9     | 70.3  | 51.8   |
|                      |          |        |        |          |       |        |          |        |        | 65.5     | 58.7  | 59.0   |
|                      |          |        |        |          |       |        |          |        |        | 55.6     | 58.7  | 51.8   |
|                      |          |        |        |          |       |        |          |        |        | 6.5      | 5.9   | 7.2    |
|                      |          |        |        |          |       |        |          |        |        | 62.1     | 64.6  | 59.0   |
|                      |          |        |        |          |       |        |          |        |        | 57.2     | 59.8  | 54.1   |
|                      |          |        |        |          |       |        |          |        |        | 22.5     | 23.6  | 20.5   |
|                      |          |        |        |          |       |        |          |        |        | 26.5     | 27.0  | 26.0   |
|                      |          |        |        |          |       |        |          |        |        | 0.1      | 0.0   | 0.1    |
|                      |          |        |        |          |       |        |          |        |        | 0.1      | 0.0   | 0.1    |
|                      |          |        |        |          |       |        |          |        |        | 37.9     | 35.4  | 41.0   |
|                      |          |        |        |          |       |        |          |        |        | 55.6     | 58.7  | 51.8   |
|                      |          |        |        |          |       |        |          |        |        | 2.9      | 2.8   | 2.9    |
|                      |          |        |        |          |       |        |          |        |        | 63.4     | 59.5  | 64.6   |
|                      |          |        |        |          |       |        |          |        |        | 58.1     | 54.7  | 58.1   |
|                      |          |        |        |          |       |        |          |        |        | 22.3     | 20.2  | 22.3   |
|                      |          |        |        |          |       |        |          |        |        | 24.4     | 23.0  | 24.4   |
|                      |          |        |        |          |       |        |          |        |        | 0.1      | 0.1   | 0.1    |
|                      |          |        |        |          |       |        |          |        |        | 0.0      | 0.0   | 0.0    |
|                      |          |        |        |          |       |        |          |        |        | 38.4     | 40.5  | 36.6   |
|                      |          |        |        |          |       |        |          |        |        | 58.8     | 56.7  | 60.5   |
|                      |          |        |        |          |       |        |          |        |        | 2.8      | 2.8   | 2.9    |
|                      |          |        |        |          |       |        |          |        |        | 61.6     | 59.5  | 63.4   |
|                      |          |        |        |          |       |        |          |        |        | 56.5     | 54.7  | 58.1   |
|                      |          |        |        |          |       |        |          |        |        | 21.3     | 20.2  | 22.3   |
|                      |          |        |        |          |       |        |          |        |        | 23.7     | 23.0  | 25.6   |
|                      |          |        |        |          |       |        |          |        |        | 70.2     | 76.3  | 65.2   |
|                      |          |        |        |          |       |        |          |        |        | 79.9     | 70.3  | 93.0   |

Table 2d: Population by Age group, Sex, Urban /Rural, Omatako constituency, Otjozondjupa region, 2023 Census

| Age group            | Number   |        |        |          |      |        | Percent  |        |        |          |       |        |
|----------------------|----------|--------|--------|----------|------|--------|----------|--------|--------|----------|-------|--------|
|                      | Total    |        |        | Urban    |      |        | Rural    |        |        | Total    |       |        |
|                      | Both Sex | Male   | Female | Both Sex | Male | Female | Both Sex | Male   | Female | Both Sex | Male  | Female |
| <b>Omatako</b>       |          |        |        |          |      |        |          |        |        |          |       |        |
| All ages             | 18 283   | 10 792 | 7 491  | 565      | 255  | 310    | 17 718   | 10 537 | 7 181  | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0  |
| 0-4                  | 2 645    | 1 313  | 1 332  | 71       | 29   | 42     | 2 574    | 1 284  | 1 290  | 14.5     | 12.6  | 13.5   |
| 5-9                  | 1 889    | 945    | 944    | 62       | 35   | 27     | 1 827    | 910    | 917    | 10.3     | 11.0  | 8.7    |
| 10-14                | 1 361    | 711    | 650    | 29       | 14   | 15     | 1 332    | 697    | 635    | 7.4      | 5.1   | 4.8    |
| 15-19                | 1 206    | 678    | 528    | 32       | 17   | 15     | 1 174    | 661    | 513    | 6.6      | 5.7   | 4.8    |
| 20-24                | 1 974    | 1 274  | 700    | 54       | 21   | 33     | 1 920    | 1 253  | 667    | 10.8     | 9.6   | 10.6   |
| 25-29                | 1 999    | 1 311  | 688    | 54       | 23   | 31     | 1 945    | 1 288  | 657    | 10.9     | 9.6   | 10.0   |
| 30-34                | 1 839    | 1 157  | 682    | 84       | 34   | 50     | 1 755    | 1 123  | 632    | 10.1     | 14.9  | 16.1   |
| 35-39                | 1 376    | 911    | 465    | 64       | 34   | 30     | 1 312    | 877    | 435    | 7.5      | 11.3  | 9.7    |
| 40-44                | 999      | 631    | 368    | 27       | 14   | 13     | 972      | 617    | 355    | 5.5      | 4.8   | 4.2    |
| 45-49                | 839      | 555    | 284    | 21       | 7    | 14     | 818      | 548    | 270    | 4.6      | 3.7   | 4.5    |
| 50-54                | 675      | 448    | 227    | 28       | 9    | 19     | 647      | 439    | 208    | 3.7      | 5.0   | 6.1    |
| 55-59                | 498      | 309    | 189    | 16       | 7    | 9      | 482      | 302    | 180    | 2.7      | 2.8   | 2.9    |
| 60-64                | 387      | 221    | 166    | 17       | 8    | 9      | 370      | 213    | 157    | 2.1      | 3.0   | 2.9    |
| 65-69                | 242      | 135    | 107    | 4        | 1    | 3      | 238      | 134    | 104    | 1.3      | 0.7   | 1.0    |
| 70-74                | 175      | 101    | 74     | 1        | 1    | 0      | 174      | 100    | 74     | 1.0      | 0.2   | 0.0    |
| 75-79                | 84       | 46     | 38     | 1        | 1    | 0      | 83       | 45     | 38     | 0.5      | 0.2   | 0.0    |
| 80-84                | 56       | 30     | 26     | 0        | 0    | 0      | 56       | 30     | 26     | 0.3      | 0.0   | 0.0    |
| 85-89                | 22       | 8      | 14     | 0        | 0    | 0      | 22       | 8      | 14     | 0.1      | 0.0   | 0.0    |
| 90-94                | 13       | 5      | 8      | 0        | 0    | 0      | 13       | 5      | 8      | 0.1      | 0.0   | 0.0    |
| 95+                  | 4        | 3      | 1      | 0        | 0    | 0      | 4        | 3      | 1      | 0.0      | 0.0   | 0.0    |
| 0-14                 | 5 895    | 2 969  | 2 926  | 162      | 78   | 84     | 5 733    | 2 891  | 2 842  | 32.2     | 28.7  | 27.1   |
| 15-64                | 11 792   | 7 495  | 4 297  | 397      | 174  | 223    | 11 395   | 7 321  | 4 074  | 64.5     | 70.3  | 71.9   |
| 65+                  | 596      | 328    | 268    | 6        | 3    | 3      | 590      | 325    | 265    | 3.3      | 1.1   | 1.0    |
| Population 15+       | 12 388   | 7 823  | 4 565  | 403      | 177  | 226    | 11 985   | 7 646  | 4 339  | 67.8     | 71.3  | 72.9   |
| Population 18+       | 11 720   | 7 473  | 4 247  | 388      | 167  | 221    | 11 332   | 7 306  | 4 026  | 64.1     | 68.7  | 71.3   |
| Median Age           | 18 283   | 10 792 | 7 491  | 565      | 255  | 310    | 17 718   | 10 537 | 7 181  | 25.1     | 28.6  | 29.2   |
| Mean Age             | 18 283   | 10 792 | 7 491  | 565      | 255  | 310    | 17 718   | 10 537 | 7 181  | 25.9     | 26.7  | 27.2   |
| Age Dependency Ratio | 6 491    | 3 297  | 3 194  | 168      | 81   | 87     | 6 323    | 3 216  | 3 107  | 55.0     | 42.3  | 39.0   |
|                      |          |        |        |          |      |        |          |        |        | 44.0     | 46.6  | 43.9   |
|                      |          |        |        |          |      |        |          |        |        | 55.5     | 57.4  | 56.7   |
|                      |          |        |        |          |      |        |          |        |        | 32.4     | 32.4  | 32.4   |
|                      |          |        |        |          |      |        |          |        |        | 64.3     | 64.3  | 64.3   |
|                      |          |        |        |          |      |        |          |        |        | 3.3      | 3.3   | 3.3    |
|                      |          |        |        |          |      |        |          |        |        | 67.6     | 67.6  | 67.6   |
|                      |          |        |        |          |      |        |          |        |        | 72.6     | 72.6  | 72.6   |
|                      |          |        |        |          |      |        |          |        |        | 69.3     | 69.3  | 69.3   |
|                      |          |        |        |          |      |        |          |        |        | 25.1     | 25.1  | 25.1   |
|                      |          |        |        |          |      |        |          |        |        | 26.7     | 26.7  | 26.7   |
|                      |          |        |        |          |      |        |          |        |        | 27.2     | 27.2  | 27.2   |
|                      |          |        |        |          |      |        |          |        |        | 25.9     | 25.9  | 25.9   |
|                      |          |        |        |          |      |        |          |        |        | 43.9     | 43.9  | 43.9   |
|                      |          |        |        |          |      |        |          |        |        | 76.3     | 76.3  | 76.3   |

Table 2e: Population by Age group, Sex, Urban /Rural Otavi constituency, Otjozondjupa region, 2023 Census

| Age group            | Number   |       |        |          |       |        | Percent  |       |        |          |       |        |
|----------------------|----------|-------|--------|----------|-------|--------|----------|-------|--------|----------|-------|--------|
|                      | Total    |       |        | Rural    |       |        | Total    |       |        | Urban    |       |        |
|                      | Both Sex | Male  | Female | Both Sex | Male  | Female | Both Sex | Male  | Female | Both Sex | Male  | Female |
| <b>Otavi</b>         |          |       |        |          |       |        |          |       |        |          |       |        |
| All ages             | 18 279   | 9 937 | 8 342  | 10 756   | 5 333 | 5 423  | 7 523    | 4 604 | 2 919  | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0  |
| 0-4                  | 2 431    | 1 237 | 1 194  | 1 421    | 740   | 681    | 1 010    | 497   | 513    | 13.3     | 12.4  | 12.6   |
| 5-9                  | 1 855    | 934   | 921    | 1 351    | 673   | 678    | 504      | 261   | 243    | 10.1     | 9.4   | 12.5   |
| 10-14                | 1 533    | 765   | 768    | 1 195    | 585   | 610    | 338      | 180   | 158    | 8.4      | 7.7   | 11.2   |
| 15-19                | 1 455    | 743   | 712    | 1 020    | 498   | 522    | 435      | 245   | 190    | 8.0      | 7.5   | 9.6    |
| 20-24                | 1 811    | 992   | 819    | 835      | 410   | 425    | 976      | 582   | 394    | 9.9      | 10.0  | 7.8    |
| 25-29                | 1 943    | 1 117 | 826    | 917      | 467   | 450    | 1 026    | 650   | 376    | 10.6     | 11.2  | 8.3    |
| 30-34                | 1 645    | 924   | 721    | 813      | 372   | 441    | 832      | 552   | 280    | 9.0      | 9.3   | 8.1    |
| 35-39                | 1 317    | 760   | 557    | 709      | 337   | 372    | 608      | 423   | 185    | 7.2      | 7.6   | 6.9    |
| 40-44                | 1 135    | 671   | 464    | 661      | 339   | 322    | 474      | 332   | 142    | 6.2      | 6.8   | 5.6    |
| 45-49                | 949      | 572   | 377    | 541      | 280   | 261    | 408      | 292   | 116    | 5.2      | 5.8   | 4.5    |
| 50-54                | 635      | 368   | 267    | 353      | 177   | 176    | 282      | 191   | 91     | 3.5      | 3.7   | 3.2    |
| 55-59                | 514      | 298   | 216    | 300      | 156   | 144    | 214      | 142   | 72     | 2.8      | 3.0   | 2.6    |
| 60-64                | 401      | 210   | 191    | 235      | 116   | 119    | 166      | 94    | 72     | 2.2      | 2.1   | 2.3    |
| 65-69                | 272      | 146   | 126    | 162      | 69    | 93     | 110      | 77    | 33     | 1.5      | 1.5   | 1.5    |
| 70-74                | 181      | 96    | 85     | 108      | 55    | 53     | 73       | 41    | 32     | 1.0      | 1.0   | 1.0    |
| 75-79                | 108      | 61    | 47     | 76       | 35    | 41     | 32       | 26    | 6      | 0.6      | 0.6   | 0.6    |
| 80-84                | 55       | 24    | 31     | 37       | 16    | 21     | 18       | 8     | 10     | 0.3      | 0.2   | 0.4    |
| 85-89                | 23       | 10    | 13     | 16       | 6     | 10     | 7        | 4     | 3      | 0.1      | 0.1   | 0.2    |
| 90-94                | 11       | 5     | 6      | 5        | 1     | 4      | 6        | 4     | 2      | 0.1      | 0.1   | 0.1    |
| 95+                  | 5        | 4     | 1      | 1        | 1     | 0      | 4        | 3     | 1      | 0.0      | 0.0   | 0.0    |
| 0-14                 | 5 819    | 2 936 | 2 883  | 3 967    | 1 998 | 1 969  | 1 852    | 938   | 914    | 31.8     | 29.5  | 34.6   |
| 15-64                | 11 805   | 6 655 | 5 150  | 6 384    | 3 152 | 3 232  | 5 421    | 3 503 | 1 918  | 64.6     | 67.0  | 61.7   |
| 65+                  | 655      | 346   | 309    | 405      | 183   | 222    | 250      | 163   | 87     | 3.6      | 3.5   | 3.7    |
| Population 15+       | 12 460   | 7 001 | 5 459  | 6 789    | 3 335 | 3 454  | 5 671    | 3 666 | 2 005  | 68.2     | 70.5  | 65.4   |
| Population 18+       | 11 614   | 6 585 | 5 029  | 6 140    | 3 020 | 3 120  | 5 474    | 3 565 | 1 909  | 63.5     | 66.3  | 60.3   |
| Median Age           | 18 279   | 9 937 | 8 342  | 10 756   | 5 333 | 5 423  | 7 523    | 4 604 | 2 919  | 25.1     | 26.2  | 23.6   |
| Mean Age             | 18 279   | 9 937 | 8 342  | 10 756   | 5 333 | 5 423  | 7 523    | 4 604 | 2 919  | 26.3     | 27.1  | 25.3   |
| Age Dependency Ratio | 6 474    | 3 282 | 3 192  | 4 372    | 2 181 | 2 191  | 2 102    | 1 101 | 1 001  | 54.8     | 49.3  | 62.0   |
|                      |          |       |        |          |       |        |          |       |        | 68.5     | 69.2  | 67.8   |
|                      |          |       |        |          |       |        |          |       |        | 38.8     | 31.4  | 38.8   |
|                      |          |       |        |          |       |        |          |       |        | 20.4     | 20.4  | 20.4   |
|                      |          |       |        |          |       |        |          |       |        | 72.1     | 76.1  | 72.1   |
|                      |          |       |        |          |       |        |          |       |        | 3.3      | 3.5   | 3.0    |
|                      |          |       |        |          |       |        |          |       |        | 63.1     | 62.5  | 63.7   |
|                      |          |       |        |          |       |        |          |       |        | 57.1     | 56.6  | 57.5   |
|                      |          |       |        |          |       |        |          |       |        | 72.8     | 77.4  | 72.8   |
|                      |          |       |        |          |       |        |          |       |        | 22.5     | 22.1  | 22.9   |
|                      |          |       |        |          |       |        |          |       |        | 27.3     | 28.9  | 27.3   |
|                      |          |       |        |          |       |        |          |       |        | 25.2     | 25.0  | 25.5   |
|                      |          |       |        |          |       |        |          |       |        | 68.5     | 69.2  | 67.8   |
|                      |          |       |        |          |       |        |          |       |        | 31.4     | 31.4  | 31.4   |
|                      |          |       |        |          |       |        |          |       |        | 52.2     | 52.2  | 52.2   |

Table 2f: Population by Age group, Sex, Urban /Rural, Otjiwarongo constituency, Otjozondjupa region, 2023 Census

| Age group            | Number   |        |        |          |        |        |          |       |        |          | Percent |        |          |       |        |          |       |        |          |       |        |          |       |        |      |       |  |  |  |  |
|----------------------|----------|--------|--------|----------|--------|--------|----------|-------|--------|----------|---------|--------|----------|-------|--------|----------|-------|--------|----------|-------|--------|----------|-------|--------|------|-------|--|--|--|--|
|                      | Total    |        |        |          |        | Urban  |          |       |        |          | Rural   |        |          |       |        | Total    |       |        |          |       | Urban  |          |       |        |      | Rural |  |  |  |  |
|                      | Both Sex | Male   | Female | Both Sex | Male   | Female | Both Sex | Male  | Female | Both Sex | Male    | Female | Both Sex | Male  | Female | Both Sex | Male  | Female | Both Sex | Male  | Female | Both Sex | Male  | Female |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Otiwarongo           |          |        |        |          |        |        |          |       |        |          |         |        |          |       |        |          |       |        |          |       |        |          |       |        |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| All ages             | 54 893   | 26 707 | 28 186 | 49 022   | 23 217 | 25 805 | 5 871    | 3 490 | 2 381  | 100.0    | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0  |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| 0-4                  | 6 908    | 3 407  | 3 501  | 6 191    | 3 039  | 3 152  | 717      | 368   | 349    | 12.6     | 12.8    | 12.4   | 12.6     | 13.1  | 12.2   | 12.2     | 12.7  | 12.2   | 12.2     | 12.2  | 12.2   | 12.2     | 12.2  | 10.5   |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| 5-9                  | 6 572    | 3 203  | 3 369  | 6 093    | 2 957  | 3 136  | 479      | 246   | 233    | 12.0     | 12.0    | 12.0   | 12.4     | 12.7  | 12.2   | 12.2     | 12.4  | 12.2   | 12.2     | 12.2  | 12.2   | 12.2     | 7.0   | 9.8    |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| 10-14                | 6 077    | 2 977  | 3 100  | 5 660    | 2 747  | 2 913  | 417      | 230   | 187    | 11.1     | 11.1    | 11.0   | 11.5     | 11.8  | 11.3   | 11.3     | 11.5  | 11.8   | 11.3     | 11.3  | 11.3   | 7.1      | 6.6   | 7.9    |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| 15-19                | 5 157    | 2 490  | 2 667  | 4 721    | 2 255  | 2 466  | 436      | 235   | 201    | 9.4      | 9.3     | 9.5    | 9.6      | 9.7   | 9.6    | 9.6      | 9.7   | 9.7    | 9.6      | 9.6   | 9.6    | 7.4      | 6.7   | 8.4    |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| 20-24                | 4 502    | 2 233  | 2 269  | 3 920    | 1 864  | 2 056  | 582      | 369   | 213    | 8.2      | 8.4     | 8.1    | 8.0      | 8.0   | 8.0    | 8.0      | 8.0   | 8.0    | 8.0      | 8.0   | 9.9    | 10.6     | 8.9   | 8.9    |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| 25-29                | 4 873    | 2 369  | 2 504  | 4 209    | 1 953  | 2 256  | 664      | 416   | 248    | 8.9      | 8.9     | 8.9    | 8.6      | 8.4   | 8.7    | 11.3     | 8.6   | 8.4    | 8.7      | 11.3  | 11.3   | 11.9     | 10.4  | 10.4   |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| 30-34                | 4 688    | 2 228  | 2 460  | 4 089    | 1 848  | 2 241  | 599      | 380   | 219    | 8.5      | 8.3     | 8.7    | 8.3      | 8.0   | 8.7    | 10.2     | 8.3   | 8.0    | 8.7      | 10.2  | 10.2   | 10.9     | 9.2   | 9.2    |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| 35-39                | 3 907    | 1 880  | 2 027  | 3 436    | 1 572  | 1 864  | 471      | 308   | 163    | 7.1      | 7.0     | 7.2    | 7.0      | 6.8   | 7.2    | 8.0      | 7.0   | 6.8    | 7.2      | 8.0   | 8.0    | 8.8      | 6.8   | 6.8    |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| 40-44                | 3 203    | 1 557  | 1 646  | 2 823    | 1 299  | 1 524  | 380      | 258   | 122    | 5.8      | 5.8     | 5.8    | 5.8      | 5.6   | 5.9    | 6.5      | 5.8   | 5.6    | 5.9      | 6.5   | 7.4    | 5.1      | 5.1   | 5.1    |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| 45-49                | 2 657    | 1 358  | 1 299  | 2 337    | 1 152  | 1 185  | 320      | 206   | 114    | 4.8      | 5.1     | 4.6    | 4.8      | 5.0   | 4.6    | 5.5      | 4.8   | 5.0    | 4.6      | 5.5   | 5.9    | 4.8      | 4.8   | 4.8    |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| 50-54                | 2 067    | 1 042  | 1 025  | 1 841    | 904    | 937    | 226      | 138   | 88     | 3.8      | 3.9     | 3.6    | 3.8      | 3.9   | 3.6    | 3.8      | 3.8   | 3.9    | 3.6      | 3.8   | 4.0    | 3.7      | 3.7   | 3.7    |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| 55-59                | 1 419    | 708    | 711    | 1 247    | 600    | 647    | 172      | 108   | 64     | 2.6      | 2.7     | 2.5    | 2.5      | 2.6   | 2.5    | 2.9      | 2.5   | 2.6    | 2.5      | 2.9   | 3.1    | 2.7      | 2.7   | 2.7    |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| 60-64                | 1 123    | 508    | 615    | 966      | 416    | 550    | 157      | 92    | 65     | 2.0      | 1.9     | 2.2    | 2.0      | 1.8   | 2.1    | 2.7      | 2.0   | 1.8    | 2.1      | 2.7   | 2.6    | 2.7      | 2.7   | 2.7    |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| 65-69                | 710      | 302    | 408    | 609      | 249    | 360    | 101      | 53    | 48     | 1.3      | 1.1     | 1.4    | 1.2      | 1.1   | 1.4    | 1.7      | 1.2   | 1.1    | 1.4      | 1.7   | 1.5    | 2.0      | 2.0   | 2.0    |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| 70-74                | 440      | 200    | 240    | 381      | 168    | 213    | 59       | 32    | 27     | 0.8      | 0.7     | 0.9    | 0.8      | 0.7   | 0.8    | 1.0      | 0.8   | 0.7    | 0.8      | 1.0   | 0.9    | 1.1      | 1.1   | 1.1    |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| 75-79                | 284      | 118    | 166    | 242      | 97     | 145    | 42       | 21    | 21     | 0.5      | 0.4     | 0.6    | 0.5      | 0.4   | 0.6    | 0.7      | 0.5   | 0.4    | 0.6      | 0.7   | 0.6    | 0.9      | 0.9   | 0.9    |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| 80-84                | 148      | 70     | 78     | 125      | 52     | 73     | 23       | 18    | 5      | 0.3      | 0.3     | 0.3    | 0.3      | 0.2   | 0.3    | 0.4      | 0.3   | 0.2    | 0.3      | 0.4   | 0.5    | 0.2      | 0.2   | 0.2    |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| 85-89                | 98       | 39     | 59     | 80       | 29     | 51     | 18       | 10    | 8      | 0.2      | 0.1     | 0.2    | 0.2      | 0.1   | 0.2    | 0.3      | 0.2   | 0.1    | 0.2      | 0.3   | 0.3    | 0.3      | 0.3   | 0.3    |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| 90-94                | 41       | 13     | 28     | 35       | 11     | 24     | 6        | 2     | 4      | 0.1      | 0.0     | 0.1    | 0.1      | 0.0   | 0.1    | 0.1      | 0.1   | 0.0    | 0.1      | 0.1   | 0.1    | 0.2      | 0.2   | 0.2    |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| 95+                  | 19       | 5      | 14     | 17       | 5      | 12     | 2        | 0     | 2      | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0   | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0   | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0   | 0.0    | 0.1      | 0.1   | 0.1    |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| 0-14                 | 19 557   | 9 587  | 9 970  | 17 944   | 8 743  | 9 201  | 1 613    | 844   | 769    | 35.6     | 35.9    | 35.4   | 36.6     | 37.7  | 35.7   | 27.5     | 36.6  | 37.7   | 35.7     | 27.5  | 24.2   | 24.2     | 32.3  | 32.3   | 32.3 |       |  |  |  |  |
| 15-64                | 33 596   | 16 373 | 17 223 | 29 589   | 13 863 | 15 726 | 4 007    | 2 510 | 1 497  | 61.2     | 61.3    | 61.1   | 60.4     | 59.7  | 60.9   | 68.3     | 60.4  | 59.7   | 60.9     | 68.3  | 71.9   | 71.9     | 62.9  | 62.9   | 62.9 |       |  |  |  |  |
| 65+                  | 1 740    | 747    | 993    | 1 489    | 611    | 878    | 251      | 136   | 115    | 3.2      | 2.8     | 3.5    | 3.0      | 2.6   | 3.4    | 4.3      | 3.0   | 2.6    | 3.4      | 4.3   | 3.9    | 4.8      | 4.8   | 4.8    |      |       |  |  |  |  |
| Population 15+       | 35 336   | 17 120 | 18 216 | 31 078   | 14 474 | 16 604 | 4 258    | 2 646 | 1 612  | 64.4     | 64.1    | 64.6   | 63.4     | 62.3  | 64.3   | 72.5     | 63.4  | 62.3   | 64.3     | 72.5  | 75.8   | 75.8     | 67.7  | 67.7   | 67.7 |       |  |  |  |  |
| Population 18+       | 32 187   | 15 596 | 16 591 | 28 164   | 13 065 | 15 099 | 4 023    | 2 531 | 1 492  | 58.6     | 58.4    | 58.9   | 57.5     | 56.3  | 58.5   | 68.5     | 57.5  | 56.3   | 58.5     | 68.5  | 72.5   | 72.5     | 62.7  | 62.7   | 62.7 |       |  |  |  |  |
| Median Age           | 54 893   | 26 707 | 28 186 | 49 022   | 23 217 | 25 805 | 5 871    | 3 490 | 2 381  | 23.1     | 22.9    | 23.3   | 22.4     | 21.6  | 23.1   | 27.4     | 22.4  | 21.6   | 23.1     | 27.4  | 28.7   | 28.7     | 25.2  | 25.2   | 25.2 |       |  |  |  |  |
| Mean Age             | 54 893   | 26 707 | 28 186 | 49 022   | 23 217 | 25 805 | 5 871    | 3 490 | 2 381  | 25.3     | 25.1    | 25.5   | 24.9     | 24.5  | 25.3   | 28.1     | 24.9  | 24.5   | 25.3     | 28.1  | 29.1   | 29.1     | 26.7  | 26.7   | 26.7 |       |  |  |  |  |
| Age Dependency Ratio | 21 297   | 10 334 | 10 963 | 19 433   | 9 354  | 10 079 | 1 864    | 980   | 884    | 63.4     | 63.1    | 63.7   | 65.7     | 67.5  | 64.1   | 46.5     | 65.7  | 67.5   | 64.1     | 46.5  | 39.0   | 39.0     | 59.1  | 59.1   | 59.1 |       |  |  |  |  |

Table 2g: Population by Age group, Sex, Urban /Rural, Tsumkwe constituency, Otjozondjupa region, 2023 Census

| Age group            | Number   |       |        |          |      |        | Percent  |       |        |          |       |        |
|----------------------|----------|-------|--------|----------|------|--------|----------|-------|--------|----------|-------|--------|
|                      | Total    |       |        | Rural    |      |        | Total    |       |        | Urban    |       |        |
|                      | Both Sex | Male  | Female | Both Sex | Male | Female | Both Sex | Male  | Female | Both Sex | Male  | Female |
| <b>Tsumkwe</b>       |          |       |        |          |      |        |          |       |        |          |       |        |
| All ages             | 15 357   | 8 192 | 7 165  | 0        | 0    | 0      | 15 357   | 8 192 | 7 165  | 100.0    | 100.0 | 100.0  |
| 0-4                  | 2 621    | 1 383 | 1 238  | 0        | 0    | 0      | 2 621    | 1 383 | 1 238  | 17.1     | 16.9  | 17.3   |
| 5-9                  | 2 230    | 1 149 | 1 081  | 0        | 0    | 0      | 2 230    | 1 149 | 1 081  | 14.5     | 14.0  | 15.1   |
| 10-14                | 1 803    | 945   | 858    | 0        | 0    | 0      | 1 803    | 945   | 858    | 11.7     | 11.5  | 12.0   |
| 15-19                | 1 475    | 762   | 713    | 0        | 0    | 0      | 1 475    | 762   | 713    | 9.6      | 9.3   | 10.0   |
| 20-24                | 1 361    | 758   | 603    | 0        | 0    | 0      | 1 361    | 758   | 603    | 8.9      | 8.4   | 8.4    |
| 25-29                | 1 098    | 609   | 489    | 0        | 0    | 0      | 1 098    | 609   | 489    | 7.1      | 7.4   | 6.8    |
| 30-34                | 1 077    | 583   | 494    | 0        | 0    | 0      | 1 077    | 583   | 494    | 7.0      | 7.1   | 6.9    |
| 35-39                | 854      | 497   | 357    | 0        | 0    | 0      | 854      | 497   | 357    | 5.6      | 6.1   | 5.0    |
| 40-44                | 654      | 343   | 311    | 0        | 0    | 0      | 654      | 343   | 311    | 4.3      | 4.2   | 4.3    |
| 45-49                | 508      | 288   | 220    | 0        | 0    | 0      | 508      | 288   | 220    | 3.3      | 3.5   | 3.1    |
| 50-54                | 413      | 237   | 176    | 0        | 0    | 0      | 413      | 237   | 176    | 2.7      | 2.9   | 2.5    |
| 55-59                | 350      | 177   | 173    | 0        | 0    | 0      | 350      | 177   | 173    | 2.3      | 2.2   | 2.4    |
| 60-64                | 312      | 159   | 153    | 0        | 0    | 0      | 312      | 159   | 153    | 2.0      | 1.9   | 2.1    |
| 65-69                | 217      | 110   | 107    | 0        | 0    | 0      | 217      | 110   | 107    | 1.4      | 1.3   | 1.5    |
| 70-74                | 144      | 74    | 70     | 0        | 0    | 0      | 144      | 74    | 70     | 0.9      | 0.9   | 1.0    |
| 75-79                | 107      | 53    | 54     | 0        | 0    | 0      | 107      | 53    | 54     | 0.7      | 0.6   | 0.8    |
| 80-84                | 59       | 34    | 25     | 0        | 0    | 0      | 59       | 34    | 25     | 0.4      | 0.4   | 0.3    |
| 85-89                | 41       | 18    | 23     | 0        | 0    | 0      | 41       | 18    | 23     | 0.3      | 0.2   | 0.3    |
| 90-94                | 21       | 10    | 11     | 0        | 0    | 0      | 21       | 10    | 11     | 0.1      | 0.1   | 0.2    |
| 95+                  | 12       | 3     | 9      | 0        | 0    | 0      | 12       | 3     | 9      | 0.1      | 0.0   | 0.1    |
| 0-14                 | 6 654    | 3 477 | 3 177  | 0        | 0    | 0      | 6 654    | 3 477 | 3 177  | 43.3     | 42.4  | 44.3   |
| 15-64                | 8 102    | 4 413 | 3 689  | 0        | 0    | 0      | 8 102    | 4 413 | 3 689  | 52.8     | 53.9  | 51.5   |
| 65+                  | 601      | 302   | 299    | 0        | 0    | 0      | 601      | 302   | 299    | 3.9      | 3.7   | 4.2    |
| Population 15+       | 8 703    | 4 715 | 3 988  | 0        | 0    | 0      | 8 703    | 4 715 | 3 988  | 56.7     | 57.6  | 55.7   |
| Population 18+       | 7 814    | 4 264 | 3 550  | 0        | 0    | 0      | 7 814    | 4 264 | 3 550  | 50.9     | 52.1  | 49.5   |
| Median Age           | 15 357   | 8 192 | 7 165  | 0        | 0    | 0      | 15 357   | 8 192 | 7 165  | 18.4     | 19.1  | 17.8   |
| Mean Age             | 15 357   | 8 192 | 7 165  | 0        | 0    | 0      | 15 357   | 8 192 | 7 165  | 22.7     | 22.9  | 22.6   |
| Age Dependency Ratio | 7 255    | 3 779 | 3 476  | 0        | 0    | 0      | 7 255    | 3 779 | 3 476  | 89.5     | 85.6  | 94.2   |

Table 3: Population by Ethnic group and Area, Otjozondjupa region, 2023 Census

| Ethnic Group       | Otjozondjupa |         | Grootfontein |        | Okahandja |        | Okakarara |        | Omatako |        | Otavi |        | Otjiwarongo |        | Tsumikwe |        |
|--------------------|--------------|---------|--------------|--------|-----------|--------|-----------|--------|---------|--------|-------|--------|-------------|--------|----------|--------|
|                    | Male         | Female  | Male         | Female | Male      | Female | Male      | Female | Male    | Female | Male  | Female | Male        | Female | Male     | Female |
| Total              | 113 280      | 107 531 | 18 705       | 18 246 | 22 565    | 23 496 | 16 382    | 14 605 | 10 792  | 7 491  | 9 937 | 8 342  | 26 707      | 28 186 | 8 192    | 7 165  |
| Aakolonkadhi       | 327          | 337     | 45           | 71     | 125       | 112    | 27        | 15     | 21      | 12     | 46    | 41     | 53          | 80     | 10       | 6      |
| Aakwaluudhi        | 672          | 667     | 151          | 162    | 245       | 252    | 22        | 23     | 36      | 10     | 69    | 47     | 142         | 168    | 7        | 5      |
| Aakwambi           | 2 253        | 2 108   | 494          | 547    | 578       | 555    | 79        | 46     | 104     | 39     | 286   | 206    | 685         | 689    | 27       | 26     |
| Aakwanyama         | 14 333       | 11 456  | 2 965        | 2 523  | 3 309     | 3 356  | 572       | 394    | 1 660   | 404    | 1 893 | 1 142  | 3 629       | 3 494  | 305      | 143    |
| Aambalantu         | 1 217        | 1 155   | 244          | 284    | 502       | 438    | 54        | 29     | 60      | 28     | 83    | 89     | 258         | 268    | 16       | 19     |
| Aambadja           | 1 547        | 1 126   | 185          | 139    | 697       | 593    | 73        | 26     | 128     | 30     | 140   | 78     | 312         | 257    | 12       | 3      |
| Aandonga           | 4 483        | 4 606   | 1 055        | 1 220  | 1 211     | 1 165  | 128       | 88     | 249     | 119    | 385   | 380    | 1 385       | 1 584  | 70       | 50     |
| Aangandjera        | 965          | 908     | 216          | 254    | 285       | 271    | 40        | 15     | 63      | 27     | 90    | 72     | 262         | 268    | 9        | 1      |
| Aawambo N.E.C      | 3 205        | 2 946   | 281          | 314    | 713       | 732    | 239       | 175    | 389     | 172    | 244   | 263    | 1 282       | 1 263  | 57       | 27     |
| Asian              | 76           | 25      | 2            | 2      | 26        | 7      | 0         | 2      | 5       | 6      | 5     | 4      | 38          | 3      | 0        | 1      |
| Baster             | 1 001        | 1 038   | 113          | 109    | 580       | 652    | 11        | 3      | 58      | 46     | 38    | 30     | 196         | 197    | 5        | 1      |
| Coloured           | 1 883        | 2 006   | 158          | 162    | 1 182     | 1 313  | 7         | 9      | 109     | 106    | 28    | 20     | 395         | 396    | 4        | 0      |
| !Gobanin           | 148          | 165     | 6            | 6      | 73        | 85     | 0         | 1      | 1       | 2      | 13    | 13     | 54          | 54     | 1        | 4      |
| !Khomá -daman      | 301          | 274     | 31           | 39     | 132       | 119    | 31        | 22     | 9       | 4      | 23    | 17     | 73          | 68     | 2        | 5      |
| Hago-daman         | 33           | 11      | 10           | 2      | 3         | 1      | 1         | 1      | 6       | 2      | 8     | 2      | 5           | 3      | 0        | 0      |
| Tsoa-xau-daman     | 117          | 150     | 18           | 17     | 51        | 68     | 2         | 1      | 4       | 2      | 9     | 11     | 33          | 50     | 0        | 1      |
| !Kuisse-daman      | 38           | 35      | 2            | 6      | 6         | 8      | 0         | 0      | 0       | 2      | 18    | 12     | 10          | 7      | 2        | 0      |
| !Oe-!gân           | 142          | 145     | 12           | 5      | 21        | 26     | 2         | 5      | 24      | 19     | 10    | 10     | 73          | 80     | 0        | 0      |
| Dâore-daman/Dâoren | 116          | 105     | 13           | 14     | 37        | 34     | 0         | 0      | 2       | 1      | 11    | 8      | 51          | 48     | 2        | 0      |
| !Gaiö-daman        | 468          | 535     | 21           | 29     | 15        | 17     | 3         | 3      | 0       | 3      | 44    | 45     | 382         | 438    | 3        | 0      |
| !Huruben           | 17           | 22      | 3            | 3      | 4         | 4      | 0         | 0      | 0       | 1      | 2     | 0      | 8           | 14     | 0        | 0      |
| †Ao-daman          | 482          | 567     | 134          | 167    | 26        | 20     | 1         | 0      | 6       | 4      | 74    | 83     | 240         | 293    | 1        | 0      |
| Ao-guwun           | 7            | 5       | 3            | 1      | 0         | 2      | 0         | 0      | 0       | 0      | 2     | 2      | 2           | 0      | 0        | 0      |
| Namidaman          | 276          | 293     | 55           | 60     | 60        | 60     | 1         | 2      | 6       | 2      | 30    | 27     | 123         | 142    | 1        | 0      |
| Damara N.E.C       | 17 819       | 19 102  | 3 223        | 3 445  | 4 136     | 4 580  | 218       | 204    | 803     | 646    | 2 779 | 2 860  | 6 501       | 7 220  | 159      | 147    |
| Mafwe              | 368          | 333     | 133          | 137    | 110       | 110    | 9         | 9      | 6       | 3      | 22    | 8      | 79          | 61     | 9        | 5      |
| Matotela           | 36           | 20      | 19           | 11     | 3         | 5      | 2         | 0      | 1       | 0      | 3     | 2      | 6           | 2      | 2        | 0      |
| Masubia            | 892          | 885     | 307          | 304    | 310       | 317    | 29        | 23     | 34      | 12     | 56    | 58     | 141         | 166    | 15       | 5      |
| Mayeyi             | 76           | 64      | 21           | 17     | 15        | 21     | 2         | 3      | 4       | 3      | 9     | 3      | 20          | 14     | 5        | 3      |

Table 3: Population by Ethnic group and Area, Otjozondjupa region, 2023 Census, cont'

| Ethnic Group       | Otjozondjupa |        | Grootfontein |        | Okahandja |        | Okakarara |        | Omatako |        | Otavi |        | Otjiwarongo |        | Tsumkwe |        |
|--------------------|--------------|--------|--------------|--------|-----------|--------|-----------|--------|---------|--------|-------|--------|-------------|--------|---------|--------|
|                    | Male         | Female | Male         | Female | Male      | Female | Male      | Female | Male    | Female | Male  | Female | Male        | Female | Male    | Female |
| !Aman              | 11           | 19     | 1            | 2      | 10        | 17     | 0         | 0      | 0       | 0      | 0     | 0      | 0           | 0      | 0       | 0      |
| !Gami-ñûn          | 20           | 11     | 6            | 5      | 9         | 4      | 2         | 0      | 1       | 1      | 0     | 0      | 2           | 1      | 0       | 0      |
| !Gomén             | 21           | 17     | 15           | 10     | 0         | 1      | 1         | 0      | 0       | 0      | 1     | 0      | 4           | 6      | 0       | 0      |
| !Khara-khoïn       | 9            | 10     | 6            | 6      | 1         | 2      | 0         | 1      | 0       | 0      | 0     | 0      | 0           | 1      | 2       | 0      |
| !Haboben           | 5            | 3      | 1            | 1      | 0         | 0      | 0         | 0      | 0       | 0      | 0     | 0      | 2           | 1      | 2       | 1      |
| !Khau-             | 136          | 126    | 6            | 10     | 0         | 2      | 0         | 1      | 0       | 0      | 0     | 1      | 0           | 0      | 130     | 112    |
| !Ô-gain            | 4            | 9      | 1            | 3      | 0         | 2      | 1         | 1      | 0       | 1      | 0     | 1      | 2           | 1      | 0       | 0      |
| !Hai-              | 99           | 96     | 57           | 63     | 0         | 0      | 29        | 17     | 0       | 1      | 2     | 0      | 10          | 15     | 1       | 0      |
| Kaikhaben          | 5            | 3      | 1            | 1      | 1         | 0      | 0         | 0      | 2       | 0      | 0     | 1      | 1           | 1      | 0       | 0      |
| !Hôa-              | 13           | 8      | 10           | 5      | 0         | 1      | 1         | 1      | 0       | 0      | 0     | 0      | 2           | 1      | 0       | 0      |
| !Khobesin          | 13           | 12     | 1            | 0      | 3         | 3      | 0         | 0      | 1       | 0      | 1     | 0      | 6           | 6      | 1       | 3      |
| Gai-Ilkhaun        | 26           | 30     | 2            | 2      | 6         | 8      | 0         | 1      | 0       | 1      | 2     | 1      | 16          | 15     | 0       | 2      |
| Kharo-loan         | 25           | 18     | 1            | 5      | 0         | 0      | 3         | 4      | 0       | 0      | 0     | 1      | 2           | 1      | 19      | 7      |
| ‡Aonin             | 15           | 21     | 2            | 5      | 0         | 3      | 0         | 0      | 1       | 0      | 0     | 0      | 12          | 13     | 0       | 0      |
| Nama N.E.C         | 1 772        | 2 068  | 163          | 159    | 823       | 1 025  | 85        | 86     | 165     | 167    | 104   | 107    | 416         | 504    | 16      | 20     |
| Ovadhimba/Ovazemba | 2 652        | 1 723  | 167          | 115    | 58        | 53     | 1 424     | 955    | 366     | 210    | 123   | 65     | 331         | 249    | 183     | 76     |
| Ovahakaona         | 344          | 313    | 9            | 5      | 3         | 2      | 157       | 154    | 105     | 92     | 18    | 12     | 37          | 40     | 15      | 8      |
| Ovaherero          | 23 197       | 23 440 | 1 261        | 1 339  | 3 278     | 3 676  | 10 116    | 9 901  | 2 050   | 1 654  | 332   | 258    | 4 224       | 4 855  | 1 936   | 1 757  |
| Ovahimba           | 793          | 508    | 53           | 48     | 95        | 66     | 292       | 148    | 104     | 60     | 30    | 18     | 179         | 154    | 40      | 14     |
| Ovakuvale          | 18           | 11     | 2            | 2      | 3         | 6      | 4         | 2      | 2       | 0      | 1     | 1      | 4           | 0      | 2       | 0      |
| Ovakwankwa         | 52           | 26     | 5            | 5      | 14        | 7      | 5         | 3      | 17      | 4      | 2     | 1      | 7           | 6      | 2       | 0      |
| Ovambanderu        | 220          | 213    | 15           | 20     | 41        | 44     | 56        | 44     | 31      | 29     | 6     | 3      | 23          | 29     | 48      | 44     |
| Ovandombodola      | 13           | 4      | 2            | 0      | 1         | 0      | 1         | 0      | 6       | 4      | 0     | 0      | 3           | 0      | 0       | 0      |
| Ovandongona        | 265          | 166    | 30           | 21     | 64        | 56     | 42        | 17     | 52      | 15     | 26    | 13     | 44          | 42     | 7       | 2      |
| Ovankumbi          | 658          | 356    | 146          | 57     | 14        | 17     | 257       | 137    | 67      | 26     | 57    | 30     | 92          | 76     | 25      | 13     |
| Ovatjavikwa        | 8            | 7      | 2            | 4      | 0         | 1      | 2         | 1      | 3       | 0      | 0     | 0      | 1           | 1      | 0       | 0      |
| Ovatjimba          | 119          | 79     | 14           | 9      | 5         | 5      | 28        | 17     | 10      | 4      | 23    | 17     | 39          | 23     | 0       | 4      |
| Ovatwa             | 28           | 22     | 0            | 0      | 2         | 2      | 17        | 10     | 0       | 0      | 0     | 0      | 2           | 6      | 7       | 4      |
| J'U/hoansi         | 2 155        | 2 063  | 45           | 43     | 19        | 17     | 11        | 6      | 275     | 284    | 1     | 3      | 8           | 6      | 1 796   | 1 704  |
| !Khung             | 1 910        | 1 861  | 136          | 175    | 14        | 8      | 0         | 0      | 1       | 1      | 17    | 17     | 28          | 12     | 1 714   | 1 648  |

Table 3: Population by Ethnic group and Area, Otjozondjupa region, 2023 Census, cont'

| Ethnic Group              | Otjozondjupa |        | Grootfontein |        | Okahandja |        | Okakarara |        | Omatako |        | Otavi |        | Otjiwarongo |        | Tsumkwe |        |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------|--------------|--------|-----------|--------|-----------|--------|---------|--------|-------|--------|-------------|--------|---------|--------|
|                           | Male         | Female | Male         | Female | Male      | Female | Male      | Female | Male    | Female | Male  | Female | Male        | Female | Male    | Female |
| Kwe/kxoe/Mbarakwengo      | 73           | 69     | 21           | 23     | 17        | 11     | 13        | 14     | 5       | 0      | 1     | 2      | 13          | 19     | 3       | 0      |
| Naro                      | 5            | 9      | 0            | 0      | 0         | 1      | 0         | 0      | 4       | 2      | 1     | 3      | 0           | 3      | 0       | 0      |
| Hei//om                   | 2 727        | 3 107  | 889          | 1 052  | 48        | 52     | 3         | 7      | 6       | 14     | 895   | 912    | 842         | 1 027  | 44      | 43     |
| !Xoo                      | 155          | 139    | 11           | 7      | 2         | 2      | 20        | 25     | 0       | 0      | 1     | 0      | 2           | 3      | 119     | 102    |
| /Auni and Nu-//en         | 2            | 5      | 2            | 4      | 0         | 0      | 0         | 0      | 0       | 0      | 0     | 0      | 0           | 1      | 0       | 0      |
| Kx'au-                    | 10           | 11     | 1            | 1      | 1         | 1      | 1         | 0      | 0       | 0      | 0     | 0      | 0           | 0      | 7       | 9      |
| San N.E.C                 | 4 596        | 4 719  | 1 700        | 1 638  | 88        | 169    | 1 250     | 1 249  | 433     | 421    | 139   | 140    | 375         | 456    | 611     | 646    |
| Tswana                    | 229          | 254    | 44           | 25     | 86        | 122    | 6         | 9      | 22      | 18     | 17    | 13     | 49          | 61     | 5       | 6      |
| Hambukushu                | 534          | 404    | 206          | 196    | 78        | 47     | 23        | 14     | 35      | 18     | 27    | 19     | 92          | 63     | 73      | 47     |
| Vambunza                  | 25           | 20     | 8            | 8      | 3         | 1      | 2         | 1      | 0       | 3      | 4     | 0      | 6           | 1      | 2       | 6      |
| Vagciriku                 | 830          | 738    | 310          | 290    | 83        | 93     | 35        | 31     | 61      | 41     | 78    | 56     | 210         | 188    | 53      | 39     |
| Vasambyu                  | 179          | 201    | 87           | 103    | 18        | 20     | 4         | 6      | 16      | 9      | 14    | 19     | 25          | 30     | 15      | 14     |
| Vakwangali                | 3 727        | 3 065  | 1 510        | 1 275  | 676       | 606    | 139       | 105    | 230     | 145    | 381   | 266    | 540         | 494    | 251     | 174    |
| Vakavango N.E.C           | 3 856        | 2 946  | 688          | 498    | 1 010     | 862    | 317       | 202    | 393     | 231    | 505   | 381    | 774         | 640    | 169     | 132    |
| White                     | 2 371        | 2 407  | 422          | 433    | 633       | 692    | 3         | 3      | 289     | 260    | 260   | 194    | 739         | 808    | 25      | 17     |
| Other African Nationality | 3 705        | 3 093  | 305          | 175    | 474       | 411    | 205       | 147    | 1 625   | 1 515  | 191   | 73     | 813         | 742    | 92      | 30     |
| Other (Specify)           | 1 543        | 1 318  | 228          | 169    | 283       | 288    | 199       | 130    | 583     | 518    | 94    | 91     | 130         | 104    | 26      | 18     |
| Chokwe                    | 81           | 74     | 33           | 12     | 11        | 20     | 0         | 0      | 4       | 4      | 15    | 13     | 16          | 24     | 2       | 1      |
| Nyemba                    | 239          | 233    | 96           | 105    | 57        | 49     | 6         | 3      | 15      | 10     | 14    | 15     | 42          | 50     | 9       | 1      |
| /Khomani                  | 1            | 3      | 0            | 0      | 0         | 0      | 0         | 0      | 0       | 0      | 1     | 3      | 0           | 0      | 0       | 0      |
| Don't Know                | 488          | 384    | 64           | 62     | 78        | 98     | 69        | 53     | 24      | 23     | 133   | 59     | 104         | 80     | 16      | 9      |

**Table 4: Population 15+ by Marital Status, Sex, Urban/Rural, Otjozondjupa region, 2023 Census**

| Marital Status                    | Total   |        |        | Urban  |        |        | Rural  |        |        |
|-----------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                                   | Total   | Male   | Female | Total  | Male   | Female | Total  | Male   | Female |
| <b>Otjozondjupa</b>               |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total                             | 141 493 | 73 591 | 67 902 | 88 098 | 41 194 | 46 904 | 53 395 | 32 397 | 20 998 |
| Never married                     | 99 123  | 52 887 | 46 236 | 63 764 | 30 171 | 33 593 | 35 359 | 22 716 | 12 643 |
| Married with certificate          | 19 931  | 9 937  | 9 994  | 14 851 | 7 076  | 7 775  | 5 080  | 2 861  | 2 219  |
| Married traditionally / customary | 9 085   | 5 000  | 4 085  | 2 062  | 1 015  | 1 047  | 7 023  | 3 985  | 3 038  |
| Consensual union                  | 7 841   | 3 936  | 3 905  | 3 997  | 1 929  | 2 068  | 3 844  | 2 007  | 1 837  |
| Widowed                           | 2 654   | 538    | 2 116  | 1 547  | 263    | 1 284  | 1 107  | 275    | 832    |
| Divorced                          | 1 596   | 687    | 909    | 991    | 371    | 620    | 605    | 316    | 289    |
| Separated                         | 491     | 198    | 293    | 289    | 93     | 196    | 202    | 105    | 97     |
| Don't Know                        | 772     | 408    | 364    | 597    | 276    | 321    | 175    | 132    | 43     |
| <b>Grootfontein</b>               |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total                             | 23 321  | 11 999 | 11 322 | 16 572 | 7 564  | 9 008  | 6 749  | 4 435  | 2 314  |
| Never married                     | 16 649  | 8 669  | 7 980  | 12 483 | 5 720  | 6 763  | 4 166  | 2 949  | 1 217  |
| Married with certificate          | 3 336   | 1 640  | 1 696  | 2 666  | 1 256  | 1 410  | 670    | 384    | 286    |
| Married traditionally / customary | 1 064   | 660    | 404    | 402    | 210    | 192    | 662    | 450    | 212    |
| Consensual union                  | 1 443   | 756    | 687    | 332    | 171    | 161    | 1 111  | 585    | 526    |
| Widowed                           | 389     | 68     | 321    | 317    | 47     | 270    | 72     | 21     | 51     |
| Divorced                          | 208     | 89     | 119    | 170    | 68     | 102    | 38     | 21     | 17     |
| Separated                         | 76      | 35     | 41     | 54     | 18     | 36     | 22     | 17     | 5      |
| Don't Know                        | 156     | 82     | 74     | 148    | 74     | 74     | 8      | 8      | 0      |
| <b>Okahandja</b>                  |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total                             | 30 084  | 14 520 | 15 564 | 28 868 | 13 657 | 15 211 | 1 216  | 863    | 353    |
| Never married                     | 21 322  | 10 472 | 10 850 | 20 515 | 9 858  | 10 657 | 807    | 614    | 193    |
| Married with certificate          | 5 432   | 2 615  | 2 817  | 5 211  | 2 477  | 2 734  | 221    | 138    | 83     |
| Married traditionally / customary | 687     | 374    | 313    | 633    | 333    | 300    | 54     | 41     | 13     |
| Consensual union                  | 1 367   | 667    | 700    | 1 287  | 620    | 667    | 80     | 47     | 33     |
| Widowed                           | 542     | 102    | 440    | 514    | 95     | 419    | 28     | 7      | 21     |
| Divorced                          | 401     | 151    | 250    | 381    | 138    | 243    | 20     | 13     | 7      |
| Separated                         | 76      | 24     | 52     | 76     | 24     | 52     | 0      | 0      | 0      |
| Don't Know                        | 257     | 115    | 142    | 251    | 112    | 139    | 6      | 3      | 3      |

**Table 4: Population 15+ by Marital Status, Sex, Urban/Rural, Otjozondjupa region, 2023 Census, cont'**

| Marital Status                    | Total  |        |        | Urban |       |        | Rural  |       |        |
|-----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
|                                   | Total  | Male   | Female | Total | Male  | Female | Total  | Male  | Female |
| <b>Okakarara</b>                  |        |        |        |       |       |        |        |       |        |
| Total                             | 19 201 | 10 413 | 8 788  | 4 388 | 1 987 | 2 401  | 14 813 | 8 426 | 6 387  |
| Never married                     | 13 205 | 7 464  | 5 741  | 3 334 | 1 544 | 1 790  | 9 871  | 5 920 | 3 951  |
| Married with certificate          | 1 064  | 562    | 502    | 281   | 129   | 152    | 783    | 433   | 350    |
| Married traditionally / customary | 3 040  | 1 609  | 1 431  | 455   | 201   | 254    | 2 585  | 1 408 | 1 177  |
| Consensual union                  | 803    | 398    | 405    | 175   | 77    | 98     | 628    | 321   | 307    |
| Widowed                           | 583    | 135    | 448    | 60    | 7     | 53     | 523    | 128   | 395    |
| Divorced                          | 421    | 201    | 220    | 60    | 22    | 38     | 361    | 179   | 182    |
| Separated                         | 57     | 28     | 29     | 16    | 4     | 12     | 41     | 24    | 17     |
| Don't Know                        | 28     | 16     | 12     | 7     | 3     | 4      | 21     | 13    | 8      |
| <b>Omatako</b>                    |        |        |        |       |       |        |        |       |        |
| Total                             | 12 388 | 7 823  | 4 565  | 403   | 177   | 226    | 11 985 | 7 646 | 4 339  |
| Never married                     | 8 561  | 5 724  | 2 837  | 263   | 113   | 150    | 8 298  | 5 611 | 2 687  |
| Married with certificate          | 1 747  | 952    | 795    | 114   | 53    | 61     | 1 633  | 899   | 734    |
| Married traditionally / customary | 1 052  | 644    | 408    | 1     | 1     | 0      | 1 051  | 643   | 408    |
| Consensual union                  | 699    | 365    | 334    | 1     | 0     | 1      | 698    | 365   | 333    |
| Widowed                           | 159    | 37     | 122    | 6     | 2     | 4      | 153    | 35    | 118    |
| Divorced                          | 81     | 43     | 38     | 14    | 6     | 8      | 67     | 37    | 30     |
| Separated                         | 38     | 20     | 18     | 2     | 0     | 2      | 36     | 20    | 16     |
| Don't Know                        | 51     | 38     | 13     | 2     | 2     | 0      | 49     | 36    | 13     |
| <b>Otavi</b>                      |        |        |        |       |       |        |        |       |        |
| Total                             | 12 460 | 7 001  | 5 459  | 6 789 | 3 335 | 3 454  | 5 671  | 3 666 | 2 005  |
| Never married                     | 8 885  | 5 110  | 3 775  | 4 810 | 2 388 | 2 422  | 4 075  | 2 722 | 1 353  |
| Married with certificate          | 1 895  | 983    | 912    | 1 137 | 554   | 583    | 758    | 429   | 329    |
| Married traditionally / customary | 332    | 229    | 103    | 53    | 27    | 26     | 279    | 202   | 77     |
| Consensual union                  | 1 053  | 537    | 516    | 614   | 305   | 309    | 439    | 232   | 207    |
| Widowed                           | 133    | 38     | 95     | 91    | 19    | 72     | 42     | 19    | 23     |
| Divorced                          | 64     | 38     | 26     | 49    | 25    | 24     | 15     | 13    | 2      |
| Separated                         | 38     | 19     | 19     | 24    | 10    | 14     | 14     | 9     | 5      |
| Don't Know                        | 60     | 47     | 13     | 11    | 7     | 4      | 49     | 40    | 9      |

**Table 4: Population 15+ by Marital Status, Sex, Urban/Rural, Otjozondjupa region, 2023 Census, cont'**

| Marital Status                    | Total  |        |        | Urban  |        |        | Rural |       |        |
|-----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|
|                                   | Total  | Male   | Female | Total  | Male   | Female | Total | Male  | Female |
| <b>Otjiwarongo</b>                |        |        |        |        |        |        |       |       |        |
| Total                             | 35 336 | 17 120 | 18 216 | 31 078 | 14 474 | 16 604 | 4 258 | 2 646 | 1 612  |
| Never married                     | 25 193 | 12 349 | 12 844 | 22 359 | 10 548 | 11 811 | 2 834 | 1 801 | 1 033  |
| Married with certificate          | 6 099  | 2 997  | 3 102  | 5 442  | 2 607  | 2 835  | 657   | 390   | 267    |
| Married traditionally / customary | 787    | 432    | 355    | 518    | 243    | 275    | 269   | 189   | 80     |
| Consensual union                  | 1 976  | 969    | 1 007  | 1 588  | 756    | 832    | 388   | 213   | 175    |
| Widowed                           | 620    | 113    | 507    | 559    | 93     | 466    | 61    | 20    | 41     |
| Divorced                          | 341    | 126    | 215    | 317    | 112    | 205    | 24    | 14    | 10     |
| Separated                         | 128    | 44     | 84     | 117    | 37     | 80     | 11    | 7     | 4      |
| Don't Know                        | 192    | 90     | 102    | 178    | 78     | 100    | 14    | 12    | 2      |
| <b>Tsumkwe</b>                    |        |        |        |        |        |        |       |       |        |
| Total                             | 8 703  | 4 715  | 3 988  | 0      | 0      | 0      | 8 703 | 4 715 | 3 988  |
| Never married                     | 5 308  | 3 099  | 2 209  | 0      | 0      | 0      | 5 308 | 3 099 | 2 209  |
| Married with certificate          | 358    | 188    | 170    | 0      | 0      | 0      | 358   | 188   | 170    |
| Married traditionally / customary | 2 123  | 1 052  | 1 071  | 0      | 0      | 0      | 2 123 | 1 052 | 1 071  |
| Consensual union                  | 500    | 244    | 256    | 0      | 0      | 0      | 500   | 244   | 256    |
| Widowed                           | 228    | 45     | 183    | 0      | 0      | 0      | 228   | 45    | 183    |
| Divorced                          | 80     | 39     | 41     | 0      | 0      | 0      | 80    | 39    | 41     |
| Separated                         | 78     | 28     | 50     | 0      | 0      | 0      | 78    | 28    | 50     |
| Don't Know                        | 28     | 20     | 8      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 28    | 20    | 8      |

Table 5: Population aged 0-5 years by ECD attendance status, Sex and Area, Otjozondjupa region, 2023 Census

| ECD attendance status | Otjozondjupa | Urban  | Rural  | Grootfontein | Okahandja | Okakarara | Omatako | Otavi | Otiwarongo | Tsumkwe |
|-----------------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-------|------------|---------|
| <b>Both Sexes</b>     | 36 259       | 21 412 | 14 847 | 5 922        | 6 920     | 6 197     | 3 085   | 2 857 | 8 173      | 3 105   |
| Attending             | 5 738        | 4 401  | 1 337  | 909          | 1 433     | 575       | 468     | 367   | 1 707      | 279     |
| Not attending         | 30 396       | 16 907 | 13 489 | 5 005        | 5 440     | 5 618     | 2 605   | 2 486 | 6 417      | 2 825   |
| Don't know            | 125          | 104    | 21     | 8            | 47        | 4         | 12      | 4     | 49         | 1       |
| <b>Male</b>           | 18 160       | 10 620 | 7 540  | 2 933        | 3 508     | 3 087     | 1 536   | 1 464 | 3 993      | 1 639   |
| Attending             | 2 847        | 2 176  | 671    | 468          | 719       | 291       | 228     | 189   | 805        | 147     |
| Not attending         | 15 251       | 8 392  | 6 859  | 2 459        | 2 764     | 2 795     | 1 302   | 1 272 | 3 168      | 1 491   |
| Don't know            | 62           | 52     | 10     | 6            | 25        | 1         | 6       | 3     | 20         | 1       |
| <b>Female</b>         | 18 099       | 10 792 | 7 307  | 2 989        | 3 412     | 3 110     | 1 549   | 1 393 | 4 180      | 1 466   |
| Attending             | 2 891        | 2 225  | 666    | 441          | 714       | 284       | 240     | 178   | 902        | 132     |
| Not attending         | 15 145       | 8 515  | 6 630  | 2 546        | 2 676     | 2 823     | 1 303   | 1 214 | 3 249      | 1 334   |
| Don't know            | 63           | 52     | 11     | 2            | 22        | 3         | 6       | 1     | 29         | 0       |

Table 6: Population 6+ by Literacy status, Sex and Area, Otjozondjupa region, 2023 Census

| Literacy Status   | Otjozondjupa | Percent | Urban   | Rural  | Grootfontein | Okahandja | Okakarara | Omatako | Otavi  | Otiwarongo | Tsumkwe |
|-------------------|--------------|---------|---------|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------|---------|--------|------------|---------|
| <b>Both Sexes</b> |              |         |         |        |              |           |           |         |        |            |         |
| Total             | 182 476      | 100.0   | 116 677 | 65 799 | 30 567       | 38 959    | 24 742    | 15 040  | 15 325 | 45 690     | 12 153  |
| Literate          | 147 274      | 80.7    | 102 038 | 45 236 | 23 715       | 34 841    | 19 045    | 10 888  | 11 665 | 40 226     | 6 894   |
| Not Literate      | 34 014       | 18.6    | 13 740  | 20 274 | 6 718        | 3 704     | 5 644     | 4 061   | 3 569  | 5 118      | 5 200   |
| Don't know        | 1 188        | 0.7     | 899     | 289    | 134          | 414       | 53        | 91      | 91     | 346        | 59      |
| <b>Male</b>       |              |         |         |        |              |           |           |         |        |            |         |
| Total             | 93 738       | 51.4    | 55 056  | 38 682 | 15 414       | 18 916    | 13 251    | 9 166   | 8 398  | 22 114     | 6 479   |
| Literate          | 74 575       | 79.6    | 47 853  | 26 722 | 11 693       | 16 803    | 10 028    | 6 622   | 6 319  | 19 349     | 3 761   |
| Not Literate      | 18 487       | 19.7    | 6 719   | 11 768 | 3 647        | 1 897     | 3 195     | 2 493   | 2 011  | 2 574      | 2 670   |
| Don't know        | 676          | 0.7     | 484     | 192    | 74           | 216       | 28        | 51      | 68     | 191        | 48      |
| <b>Female</b>     |              |         |         |        |              |           |           |         |        |            |         |
| Total             | 88 738       | 48.6    | 61 621  | 27 117 | 15 153       | 20 043    | 11 491    | 5 874   | 6 927  | 23 576     | 5 674   |
| Literate          | 72 699       | 81.9    | 54 185  | 18 514 | 12 022       | 18 038    | 9 017     | 4 266   | 5 346  | 20 877     | 3 133   |
| Not Literate      | 15 527       | 17.5    | 7 021   | 8 506  | 3 071        | 1 807     | 2 449     | 1 568   | 1 558  | 2 544      | 2 530   |
| Don't know        | 512          | 0.6     | 415     | 97     | 60           | 198       | 25        | 40      | 23     | 155        | 11      |

Table 7. Population 6+ by school attendance status, Sex, and Area, Otjozondjupa region, 2023 Census

| School Attendance                     | Otjozondjupa | Percent | Urban   | Rural  | Grootfontein | Okahandja | Okakarara | Omatako | Otavi  | Otiwarongo | Tsumkwe |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|---------|---------|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------|---------|--------|------------|---------|
| <b>Both Sexes</b>                     |              |         |         |        |              |           |           |         |        |            |         |
| Total                                 | 182 476      | 100.0   | 116 677 | 65 799 | 30 567       | 38 959    | 24 742    | 15 040  | 15 325 | 45 690     | 12 153  |
| Never Attended                        | 24 625       | 13.5    | 8 426   | 16 199 | 4 836        | 2 523     | 4 885     | 3 316   | 2 808  | 3 318      | 2 939   |
| Attending pre-primary                 | 3 165        | 1.7     | 2 350   | 815    | 534          | 703       | 425       | 184     | 221    | 870        | 228     |
| Attending Primary or Secondary school | 49 592       | 27.2    | 36 386  | 13 206 | 8 345        | 11 187    | 6 012     | 2 937   | 3 225  | 14 321     | 3 565   |
| Attending Tertiary                    | 6 096        | 3.3     | 5 036   | 1 060  | 720          | 1 707     | 748       | 348     | 446    | 2 016      | 111     |
| Attending Adult education programme   | 268          | 0.1     | 121     | 147    | 44           | 37        | 41        | 33      | 18     | 63         | 32      |
| Left school                           | 96 434       | 52.8    | 62 647  | 33 787 | 15 787       | 22 033    | 12 470    | 8 055   | 8 456  | 24 501     | 5 132   |
| Don't Know                            | 2 296        | 1.3     | 1 711   | 585    | 301          | 769       | 161       | 167     | 151    | 601        | 146     |
| <b>Male</b>                           |              |         |         |        |              |           |           |         |        |            |         |
| Total                                 | 93 738       | 51.4    | 55 056  | 38 682 | 15 414       | 18 916    | 13 251    | 9 166   | 8 398  | 22 114     | 6 479   |
| Never Attended                        | 14 231       | 15.2    | 4 138   | 10 093 | 2 783        | 1 386     | 2 920     | 2 204   | 1 653  | 1 727      | 1 558   |
| Attending pre-primary                 | 1 570        | 1.7     | 1 153   | 417    | 248          | 363       | 225       | 84      | 97     | 437        | 116     |
| Attending Primary or Secondary school | 24 372       | 26.0    | 17 590  | 6 782  | 3 922        | 5 456     | 3 061     | 1 521   | 1 576  | 6 981      | 1 855   |
| Attending Tertiary                    | 2 606        | 2.8     | 2 049   | 557    | 267          | 633       | 428       | 194     | 182    | 835        | 67      |
| Attending Adult education programme   | 134          | 0.1     | 44      | 90     | 24           | 11        | 25        | 18      | 6      | 30         | 20      |
| Left school                           | 49 437       | 52.7    | 29 101  | 20 336 | 8 009        | 10 626    | 6 490     | 5 028   | 4 773  | 11 743     | 2 768   |
| Don't Know                            | 1 388        | 1.5     | 981     | 407    | 161          | 441       | 102       | 117     | 111    | 361        | 95      |
| <b>Female</b>                         |              |         |         |        |              |           |           |         |        |            |         |
| Total                                 | 88 738       | 48.6    | 61 621  | 27 117 | 15 153       | 20 043    | 11 491    | 5 874   | 6 927  | 23 576     | 5 674   |
| Never Attended                        | 10 394       | 11.7    | 4 288   | 6 106  | 2 053        | 1 137     | 1 965     | 1 112   | 1 155  | 1 591      | 1 381   |
| Attending pre-primary                 | 1 595        | 1.8     | 1 197   | 398    | 286          | 340       | 200       | 100     | 124    | 433        | 112     |
| Attending Primary or Secondary school | 25 220       | 28.4    | 18 796  | 6 424  | 4 423        | 5 731     | 2 951     | 1 416   | 1 649  | 7 340      | 1 710   |
| Attending Tertiary                    | 3 490        | 3.9     | 2 987   | 503    | 453          | 1 074     | 320       | 154     | 264    | 1 181      | 44      |
| Attending Adult education programme   | 134          | 0.2     | 77      | 57     | 20           | 26        | 16        | 15      | 12     | 33         | 12      |
| Left school                           | 46 997       | 53.0    | 33 546  | 13 451 | 7 778        | 11 407    | 5 980     | 3 027   | 3 683  | 12 758     | 2 364   |
| Don't Know                            | 908          | 1.0     | 730     | 178    | 140          | 328       | 59        | 50      | 40     | 240        | 51      |

**Table 8: Population aged 15 years and above who left school by highest level of education attainment by Sex and Area, Otjozondjupa region, 2023 Census**

| Level of Education            | Otjozondjupa | Percent | Urban  | Rural  | Grootfontein | Okahandja | Okakarara | Omatako | Otavi | Otiwarongo | Tsumkwe |
|-------------------------------|--------------|---------|--------|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-------|------------|---------|
| <b>Both Sexes</b>             |              |         |        |        |              |           |           |         |       |            |         |
| Total                         | 95 273       | 100.0   | 62 195 | 33 078 | 15 544       | 21 886    | 12 289    | 7 912   | 8 363 | 24 334     | 4 945   |
| No Formal education           | 1 062        | 1.1     | 570    | 492    | 131          | 190       | 262       | 135     | 63    | 238        | 43      |
| Incomplete Primary education  | 16 443       | 17.3    | 6 756  | 9 687  | 2 948        | 2 006     | 3 121     | 1 838   | 1 639 | 2 886      | 2 005   |
| Completed Primary education   | 44 337       | 46.5    | 28 611 | 15 726 | 6 854        | 9 697     | 6 255     | 3 770   | 3 982 | 11 595     | 2 184   |
| Completed Secondary Education | 21 665       | 22.7    | 16 876 | 4 789  | 3 936        | 6 445     | 1 463     | 1 512   | 1 830 | 6 004      | 475     |
| Completed Tertiary education  | 10 019       | 10.5    | 7 967  | 2 052  | 1 459        | 3 015     | 1 089     | 576     | 707   | 2 981      | 192     |
| Others                        | 197          | 0.2     | 156    | 41     | 42           | 58        | 17        | 10      | 21    | 43         | 6       |
| Don't know                    | 1 550        | 1.6     | 1 259  | 291    | 174          | 475       | 82        | 71      | 121   | 587        | 40      |
| <b>Male</b>                   |              |         |        |        |              |           |           |         |       |            |         |
| Total                         | 48 776       | 51.2    | 28 845 | 19 931 | 7 875        | 10 542    | 6 381     | 4 948   | 4 714 | 11 655     | 2 661   |
| No Formal education           | 605          | 1.2     | 283    | 322    | 71           | 95        | 147       | 98      | 42    | 132        | 20      |
| Incomplete Primary education  | 9 576        | 19.6    | 3 385  | 6 191  | 1 735        | 1 073     | 1 869     | 1 275   | 1 030 | 1 549      | 1 045   |
| Completed Primary education   | 21 643       | 44.4    | 12 559 | 9 084  | 3 326        | 4 487     | 2 997     | 2 243   | 2 140 | 5 240      | 1 210   |
| Completed Secondary Education | 11 082       | 22.7    | 8 159  | 2 923  | 1 924        | 3 178     | 735       | 957     | 1 044 | 2 978      | 266     |
| Completed Tertiary education  | 4 800        | 9.8     | 3 612  | 1 188  | 695          | 1 382     | 569       | 323     | 376   | 1 367      | 88      |
| Others                        | 101          | 0.2     | 77     | 24     | 22           | 33        | 8         | 7       | 9     | 19         | 3       |
| Don't know                    | 969          | 2.0     | 770    | 199    | 102          | 294       | 56        | 45      | 73    | 370        | 29      |
| <b>Female</b>                 |              |         |        |        |              |           |           |         |       |            |         |
| Total                         | 46 497       | 48.8    | 33 350 | 13 147 | 7 669        | 11 344    | 5 908     | 2 964   | 3 649 | 12 679     | 2 284   |
| No Formal education           | 457          | 1.0     | 287    | 170    | 60           | 95        | 115       | 37      | 21    | 106        | 23      |
| Incomplete Primary education  | 6 867        | 14.8    | 3 371  | 3 496  | 1 213        | 933       | 1 252     | 563     | 609   | 1 337      | 960     |
| Completed Primary education   | 22 694       | 48.8    | 16 052 | 6 642  | 3 528        | 5 210     | 3 258     | 1 527   | 1 842 | 6 355      | 974     |
| Completed Secondary Education | 10 583       | 22.8    | 8 717  | 1 866  | 2 012        | 3 267     | 728       | 555     | 786   | 3 026      | 209     |
| Completed Tertiary education  | 5 219        | 11.2    | 4 355  | 864    | 764          | 1 633     | 520       | 253     | 331   | 1 614      | 104     |
| Others                        | 96           | 0.2     | 79     | 17     | 20           | 25        | 9         | 3       | 12    | 24         | 3       |
| Don't know                    | 581          | 1.2     | 489    | 92     | 72           | 181       | 26        | 26      | 48    | 217        | 11      |

**Table 9: Population 3+ by type of mobile phone ownership, Sex and Area, Otjozondjupa region, 2023 Census**

| Type of Mobile Phones | Otjozondjupa | Percent | Urban   | Rural  | Grootfontein | Okahandja | Okakarara | Omatako | Otavi  | Otiwarongo | Tsumkwe |
|-----------------------|--------------|---------|---------|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------|---------|--------|------------|---------|
| <b>Both sexes</b>     | 199 781      | 100.0   | 126 810 | 72 971 | 33 403       | 42 192    | 27 745    | 16 569  | 16 619 | 49 550     | 13 703  |
| Basic Phone           | 41 749       | 20.9    | 24 750  | 16 999 | 6 418        | 8 461     | 7 106     | 4 201   | 3 318  | 10 268     | 1 977   |
| Feature phone         | 3 657        | 1.8     | 2 792   | 865    | 284          | 1 101     | 176       | 117     | 714    | 1 229      | 36      |
| Smartphone            | 58 850       | 29.5    | 43 439  | 15 411 | 9 872        | 15 634    | 5 947     | 4 627   | 4 728  | 16 444     | 1 598   |
| None                  | 94 295       | 47.2    | 55 127  | 39 168 | 16 676       | 16 707    | 14 358    | 7 511   | 7 701  | 21 287     | 10 055  |
| Don't know            | 1 230        | 0.6     | 702     | 528    | 153          | 289       | 158       | 113     | 158    | 322        | 37      |
| <b>Male</b>           | 102 441      | 51.3    | 60 116  | 42 325 | 16 846       | 20 560    | 14 750    | 9 919   | 9 079  | 23 999     | 7 288   |
| Basic Phone           | 22 291       | 21.8    | 11 284  | 11 007 | 3 432        | 4 127     | 3 845     | 2 884   | 1 887  | 4 931      | 1 185   |
| Feature phone         | 1 783        | 1.7     | 1 203   | 580    | 146          | 487       | 102       | 81      | 385    | 560        | 22      |
| Smartphone            | 29 293       | 28.6    | 19 684  | 9 609  | 4 766        | 7 287     | 3 227     | 2 876   | 2 607  | 7 604      | 926     |
| None                  | 48 380       | 47.2    | 27 544  | 20 836 | 8 410        | 8 497     | 7 496     | 4 029   | 4 089  | 10 726     | 5 133   |
| Don't know            | 694          | 0.7     | 401     | 293    | 92           | 162       | 80        | 49      | 111    | 178        | 22      |
| <b>Female</b>         | 97 340       | 48.7    | 66 694  | 30 646 | 16 557       | 21 632    | 12 995    | 6 650   | 7 540  | 25 551     | 6 415   |
| Basic Phone           | 19 458       | 20.0    | 13 466  | 5 992  | 2 986        | 4 334     | 3 261     | 1 317   | 1 431  | 5 337      | 792     |
| Feature phone         | 1 874        | 1.9     | 1 589   | 285    | 138          | 614       | 74        | 36      | 329    | 669        | 14      |
| Smartphone            | 29 557       | 30.4    | 23 755  | 5 802  | 5 106        | 8 347     | 2 720     | 1 751   | 2 121  | 8 840      | 672     |
| None                  | 45 915       | 47.2    | 27 583  | 18 332 | 8 266        | 8 210     | 6 862     | 3 482   | 3 612  | 10 561     | 4 922   |
| Don't know            | 536          | 0.6     | 301     | 235    | 61           | 127       | 78        | 64      | 47     | 144        | 15      |

**Table 10: Population 3+ who used ICT platforms to access the information by ICT Platforms, Sex and Area, Otjozondjupa region, 2023**  
**Census**

| ICT platforms     | Otjozondjupa | Percent | Urban   | Rural  | Grootfontein | Okahandja | Okakarara | Omatako | Otavi  | Otiwarongo | Tsumkwe |
|-------------------|--------------|---------|---------|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------|---------|--------|------------|---------|
| <b>Both sexes</b> | 199 781      | 100.0   | 126 810 | 72 971 | 33 403       | 42 192    | 27 745    | 16 569  | 16 619 | 49 550     | 13 703  |
| Internet Browsing | 58 882       | 29.5    | 46 291  | 12 591 | 9 951        | 16 454    | 5 278     | 3 752   | 4 281  | 17 955     | 1 211   |
| Social media      | 62 166       | 31.1    | 47 393  | 14 773 | 10 306       | 16 768    | 6 329     | 4 287   | 4 606  | 18 378     | 1 492   |
| Email             | 46 099       | 23.1    | 37 155  | 8 944  | 7 823        | 13 521    | 3 911     | 2 520   | 3 384  | 13 992     | 948     |
| SMS               | 100 481      | 50.3    | 68 933  | 31 548 | 16 566       | 24 057    | 13 344    | 8 019   | 8 074  | 27 316     | 3 105   |
| MMS               | 21 222       | 10.6    | 16 606  | 4 616  | 3 779        | 6 622     | 1 614     | 1 066   | 1 817  | 5 549      | 775     |
| Radio             | 83 593       | 41.8    | 57 359  | 26 234 | 14 540       | 17 684    | 14 026    | 5 252   | 6 380  | 23 149     | 2 562   |
| Television        | 86 873       | 43.5    | 70 070  | 16 803 | 16 314       | 22 990    | 7 697     | 4 230   | 6 472  | 27 408     | 1 762   |
| Mobile Apps       | 33 712       | 16.9    | 27 974  | 5 738  | 5 949        | 10 558    | 2 723     | 1 574   | 2 262  | 10 154     | 492     |
| Print Media       | 37 862       | 19.0    | 31 806  | 6 056  | 6 770        | 11 921    | 3 216     | 1 508   | 2 597  | 11 418     | 432     |
| <b>Male</b>       | 102 441      | 51.3    | 60 116  | 42 325 | 16 846       | 20 560    | 14 750    | 9 919   | 9 079  | 23 999     | 7 288   |
| Internet Browsing | 28 891       | 28.2    | 21 174  | 7 717  | 4 690        | 7 730     | 2 828     | 2 302   | 2 305  | 8 353      | 683     |
| Social media      | 30 632       | 29.9    | 21 561  | 9 071  | 4 874        | 7 878     | 3 422     | 2 635   | 2 494  | 8 486      | 843     |
| Email             | 22 313       | 21.8    | 17 026  | 5 287  | 3 627        | 6 319     | 2 052     | 1 495   | 1 770  | 6 532      | 518     |
| SMS               | 51 037       | 49.8    | 31 312  | 19 725 | 8 164        | 11 345    | 7 241     | 5 170   | 4 474  | 12 865     | 1 778   |
| MMS               | 10 236       | 10.0    | 7 521   | 2 715  | 1 709        | 3 125     | 866       | 610     | 972    | 2 523      | 431     |
| Radio             | 42 255       | 41.2    | 26 784  | 15 471 | 7 120        | 8 479     | 7 544     | 3 234   | 3 367  | 11 117     | 1 394   |
| Television        | 41 256       | 40.3    | 32 216  | 9 040  | 7 582        | 10 698    | 3 888     | 2 270   | 3 224  | 12 723     | 871     |
| Mobile Apps       | 16 250       | 15.9    | 12 880  | 3 370  | 2 753        | 4 897     | 1 413     | 943     | 1 178  | 4 798      | 268     |
| Print Media       | 18 893       | 18.4    | 15 284  | 3 609  | 3 208        | 5 744     | 1 750     | 881     | 1 411  | 5 668      | 231     |

**Table 10: Population 3+ who used ICT platforms to access the information by ICT Platforms, Sex and Area, Otjozondjupa region, 2023 Census, cont'**

| ICT platforms     | Otjozondjupa | Percent | Urban  | Rural  | Grootfontein | Okahandja | Okakarara | Omatako | Otavi | Otiwarongo | Tsumkwe |
|-------------------|--------------|---------|--------|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-------|------------|---------|
| <b>Female</b>     | 97 340       | 48.7    | 66 694 | 30 646 | 16 557       | 21 632    | 12 995    | 6 650   | 7 540 | 25 551     | 6 415   |
| Internet Browsing | 29 991       | 30.8    | 25 117 | 4 874  | 5 261        | 8 724     | 2 450     | 1 450   | 1 976 | 9 602      | 528     |
| Social media      | 31 534       | 32.4    | 25 832 | 5 702  | 5 432        | 8 890     | 2 907     | 1 652   | 2 112 | 9 892      | 649     |
| Email             | 23 786       | 24.4    | 20 129 | 3 657  | 4 196        | 7 202     | 1 859     | 1 025   | 1 614 | 7 460      | 430     |
| SMS               | 49 444       | 50.8    | 37 621 | 11 823 | 8 402        | 12 712    | 6 103     | 2 849   | 3 600 | 14 451     | 1 327   |
| MMS               | 10 986       | 11.3    | 9 085  | 1 901  | 2 070        | 3 497     | 748       | 456     | 845   | 3 026      | 344     |
| Radio             | 41 338       | 42.5    | 30 575 | 10 763 | 7 420        | 9 205     | 6 482     | 2 018   | 3 013 | 12 032     | 1 168   |
| Television        | 45 617       | 46.9    | 37 854 | 7 763  | 8 732        | 12 292    | 3 809     | 1 960   | 3 248 | 14 685     | 891     |
| Mobile Apps       | 17 462       | 17.9    | 15 094 | 2 368  | 3 196        | 5 661     | 1 310     | 631     | 1 084 | 5 356      | 224     |
| Print Media       | 18 969       | 19.5    | 16 522 | 2 447  | 3 562        | 6 177     | 1 466     | 627     | 1 186 | 5 750      | 201     |

**Table 11: Average household size by area**

| Area         | Total Population | Total Household Population | Number of Households | Household Size |
|--------------|------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------|
| Otjozondjupa | 220 811          | 210 186                    | 58 237               | 3.6            |
| Urban        | 138 922          | 134 860                    | 35 569               | 3.8            |
| Rural        | 81 889           | 75 326                     | 22 668               | 3.3            |
| Grootfontein | 36 951           | 35 148                     | 9 281                | 3.8            |
| Okahandja    | 46 061           | 44 335                     | 12 463               | 3.6            |
| Okakarara    | 30 987           | 28 298                     | 8 596                | 3.3            |
| Omatako      | 18 283           | 17 358                     | 5 472                | 3.2            |
| Otavi        | 18 279           | 17 647                     | 5 165                | 3.4            |
| Otiwarongo   | 54 893           | 53 053                     | 13 970               | 3.8            |
| Tsumkwe      | 15 357           | 14 347                     | 3 290                | 4.4            |

**Table 12: Households by Main source of Income by Area, Otjozondjupa region, 2023 Census**

| Main Sources of Income                                               | Otjozondjupa | Urban  | Rural  | Grootfontein | Okahandja | Okakarara | Omatako | Otavi | Otiwarongo | Tsumkwe |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-------|------------|---------|
| Total                                                                | 58 237       | 35 569 | 22 668 | 9 281        | 12 463    | 8 596     | 5 472   | 5 165 | 13 970     | 3 290   |
| Salaries and / or wages                                              | 33 635       | 21 001 | 12 634 | 6 351        | 7 718     | 3 004     | 3 585   | 3 391 | 8 574      | 1 012   |
| Subsistence farming                                                  | 1 659        | 130    | 1 529  | 63           | 33        | 809       | 209     | 71    | 55         | 419     |
| Commercial farming                                                   | 1 119        | 118    | 1 001  | 139          | 33        | 361       | 219     | 146   | 77         | 144     |
| Business activities non-farming                                      | 4 349        | 3 719  | 630    | 597          | 1 292     | 657       | 72      | 304   | 1 323      | 104     |
| Cash remittances domestic (not including alimony/child support)      | 346          | 218    | 128    | 48           | 40        | 70        | 22      | 41    | 64         | 61      |
| Cash remittances international (not including alimony/child support) | 22           | 13     | 9      | 4            | 2         | 5         | 2       | 1     | 5          | 3       |
| Rental income                                                        | 184          | 162    | 22     | 37           | 33        | 26        | 5       | 11    | 69         | 3       |
| Interest from savings/investments                                    | 274          | 203    | 71     | 40           | 70        | 41        | 9       | 36    | 76         | 2       |
| Old age pension                                                      | 6 064        | 3 249  | 2 815  | 677          | 972       | 1 724     | 417     | 483   | 1 295      | 496     |
| War veterans/ex-combatants grants                                    | 17           | 11     | 6      | 3            | 2         | 4         | 2       | 1     | 5          | -       |
| Disability grants                                                    | 562          | 398    | 164    | 61           | 114       | 128       | 20      | 47    | 164        | 28      |
| State maintenance grants                                             | 709          | 461    | 248    | 92           | 101       | 149       | 24      | 40    | 195        | 108     |
| Foster parent grant                                                  | 76           | 38     | 38     | 12           | 11        | 20        | 3       | 0     | 17         | 13      |
| Vulnerable grant                                                     | 182          | 133    | 49     | 34           | 33        | 30        | 5       | 19    | 45         | 16      |
| From workmen's compensation unemployment insurance social security   | 131          | 93     | 38     | 5            | 81        | 5         | 0       | 2     | 5          | 33      |
| Motor Vehicle Accident (MVA) Funds                                   | 12           | 6      | 6      | 0            | 1         | 2         | 1       | 2     | 4          | 2       |
| Pensions from previous employment and/or annuity funds               | 103          | 77     | 26     | 12           | 24        | 14        | 3       | 10    | 36         | 4       |
| GIPF                                                                 | 245          | 179    | 66     | 60           | 42        | 59        | 7       | 5     | 68         | 4       |
| Alimony                                                              | 41           | 34     | 7      | 23           | 2         | 3         | 1       | 0     | 12         | 0       |
| Drought relief assistance                                            | 489          | 86     | 403    | 40           | 14        | 64        | 186     | 51    | 21         | 113     |
| Harambee/Food bank                                                   | 842          | 214    | 628    | 71           | 60        | 134       | 222     | 33    | 95         | 227     |
| In kind receipts                                                     | 1 761        | 1 154  | 607    | 307          | 280       | 501       | 39      | 153   | 357        | 124     |
| Child support (Parents)                                              | 1 127        | 801    | 326    | 137          | 210       | 268       | 25      | 64    | 361        | 62      |
| Other                                                                | 2 356        | 1 606  | 750    | 271          | 662       | 283       | 332     | 114   | 558        | 136     |
| None                                                                 | 1 932        | 1 465  | 467    | 197          | 633       | 235       | 62      | 140   | 489        | 176     |

**Table 13: Households assets by Area, Otjozondjupa region, 2023 Census**

| Assets                   | Otjozondjupa | Urban  | Rural  | Grootfontein | Okahandja | Okakarara | Omatako | Otavi | Otiwarongo | Tsumkwe |
|--------------------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-------|------------|---------|
| <b>Motor car</b>         |              |        |        |              |           |           |         |       |            |         |
| Total                    | 58 237       | 35 569 | 22 668 | 9 281        | 12 463    | 8 596     | 5 472   | 5 165 | 13 970     | 3 290   |
| Own                      | 12 873       | 9 439  | 3 434  | 1 849        | 3 446     | 1 726     | 810     | 947   | 3 661      | 434     |
| Access                   | 11 085       | 5 227  | 5 858  | 2 529        | 1 316     | 2 569     | 760     | 328   | 2 483      | 1 100   |
| None                     | 34 279       | 20 903 | 13 376 | 4 903        | 7 701     | 4 301     | 3 902   | 3 890 | 7 826      | 1 756   |
| <b>Motorbike/cycle</b>   |              |        |        |              |           |           |         |       |            |         |
| Total                    | 58 237       | 35 569 | 22 668 | 9 281        | 12 463    | 8 596     | 5 472   | 5 165 | 13 970     | 3 290   |
| Own                      | 762          | 449    | 313    | 128          | 180       | 49        | 81      | 86    | 218        | 20      |
| Access                   | 852          | 323    | 529    | 196          | 94        | 186       | 36      | 89    | 121        | 130     |
| None                     | 56 623       | 34 797 | 21 826 | 8 957        | 12 189    | 8 361     | 5 355   | 4 990 | 13 631     | 3 140   |
| <b>Bicycle</b>           |              |        |        |              |           |           |         |       |            |         |
| Total                    | 58 237       | 35 569 | 22 668 | 9 281        | 12 463    | 8 596     | 5 472   | 5 165 | 13 970     | 3 290   |
| Own                      | 3 838        | 2 841  | 997    | 723          | 880       | 156       | 263     | 561   | 1 173      | 82      |
| Access                   | 1 272        | 611    | 661    | 422          | 92        | 188       | 37      | 141   | 229        | 163     |
| None                     | 53 127       | 32 117 | 21 010 | 8 136        | 11 491    | 8 252     | 5 172   | 4 463 | 12 568     | 3 045   |
| <b>Animal-drawn Cart</b> |              |        |        |              |           |           |         |       |            |         |
| Total                    | 58 237       | 35 569 | 22 668 | 9 281        | 12 463    | 8 596     | 5 472   | 5 165 | 13 970     | 3 290   |
| Own                      | 1 382        | 163    | 1 219  | 64           | 71        | 739       | 145     | 69    | 90         | 204     |
| Access                   | 1 186        | 114    | 1 072  | 115          | 44        | 597       | 32      | 44    | 111        | 243     |
| None                     | 55 669       | 35 292 | 20 377 | 9 102        | 12 348    | 7 260     | 5 295   | 5 052 | 13 769     | 2 843   |
| <b>Boat/Canoe</b>        |              |        |        |              |           |           |         |       |            |         |
| Total                    | 58 237       | 35 569 | 22 668 | 9 281        | 12 463    | 8 596     | 5 472   | 5 165 | 13 970     | 3 290   |
| Own                      | 108          | 61     | 47     | 24           | 33        | 5         | 14      | 8     | 23         | 1       |
| Access                   | 193          | 82     | 111    | 32           | 27        | 69        | 10      | 13    | 26         | 16      |
| None                     | 57 936       | 35 426 | 22 510 | 9 225        | 12 403    | 8 522     | 5 448   | 5 144 | 13 921     | 3 273   |

Table 13: Households assets by Area, Otjozondjupa region, 2023 Census cont'

| Assets                             | Otjozondjupa | Urban  | Rural  | Grootfontein | Okahandja | Okakarara | Omatako | Otavi | Otiwarongo | Tsumkwe |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-------|------------|---------|
| <b>Computer/ Laptop</b>            |              |        |        |              |           |           |         |       |            |         |
| Total                              | 58 237       | 35 569 | 22 668 | 9 281        | 12 463    | 8 596     | 5 472   | 5 165 | 13 970     | 3 290   |
| Own                                | 11 089       | 9 261  | 1 828  | 1 683        | 3 503     | 675       | 609     | 876   | 3 561      | 182     |
| Access                             | 1 950        | 1 349  | 601    | 570          | 323       | 330       | 94      | 98    | 422        | 113     |
| None                               | 45 198       | 24 959 | 20 239 | 7 028        | 8 637     | 7 591     | 4 769   | 4 191 | 9 987      | 2 995   |
| <b>Smartphone</b>                  |              |        |        |              |           |           |         |       |            |         |
| Total                              | 58 237       | 35 569 | 22 668 | 9 281        | 12 463    | 8 596     | 5 472   | 5 165 | 13 970     | 3 290   |
| Own                                | 30 780       | 22 730 | 8 050  | 4 714        | 7 953     | 3 379     | 2 376   | 2 538 | 8 956      | 864     |
| Access                             | 2 723        | 1 274  | 1 449  | 645          | 383       | 593       | 213     | 196   | 414        | 279     |
| None                               | 24 734       | 11 565 | 13 169 | 3 922        | 4 127     | 4 624     | 2 883   | 2 431 | 4 600      | 2 147   |
| <b>Radio</b>                       |              |        |        |              |           |           |         |       |            |         |
| Total                              | 58 237       | 35 569 | 22 668 | 9 281        | 12 463    | 8 596     | 5 472   | 5 165 | 13 970     | 3 290   |
| Own                                | 25 348       | 16 547 | 8 801  | 3 918        | 5 172     | 4 538     | 1 989   | 2 099 | 6 786      | 846     |
| Access                             | 6 493        | 4 123  | 2 370  | 1 352        | 1 180     | 991       | 408     | 490   | 1 749      | 323     |
| None                               | 26 396       | 14 899 | 11 497 | 4 011        | 6 111     | 3 067     | 3 075   | 2 576 | 5 435      | 2 121   |
| <b>Television</b>                  |              |        |        |              |           |           |         |       |            |         |
| Total                              | 58 237       | 35 569 | 22 668 | 9 281        | 12 463    | 8 596     | 5 472   | 5 165 | 13 970     | 3 290   |
| Own                                | 24 416       | 19 827 | 4 589  | 4 219        | 6 462     | 1 844     | 1 414   | 2 013 | 8 020      | 444     |
| Access                             | 2 981        | 1 494  | 1 487  | 692          | 376       | 739       | 237     | 256   | 528        | 153     |
| None                               | 30 840       | 14 248 | 16 592 | 4 370        | 5 625     | 6 013     | 3 821   | 2 896 | 5 422      | 2 693   |
| <b>TV decoder (e.g. DSTV GoTV)</b> |              |        |        |              |           |           |         |       |            |         |
| Total                              | 58 237       | 35 569 | 22 668 | 9 281        | 12 463    | 8 596     | 5 472   | 5 165 | 13 970     | 3 290   |
| Own                                | 20 981       | 17 423 | 3 558  | 3 756        | 5 770     | 1 359     | 1 085   | 1 719 | 6 928      | 364     |
| Access                             | 2 214        | 1 219  | 995    | 548          | 311       | 469       | 165     | 186   | 431        | 104     |
| None                               | 35 042       | 16 927 | 18 115 | 4 977        | 6 382     | 6 768     | 4 222   | 3 260 | 6 611      | 2 822   |

**Table 13: Households assets by Area, Otjozondjupa region, 2023 Census, cont'**

| Assets                                  | Otjozondjupa | Urban  | Rural  | Grootfontein | Okahandja | Okakarara | Omatako | Otavi | Otiwarongo | Tsumkwe |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-------|------------|---------|
| <b>Telephone (Fixed)</b>                |              |        |        |              |           |           |         |       |            |         |
| Total                                   | 58 237       | 35 569 | 22 668 | 9 281        | 12 463    | 8 596     | 5 472   | 5 165 | 13 970     | 3 290   |
| Own                                     | 1 453        | 1 058  | 395    | 300          | 496       | 67        | 117     | 137   | 311        | 25      |
| Access                                  | 1 214        | 750    | 464    | 421          | 161       | 301       | 54      | 67    | 145        | 65      |
| None                                    | 55 570       | 33 761 | 21 809 | 8 560        | 11 806    | 8 228     | 5 301   | 4 961 | 13 514     | 3 200   |
| <b>Telephone (Mobile)</b>               |              |        |        |              |           |           |         |       |            |         |
| Total                                   | 58 237       | 35 569 | 22 668 | 9 281        | 12 463    | 8 596     | 5 472   | 5 165 | 13 970     | 3 290   |
| Own                                     | 15 273       | 10 821 | 4 452  | 2 428        | 4 642     | 2 128     | 1 448   | 1 380 | 2 746      | 501     |
| Access                                  | 2 004        | 1 081  | 923    | 545          | 285       | 382       | 170     | 197   | 289        | 136     |
| None                                    | 40 960       | 23 667 | 17 293 | 6 308        | 7 536     | 6 086     | 3 854   | 3 588 | 10 935     | 2 653   |
| <b>Home fixed internet connectivity</b> |              |        |        |              |           |           |         |       |            |         |
| Total                                   | 58 237       | 35 569 | 22 668 | 9 281        | 12 463    | 8 596     | 5 472   | 5 165 | 13 970     | 3 290   |
| Access                                  | 9 233        | 7 308  | 1 925  | 1 622        | 2 537     | 673       | 706     | 759   | 2 823      | 113     |
| None                                    | 49 004       | 28 261 | 20 743 | 7 659        | 9 926     | 7 923     | 4 766   | 4 406 | 11 147     | 3 177   |
| <b>Mobile Internet Connectivity</b>     |              |        |        |              |           |           |         |       |            |         |
| Total                                   | 58 237       | 35 569 | 22 668 | 9 281        | 12 463    | 8 596     | 5 472   | 5 165 | 13 970     | 3 290   |
| Access                                  | 20 279       | 15 067 | 5 212  | 3 705        | 5 181     | 2 388     | 1 595   | 1 580 | 5 280      | 550     |
| None                                    | 37 958       | 20 502 | 17 456 | 5 576        | 7 282     | 6 208     | 3 877   | 3 585 | 8 690      | 2 740   |
| <b>Refrigerator/ Freezer</b>            |              |        |        |              |           |           |         |       |            |         |
| Total                                   | 58 237       | 35 569 | 22 668 | 9 281        | 12 463    | 8 596     | 5 472   | 5 165 | 13 970     | 3 290   |
| Own                                     | 27 903       | 22 360 | 5 543  | 4 617        | 7 119     | 2 795     | 1 576   | 2 161 | 9 102      | 533     |
| Access                                  | 2 112        | 942    | 1 170  | 452          | 279       | 538       | 204     | 222   | 314        | 103     |
| None                                    | 28 222       | 12 267 | 15 955 | 4 212        | 5 065     | 5 263     | 3 692   | 2 782 | 4 554      | 2 654   |

Table 13: Households assets by Area, Otjozondjupa region, 2023 Census, cont'

| Assets               | Otjozondjupa | Urban  | Rural  | Grootfontein | Okahandja | Okakarara | Omatako | Otavi | Otiwarongo | Tsumkwe |
|----------------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-------|------------|---------|
| Electrical/gas stove |              |        |        |              |           |           |         |       |            |         |
| Total                | 58 237       | 35 569 | 22 668 | 9 281        | 12 463    | 8 596     | 5 472   | 5 165 | 13 970     | 3 290   |
| Own                  | 29 163       | 23 822 | 5 341  | 4 587        | 8 049     | 2 747     | 1 530   | 2 139 | 9 567      | 544     |
| Access               | 1 534        | 804    | 730    | 343          | 233       | 406       | 113     | 186   | 189        | 64      |
| None                 | 27 540       | 10 943 | 16 597 | 4 351        | 4 181     | 5 443     | 3 829   | 2 840 | 4 214      | 2 682   |
| Air conditioner      |              |        |        |              |           |           |         |       |            |         |
| Total                | 58 237       | 35 569 | 22 668 | 9 281        | 12 463    | 8 596     | 5 472   | 5 165 | 13 970     | 3 290   |
| Own                  | 3 044        | 2 438  | 606    | 486          | 938       | 161       | 179     | 247   | 988        | 45      |
| Access               | 805          | 514    | 291    | 173          | 152       | 207       | 36      | 53    | 155        | 29      |
| None                 | 54 388       | 32 617 | 21 771 | 8 622        | 11 373    | 8 228     | 5 257   | 4 865 | 12 827     | 3 216   |
| Generator            |              |        |        |              |           |           |         |       |            |         |
| Total                | 58 237       | 35 569 | 22 668 | 9 281        | 12 463    | 8 596     | 5 472   | 5 165 | 13 970     | 3 290   |
| Own                  | 2 287        | 1 012  | 1 275  | 316          | 435       | 435       | 263     | 281   | 463        | 94      |
| Access               | 851          | 223    | 628    | 192          | 73        | 238       | 75      | 75    | 151        | 47      |
| None                 | 55 099       | 34 334 | 20 765 | 8 773        | 11 955    | 7 923     | 5 134   | 4 809 | 13 356     | 3 149   |
| Microwave            |              |        |        |              |           |           |         |       |            |         |
| Total                | 58 237       | 35 569 | 22 668 | 9 281        | 12 463    | 8 596     | 5 472   | 5 165 | 13 970     | 3 290   |
| Own                  | 17 523       | 15 023 | 2 500  | 2 992        | 5 098     | 1 372     | 752     | 1 275 | 5 844      | 190     |
| Access               | 987          | 575    | 412    | 263          | 131       | 231       | 64      | 102   | 145        | 51      |
| None                 | 39 727       | 19 971 | 19 756 | 6 026        | 7 234     | 6 993     | 4 656   | 3 788 | 7 981      | 3 049   |
| Washing Machine      |              |        |        |              |           |           |         |       |            |         |
| Total                | 58 237       | 35 569 | 22 668 | 9 281        | 12 463    | 8 596     | 5 472   | 5 165 | 13 970     | 3 290   |
| Own                  | 14 579       | 12 421 | 2 158  | 2 423        | 4 254     | 973       | 683     | 1 086 | 5 041      | 119     |
| Access               | 1 075        | 628    | 447    | 249          | 135       | 225       | 54      | 133   | 230        | 49      |
| None                 | 42 583       | 22 520 | 20 063 | 6 609        | 8 074     | 7 398     | 4 735   | 3 946 | 8 699      | 3 122   |

Table 13: Households assets by Area, Otjozondjupa region, 2023 Census, cont'

| Assets                   | Otjozondjupa | Urban  | Rural  | Grootfontein | Okahandja | Okakarara | Omatako | Otavi | Otjiwarongo | Tsumkwe |
|--------------------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-------|-------------|---------|
| Sewing/ Knitting Machine |              |        |        |              |           |           |         |       |             |         |
| Total                    | 58 237       | 35 569 | 22 668 | 9 281        | 12 463    | 8 596     | 5 472   | 5 165 | 13 970      | 3 290   |
| Own                      | 5 091        | 3 065  | 2 026  | 564          | 1 039     | 1 229     | 362     | 345   | 1 312       | 240     |
| Access                   | 941          | 546    | 395    | 287          | 68        | 274       | 31      | 73    | 154         | 54      |
| None                     | 52 205       | 31 958 | 20 247 | 8 430        | 11 356    | 7 093     | 5 079   | 4 747 | 12 504      | 2 996   |
| Vacuum cleaner           |              |        |        |              |           |           |         |       |             |         |
| Total                    | 58 237       | 35 569 | 22 668 | 9 281        | 12 463    | 8 596     | 5 472   | 5 165 | 13 970      | 3 290   |
| Own                      | 3 098        | 2 402  | 696    | 502          | 1 013     | 100       | 233     | 245   | 972         | 33      |
| Access                   | 464          | 227    | 237    | 95           | 47        | 143       | 34      | 38    | 85          | 22      |
| None                     | 54 675       | 32 940 | 21 735 | 8 684        | 11 403    | 8 353     | 5 205   | 4 882 | 12 913      | 3 235   |

**Table 14: Households by type of housing unit by Area, Otjozondjupa region, 2023 Census**

| Type of housing Unit                                                                           | Otjozondjupa | Urban  | Rural  | Grootfontein | Okahandja | Okakarara | Omatako | Otavi | Otjiwarongo | Tsumkwe |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-------|-------------|---------|
| Total                                                                                          | 58 237       | 35 569 | 22 668 | 9 281        | 12 463    | 8 596     | 5 472   | 5 165 | 13 970      | 3 290   |
| Formal dwelling/house or brick/concrete block structure on a separate stand or yard or on farm | 24 753       | 16 032 | 8 721  | 4 159        | 4 731     | 3 544     | 2 592   | 2 275 | 6 851       | 601     |
| Traditional dwelling/hut/structure made of traditional materials                               | 3 349        | 302    | 3 047  | 294          | 135       | 1 375     | 337     | 41    | 84          | 1 083   |
| Flat or apartment in a block of flats/flat or apartment in a block of flats in a complex       | 1 542        | 1 279  | 263    | 149          | 655       | 80        | 88      | 123   | 396         | 51      |
| Cluster house in complex                                                                       | 80           | 45     | 35     | 12           | 31        | 5         | 12      | 6     | 13          | 1       |
| Town house (semi-detached house in complex)                                                    | 623          | 529    | 94     | 102          | 221       | 24        | 3       | 135   | 137         | 1       |
| Semi-detached house                                                                            | 450          | 338    | 112    | 100          | 139       | 50        | 65      | 20    | 69          | 7       |
| Formal dwelling/house/flat/room/servant quarters/granny flat/cottage in the backyard           | 2 470        | 1 864  | 606    | 478          | 566       | 220       | 157     | 158   | 855         | 36      |
| Informal dwelling/shack in backyard                                                            | 3 406        | 2 795  | 611    | 411          | 944       | 287       | 144     | 276   | 1 207       | 137     |
| Informal dwelling/shack not in backyard e.g. in an informal/squatter settlement or on farm     | 20 000       | 11 643 | 8 357  | 2 975        | 4 954     | 2 916     | 1 889   | 1 974 | 4 003       | 1 279   |
| Caravan/tent                                                                                   | 689          | 75     | 614    | 238          | 22        | 79        | 98      | 126   | 41          | 85      |
| Single Quarters                                                                                | 623          | 547    | 76     | 318          | 20        | 2         | 40      | 5     | 236         | 2       |
| Other                                                                                          | 252          | 120    | 132    | 45           | 35        | 14        | 47      | 26    | 78          | 7       |

**Table 15: Households by Tenure status by Area, Otjozondjupa region, 2023 Census**

| Tenure status                                                           | Otjozondjupa | Urban  | Rural  | Grootfontein | Okahandja | Okakarara | Omatako | Otavi | Otiwarongo | Tsumkwe |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-------|------------|---------|
| Total                                                                   | 58 237       | 35 569 | 22 668 | 9 281        | 12 463    | 8 596     | 5 472   | 5 165 | 13 970     | 3 290   |
| Owned and fully paid off (without Mortgage)                             | 16 676       | 11 607 | 5 069  | 1 976        | 3 708     | 3 193     | 588     | 1 467 | 4 935      | 809     |
| Owned but not yet fully paid off (with Mortgage)                        | 6 919        | 6 412  | 507    | 1 462        | 2 104     | 484       | 126     | 551   | 2 178      | 14      |
| Rented (Individual)                                                     | 8 000        | 7 369  | 631    | 1 119        | 2 536     | 632       | 192     | 400   | 3 096      | 25      |
| Rented from other (Government Local Authority Parastatal Private firms) | 1 849        | 1 258  | 591    | 453          | 313       | 291       | 125     | 162   | 405        | 100     |
| Occupied rent free                                                      | 22 685       | 7 690  | 14 995 | 4 210        | 3 134     | 3 767     | 3 880   | 2 451 | 2 908      | 2 335   |
| Other                                                                   | 2 108        | 1 233  | 875    | 61           | 668       | 229       | 561     | 134   | 448        | 7       |

**Table 16: Main Construction Material for outer walls of housing unit by Area, Otjozondjupa region, 2023 Census**

| Material for Outer Walls           | Otjozondjupa | Urban  | Rural  | Grootfontein | Okahandja | Okakarara | Omatako | Otavi | Otiwarongo | Tsumkwe |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-------|------------|---------|
| Total                              | 58 237       | 35 569 | 22 668 | 9 281        | 12 463    | 8 596     | 5 472   | 5 165 | 13 970     | 3 290   |
| Cement blocks/ Bricks/ Stones      | 28 050       | 19 135 | 8 915  | 5 313        | 5 871     | 3 240     | 2 639   | 2 392 | 7 893      | 702     |
| Burnt bricks/ Face bricks          | 451          | 182    | 269    | 63           | 50        | 84        | 86      | 58    | 76         | 34      |
| Mud/ Clay bricks                   | 1 362        | 323    | 1 039  | 90           | 8         | 139       | 489     | 21    | 331        | 284     |
| Corrugated iron/ Zinc              | 24 696       | 15 144 | 9 552  | 2 762        | 6 207     | 4 904     | 1 889   | 2 172 | 5 330      | 1 432   |
| Prefabricated materials            | 257          | 87     | 170    | 45           | 34        | 12        | 35      | 51    | 29         | 51      |
| Wood poles/ Sticks or grass/ Reeds | 336          | 73     | 263    | 41           | 26        | 4         | 19      | 24    | 42         | 180     |
| Sticks with mud/ Clay/ Cow dung    | 690          | 33     | 657    | 189          | 4         | 48        | 26      | 43    | 64         | 316     |
| Tin                                | 119          | 55     | 64     | 8            | 2         | 67        | 10      | 14    | 15         | 3       |
| Wood/ Board/ Plastic/ Canvas       | 1 798        | 150    | 1 648  | 701          | 50        | 91        | 261     | 277   | 142        | 276     |
| No Wall                            | 290          | 199    | 91     | 69           | 122       | 7         | 18      | 43    | 19         | 12      |
| Other                              | 188          | 188    | 0      | 0            | 89        | 0         | 0       | 70    | 29         | 0       |

**Table 17: Main Construction Material for the floor of housing unit by Area, Otjozondjupa region, 2023 Census**

| Material for the floor         | Otjozondjupa | Urban  | Rural  | Grootfontein | Okahandja | Okakarara | Omatako | Otavi | Otiwarongo | Tsumkwe |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-------|------------|---------|
| Total                          | 58 237       | 35 569 | 22 668 | 9 281        | 12 463    | 8 596     | 5 472   | 5 165 | 13 970     | 3 290   |
| Sand/ Earth                    | 13 643       | 6 743  | 6 900  | 2 742        | 2 337     | 1 792     | 946     | 1 662 | 2 329      | 1 835   |
| Cement                         | 26 237       | 14 371 | 11 866 | 2 913        | 5 278     | 5 658     | 3 223   | 2 230 | 6 222      | 713     |
| Mud/ Clay                      | 652          | 253    | 399    | 61           | 44        | 49        | 114     | 26    | 183        | 175     |
| Wood                           | 185          | 37     | 148    | 22           | 20        | 20        | 75      | 19    | 18         | 11      |
| Concrete                       | 2 929        | 1 602  | 1 327  | 451          | 396       | 124       | 406     | 267   | 866        | 419     |
| Tiles (Ceramic/ Wood/ Plastic) | 14 357       | 12 456 | 1 901  | 3 038        | 4 352     | 918       | 669     | 942   | 4 304      | 134     |
| Interlocks/ Bricks             | 73           | 44     | 29     | 8            | 23        | 3         | 7       | 14    | 18         | 0       |
| Other                          | 161          | 63     | 98     | 46           | 13        | 32        | 32      | 5     | 30         | 3       |

**Table 18: Main Construction Material for the roof of housing unit by Area, Otjozondjupa region, 2023 Census**

| Material for the roof        | Otjozondjupa | Urban  | Rural  | Grootfontein | Okahandja | Okakarara | Omatako | Otavi | Otiwarongo | Tsumkwe |
|------------------------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-------|------------|---------|
| Total                        | 58 237       | 35 569 | 22 668 | 9 281        | 12 463    | 8 596     | 5 472   | 5 165 | 13 970     | 3 290   |
| Corrugated iron/ Zinc sheet  | 54 855       | 34 601 | 20 254 | 8 501        | 12 192    | 8 301     | 5 092   | 4 860 | 13 377     | 2 532   |
| Asbestos sheet               | 301          | 210    | 91     | 51           | 61        | 94        | 17      | 17    | 47         | 14      |
| Brick tiles                  | 553          | 473    | 80     | 67           | 127       | 31        | 22      | 8     | 284        | 14      |
| Concrete                     | 141          | 77     | 64     | 20           | 25        | 30        | 17      | 5     | 37         | 7       |
| Thatch /Grass                | 661          | 15     | 646    | 17           | 9         | 3         | 24      | 20    | 18         | 570     |
| Slate                        | 14           | 4      | 10     | 1            | 3         | 1         | 4       | 2     | 3          | 0       |
| Wood covered with melthoid   | 58           | 15     | 43     | 8            | 7         | 3         | 17      | 9     | 7          | 7       |
| Sticks with mud and cow-dung | 80           | 6      | 74     | 14           | 0         | 10        | 14      | 19    | 9          | 14      |
| Tin                          | 51           | 35     | 16     | 5            | 2         | 31        | 2       | 5     | 6          | 0       |
| Wood/ Board/ Plastic/ Canvas | 1 407        | 107    | 1 300  | 574          | 25        | 89        | 240     | 198   | 157        | 124     |
| Other                        | 111          | 23     | 88     | 22           | 12        | 3         | 23      | 21    | 24         | 6       |
| No roof                      | 5            | 3      | 2      | 1            | 0         | 0         | 0       | 1     | 1          | 2       |

**Table 19: Main Source of Lighting for the housing unit by Area, Otjozondjupa region, 2023 Census**

| Main Source of Lighting          | Otjozondjupa | Urban  | Rural  | Grootfontein | Okahandja | Okakarara | Omatako | Otavi | Otiwarongo | Tsumkwe |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-------|------------|---------|
| Total                            | 58 237       | 35 569 | 22 668 | 9 281        | 12 463    | 8 596     | 5 472   | 5 165 | 13 970     | 3 290   |
| Electricity from mains           | 33 564       | 25 840 | 7 724  | 5 647        | 7 725     | 3 060     | 2 622   | 2 722 | 11 006     | 782     |
| Electricity from generator       | 129          | 30     | 99     | 28           | 11        | 15        | 24      | 26    | 16         | 9       |
| Gas                              | 125          | 94     | 31     | 43           | 30        | 16        | 7       | 7     | 17         | 5       |
| Paraffin/ Kerosene               | 600          | 189    | 411    | 11           | 44        | 384       | 68      | 36    | 28         | 29      |
| Wood                             | 1 106        | 164    | 942    | 431          | 39        | 151       | 92      | 62    | 88         | 243     |
| Candles                          | 3 843        | 2 396  | 1 447  | 628          | 1 042     | 525       | 334     | 610   | 427        | 277     |
| Animal Dung                      | 16           | 2      | 14     | 2            | 2         | 4         | 2       | 2     | 0          | 4       |
| Solar Energy                     | 6 906        | 2 464  | 4 442  | 658          | 1 337     | 2 288     | 740     | 585   | 805        | 493     |
| Battery Lamp / Torch/ Cell phone | 11 094       | 4 187  | 6 907  | 1 635        | 2 163     | 2 013     | 1 469   | 1 080 | 1 501      | 1 233   |
| None                             | 830          | 192    | 638    | 196          | 65        | 134       | 110     | 34    | 77         | 214     |
| Other                            | 24           | 11     | 13     | 2            | 5         | 6         | 4       | 1     | 5          | 1       |

**Table 20: Main Source of cooking for the housing unit by Area, Otjozondjupa region, 2023 Census**

| Main Source of cooking     | Otjozondjupa | Urban  | Rural  | Grootfontein | Okahandja | Okakarara | Omatako | Otavi | Otiwarongo | Tsumkwe |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-------|------------|---------|
| Total                      | 58 237       | 35 569 | 22 668 | 9 281        | 12 463    | 8 596     | 5 472   | 5 165 | 13 970     | 3 290   |
| Electricity from mains     | 21 088       | 17 793 | 3 295  | 2 398        | 6 336     | 1 862     | 1 223   | 1 448 | 7 589      | 232     |
| Electricity from generator | 53           | 20     | 33     | 15           | 5         | 9         | 6       | 7     | 7          | 4       |
| Gas                        | 6 371        | 5 378  | 993    | 2 051        | 1 804     | 156       | 268     | 510   | 1 418      | 164     |
| Paraffin/ Kerosene         | 117          | 18     | 99     | 2            | 6         | 9         | 87      | 0     | 10         | 3       |
| Wood/ Firewood             | 29 541       | 12 116 | 17 425 | 4 697        | 4 200     | 6 465     | 3 393   | 3 071 | 4 855      | 2 860   |
| Charcoal                   | 395          | 27     | 368    | 10           | 9         | 18        | 340     | 4     | 12         | 2       |
| Coal                       | 77           | 4      | 73     | 3            | 2         | 2         | 69      | 0     | 1          | 0       |
| Solar energy               | 368          | 49     | 319    | 68           | 33        | 51        | 67      | 100   | 29         | 20      |
| Animal dung                | 4            | 0      | 4      | 0            | 0         | 1         | 2       | 0     | 0          | 1       |
| None/ Do not cook          | 189          | 146    | 43     | 35           | 56        | 16        | 10      | 24    | 46         | 2       |
| Other                      | 34           | 18     | 16     | 2            | 12        | 7         | 7       | 1     | 3          | 2       |

**Table 21: Main Source of drinking water by Area, Otjozondjupa region, 2023 Census**

| Main Source of drinking water                                              | Otjozondjupa | Urban  | Rural | Aranos | Daweb | Gibeon | Mariental<br>Rural | Mariental<br>Urban | Rehoboth<br>East Urban | Rehoboth<br>Rural | Rehoboth<br>West<br>Urban |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|
| Total                                                                      | 28 197       | 19 587 | 8 610 | 2 931  | 1 496 | 2 331  | 3 515              | 4 350              | 7 387                  | 2 895             | 3 292                     |
| Piped water inside from Local water scheme (operated by service provider)  | 11 658       | 10 308 | 1 350 | 862    | 439   | 456    | 663                | 2 477              | 3 278                  | 654               | 2 829                     |
| Piped water outside from Local water scheme (operated by service provider) | 3 230        | 2 646  | 584   | 174    | 39    | 616    | 304                | 801                | 1 065                  | 186               | 45                        |
| Public Pipe water from Local water scheme (operated by service provider)   | 5 853        | 5 299  | 554   | 789    | 360   | 63     | 1 330              | 687                | 2 358                  | 151               | 115                       |
| Boreholes/ Boreholes with tank covered                                     | 5 125        | 385    | 4 740 | 932    | 423   | 651    | 1 060              | 134                | 188                    | 1 606             | 131                       |
| Boreholes with open tank                                                   | 914          | 61     | 853   | 74     | 144   | 368    | 66                 | 20                 | 23                     | 179               | 40                        |
| River/ Dam/ Stream                                                         | 254          | 42     | 212   | 12     | 70    | 63     | 12                 | 29                 | 2                      | 45                | 21                        |
| Canal                                                                      | 120          | 1      | 119   | 0      | 0     | 2      | 0                  | 115                | 0                      | 3                 | 0                         |
| Well, protected                                                            | 150          | 121    | 29    | 1      | 3     | 3      | 1                  | 1                  | 117                    | 22                | 2                         |
| Well unprotected                                                           | 16           | 12     | 4     | 1      | 0     | 2      | 0                  | 0                  | 7                      | 2                 | 4                         |
| Bottled/filtered/purified water                                            | 276          | 228    | 48    | 69     | 0     | 10     | 11                 | 15                 | 58                     | 13                | 100                       |
| Other                                                                      | 601          | 484    | 117   | 17     | 18    | 97     | 68                 | 71                 | 291                    | 34                | 5                         |

**Table 22: Main Toilet facilities by Area, Otjozondjupa region, 2023 Census**

| Toilet Facilities                                                      | Otjozondjupa | Urban  | Rural  | Grootfontein | Okahandja | Okakarara | Omatako | Otavi | Otiwarongo | Tsumkwe |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-------|------------|---------|
| Total                                                                  | 58 237       | 35 569 | 22 668 | 9 281        | 12 463    | 8 596     | 5 472   | 5 165 | 13 970     | 3 290   |
| Private Flush connected to main sewer                                  | 22 714       | 18 727 | 3 987  | 4 183        | 6 322     | 2 026     | 1 292   | 1 801 | 6 806      | 284     |
| Private Flush connected to septic cesspool                             | 2 669        | 618    | 2 051  | 407          | 438       | 641       | 471     | 262   | 404        | 46      |
| Private Flush not connected to main sewer/septic cesspool              | 1 774        | 951    | 823    | 101          | 417       | 374       | 183     | 143   | 494        | 62      |
| Public Flush connected to main sewer                                   | 1 616        | 962    | 654    | 522          | 206       | 79        | 438     | 87    | 262        | 22      |
| Public Flush connected to the septic cesspool                          | 684          | 150    | 534    | 141          | 47        | 42        | 242     | 72    | 129        | 11      |
| Public Flush not connected to main sewer/septic cesspool               | 357          | 142    | 215    | 34           | 40        | 47        | 80      | 57    | 84         | 15      |
| Chemical toilet (Mobile toilet)                                        | 78           | 34     | 44     | 5            | 8         | 5         | 30      | 6     | 22         | 2       |
| Pit Latrine with ventilation pipe                                      | 2 131        | 1 247  | 884    | 256          | 384       | 96        | 428     | 81    | 855        | 31      |
| Covered pit latrine without a ventilation pipe                         | 2 415        | 1 792  | 623    | 285          | 406       | 39        | 300     | 119   | 1 260      | 6       |
| Uncovered pit latrine without ventilation pipe                         | 1 580        | 1 400  | 180    | 168          | 228       | 10        | 72      | 17    | 1 057      | 28      |
| Bucket toilet (Manually removed)                                       | 373          | 276    | 97     | 51           | 78        | 30        | 49      | 14    | 141        | 10      |
| No toilet facility/ open defecation (bush riverbed fields plastic Bag) | 21 671       | 9 126  | 12 545 | 3 116        | 3 829     | 5 203     | 1 878   | 2 504 | 2 370      | 2 771   |
| Other                                                                  | 175          | 144    | 31     | 12           | 60        | 4         | 9       | 2     | 86         | 2       |

**Table 23: Method of solid waste disposal by Area, Otjozondjupa region, 2023 Census**

| Method of waste disposal | Otjozondjupa | Urban  | Rural  | Grootfontein | Okahandja | Okakarara | Omatako | Otavi | Otiwarongo | Tsumkwe |
|--------------------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-------|------------|---------|
| Total                    | 58 237       | 35 569 | 22 668 | 9 281        | 12 463    | 8 596     | 5 472   | 5 165 | 13 970     | 3 290   |
| Regularly collected      | 19 550       | 17 665 | 1 885  | 3 783        | 5 495     | 1 385     | 643     | 1 589 | 6 535      | 120     |
| Irregularly collected    | 2 631        | 2 050  | 581    | 128          | 1 325     | 211       | 141     | 411   | 411        | 4       |
| Burning                  | 16 096       | 2 143  | 13 953 | 2 440        | 1 418     | 4 470     | 3 638   | 1 279 | 1 113      | 1 738   |
| Roadside dumping         | 5 674        | 5 410  | 264    | 1 483        | 1 041     | 165       | 30      | 184   | 2 731      | 40      |
| Rubbish Pit              | 3 147        | 1 474  | 1 673  | 378          | 410       | 837       | 351     | 221   | 831        | 119     |
| Burying                  | 1 597        | 201    | 1 396  | 141          | 64        | 759       | 214     | 146   | 111        | 162     |
| Dump in the field/ Bush  | 9 356        | 6 568  | 2 788  | 901          | 2 633     | 758       | 413     | 1 318 | 2 228      | 1 105   |
| Other                    | 186          | 58     | 128    | 27           | 77        | 11        | 42      | 17    | 10         | 2       |

Table 24: Language spoken at home by Area, Otjozondjupa region, 2023 Census

| Main language spoken at home | Otjozondjupa |                  |              | Urban            |              |                  | Rural        |                  |              | Grootfontein |                  |              | Okahandja    |                  |                  |
|------------------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|------------------|
|                              | Number of HH | Number of Person | Number of HH | Number of Person | Number of HH | Number of Person | Number of HH | Number of Person | Number of HH | Number of HH | Number of Person | Number of HH | Number of HH | Number of Person | Number of Person |
| Total                        | 58 237       | 210 186          | 35 569       | 134 860          | 22 668       | 75 326           | 9 281        | 35 148           | 12 463       | 44 335       |                  |              |              |                  |                  |
| Afrikaans                    | 5 399        | 17 638           | 4 308        | 14 932           | 1 091        | 2 706            | 713          | 2 219            | 2 518        | 9 009        |                  |              |              |                  |                  |
| Khoekhoegowab                | 9 911        | 43 701           | 8 067        | 37 381           | 1 844        | 6 320            | 1 681        | 8 068            | 1 995        | 8 236        |                  |              |              |                  |                  |
| Otjiherero                   | 15 043       | 52 539           | 5 828        | 23 074           | 9 215        | 29 465           | 731          | 2 932            | 1 692        | 6 429        |                  |              |              |                  |                  |
| Rukwangali                   | 2 669        | 9 608            | 1 309        | 5 595            | 1 360        | 4 013            | 923          | 3 458            | 483          | 1 815        |                  |              |              |                  |                  |
| Rumbunza                     | 16           | 55               | 8            | 32               | 8            | 23               | 3            | 15               | 5            | 16           |                  |              |              |                  |                  |
| Rumanyo(Rugciriku/Rusambyu)  | 459          | 1 730            | 267          | 1 190            | 192          | 540              | 159          | 599              | 46           | 174          |                  |              |              |                  |                  |
| Thimbukushu                  | 174          | 629              | 110          | 402              | 64           | 227              | 59           | 238              | 32           | 103          |                  |              |              |                  |                  |
| Rukavango N.E.C              | 494          | 1 972            | 296          | 1 343            | 198          | 629              | 103          | 358              | 142          | 678          |                  |              |              |                  |                  |
| Otjimbanderu                 | 26           | 74               | 11           | 25               | 15           | 49               | 3            | 12               | 5            | 6            |                  |              |              |                  |                  |
| Oshikwanyama                 | 8 242        | 25 432           | 5 508        | 18 203           | 2 734        | 7 229            | 1 638        | 5 067            | 2 040        | 6 627        |                  |              |              |                  |                  |
| Oshindonga                   | 3 094        | 8 888            | 2 595        | 7 823            | 499          | 1 065            | 639          | 2 023            | 793          | 2 313        |                  |              |              |                  |                  |
| Otsikwambi                   | 805          | 2 199            | 694          | 1 959            | 111          | 240              | 156          | 476              | 238          | 647          |                  |              |              |                  |                  |
| Oshimbalantu                 | 456          | 1 291            | 386          | 1 159            | 70           | 132              | 93           | 282              | 188          | 562          |                  |              |              |                  |                  |
| Oshimbadja                   | 512          | 1 669            | 388          | 1 379            | 124          | 290              | 63           | 158              | 265          | 990          |                  |              |              |                  |                  |
| Oshingandjera                | 361          | 1 013            | 312          | 902              | 49           | 111              | 73           | 257              | 118          | 314          |                  |              |              |                  |                  |
| Oshikwaluudhi                | 259          | 754              | 228          | 696              | 31           | 58               | 62           | 174              | 95           | 296          |                  |              |              |                  |                  |
| Oshikolonkadhi               | 103          | 301              | 77           | 242              | 26           | 59               | 22           | 49               | 43           | 136          |                  |              |              |                  |                  |
| Oshiwambo N.E.C              | 1 431        | 4 502            | 1 169        | 3 747            | 262          | 755              | 321          | 994              | 382          | 1 218        |                  |              |              |                  |                  |
| Hei                          | 35           | 187              | 25           | 137              | 10           | 50               | 26           | 140              | 1            | 1            |                  |              |              |                  |                  |
| J'U/hoansi                   | 714          | 4 061            | 11           | 69               | 703          | 3 992            | 22           | 104              | 4            | 28           |                  |              |              |                  |                  |
| IKhung                       | 662          | 3 623            | 41           | 235              | 621          | 3 388            | 55           | 278              | 3            | 8            |                  |              |              |                  |                  |
| Kwe/kxoe/Mbarakwengo         | 162          | 825              | 104          | 546              | 58           | 279              | 119          | 617              | 15           | 59           |                  |              |              |                  |                  |
| Naro                         | 3            | 13               | 1            | 5                | 2            | 8                | 1            | 5                | 0            | 0            |                  |              |              |                  |                  |
| IXoo                         | 67           | 371              | 6            | 25               | 61           | 346              | 9            | 37               | 1            | 1            |                  |              |              |                  |                  |

Table 24: Language spoken at home by Area, Otjozondjupa region, 2023 Census, cont'

| Main language spoken at home | Okakarara    |                  |              | Omatako      |                  |                  | Otavi        |              |                  | Otjiwarongo  |                  |                  | Tsumkwe      |                  |                  |
|------------------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|------------------|
|                              | Number of HH | Number of Person | Number of HH | Number of HH | Number of Person | Number of Person | Number of HH | Number of HH | Number of Person | Number of HH | Number of Person | Number of Person | Number of HH | Number of Person | Number of Person |
| Total                        | 8 596        | 28 298           | 5 472        | 17 358       | 5 165            | 17 647           | 13 970       | 53 053       | 3 290            | 14 347       |                  |                  |              |                  |                  |
| Afrikaans                    | 45           | 128              | 452          | 1 115        | 294              | 751              | 1 283        | 4 137        | 94               | 279          |                  |                  |              |                  |                  |
| Khoekhoegowab                | 62           | 164              | 397          | 1 245        | 1 944            | 7 991            | 3 783        | 17 842       | 49               | 155          |                  |                  |              |                  |                  |
| Otiherero                    | 7 230        | 23 822           | 1 678        | 5 038        | 220              | 712              | 2 411        | 9 673        | 1 081            | 3 933        |                  |                  |              |                  |                  |
| Rukwangali                   | 112          | 356              | 288          | 722          | 295              | 1 109            | 400          | 1 570        | 168              | 578          |                  |                  |              |                  |                  |
| Rumbunza                     | 2            | 3                | 3            | 4            | 1                | 3                | 1            | 4            | 1                | 10           |                  |                  |              |                  |                  |
| Rumanyo (Rugciriku/Rusambyu) | 13           | 33               | 65           | 158          | 41               | 152              | 118          | 541          | 17               | 73           |                  |                  |              |                  |                  |
| Thimbukushu                  | 4            | 14               | 25           | 47           | 7                | 23               | 26           | 94           | 21               | 110          |                  |                  |              |                  |                  |
| Rukavango N.E.C              | 45           | 165              | 52           | 138          | 48               | 200              | 84           | 351          | 20               | 82           |                  |                  |              |                  |                  |
| Otjimbanderu                 | 1            | 1                | 3            | 10           | 1                | 4                | 3            | 10           | 10               | 31           |                  |                  |              |                  |                  |
| Oshikwanyama                 | 238          | 653              | 824          | 2 271        | 1 091            | 3 144            | 2 221        | 7 212        | 190              | 458          |                  |                  |              |                  |                  |
| Oshindonga                   | 104          | 200              | 131          | 255          | 290              | 776              | 1 096        | 3 223        | 41               | 98           |                  |                  |              |                  |                  |
| Otsikwambi                   | 29           | 65               | 26           | 40           | 78               | 202              | 266          | 743          | 12               | 26           |                  |                  |              |                  |                  |
| Oshimbalantu                 | 10           | 19               | 17           | 36           | 34               | 76               | 105          | 298          | 9                | 18           |                  |                  |              |                  |                  |
| Oshimbadja                   | 9            | 20               | 29           | 72           | 48               | 130              | 92           | 289          | 6                | 10           |                  |                  |              |                  |                  |
| Oshingandjera                | 9            | 20               | 13           | 31           | 31               | 79               | 114          | 305          | 3                | 7            |                  |                  |              |                  |                  |
| Oshikwaluudhi                | 8            | 29               | 6            | 12           | 25               | 57               | 62           | 185          | 1                | 1            |                  |                  |              |                  |                  |
| Oshikolonkadhi               | 0            | 0                | 3            | 7            | 12               | 41               | 22           | 66           | 1                | 2            |                  |                  |              |                  |                  |
| Oshiwambo N.E.C              | 31           | 90               | 87           | 233          | 148              | 489              | 438          | 1 420        | 24               | 58           |                  |                  |              |                  |                  |
| Hei                          | 2            | 13               | 0            | 0            | 0                | 0                | 1            | 3            | 5                | 30           |                  |                  |              |                  |                  |
| J'U/hoansi                   | 6            | 20               | 109          | 472          | 12               | 55               | 3            | 15           | 558              | 3 367        |                  |                  |              |                  |                  |
| IKhung                       | 0            | 0                | 1            | 2            | 3                | 19               | 5            | 25           | 595              | 3 291        |                  |                  |              |                  |                  |
| Kwe/kxoe/Mbarakwengo         | 1            | 5                | 3            | 16           | 5                | 27               | 19           | 101          | 0                | 0            |                  |                  |              |                  |                  |
| Naro                         | 0            | 0                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 0                | 0            | 0            | 2                | 8            |                  |                  |              |                  |                  |
| IXoo                         | 15           | 64               | 4            | 16           | 0                | 0                | 1            | 6            | 37               | 247          |                  |                  |              |                  |                  |

Table 24: Language spoken at home by Area, Otjozondjupa region, 2023 Census, cont'

| Main language spoken at home   | Otjozondjupa |                  |              | Urban        |                  |              | Rural        |                  |              | Grootfontein |                  |              | Okahandja    |                  |                  |
|--------------------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                | Number of HH | Number of Person | Number of HH | Number of HH | Number of Person | Number of HH | Number of HH | Number of Person | Number of HH | Number of HH | Number of Person | Number of HH | Number of HH | Number of Person | Number of Person |
| /Auni and Nu-//en              | 8            | 32               | 3            | 15           | 5                | 17           | 1            | 2                | 13           |              |                  |              |              |                  |                  |
| Ilkx'au-ll'en                  | 6            | 17               | 4            | 11           | 2                | 6            | 2            | 8                | 0            |              |                  |              |              |                  |                  |
| San N.E.C                      | 1 096        | 5 892            | 147          | 891          | 949              | 5 001        | 573          | 3 079            | 7            |              |                  |              |              |                  |                  |
| Oludhimba                      | 183          | 668              | 54           | 224          | 129              | 444          | 26           | 76               | 6            |              |                  |              |              |                  |                  |
| Oluhakawona                    | 37           | 210              | 3            | 20           | 34               | 190          | 1            | 4                | 1            |              |                  |              |              |                  |                  |
| Otjihimba                      | 123          | 455              | 42           | 163          | 81               | 292          | 22           | 69               | 21           |              |                  |              |              |                  |                  |
| Olundongona                    | 13           | 47               | 1            | 5            | 12               | 42           | 0            | 0                | 0            |              |                  |              |              |                  |                  |
| Olunkumbi                      | 119          | 363              | 21           | 83           | 98               | 280          | 47           | 129              | 5            |              |                  |              |              |                  |                  |
| Olukuvale                      | 3            | 7                | 0            | 0            | 3                | 7            | 1            | 3                | 0            |              |                  |              |              |                  |                  |
| Olutjavikwa                    | 1            | 1                | 0            | 0            | 1                | 1            | 0            | 0                | 0            |              |                  |              |              |                  |                  |
| Setswana                       | 28           | 81               | 24           | 74           | 4                | 7            | 1            | 3                | 16           |              |                  |              |              |                  |                  |
| Thimbukushu                    | 31           | 116              | 21           | 83           | 10               | 33           | 9            | 40               | 7            |              |                  |              |              |                  |                  |
| Silozi (Sikololo)              | 194          | 568              | 164          | 512          | 30               | 56           | 49           | 158              | 70           |              |                  |              |              |                  |                  |
| Sifwe                          | 73           | 257              | 59           | 234          | 14               | 23           | 25           | 110              | 22           |              |                  |              |              |                  |                  |
| Sisubiya                       | 226          | 773              | 188          | 711          | 38               | 62           | 81           | 296              | 71           |              |                  |              |              |                  |                  |
| Siyeyi (Yeyi)                  | 19           | 67               | 17           | 63           | 2                | 4            | 4            | 14               | 6            |              |                  |              |              |                  |                  |
| Sitotela                       | 9            | 30               | 8            | 29           | 1                | 1            | 2            | 7                | 2            |              |                  |              |              |                  |                  |
| German                         | 236          | 521              | 93           | 181          | 143              | 340          | 30           | 69               | 36           |              |                  |              |              |                  |                  |
| English                        | 2 945        | 9 548            | 2 391        | 8 193        | 554              | 1 355        | 554          | 1 947            | 913          |              |                  |              |              |                  |                  |
| French                         | 89           | 334              | 35           | 103          | 54               | 231          | 1            | 4                | 14           |              |                  |              |              |                  |                  |
| Italian                        | 2            | 5                | 2            | 5            | 0                | 0            | 1            | 3                | 1            |              |                  |              |              |                  |                  |
| Dutch                          | 9            | 23               | 2            | 5            | 7                | 18           | 0            | 0                | 0            |              |                  |              |              |                  |                  |
| Portuguese                     | 198          | 953              | 91           | 450          | 107              | 503          | 24           | 70               | 15           |              |                  |              |              |                  |                  |
| Spanish                        | 1            | 1                | 1            | 1            | 0                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 0            |              |                  |              |              |                  |                  |
| Other European Languages N.E.C | 4            | 29               | 1            | 1            | 3                | 28           | 0            | 0                | 0            |              |                  |              |              |                  |                  |

Table 24: Language spoken at home by Area, Otjozondjupa region, 2023 Census, cont'

| Main language spoken at home   | Okakarara    |                  |              | Omatako      |                  |              | Otavi        |                  |              | Otjiwarongo  |                  |              | Tsumkwe      |                  |                  |
|--------------------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                | Number of HH | Number of Person | Number of HH | Number of HH | Number of Person | Number of HH | Number of HH | Number of Person | Number of HH | Number of HH | Number of Person | Number of HH | Number of HH | Number of Person | Number of Person |
| /Auni and Nu-//en              | 0            | 0                | 1            | 6            | 4                | 11           | 0            | 0                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 0                |
| Ilkx'au-ll'en                  | 0            | 0                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 0            | 2            | 3                | 2            | 2            | 6                | 6                |
| San N.E.C                      | 191          | 1 063            | 109          | 539          | 28               | 97           | 20           | 103              | 168          | 103          | 168              | 168          | 168          | 984              | 984              |
| Oludhimba                      | 64           | 242              | 14           | 36           | 16               | 73           | 39           | 171              | 18           | 171          | 18               | 18           | 18           | 46               | 46               |
| Oluhakawona                    | 16           | 76               | 11           | 88           | 2                | 8            | 6            | 29               | 0            | 29           | 0                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 0                |
| Otjihimba                      | 31           | 127              | 20           | 78           | 4                | 10           | 17           | 95               | 8            | 95           | 8                | 8            | 8            | 26               | 26               |
| Olundongona                    | 1            | 3                | 5            | 9            | 4                | 19           | 1            | 5                | 2            | 5            | 2                | 2            | 2            | 11               | 11               |
| Olunkumbi                      | 21           | 49               | 9            | 27           | 17               | 59           | 13           | 59               | 7            | 59           | 7                | 7            | 7            | 28               | 28               |
| Olukuvale                      | 2            | 4                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 0                |
| Olutjavikwa                    | 0            | 0                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 1            | 0            | 1                | 1            | 1            | 1                | 1                |
| Setswana                       | 0            | 0                | 2            | 3            | 2                | 11           | 6            | 16               | 1            | 16           | 1                | 1            | 1            | 3                | 3                |
| Thimbukushu                    | 2            | 10               | 2            | 4            | 2                | 4            | 6            | 23               | 3            | 23           | 3                | 3            | 3            | 8                | 8                |
| Silozì (Sikololo)              | 12           | 26               | 6            | 13           | 16               | 50           | 36           | 89               | 5            | 89           | 5                | 5            | 5            | 7                | 7                |
| Sifwe                          | 1            | 2                | 1            | 1            | 4                | 5            | 16           | 55               | 4            | 55           | 4                | 4            | 4            | 4                | 4                |
| Sisubiya                       | 2            | 5                | 12           | 22           | 8                | 19           | 46           | 150              | 6            | 150          | 6                | 6            | 6            | 11               | 11               |
| Siyeyi (Yeyi)                  | 0            | 0                | 1            | 3            | 2                | 7            | 6            | 23               | 0            | 23           | 0                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 0                |
| Sitotela                       | 0            | 0                | 0            | 0            | 2                | 5            | 2            | 9                | 1            | 9            | 1                | 1            | 1            | 1                | 1                |
| German                         | 1            | 3                | 59           | 131          | 38               | 98           | 72           | 148              | 0            | 148          | 0                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 0                |
| English                        | 101          | 205              | 197          | 596          | 296              | 712          | 820          | 2 758            | 64           | 2 758        | 64               | 64           | 64           | 146              | 146              |
| French                         | 0            | 0                | 53           | 229          | 0                | 0            | 21           | 68               | 0            | 68           | 0                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 0                |
| Italian                        | 0            | 0                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 0                |
| Dutch                          | 0            | 0                | 3            | 7            | 2                | 4            | 3            | 8                | 1            | 8            | 1                | 1            | 1            | 4                | 4                |
| Portuguese                     | 11           | 32               | 63           | 387          | 15               | 47           | 67           | 366              | 3            | 366          | 3                | 3            | 3            | 9                | 9                |
| Spanish                        | 0            | 0                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 0            | 1            | 1                | 0            | 1            | 0                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 0                |
| Other European Languages N.E.C | 2            | 10               | 0            | 0            | 0                | 0            | 1            | 1                | 1            | 1            | 1                | 1            | 1            | 18               | 18               |

Table 24: Language spoken at home by Area, Otjozondjupa region, 2023 Census, cont'

| Main language spoken at home  | Otjozondjupa |                  |              | Urban        |                  |              | Rural        |                  |              | Grootfontein |                  |              | Okahandja    |                  |                  |
|-------------------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|------------------|
|                               | Number of HH | Number of Person | Number of HH | Number of HH | Number of Person | Number of HH | Number of HH | Number of Person | Number of HH | Number of HH | Number of Person | Number of HH | Number of HH | Number of Person | Number of Person |
| IsiXhosa                      | 3            | 6                | 2            | 2            | 5                | 1            | 1            | 1                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 1            | 1            | 3                | 3                |
| Isizulu                       | 1            | 2                | 1            | 1            | 2                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 1            | 1            | 2                | 2                |
| Shona                         | 80           | 193              | 71           | 71           | 171              | 9            | 9            | 22               | 9            | 9            | 27               | 16           | 16           | 44               | 44               |
| Ndembele                      | 3            | 7                | 2            | 2            | 5                | 1            | 1            | 2                | 1            | 1            | 2                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 0                |
| Chichewa                      | 2            | 25               | 2            | 2            | 25               | 0            | 0            | 0                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 2            | 2            | 25               | 25               |
| Bemba                         | 5            | 20               | 3            | 3            | 12               | 2            | 2            | 8                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 0                |
| Kimbundu                      | 22           | 61               | 2            | 2            | 9                | 20           | 20           | 52               | 17           | 17           | 35               | 1            | 1            | 1                | 1                |
| Umbundu                       | 39           | 102              | 11           | 11           | 32               | 28           | 28           | 70               | 9            | 9            | 17               | 2            | 2            | 3                | 3                |
| Nyandja                       | 7            | 19               | 3            | 3            | 12               | 4            | 4            | 7                | 2            | 2            | 2                | 4            | 4            | 14               | 14               |
| Kiswahili                     | 490          | 2 460            | 25           | 25           | 111              | 465          | 465          | 2349             | 1            | 1            | 3                | 5            | 5            | 18               | 18               |
| Other African Languages N.E.C | 426          | 1528             | 167          | 167          | 633              | 259          | 259          | 895              | 76           | 76           | 267              | 48           | 48           | 139              | 139              |
| Mandarin                      | 9            | 27               | 7            | 7            | 13               | 2            | 2            | 14               | 2            | 2            | 2                | 3            | 3            | 13               | 13               |
| Arabic                        | 5            | 9                | 5            | 5            | 9                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 2            | 2            | 2                | 2                |
| Japanese                      | 1            | 1                | 1            | 1            | 1                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 1            | 1            | 1                | 1                |
| Sign Language                 | 8            | 17               | 5            | 5            | 8                | 3            | 3            | 9                | 1            | 1            | 1                | 1            | 1            | 2                | 2                |
| Other Asian Languages N.E.C   | 22           | 73               | 11           | 11           | 50               | 11           | 11           | 23               | 1            | 1            | 2                | 5            | 5            | 30               | 30               |
| Chokwe                        | 1            | 10               | 1            | 1            | 10               | 0            | 0            | 0                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 0                |
| Other                         | 363          | 1 553            | 129          | 129          | 594              | 234          | 234          | 959              | 34           | 34           | 139              | 52           | 52           | 233              | 233              |

Table 24: Language spoken at home by Area, Otjozondjupa region, 2023 Census, cont'

| Main language spoken at home  | Okakarara    |                  |              | Omatako      |                  |              | Otavi        |                  |                  | Otjiwarongo  |                  |              | Tsumkwe      |                  |                  |
|-------------------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|------------------|
|                               | Number of HH | Number of Person | Number of HH | Number of HH | Number of Person | Number of HH | Number of HH | Number of Person | Number of Person | Number of HH | Number of Person | Number of HH | Number of HH | Number of Person | Number of Person |
| IsiXhosa                      | 0            | 0                | 1            | 1            | 1                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 1                | 2            | 0                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 0                |
| Isizulu                       | 0            | 0                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 0                | 0            | 0                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 0                |
| Shona                         | 16           | 43               | 2            | 2            | 2                | 7            | 17           | 60               | 30               | 60           | 0                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 0                |
| Ndembele                      | 0            | 0                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 0            | 0            | 5                | 2                | 5            | 0                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 0                |
| Chichewa                      | 0            | 0                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 0                | 0            | 0                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 0                |
| Bemba                         | 0            | 0                | 1            | 2            | 15               | 2            | 15           | 3                | 2                | 3            | 0                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 0                |
| Kimbundu                      | 0            | 0                | 2            | 16           | 0                | 0            | 0            | 8                | 1                | 8            | 1                | 1            | 1            | 1                | 1                |
| Umbundu                       | 4            | 11               | 12           | 43           | 6                | 4            | 6            | 22               | 8                | 22           | 0                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 0                |
| Nyandja                       | 0            | 0                | 0            | 0            | 3                | 1            | 3            | 0                | 0                | 0            | 0                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 0                |
| Kiswahili                     | 0            | 0                | 464          | 2 347        | 4                | 2            | 4            | 88               | 18               | 88           | 0                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 0                |
| Other African Languages N.E.C | 67           | 229              | 93           | 367          | 108              | 26           | 108          | 374              | 99               | 374          | 17               | 44           | 17           | 44               | 44               |
| Mandarin                      | 1            | 1                | 0            | 0            | 6                | 1            | 6            | 5                | 2                | 5            | 0                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 0                |
| Arabic                        | 0            | 0                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 0            | 0            | 7                | 3                | 7            | 0                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 0                |
| Japanese                      | 0            | 0                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 0                | 0            | 0                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 0                |
| Sign Language                 | 2            | 3                | 1            | 2            | 5                | 1            | 5            | 4                | 2                | 4            | 0                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 0                |
| Other Asian Languages N.E.C   | 0            | 0                | 9            | 18           | 5                | 2            | 5            | 18               | 5                | 18           | 0                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 0                |
| Chokwe                        | 0            | 0                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 0            | 0            | 10               | 1                | 10           | 0                | 0            | 0            | 0                | 0                |
| Other                         | 72           | 270              | 103          | 441          | 199              | 29           | 199          | 154              | 41               | 154          | 32               | 117          | 32           | 117              | 117              |



NAMIBIA 2023 POPULATION AND HOUSING CENSUS  
OTJOZONDJUPA REGIONAL PROFILE