



Republic of Namibia



NAMIBIA 2023 POPULATION AND HOUSING CENSUS

Regional Profile



**NAMIBIA 2023 POPULATION AND HOUSING CENSUS
OHANGWENA REGIONAL PROFILE**

NAMIBIA ADMINISTRATIVE MAP (OHANGWENA REGION)



MISSION



“Leveraging on partnership and innovative technologies, to produce and disseminate relevant, quality, timely statistics and spatial data that are fit for purpose”

VISION



“To be a high performing and sustainable institution in in quality statistics and spatial data delivery for research, planning and decision making”

CORE VALUES



Integrity
Excellent Performance
Professionalism
Accountability
Partnerships
Customer-focused

FOREWORD



The Government of the Republic of Namibia, through the Namibia Statistics Agency, conducted the fourth Namibia Population and Housing Census in September 2023 with the 24th of September 2023 being the census reference night (CRN). The Population and Housing Census (PHC) is the most comprehensive and reliable national data resource that provides critical input into national development planning and programs. The census further provides data to measure the impact of various development programs embarked upon by Government, NGOs, and other stakeholders in Namibia. The data produced from the 2023 census gave impetus to developing baselines for the national development plans such as the Sixth National Development Plan (6th NDP), and the Vision 2030.

This report highlights key findings from an initial analysis of the 2023 census data, concentrating on the **Ohangwena region** at urban, rural, and constituency levels. The results are essential for guiding the Government, development partners, civil society organizations, and the public on aspects such as the region's population size, population distribution, and population composition among other factors. Also please take note that similar reports for the other thirteen regions were also produced and published.

Please note that some statistical indicators presented in this Regional Profile may differ slightly from those published in the 2023 Census Main Report. These insignificant differences are primarily due to revisions made after the release of the 2023 Census Main report and during further data validation and analysis at the regional level. Users are advised to interpret the figures in these regional reports with this context in mind.

I would like to express our sincere gratitude to all the partners who supported and contributed to the success of the 2023 Namibia Population and Housing Census. This includes the Government of the Republic of Namibia, various Ministries and Government institutions, Mobile Telecommunications Limited (MTC Namibia), Namibian Broadcasting Corporation (NBC), the United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), United Nations Economic Commission for Africa (UNECA), Statistics South Africa (Stats SA) and the United Kingdom's Office of National Statistics (ONS) for their invaluable support in numerous ways.

I would also like to thank all the field staff including census regional coordinators, IT personnel, assistants, supervisors, and enumerators as well as the NSA staff for their hard work and sacrifice. Lastly, let me express my gratitude to the Namibian people for allowing census staff to visit their households and get information from the members of the households. The census would not have succeeded without the cooperation of the Namibian people.

I finally recommend the invaluable information contained in this regional report of the Namibia Population and Housing Census be used as updated evidence for all decisions and Policymaking for the regional development programs.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Alex Shimuafeni'.

ALEX SHIMUAFENI
STATISTICIAN GENERAL & CEO



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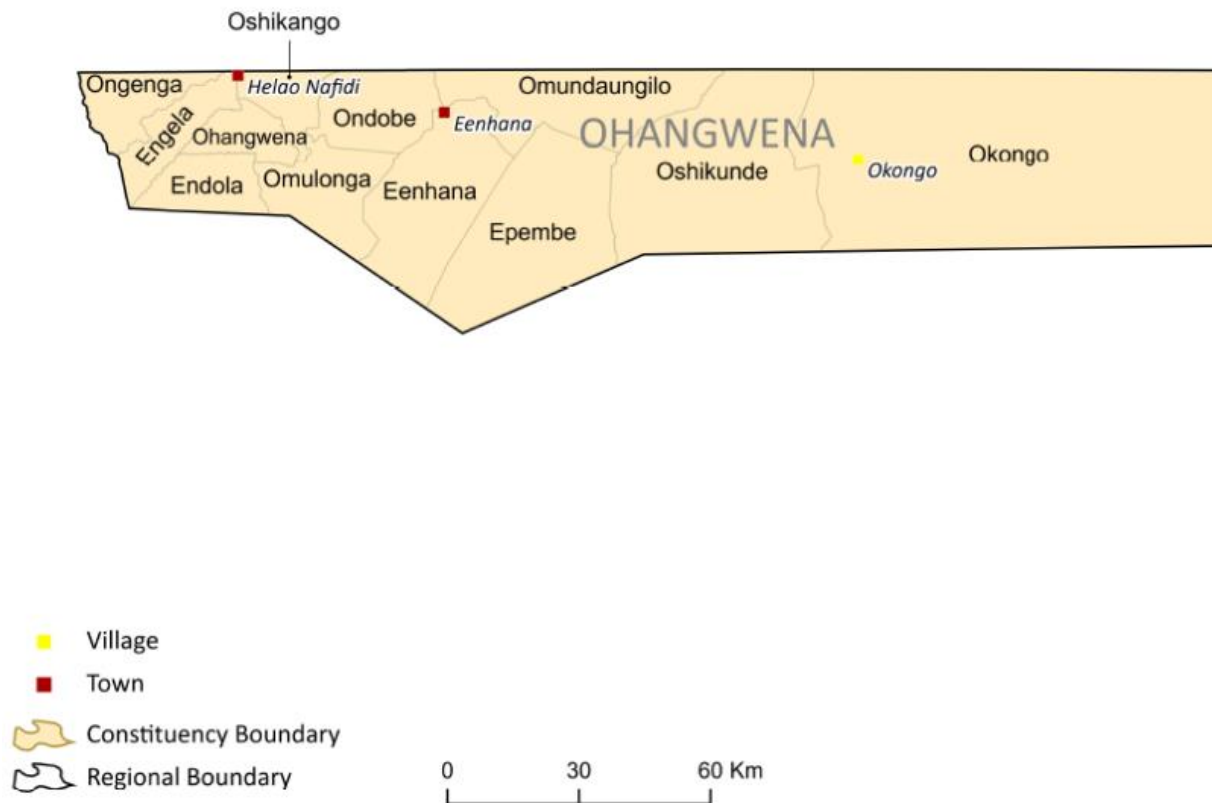


LIST OF ACRONYMS

ASFR	Age Specific Fertility Rates
CAPI	Computer- Assisted Personal Interviews
CBR	Crude Birth Rate
CDR	Crude Death Rate
CMR	Child Mortality Rate
CRN	Census Reference Night
CSPPro	Census and Survey Processing System
CWR	Child to Women Ratio
EAs	Enumeration Areas
ECD	Early Childhood Development
FAQs	Frequently Asked Questions
GFR	General Fertility Rate
GRR	Gross Reproduction Rate
ICT	Information Communication Technology
ID	Identification Cards
ITFT	Information Technology Field Technicians
MMS	Multimedia Messaging Service
MTC	Mobile Telecommunications Company
MVA	Motor Vehicle Accident
NBC	Namibia Broadcasting Corporation
NDPs	National Development Plans
NGOs	Non-Governmental Organizations
NQAfS	Namibia Quality Assurance Framework for Statistics
NSA	Namibia Statistics Agency
ONS	United Kingdom's Office of National Statistics

PES	Post Enumeration Survey
SDGs	Sustainable Development Goals
SMS	Short Message Service
Stat SA	Statistics South Africa
SWA	South-West Africa
TFR	Total Fertility Rate
U5MR	Under Five Mortality Rate
UNECA	United Nations Economic Commission for Africa
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
WG	Washington Group
WG	Washington Group
WHO	World Health Organization

ADMINISTRATIVE MAP OF OHANGWENA REGION



Area	Population	Urban Locality	Population
Ohangwena	337 729	Eenhana	16 588
Eenhana	35 304	Helao-Nafidi	29 119
Endola	32 698	Okongo	3 564
Engela	30 004		
Epembe	16 336		
Ohangwena	31 491		
Okongo	31 746		
Omulonga	32 802		
Omundaungilo	15 009		
Ondobe	32 622		
Ongenga	27 296		
Oshikango	30 531		
Oshikunde	21 890		

SELECTED CENSUS INDICATORS

Ohangwena – Census Indicators, 2011 and 2023

	2011	2023		2011	2023
Population Size			Labour Force, 15+ years, %		
Total	245 446	337 729	In labour force	-	30.0
Males	112 130	159 701	Employed	-	52.8
Females	133 316	178 028	Unemployed	-	47.2
Sex ratio: Males per 100 females	84	90	Outside labour force	-	70.0
Annual growth rate (%)	0.7	2.7	Difficulty in performing an activity among persons 5+ years, %		
Type of place of residence, %			With some difficulty	-	15.1
Urban	10.1	14.6	With a lot of difficulty	-	4.4
Rural	89.9	85.4	Cannot do at all	-	1.0
Population density			Private households		
People per sq. km.	22.9	31.5	Number	43 723	67 820
Age composition, %			Average size	5.6	4.8
0 – 14 years	44.1	45.3	Household headship, %		
15 – 64 years	48.5	48.9	Female-headed	56.5	58.0
65+ years	7.4	5.8	Child-Headed	2.0	1.5
Marital status: 15+ years, %			Elderly-headed	37.4	28.4
Never married	65.1	73.2	Household's amenities, %		
Married	27.7	21.5	Households with		
Median age at first marriage	-	30.8	Safe water for drinking	56.5	84.3
Age at First Marriage, % of women aged 20-24 years who were married			No toilet facility	80.0	61.7
Before age 15	-	0.1	No Toilet facility in urban	52.5	41.3
After age 18	-	0.4	Electricity for lighting	11.9	20.7
Birth Registration			Wood/charcoal for cooking	88.3	83.2
% of children under 5 years birth registered	71.4	69.0	Household living in		
ICT, % of the population 3+ years			Improvised housing units (shacks)	5.1	11.4
Access to internet browsing	-	14.0	Sanitation, %		
Own Cell phone	-	41.8	Urban Household access to flush toilet	33.0	48.5
ECD/School (Pre-Primary/Primary), % of 0-5 years attending	16.8	22.3	Rural Household access to flush toilet	2.8	11.3
Primary school enrolment 6-13 years, %	77.4	95.3	Household access to shared flush toilet	3.2	1.5
Education Attainment, 15+ years, %			Urban Household access to garbage collection	44.5	62.7
Complete Primary Education	51.1	45.8	Rural household access to Garbage collection	4.5	3.0
Literacy rate, 15+ years, %	86.3	84.6	Main source of income, %		
			Household main income		
			Wages & Salaries	22.2	24.9
			Old age Pension	28.5	23.8
			Farming	25.7	22.2
			Business, non-farming	12.1	10.5

Eenhana– Census Indicators, 2011 and 2023

	2011	2023		2011	2023
Population Size			Labour Force, 15+ years, %		
Total	22 319	35 304	In labour force	-	34.8
Males	10 052	16 050	Employed	-	61.6
Females	12 267	19 254	Unemployed	-	38.4
Sex ratio: Males per 100 females	82	83	Outside labour force	-	65.2
Annual growth rate (%)	1.8	3.8	Difficulty in performing an activity among persons 5+ years, %		
Population density			With some difficulty	-	13.7
People per sq. km.	24.7	39.0	With a lot of difficulty	-	4.1
Age composition, %			Cannot do at all	-	1.1
0 – 14 years	42.3	42.9	Private households		
15 – 64 years	51.1	52.6	Number	4 203	7 721
65+ years	6.6	4.5	Average size	5.2	4.4
Marital status: 15+ years, %			Household headship, %		
Never married	63.9	72.0	Female-headed	57.5	57.7
Married	28.7	24.3	Child-Headed	1.5	1.2
Median Age at First Marriage	-	31.5	Elderly-headed	31.3	21.0
Age at First Marriage, % of women aged 20-24 years who were married			Household's amenities, %		
Before age 15	-	0.1	Households with		
Before age 18	-	0.5	Safe water for drinking	48.7	90.0
Birth Registration			No toilet facility	72.5	49.0
% of children under 5 years birth registered	77.0	74.3	Electricity for lighting	20.1	38.2
ICT, % of the population 3+ years			Wood/charcoal for cooking	83.4	65.1
Access to internet browsing	-	21.7	Household living in		
Own Cell phone	-	47.9	Improved housing units (shacks)	5.4	10.8
ECD/School (Pre-Primary/Primary), % of 0-5 years attending	15.9	28.4	Sanitation, %		
Primary school enrolment 6-13 years, %	78.3	96.3	Household access to flush toilet	16.7	38.2
Education Attainment, 15+ years, %			Household access to shared flush toilet	6.9	0.8
Complete Primary Education	48.0	39.0	Household access to garbage collection	22.4	39.6
Literacy rate, 15+ years, %	87.3	86.6	Main source of income, %		
			Household main income		
			Wages & Salaries	29.1	39.5
			Old age Pension	21.8	17.8
			Farming	25.9	16.1
			Business, non-farming	12.2	10.0

Endola– Census Indicators, 2011 and 2023

	2011	2023		2011	2023
Population Size			Labour Force, 15+ years, %		
Total	25 591	32 698	In labour force	-	30.4
Males	11 481	15 221	Employed	-	54.0
Females	14 110	17 477	Unemployed	-	46.0
Sex ratio: Males per 100 females	81	87	Outside labour force	-	69.6
			Difficulty in performing an activity among persons 5+ years, %		
Annual growth rate (%)	0.3	2.0	With some difficulty	-	15.0
Population density			With a lot of difficulty	-	4.0
People per sq. km.	78.3	100.0	Cannot do at all	-	0.9
Age composition, %			Private households		
0 – 14 years	42.6	43.1	Number	4 654	6 664
15 – 64 years	49.1	49.9	Average size	5.5	4.6
65+ years	8.3	7.0	Household headship, %		
Marital status: 15+ years, %			Female-headed	59.4	62.1
Never married	66.2	75.5	Child-Headed	1.5	1.3
Married	24.5	18.7	Elderly-headed	42.9	33.2
Median Age at First Marriage	-	30.9	Household's amenities, %		
Age at First Marriage, % of women aged 20-24 years who were married			Households with		
Before age 15	-	0.0	Safe water for drinking	66.8	93.2
Before age 18	-	0.1	No toilet facility	76.1	47.2
Birth Registration			Electricity for lighting	11.3	24.5
% of children under 5 years birth registered	74.7	70.3	Wood/charcoal for cooking	90.5	83.5
ICT, % of the population 3+ years			Household living in		
Access to internet browsing	-	17.3	Improvised housing units (shacks)	0.7	5.7
Own Cell phone	-	44.5	Sanitation, %		
ECD/School (Pre-Primary/Primary), % of 0-5 years attending	18.3	24.0	Household access to flush toilet	6.3	25.9
Primary school enrolment 6-13 years, %	82.2	96.2	Household access to shared flush toilet	2.9	1.9
Education Attainment, 15+ years, %			Household access to garbage collection	5.4	4.7
Complete Primary Education	51.9	45.1	Main source of income, %		
Literacy rate, 15+ years, %	86.9	86.8	Household main income		
			Wages & Salaries	19.6	24.3
			Old age Pension	37.5	32.5
			Farming	12.3	12.3
			Business, non-farming	11.2	13.0

Engela– Census Indicators, 2011 and 2023

	2011	2023		2011	2023
Population Size			Labour Force, 15+ years, %		
Total	24 641	30 004	In labour force	-	36.1
Males	11 319	13 865	Employed	-	44.9
Females	13 322	16 139	Unemployed	-	55.1
Sex ratio: Males per 100 females	85	86	Outside labour force	-	63.9
			Difficulty in performing an activity among persons 5+ years, %		
Annual growth rate (%)	1.2	1.6	With some difficulty	-	14.9
Population density			With a lot of difficulty	-	3.9
People per sq. km.	80.0	97.5	Cannot do at all	-	0.9
Age composition, %			Private households		
0 – 14 years	39.6	42.3	Number	4 967	6 622
15 – 64 years	53.1	51.4	Average size	4.8	4.5
65+ years	7.3	6.3	Household headship, %		
Marital status: 15+ years, %			Female-headed	55.8	58.0
Never married	67.3	77.0	Child-Headed	1.4	1.3
Married	25.7	18.4	Elderly-headed	31.3	26.6
Median Age at First Marriage	-	31.8	Household's amenities, %		
Age at First Marriage, % of women aged 20-24 years who were married			Households with		
Before age 15	-	0.1	Safe water for drinking	79.8	92.8
Before age 18	-	0.3	No toilet facility	74.4	53.9
Birth Registration			Electricity for lighting	23.2	28.1
% of children under 5 years birth registered	76.7	75.0	Wood/charcoal for cooking	71.7	74.8
ICT, % of the population 3+ years			Household living in		
Access to internet browsing	-	16.6	Improvised housing units (shacks)	16.9	19.3
Own Cell phone	-	46.4	Sanitation, %		
ECD/School (Pre-Primary/Primary), % of 0-5 years attending	17.1	24.1	Household access to flush toilet	11.6	22.6
Primary school enrolment 6-13 years, %	81.7	95.6	Household with access to shared flush toilet	5.5	2.4
Education Attainment, 15+ years, %			Household access to garbage collection	20.8	21.9
Complete Primary Education	58.9	49.8	Main source of income, %		
Literacy rate, 15+ years, %	90.3	86.5	Household main income		
			Wages & Salaries	27.2	23.0
			Old age Pension	15.2	22.6
			Farming	38.3	15.5
			Business, non-farming	11.8	12.6

Epembe– Census Indicators, 2011 and 2023

	2011	2023		2011	2023
Population Size			Labour Force, 15+ years, %		
Total	11 883	16 336	In labour force	-	21.9
Males	5 430	7 954	Employed	-	47.8
Females	6 453	8 382	Unemployed	-	52.2
Sex ratio: Males per 100 females	84	95	Outside labour force	-	78.1
Annual growth rate (%)	-2.2	2.7	Difficulty in performing an activity among persons 5+ years, %		
Population density			With some difficulty	-	17.1
People per sq. km.	9.9	13.6	With a lot of difficulty	-	4.3
Age composition, %			Cannot do at all	-	0.7
0 – 14 years	49.1	49.5	Private households		
15 – 64 years	43.5	44.5	Number	1 963	3 102
65+ years	7.4	6.0	Average size	6.1	5.2
Marital status: 15+ years, %			Household headship, %		
Never married	61.2	65.3	Female-headed	55.1	53.9
Married	32.5	28.9	Child-Headed	3.2	1.5
Median Age at First Marriage	-	31.8	Elderly-headed	40.7	32.2
Age at First Marriage, % of women aged 20-24 years who were married			Household's amenities, %		
Before age 15	-	0.0	Households with		
Before age 18	-	1.4	Safe water for drinking	21.4	69.1
Birth Registration			No toilet facility	90.8	83.9
% of children under 5 years birth registered	63.3	65.2	Electricity for lighting	4.6	6.3
ICT, % of the population 3+ years			Wood/charcoal for cooking	98.5	93.2
Access to internet browsing	-	6.8	Household living in		
Own Cell phone	-	35.1	Improvised housing units (shacks)	1.2	3.4
ECD/School (Pre-Primary/Primary), % of 0-5 years attending	15.7	21.2	Sanitation, %		
Primary school enrolment 6-13 years, %	74.5	96.3	Household access to flush toilet	2.2	4.9
Education Attainment, 15+ years, %			Household access to shared flush toilet	0.3	0.9
Complete Primary Education	46.7	46.5	Household access to garbage collection	5.6	0.7
Literacy rate, 15+ years, %	83.1	81.0	Main source of income, %		
			Household main income		
			Wages & Salaries	13.6	18.3
			Old age Pension	33.8	22.4
			Farming	34.6	35.6
			Business, non-farming	10.3	4.6

Ohangwena– Census Indicators, 2011 and 2023

	2011	2023		2011	2023
Population Size			Labour Force, 15+ years, %		
Total	23 851	31 491	In labour force	-	35.2
Males	10 796	14 955	Employed	-	48.6
Females	13 055	16 536	Unemployed	-	51.4
Sex ratio: Males per 100 females	83	90	Outside labour force	-	64.8
Annual growth rate (%)	2.7	2.5	Difficulty in performing an activity among persons 5+ years, %		
Population density			With some difficulty	-	13.8
People per sq. km.	103.7	137.2	With a lot of difficulty	-	4.1
Age composition, %			Cannot do at all	-	0.9
0 – 14 years	43.0	44.1	Private households		
15 – 64 years	49.3	49.9	Number	4 207	6 195
65+ years	7.7	6.0	Average size	5.6	4.9
Marital status: 15+ years, %			Household headship, %		
Never married	67.9	76.9	Female-headed	59.3	59.8
Married	25.8	17.7	Child-Headed	1.7	1.0
Median Age at First Marriage	-	31.0	Elderly-headed	39.7	30.5
Age at First Marriage, % of women aged 20-24 years who were married			Household's amenities, %		
Before age 15	-	0.0	Households with		
Before age 18	-	0.2	Safe water for drinking	68.8	90.0
Birth Registration			No toilet facility	70.8	48.3
% of children under 5 years birth registered	75.5	72.6	Electricity for lighting	16.6	32.2
ICT, % of the population 3+ years			Wood/charcoal for cooking	84.4	77.1
Access to internet browsing	-	17.0	Household living in		
Own Cell phone	-	44.6	Improvised housing units (shacks)	1.2	8.8
ECD/School (Pre-Primary/Primary), % of 0-5 years attending	16.4	19.5	Sanitation, %		
Primary school enrolment 6-13 years, %	79.4	96.0	Household access to flush toilet	11.3	28.9
Education Attainment, 15+ years, %			Household access to shared flush toilet	3.6	2.3
Complete Primary Education	49.7	48.1	Household access to garbage collection	16.2	20.7
Literacy rate, 15+ years, %	87.6	86.2	Main source of income, %		
			Household main income		
			Wages & Salaries	22.6	26.2
			Old age Pension	27.6	26.8
			Farming	25.6	15.6
			Business, non-farming	12.7	11.1

Okongo— Census Indicators, 2011 and 2023

	2011	2023		2011	2023
Population Size			Labour Force, 15+ years, %		
Total	17 999	31 746	In labour force	-	31.4
Males	9 126	16 529	Employed	-	58.2
Females	8 873	15 217	Unemployed	-	41.8
Sex ratio: Males per 100 females	103	109	Outside labour force	-	68.6
Annual growth rate (%)	-1.8	4.7	Difficulty in performing an activity among persons 5+ years, %		
Population density			With some difficulty	-	15.6
People per sq. km.	4.7	8.3	With a lot of difficulty	-	4.5
Age composition, %			Cannot do at all	-	0.7
0 – 14 years	43.3	41.2	Private households		
15 – 64 years	51.4	55.0	Number	3 601	7 667
65+ years	5.3	3.8	Average size	4.8	3.9
Marital status: 15+ years, %			Household headship, %		
Never married	63.8	72.4	Female-headed	39.5	43.0
Married	31.9	23.9	Child-Headed	2.9	2.6
Median Age at First Marriage	-	30.6	Elderly-headed	24.5	16.8
Age at First Marriage, % of women aged 20-24 years who were married			Household's amenities, %		
Before age 15	-	0.3	Households with		
Before age 18	-	0.9	Safe water for drinking	52.0	79.2
Birth Registration			No toilet facility	86.8	74.8
% of children under 5 years birth registered	65.6	65.7	Electricity for lighting	8.2	12.4
ICT, % of the population 3+ years			Wood/charcoal for cooking	94.4	89.2
Access to internet browsing	-	13.4	Household living in		
Own Cell phone	-	43.6	Improved housing units (shacks)	5.8	17.6
ECD/School (Pre-Primary/Primary), % of 0-5 years attending	19.9	21.5	Sanitation, %		
Primary school enrolment 6-13 years, %	74.2	93.1	Household access to flush toilet	1.8	12.1
Education Attainment, 15+ years, %			Household access to shared flush toilet	0.9	1.5
Complete Primary Education	47.1	47.5	Household access to garbage collection	9.5	11.6
Literacy rate, 15+ years, %	86.1	81.1	Main source of income, %		
			Household main income		
			Wages & Salaries	27.0	28.5
			Old age Pension	18.8	12.4
			Farming	35.0	33.4
			Business, non-farming	10.4	8.1

Omulonga– Census Indicators, 2011 and 2023

	2011	2023		2011	2023
Population Size			Labour Force, 15+ years, %		
Total	27 772	32 802	In labour force	-	21.6
Males	12 394	15 243	Employed	-	51.7
Females	15 378	17 559	Unemployed	-	48.3
Sex ratio: Males per 100 females	81	87	Outside labour force	-	78.4
Annual growth rate (%)	-1.2	1.4	Difficulty in performing an activity among persons 5+ years, %		
Population density			With some difficulty	-	16.5
People per sq. km.	55.4	65.5	With a lot of difficulty	-	5.8
Age composition, %			Cannot do at all	-	1.3
0 – 14 years	46.7	50.3	Private households		
15 – 64 years	44.8	42.2	Number	4 584	5 878
65+ years	8.5	7.5	Average size	6.1	5.6
Marital status: 15+ years, %			Household headship, %		
Never married	63.2	68.0	Female-headed	61.4	64.6
Married	29.2	24.4	Child-Headed	2.3	1.4
Median Age at First Marriage	-	30.6	Elderly-headed	46.0	39.8
Age at First Marriage, % of women aged 20-24 years who were married			Household's amenities, %		
Before age 15	-	0.0	Households with		
Before age 18	-	0.0	Safe water for drinking	45.4	86.6
Birth Registration			No toilet facility	89.5	73.5
% of children under 5 years birth registered	69.3	66.2	Electricity for lighting	2.6	7.1
ICT, % of the population 3+ years			Wood/charcoal for cooking	97.7	96.2
Access to internet browsing	-	8.8	Household living in		
Own Cell phone	-	36.5	Improvised housing units (shacks)	0.2	3.4
ECD/School (Pre-Primary/Primary), % of 0-5 years attending	16.0	21.9	Sanitation, %		
Primary school enrolment 6-13 years, %	77.3	96.5	Household access to flush toilet	0.9	6.3
Education Attainment, 15+ years, %			Household access to shared flush toilet	0.3	0.6
Complete Primary Education	49.9	45.8	Household access to garbage collection	4.3	0.5
Literacy rate, 15+ years, %	82.9	82.2	Main source of income, %		
			Household main income		
			Wages & Salaries	19.3	14.3
			Old age Pension	41.0	32.5
			Farming	16.6	29.5
			Business, non-farming	11.0	8.0

Omundaungilo– Census Indicators, 2011 and 2023

	2011	2023		2011	2023
Population Size			Labour Force, 15+ years, %		
Total	10 006	15 009	In labour force	-	18.7
Males	4 578	7 106	Employed	-	43.9
Females	5 428	7 903	Unemployed	-	56.1
Sex ratio: Males per 100 females	84	90	Outside labour force	-	81.3
			Difficulty in performing an activity among persons 5+ years, %		
Annual growth rate (%)	2.1	3.4	With some difficulty	-	15.7
Population density			With a lot of difficulty	-	5.5
People per sq. km.	12.6	18.9	Cannot do at all	-	1.0
Age composition, %			Private households		
0 – 14 years	50.2	51.4	Number	1 478	2 554
15 – 64 years	43.2	43.1	Average size	6.7	5.8
65+ years	6.6	5.4	Household headship, %		
Marital status: 15+ years, %			Female-headed	56.8	55.5
Never married	64.0	68.2	Child-Headed	2.1	2.4
Married	27.8	25.2	Elderly-headed	40.3	32.7
Median Age at First Marriage	-	30.2	Household's amenities, %		
Age at First Marriage, % of women aged 20-24 years who were married			Households with		
Before age 15	-	0.0	Safe water for drinking	31.3	49.5
Before age 18	-	1.5	No toilet facility	87.6	78.2
Birth Registration			Electricity for lighting	1.8	7.9
% of children under 5 years birth registered	59.9	60.9	Wood/charcoal for cooking	96.2	94.5
ICT, % of the population 3+ years			Household living in		
Access to internet browsing	-	7.5	Improvised housing units (shacks)	0.7	8.1
Own Cell phone	-	30.4	Sanitation, %		
ECD/School (Pre-Primary/Primary), % of 0-5 years attending	19.0	20.5	Household access to flush toilet	0.5	1.4
Primary school enrolment 6-13 years, %	68.5	94.3	Household access to shared flush toilet	0.1	0.6
Education Attainment, 15+ years, %			Household access to garbage collection	4.3	0.3
Complete Primary Education	50.0	43.7	Main source of income, %		
Literacy rate, 15+ years, %	78.0	75.5	Household main income		
			Wages & Salaries	14.4	15.0
			Old age Pension	30.0	28.3
			Farming	29.6	21.4
			Business, non-farming	14.1	10.3

Ondobe– Census Indicators, 2011 and 2023

	2011	2023		2011	2023
Population Size			Labour Force, 15+ years, %		
Total	22 491	32 622	In labour force	-	28.6
Males	9 931	15 006	Employed	-	47.3
Females	12 560	17 616	Unemployed	-	52.7
Sex ratio: Males per 100 females	79	85	Outside labour force	-	71.4
			Difficulty in performing an activity among persons 5+ years, %		
Annual growth rate (%)	0.1	3.1	With some difficulty	-	14.2
Population density			With a lot of difficulty	-	4.3
People per sq. km.	49.2	71.4	Cannot do at all	-	0.8
Age composition, %			Private households		
0 – 14 years	45.6	46.3	Number	3 614	5 945
15 – 64 years	46.7	47.7	Average size	6.1	5.3
65+ years	7.6	6.0	Household headship, %		
Marital status: 15+ years, %			Female-headed	61.2	62.2
Never married	65.8	74.5	Child-Headed	2.0	1.8
Married	26.6	20.4	Elderly-headed	42.5	30.4
Median Age at First Marriage	-	30.6	Household's amenities, %		
Age at First Marriage, % of women aged 20-24 years who were married			Households with		
Before age 15	-	0.0	Safe water for drinking	43.5	78.6
Before age 18	-	0.2	No toilet facility	89.4	73.1
Birth Registration			Electricity for lighting	3.4	10.9
% of children under 5 years birth registered	72.8	67.3	Wood/charcoal for cooking	97.2	91.0
ICT, % of the population 3+ years			Household living in		
Access to internet browsing	-	11.8	Improvised housing units (shacks)	3.1	16.4
Own Cell phone	-	39.8	Sanitation, %		
ECD/School (Pre-Primary/Primary), % of 0-5 years attending	14.3	19.4	Household access to flush toilet	2.4	9.7
Primary school enrolment 6-13 years, %	76.8	94.2	Household access to shared flush toilet	1.1	2.2
Education Attainment, 15+ years, %			Household access to garbage collection	1.5	5.5
Complete Primary Education	52.8	46.8	Main source of income, %		
Literacy rate, 15+ years, %	85.7	83.8	Household main income		
			Wages & Salaries	20.1	22.4
			Old age Pension	35.8	26.2
			Farming	18.7	18.6
			Business, non-farming	10.8	12.0

Ongenga— Census Indicators, 2011 and 2023

	2011	2023		2011	2023
Population Size			Labour Force, 15+ years, %		
Total	21 705	27 296	In labour force	-	31.4
Males	9 867	12 787	Employed	-	62.8
Females	11 838	14 509	Unemployed	-	37.2
Sex ratio: Males per 100 females	83	88	Outside labour force	-	68.6
Annual growth rate (%)	0.0	1.9	Difficulty in preforming an activity among persons 5+ years, %		
Population density			With some difficulty	-	16.4
People per sq. km.	68.9	86.7	With a lot of difficulty	-	4.4
Age composition, %			Cannot do at all	-	0.9
0 – 14 years	42.6	46.6	Private households		
15 – 64 years	48.8	46.2	Number	3 823	5 174
65+ years	8.7	7.2	Average size	5.6	5.0
Marital status: 15+ years, %			Household headship, %		
Never married	66.1	72.7	Female-headed	60.4	64.4
Married	25.6	20.3	Child-Headed	1.9	1.0
Median Age at First Marriage	-	30.6	Elderly-headed	44.1	35.9
Age at First Marriage, % of women aged 20-24 years who were married			Household's amenities, %		
Before age 15	-	0.0	Households with		
Before age 18	-	0.2	Safe water for drinking	72.5	94.2
Birth Registration			No toilet facility	77.2	44.9
% of children under 5 years birth registered	76.4	74.0	Electricity for lighting	8.3	22.1
ICT, % of the population 3+ years			Wood/charcoal for cooking	91.4	85.6
Access to internet browsing	-	13.4	Household living in		
Own Cell phone	-	41.2	Improvised housing units (shacks)	1.3	5.4
ECD/School (Pre-Primary/Primary), % of 0-5 years attending	17.5	22.8	Sanitation, %		
Primary school enrolment 6-13 years, %	83.1	96.8	Household access to flush toilet	5.2	18.6
Education Attainment, 15+ years, %			Household access to shared flush toilet	1.5	1.4
Complete Primary Education	53.3	46.1	Household access to garbage collection	6.0	11.2
Literacy rate, 15+ years, %	88.8	88.8	Main source of income, %		
			Household main income		
			Wages & Salaries	21.9	24.6
			Old age Pension	37.9	27.0
			Farming	16.5	28.7
			Business, non-farming	10.3	6.2

Oshikango– Census Indicators, 2011 and 2023

	2011	2023		2011	2023
Population Size			Labour Force, 15+ years, %		
Total	24 201	30 531	In labour force	-	34.7
Males	10 927	14 296	Employed	-	50.2
Females	13 274	16 235	Unemployed	-	49.8
Sex ratio: Males per 100 females	82	88	Outside labour force	-	65.3
Annual growth rate (%)	-0.4	1.9	Difficulty in performing an activity among persons 5+ years, %		
Population density			With some difficulty	-	14.9
People per sq. km.	108.0	136.5	With a lot of difficulty	-	4.2
Age composition, %			Cannot do at all	-	0.7
0 – 14 years	42.0	43.0	Private households		
15 – 64 years	51.2	51.5	Number	4 633	6 561
65+ years	6.8	5.5	Average size	5.2	4.6
Marital status: 15+ years, %			Household headship, %		
Never married	65.4	76.8	Female-headed	55.9	58.0
Married	27.7	18.0	Child-Headed	1.8	0.8
Median Age at First Marriage	-	30.6	Elderly-headed	30.8	26.1
Age at First Marriage, % of women aged 20-24 years who were married			Household's amenities, %		
Before age 15	-	0.1	Households with		
Before age 18	-	0.4	Safe water for drinking	60.7	84.9
Birth Registration			No toilet facility	72.4	59.9
% of children under 5 years birth registered	72.6	66.3	Electricity for lighting	20.9	27.4
ICT, % of the population 3+ years			Wood/charcoal for cooking	77.4	75.7
Access to internet browsing	-	15.5	Household living in		
Own Cell phone	-	44.5	Improved housing units (shacks)	14.1	20.3
ECD/School (Pre-Primary/Primary), % of 0-5 years attending	15.7	22.1	Sanitation, %		
Primary school enrolment 6-13 years, %	75.3	92.8	Household access to flush toilet	13.8	22.2
Education Attainment, 15+ years, %			Household access to shared flush toilet	8.4	1.4
Complete Primary Education	51.0	45.2	Household access to garbage collection	12.4	29.7
Literacy rate, 15+ years, %	87.2	88.4	Main source of income, %		
			Household main income		
			Wages & Salaries	23.8	27.0
			Old age Pension	19.9	22.6
			Farming	29.3	14.2
			Business, non-farming	18.0	18.8

Oshikunde– Census Indicators, 2011 and 2023

	2011	2023		2011	2023
Population Size			Labour Force, 15+ years, %		
Total	12 987	21 890	In labour force	-	20.1
Males	6 229	10 689	Employed	-	50.7
Females	6 758	11 201	Unemployed	-	49.3
Sex ratio: Males per 100 females	92	95	Outside labour force	-	79.9
Annual growth rate (%)	-	4.4	Difficulty in performing an activity among persons 5+ years, %		
Population density			With some difficulty	-	15.1
People per sq. km.	8.0	13.4	With a lot of difficulty	-	5.0
Age composition, %			Cannot do at all	-	1.6
0 – 14 years	51.2	49.3	Private households		
15 – 64 years	42.7	46.1	Number	1 996	3 737
65+ years	6.1	4.6	Average size	6.5	5.5
Marital status: 15+ years, %			Household headship, %		
Never married	60.5	70.9	Female-headed	50.0	57.8
Married	32.0	24.8	Child-Headed	3.0	2.5
Median Age at First Marriage	-	30.9	Elderly-headed	37.8	24.4
Age at First Marriage, % of women aged 20-24 years who were married			Household's amenities, %		
Before age 15	-	0.0	Households with		
Before age 18	-	0.3	Safe water for drinking	33.7	69.1
Birth Registration			No toilet facility	93.8	83.0
% of children under 5 years birth registered	62.1	65.3	Electricity for lighting	0.9	7.3
ICT, % of the population 3+ years			Wood/charcoal for cooking	97.2	93.7
Access to internet browsing	-	8.8	Household living in		
Own Cell phone	-	34.9	Improved housing units (shacks)	0.9	5.9
ECD/School (Pre-Primary/Primary), % of 0-5 years attending	16.7	20.2	Sanitation, %		
Primary school enrolment 6-13 years, %	68.3	95.5	Household access to flush toilet	1.3	3.5
Education Attainment, 15+ years, %			Household access to shared flush toilet	0.9	1.4
Complete Primary Education	43.4	45.6	Household access to garbage collection	1.9	0.3
Literacy rate, 15+ years, %	83.1	80.3	Main source of income, %		
			Household main income		
			Wages & Salaries	14.2	18.4
			Old age Pension	28.1	20.0
			Farming	40.2	40.5
			Business, non-farming	10.5	5.6

CHAPTER 1 : INTRODUCTION

The Namibia Statistics Agency (NSA) is mandated by Part III, Section 7, sub-section 2 (d) of the Statistics Act No.9 of 2011, to conduct Population and Housing Censuses every ten (10) years. This places a legal obligation on all NSA employees and stakeholders involved in the implementation of the Namibia 2023 Population and Housing Census (henceforth referred to as the 2023 Census) to record, process, analyze and disseminate responses received during the 2023 census enumeration truthfully and accurately. The Statistics Act, through Part VIII, Sections 44 and 45 underscores the importance of data security in that all personnel involved in the 2023 Census sign the Oath of Secrecy that ensures data collected in the 2023 Census that could be linked to individuals and households are kept strictly confidential.

The 2023 Census was the fourth undertaking since Namibia's independence in 1990, and the first spatially enabled digital census in the country. The first complete census was conducted in 1991, followed by the second and third censuses, conducted in 2001 and 2011 respectively.

The main objective of the 2023 Census is to provide up-to-date demographic and socio-economic statistical information about the population and their living conditions, necessary for evidence-based planning, decision-making, and policy formulation. The 2023 Census further, provides data for monitoring and evaluation of development programs at national, regional, and constituency levels while also providing the indicators to evaluate progress against national and international Agenda such as Vision 2030, National Development Plans (NDPs), Harambee Prosperity Plan, Sectoral Plans, Africa Agenda 2063 and the Agenda 2030 Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs).

The 2023 Census enumeration was carried out over three weeks from 18 September to 06 October 2023. The first week (18 – 23 September 2023) was dedicated to the household listing exercise and thereafter the enumeration of all persons and housing units took place from 24 September to 06 October 2023). The 2023 Census Reference Night (CRN) was the night of the 24 September 2023.

The 2023 Census targeted the population in conventional/private households including those in institutions for example, in school hostels, army/police barracks, hospitals wards, prisons and special population groups such as the homeless, travelers, sea workers etc. Therefore, the actual population presented in this report reflects the Namibia population on the CRN census in 2023.

This report presents highlights from basic analysis of the 2023 census data and presents results at regional, urban, rural and constituency levels.

1.1. Methodology

The 2023 Census adopted a de facto method of enumeration, which is the enumeration of all persons in the country at a particular point in time. The census project was implemented in three broad phases as per the international standards and best practices as follows:

1.1.1. Pre-Enumeration phase

This phase covered census planning, census mapping, census tools development such as questionnaire development, edit rules, scripting of the questionnaire, computer- assisted personal Interviews (CAPI) application development and testing, and the like. The phase kicked off with the census mapping exercise in October 2019 and concluded with the census pilot in November 2021.

The census mapping, in particular, entails visiting and enumerating all structures in the country including the collection of basic information on their use. The purpose of this exercise was to demarcate the entire country into uniquely defined units known as Enumeration Areas (EAs) in preparation for the census enumeration. A total of 8,738 EAs were demarcated nationally and formed the basis for all census logistics.

Similarly, the census pilot was undertaken to assess the readiness of all census tools, processes and logistical arrangements. The pilot was implemented in 109 purposively selected EAs (54 EAs from urban areas and 55 EAs from rural areas) across the country.

1.1.2. Enumeration phase

The enumeration phase comprised of the finalization of census tools, census publicity and advocacy, recruitment and training of field staff, transport and logistics, listing, main enumeration, and data transmission.

The main enumeration commenced country-wide from 25 September 2023 to 06 October 2023, however, with extensions for final verifications, the fieldwork only concluded officially on 05 November 2023. Three different questionnaires were administered: Form A for Private/conventional households and Form B for Institutional (School hostels, Army barracks, prisons, University hostel, etc.) households and Form C for Special populations (Hospitals - inpatient, hotels, travelers, homeless, etc.). Form A had individual/person records, household records, and mortality records. While Form B only had individual/personal records. In contrast, Form C had only 8 individual/person records.

The deployment comprised of assigning an Enumerator to an EA in urban areas, while in rural areas, two Enumerators were allocated to an EA in a sweeping mode. These field staff were supported by a team supervisor, constituency supervisor, constituency IT field technician, constituency fleet officer, constituency publicity officer, deputy regional census coordinator, and regional census coordinator. All these levels ensured daily data transmission from the field to the head office server to avoid loss of data.

Finally, to safeguard the quality of the 2023 Census data, a total quality assurance approach based on the Namibia Quality Assurance Framework for Statistics (NQAFS) was adopted. This approach ensured the quality of digital tile packages, printed maps, questionnaires, applications, field manuals, and training of all census staff. The census data quality assurance manual was developed to inform fieldwork procedures, plans, and guidelines. In addition, the census dashboard that extracts data from the central server was developed and used by the data monitoring team to check for data inconsistencies and flag out areas of concern during enumeration.

The summary checks on the data received from the central server were shared with the regional field staff and verification was carried out during data collection to ensure data quality. Furthermore, the NSA conducted a Post Enumeration Survey (PES) to measure the coverage and content error of Census data.

During enumeration, the census situation room was set up at the head office to provide overall management oversight of the enumeration progress using the census dashboard and daily regional reports. This platform provided an opportunity to timely resolve issues and challenges experienced in the field on a daily basis.

1.1.3. Post-Enumeration Phase

The post-enumeration activities include the data processing, release of preliminary results, and thematic analysis and dissemination of census results. The use of technology at all stages of the census enabled timely processing of census data and the production of reports. The quality of the census data can be affirmed by the results of Post Enumeration surveys.

CHAPTER 2 : POPULATION SIZE, GROWTH AND COMPOSITION

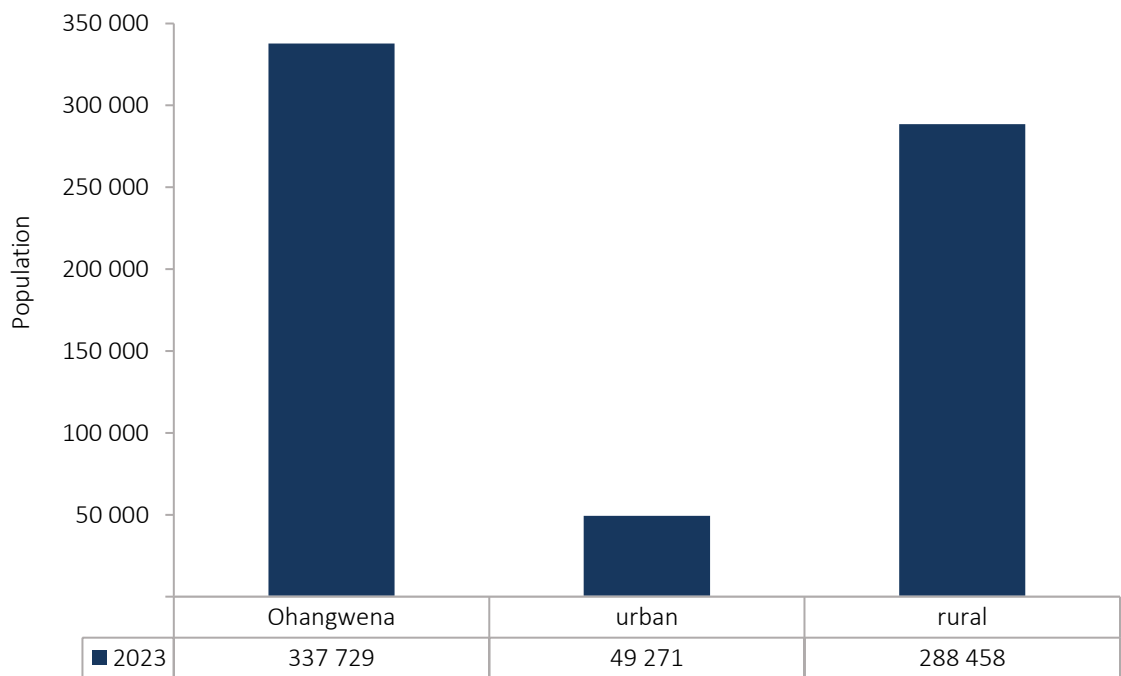
This chapter presents highlights of the population characteristics related to size, growth and composition for Ohangwena region based on the 2011 and 2023 census results.

2.1. Population size and Growth

The population of Ohangwena region was 337,729 in 2023. More people reside in rural (288,458) than urban (49,271) areas.

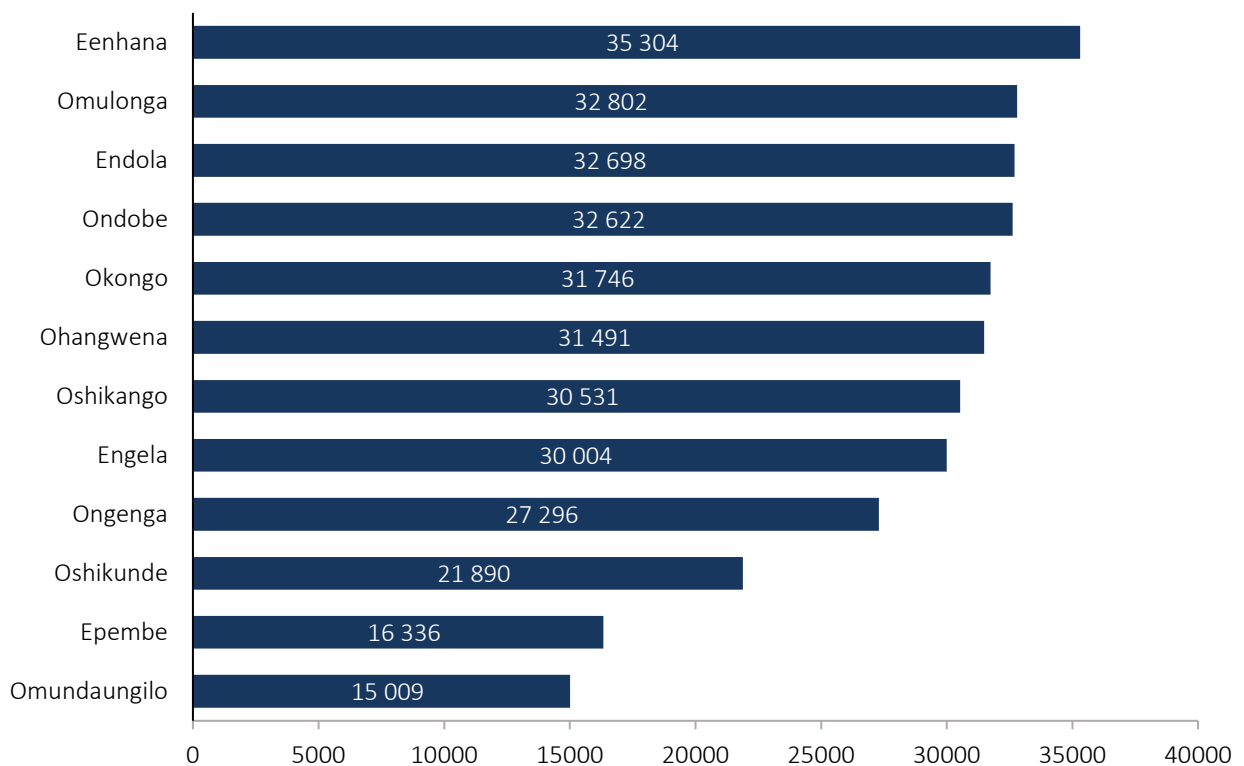
Figure 2.1: Population size by urban and rural residence: Ohangwena region, Namibia, 2023

Census



The largest population in Ohangwena region was found in Eenhana constituency (35,304) while the constituency with the least population was Omundaungilo (15,009).

Figure 2.2: Population size by constituency: Ohangwena region, Namibia, 2023 Census

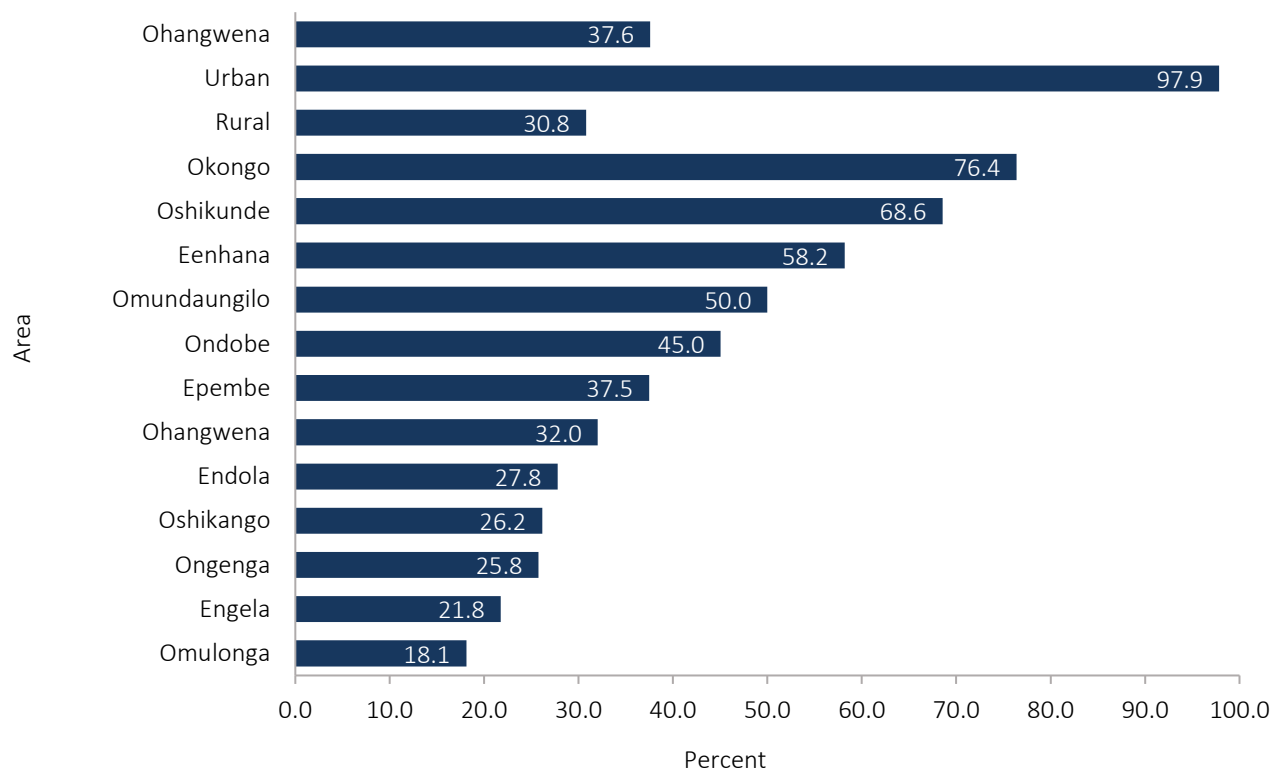


The population of Ohangwena region increased by 37.6 percent between 2011 and 2023. The urban population has increased significantly, by 97.9 percent, and the rural population increased, by 30.8 percent. The population increased in all the constituencies, with percentage changes varied significantly, ranging from 18.1 percent in Omulonga to 76.4 Percent in Okongo.

Table 2.1: Percentage change in population size by area, 2011 – 2023: Ohangwena region, Namibia, 2023 Census

Area	2011 Census	2023 Census	Percentage Change
Ohangwena	245 446	337 729	37.6
Urban	24 903	49 271	97.9
Rural	220 543	288 458	30.8
Eenhana	22 319	35 304	58.2
Endola	25 591	32 698	27.8
Engela	24 641	30 004	21.8
Epembe	11 883	16 336	37.5
Ohangwena	23 851	31 491	32.0
Okongo	17 999	31 746	76.4
Omulonga	27 772	32 802	18.1
Omundaungilo	10 006	15 009	50.0
Ondobe	22 491	32 622	45.0
Ongenga	21 705	27 296	25.8
Oshikango	24 201	30 531	26.2
Oshikunde	12 987	21 890	68.6

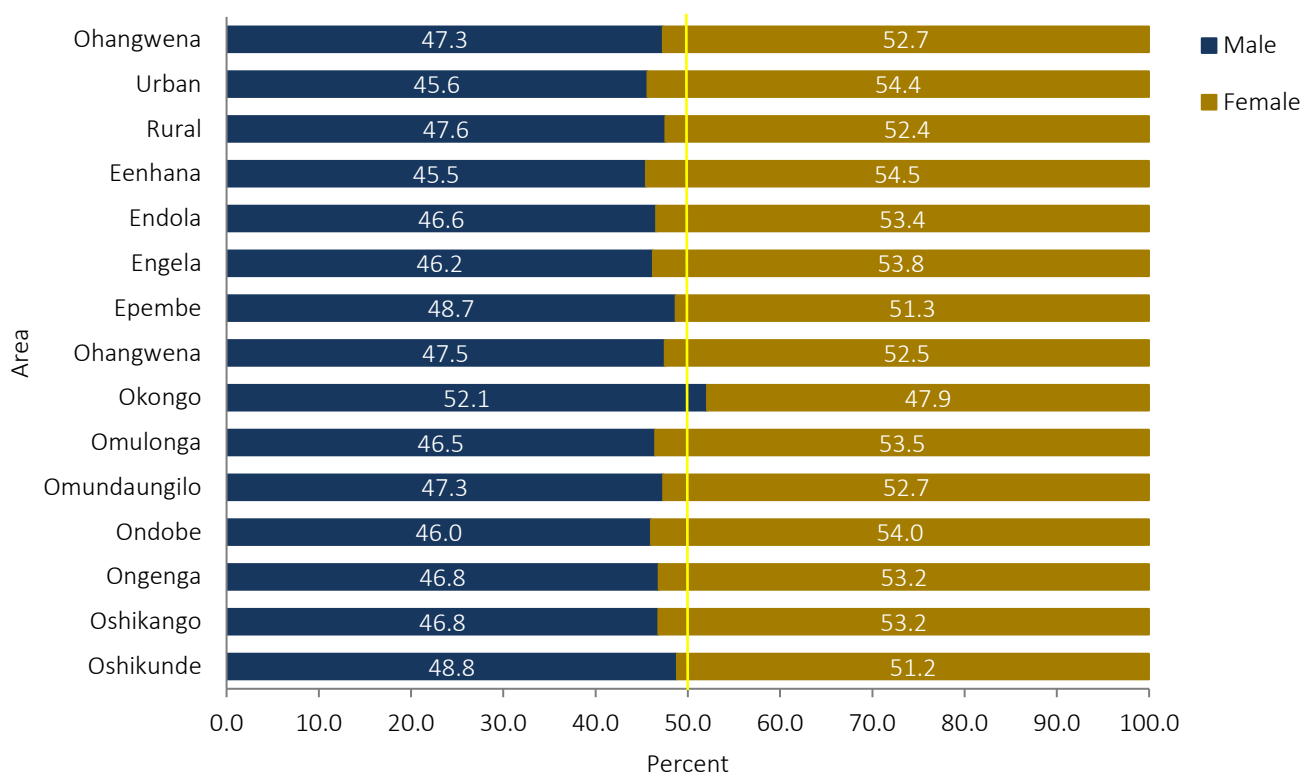
Figure 2.3: Percentage change in population size by area, 2011 – 2023: Ohangwena region, Namibia



2.2. Sex composition

There were more females (52.7%) than males (47.3%) in Ohangwena region. This regional pattern is replicated in all the areas except in Okongo Constituency where there were more males than females.

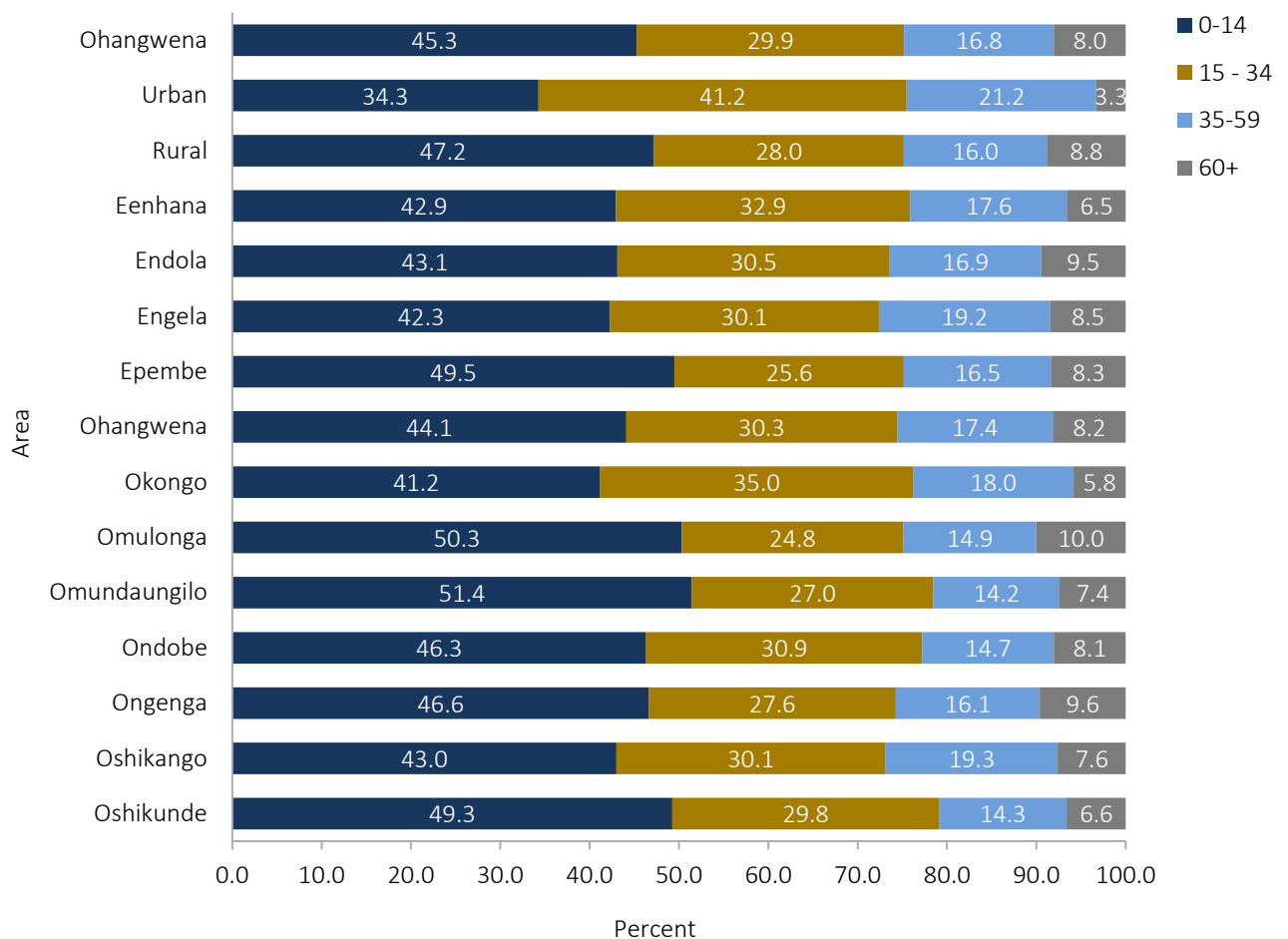
Figure 2.4: Percent population share [Composition] by area and sex: Ohangwena region, Namibia, 2023 Census



2.3. Age structure

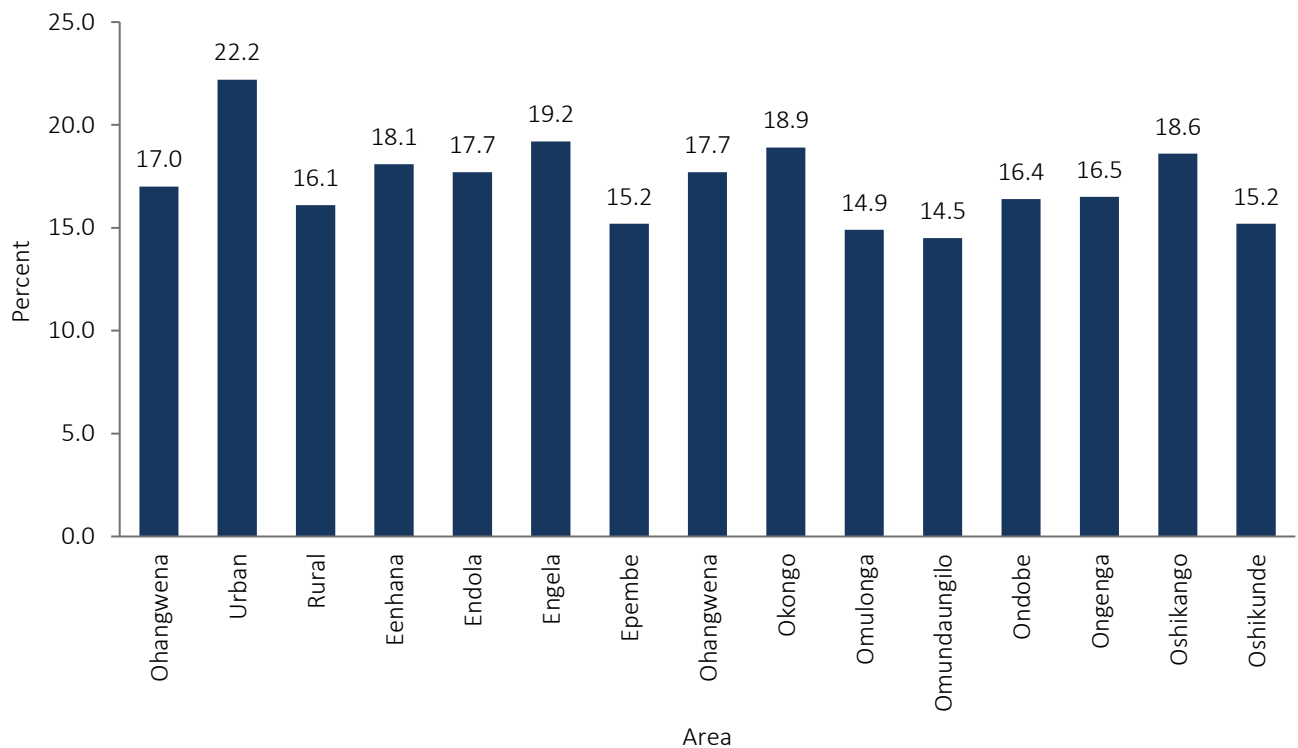
Ohangwena region is dominated by the young and youthful population. Persons aged 0-14 and 15-34 years constituted two-thirds (75.2%) of the population. This regional pattern is replicated in all areas, although to a lesser extent in Engela constituency (72.4%).

Figure 2.5: Percent Population distribution by area and broad age groups: Ohangwena region, Namibia, 2023 Census



The median age of the population in Ohangwena region was 17.0 years. The population was younger in rural (16.1 years) compared to urban (22.2 years) areas. However, significant variation was observed across the constituencies, the least being Omundaungilo (14.5 years) and the highest being Engela (19.2 years).

Figure 2.6: Median age of the population by area: Ohangwena region, Namibia, 2023 Census



2.4. Population density

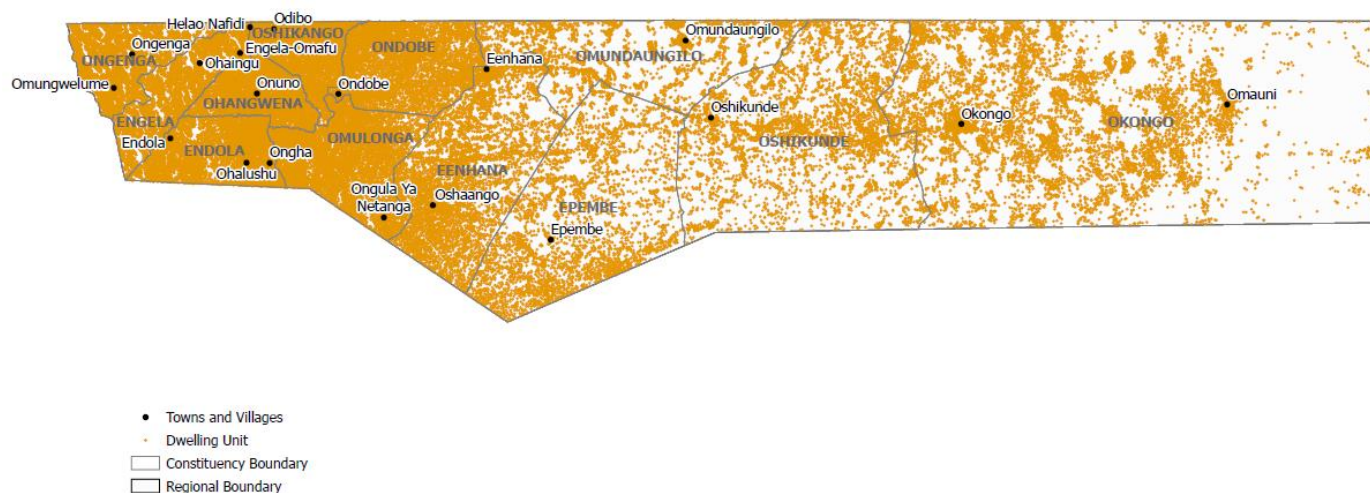
The population density of Ohangwena region was 31.5 persons/km². Ohangwena (137.2 persons/km²) and Oshikango (136.5 persons/km²) constituencies were the most densely populated and Okongo the least (8.3 persons/km²).

Table 2.2: Population density by area: Ohangwena region, Namibia, 2023 Census

Area	Population	Area in km ²	Persons per (km ²)
Ohangwena	337 729	10 709	31.54
Eenhana	35 304	904	39.04
Endola	32 698	327	100.00
Engela	30 004	308	97.48
Epembe	16 336	1 199	13.63
Ohangwena	31 491	230	137.20
Okongo	31 746	3 822	8.31
Omulonga	32 802	501	65.46
Omundaungilo	15009	794	18.91
Ondobe	32622	457	71.44
Ongenga	27296	315	86.74
Oshikango	30531	224	136.45
Oshikunde	21890	1630	13.43

The Ohangwena Region is predominantly densely populated, with the highest concentration of residential structures found in the western part of the region, while the eastern part remains with scattered villages.

Figure 2.7: Concentration of residential structures: Ohangwena region, Namibia, 2023 Census



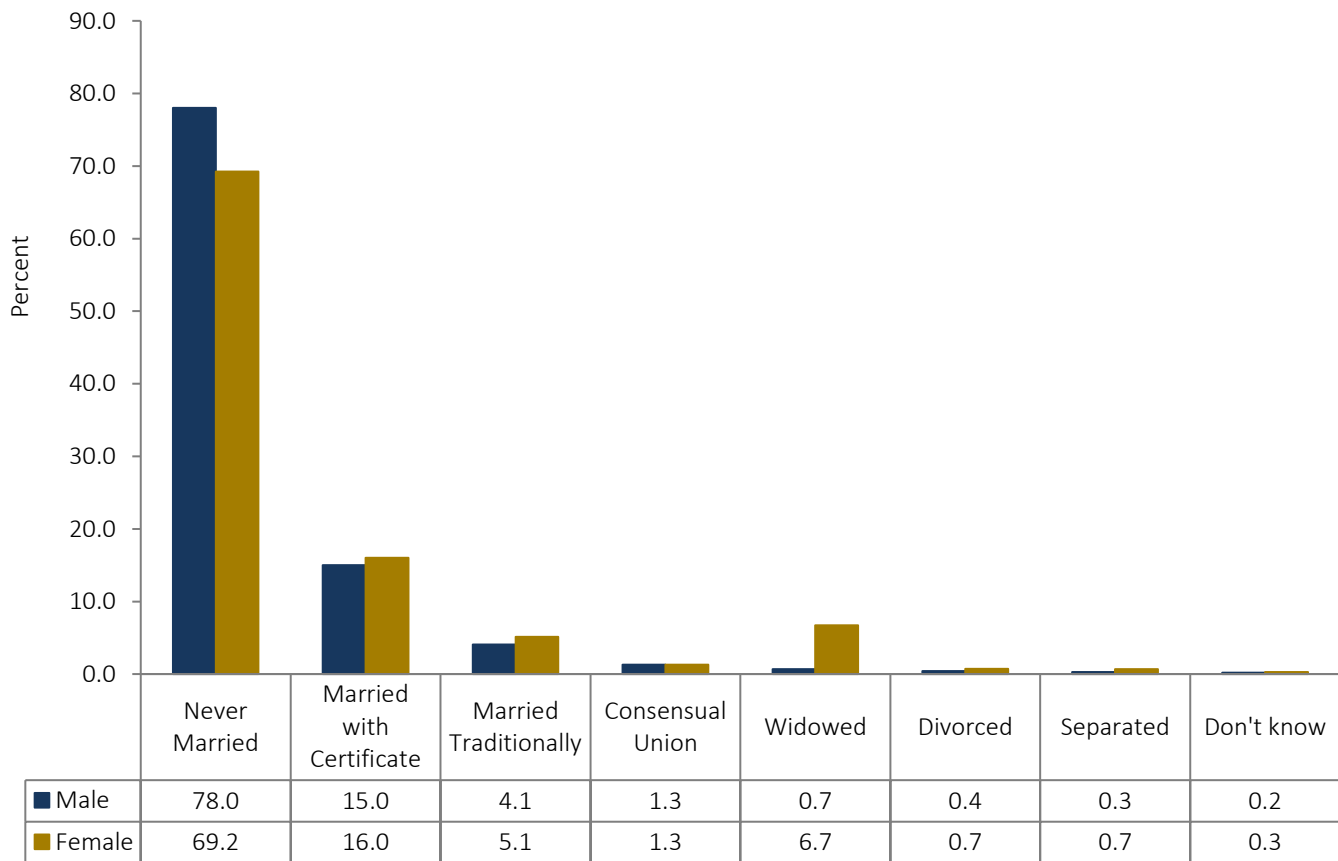
CHAPTER 3 : POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

This chapter provides information on marital status, citizenship, birth registration, national ID, general health and functioning, albinism, and orphanhood.

3.1. Marital Status

In Ohangwena region, 78.0 percent of the male population aged 15 years and above were never married, compared to 69.2 percent of females.

Figure 3.1: Percent population aged 15 years and above by marital status and sex: Ohangwena region, Namibia, 2023 Census



The median age at first marriage/consensual union in Ohangwena was 30.8, with males having a higher median age (35.7) than females (28.3) and the same trend was observed across all areas.

Table 3.1: Median age at first marriage/consensual union by sex and area: Ohangwena region, Namibia, 2023 Census

Area	Total	Male	Female
Ohangwena	30.8	35.7	28.3
Urban	30.9	34.9	28.7
Rural	30.8	35.9	28.2
Eenhana	31.5	35.6	29.1
Endola	30.9	36.8	28.2
Engela	31.8	36.8	29.0
Epembe	31.8	36.1	29.4
Ohangwena	31.0	36.3	27.9
Okongo	30.6	34.1	27.9
Omulonga	30.6	35.8	27.9
Omundaungilo	30.2	34.3	27.1
Ondobe	30.6	35.8	28.2
Ongenga	30.6	35.8	27.8
Oshikango	30.6	35.8	27.9
Oshikunde	30.9	35.5	28.4

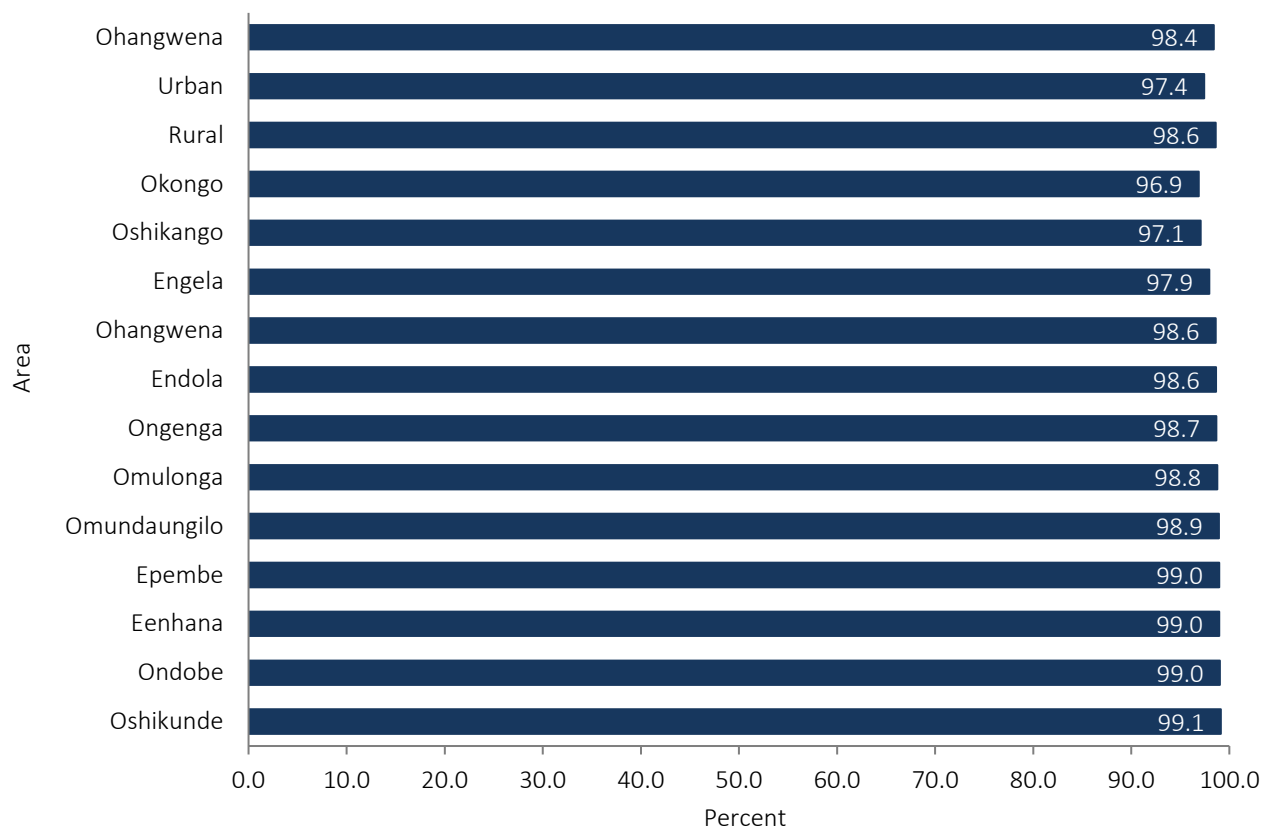
3.2. Birth registration, National ID and Death Registration

This section provides information on Namibian birth registration status, national ID and death registration.

3.2.1 Birth registration

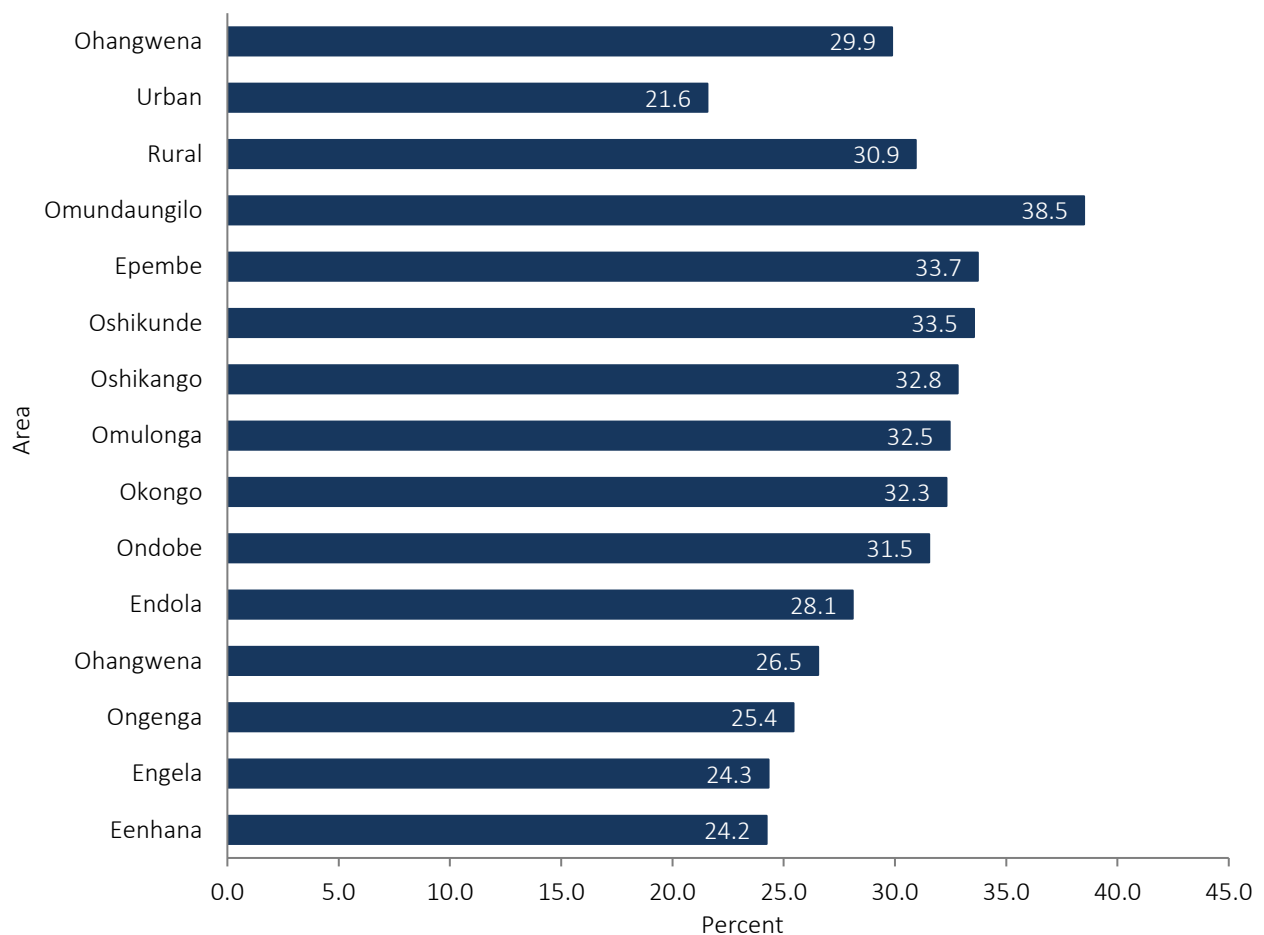
Over 95 percent of the population in Ohangwena region were issued with a birth certificate by the Namibian Government and this pattern is replicated across all areas.

Figure 3.2: Percent distribution of population with birth certificate issued by Namibian Government by area: Ohangwena region, Namibia, 2023 Census



There were 29.9 percent of children aged 0–4 years without birth certificate in Ohangwena. The percentage of children without birth certificates in Ohangwena rural (30.9 %) was significantly higher than urban (21.6%). At constituency level, Omundaungilo (38.5%) had the highest percentage while Eenhana (24.2%) had the least.

**Figure 3.3: Percent distribution of population aged 0 – 4 years without birth certificate by area:
Ohangwena region, Namibia, 2023 Census**

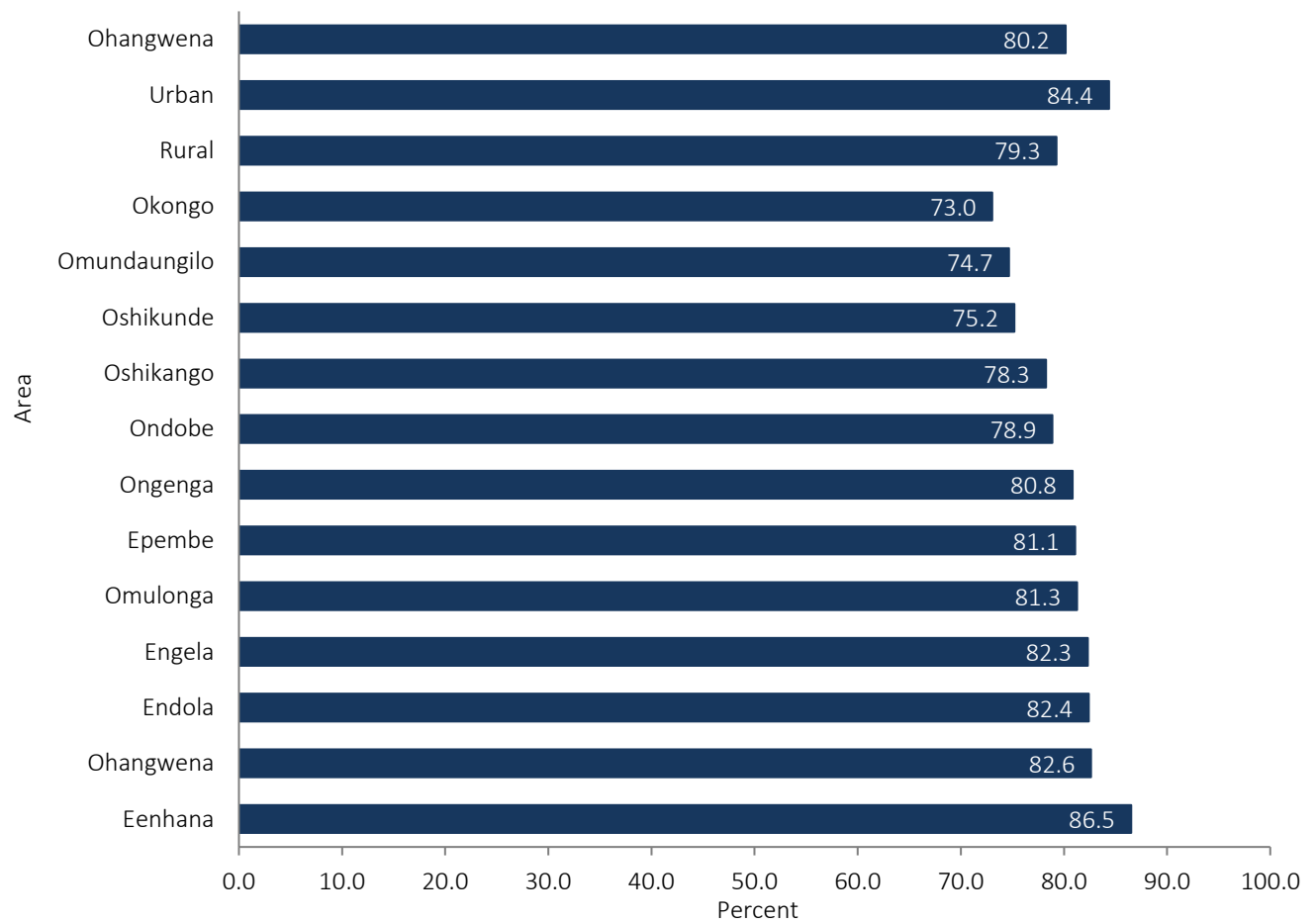


3.2.2. National Identification document (ID)

This section provides information that determines the coverage of Identification Documents (ID cards) in circulation. There are two types of ID: New blue/pink (issued after independence) and SWA ID (issued before independence).

There were 80.2 percent of the population in Ohangwena region issued with a new Namibian ID. Urban area (84.4%) had a higher percentage of ID holders compared to rural areas (79.3%). At the constituency level, Eenhana (86.5%) had the highest percentage while Okongo (73.0%) the least.

Figure 3.4: Percent distribution of population aged 16 years and above with new Namibian ID by area: Ohangwena region, Namibia, 2023 Census

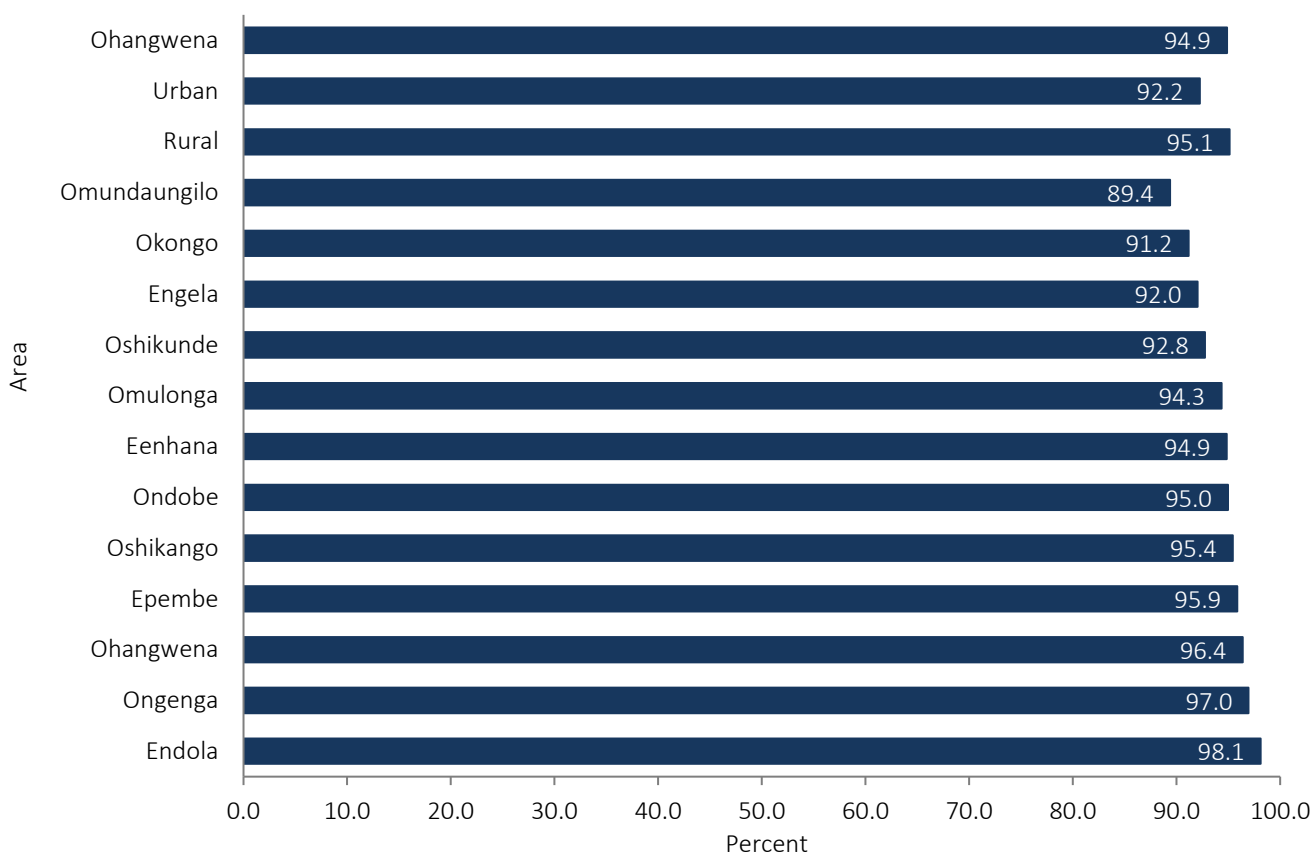


Note: New ID referred to here is the blue ID for Namibian and pink for permanent residents, SWA ID is not included.

3.2.3. Death registration

Over 90 percent of deaths in the Ohangwena region were registered. This overall pattern is replicated in all the areas, except in Omundaungilo constituency with less than 90 percent reported deaths registered.

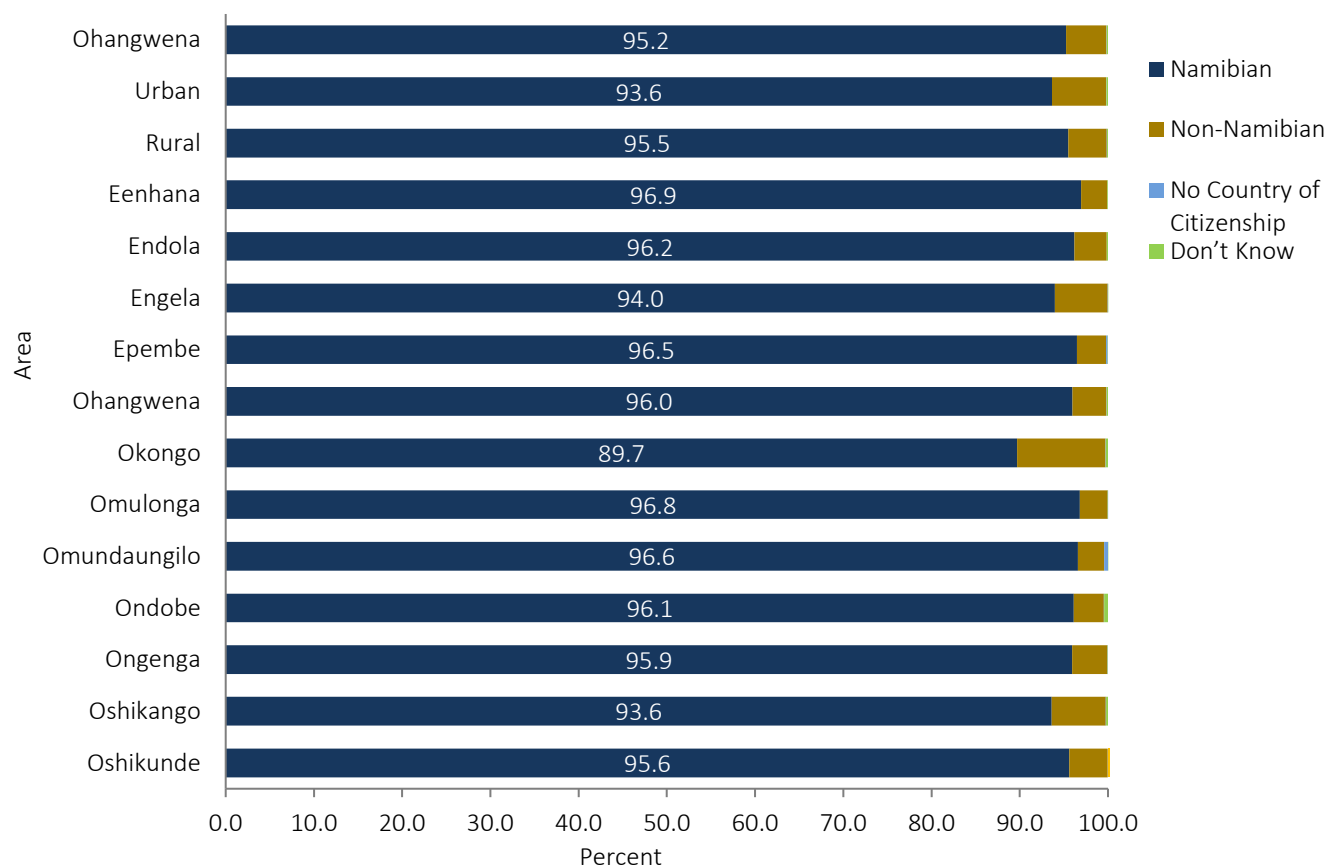
Figure 3.5: Registered deaths by area: Ohangwena region, Namibia, 2023 Census



3.3. Citizenship

95.2% of the population in Ohangwena region were Namibian citizens

Figure 3.6: Population by citizenship and Census year: Ohangwena region, Namibia, 2023 Census



Note: No country of citizenship - means that a person does not officially belong to any country. They don't have the legal status of being a citizen of any country. This situation can happen if someone is stateless, meaning they aren't recognized as a citizen by any country.

Among Namibia's neighbouring countries, Angolan nationals accounted for the largest share of non-Namibian citizens enumerated (96.3%), whereas individuals from Botswana constituted one of the lowest percentages (0.0%).

Table 3.2: Non-Namibia population by citizenship and Census year (2011 and 2023): Ohangwena region, Namibia, 2023 Census

Country of citizenship	Census year		Percent	
	2011	2023	2011	2023
Total	3 480	15 500	100.0	100.0
Angola	1 646	14 919	47.3	96.3
Botswana	4	1	0.1	0.0
South Africa	23	20	0.7	0.1
Zambia	15	15	0.4	0.1
Zimbabwe	94	216	2.7	1.4
Other SADC countries	793	26	22.8	0.2
Other African countries	631	42	18.1	0.3
European countries	17	38	0.5	0.2
American countries	16	19	0.5	0.1
Asian and Oceanic countries	241	196	6.9	1.3
Other	-	8	-	0.1

3.4. Ethnicity

The Aakwanyama ethnic group accounts for the highest percentage of the population with 86.1 percent, followed by Aandonga (6.8%) and Aakwambi (1.5%).

Table 3.3: Percentage distribution of the population by top 10 ethnic groups and sex: Ohangwena region, Namibia, 2023 Census

Ethnicity	Population			Percent		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	337 729	159 701	178 028	100.0	100.0	100.0
Aakwanyama	290 734	137 109	153 625	86.1	85.9	86.3
Aandonga	22 990	10 596	12 394	6.8	6.6	7.0
Aakwambi	4 911	2 041	2 870	1.5	1.3	1.6
Aawambo N.E.C	3 076	1 444	1 632	0.9	0.9	0.9
Other African Nationality	3 020	1 784	1 236	0.9	1.1	0.7
Ovankumbi	2 138	1 372	766	0.6	0.9	0.4
San N.E.C	2 075	1 054	1 021	0.6	0.7	0.6
Aambadja	1 813	780	1 033	0.5	0.5	0.6
Aambalantu	1 060	437	623	0.3	0.3	0.3
Aangandjera	1 019	419	600	0.3	0.3	0.3

Note: NEC means not elsewhere classified (Generic ethnic). The rest of the ethnic groups are presented in the Appendix ii (Table 3).

3.5. Difficulty in performing activities

This section aims to provide information on the general health and functioning of the population aged five years and older based on six Washington Group (WG) short set of functional questions/domains: namely seeing, hearing, communicating, walking or climbing stairs, remembering or concentrating, and self-care.

More than 90 percent of the population in Ohangwena region had no difficulty in performing any of the six measured domains.

Table 3.4: Percent distribution of the population aged 5 years and above by domain and degree of difficulty in performing an activity: Ohangwena region, Namibia, 2023 Census

Type of difficulty	No difficulty	Some difficulty	A lot of difficulty	Cannot do at all	Don't know
Seeing	90.1	7.8	1.7	0.3	0.2
Hearing	94.6	4.0	1.0	0.2	0.2
Walking or climbing steps	93.9	4.1	1.5	0.3	0.2
Remembering or concentrating	95.5	3.3	0.8	0.1	0.2
Self-care such as washing all over or dressing	97.9	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.2
Communicating, or being understood by others	97.8	1.4	0.4	0.2	0.2

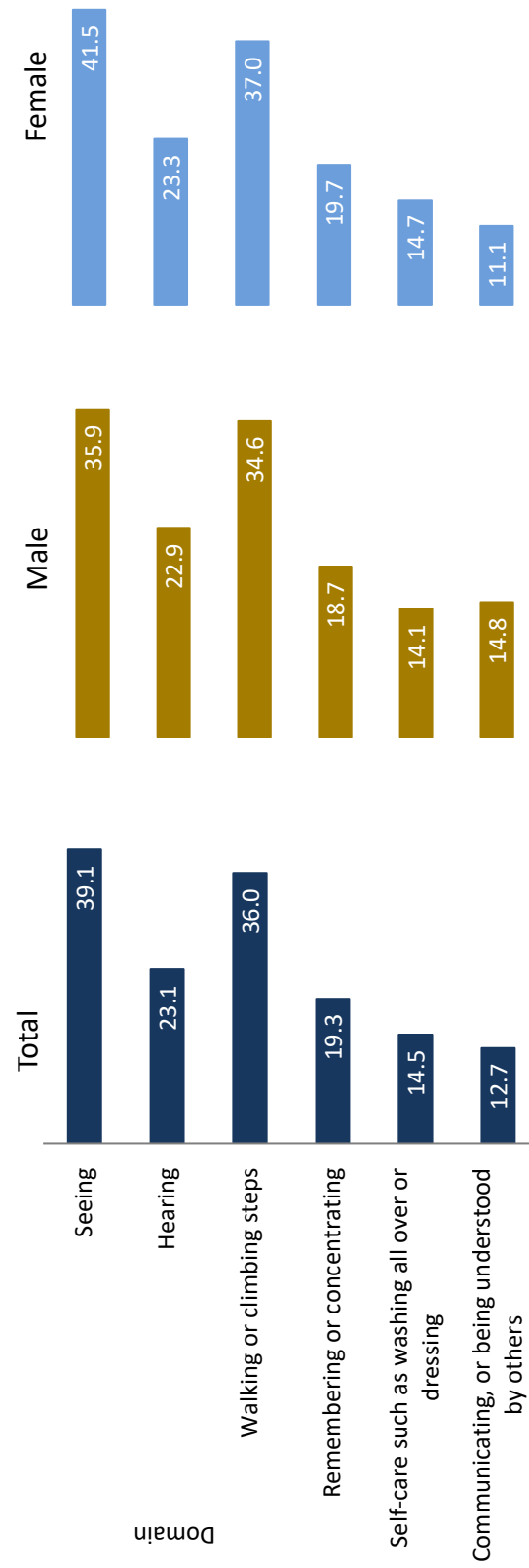
In Ohangwena region, 5.0 percent of the population aged 5 years and above had a lot of difficulty or cannot do an activity at all in at least one domain. Overall, females had a higher percentage than males in most areas except in Eenhana, Epembe and Omundaungilo constituencies.

Table 3.5: Percent of population aged 5 years and above with a lot of difficulty or cannot do at all in at least one domain by area and sex: Ohangwena region, Namibia 2023 Census

Area	Population			With lot of difficulty or cannot do at all			Percent		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Ohangwena	281 570	131 538	150 032	14 142	6 109	8 033	5.0	4.6	5.4
Urban	41 809	18 713	23 096	1 375	593	782	3.3	3.2	3.4
Rural	239 761	112 825	126 936	12 767	5 516	7 251	5.3	4.9	5.7
Eenhana	29 592	13 193	16 399	1 429	646	783	4.8	4.9	4.8
Endola	27 590	12 685	14 905	1 252	500	752	4.5	3.9	5.0
Engela	24 950	11 434	13 516	1 099	471	628	4.4	4.1	4.6
Epembe	13 354	6 410	6 944	626	316	310	4.7	4.9	4.5
Ohangwena	26 396	12 344	14 052	1 221	483	738	4.6	3.9	5.3
Okongo	26 400	13 876	12 524	1 283	596	687	4.9	4.3	5.5
Omulonga	26 891	12 280	14 611	1 756	735	1 021	6.5	6.0	7.0
Omundaungilo	12 265	5 727	6 538	747	353	394	6.1	6.2	6.0
Ondobe	27 323	12 395	14 928	1 306	548	758	4.8	4.4	5.1
Ongenga	23 175	10 702	12 473	1 126	484	642	4.9	4.5	5.1
Oshikango	25 605	11 770	13 835	1 178	473	705	4.6	4.0	5.1
Oshikunde	18 029	8 722	9 307	1 119	504	615	6.2	5.8	6.6

The results indicated that difficulty in seeing had the highest percentage (39.1%) among the six domains, while communicating, or being understood by others had the lowest (12.7%).

Figure 3.7: Percent population aged 5 years and above with a lot of difficulty in performing an activity or cannot do at all by domain and sex: Ohangwena region, Namibia, 2023 Census



3.6. Albinism

There were 5,124 persons with albinism in Ohangwena region. Moreover, there was no significant difference in the percentage of persons with albinism in urban and rural areas. Additionally, Oshikunde (2.2%) had a higher percentage of persons with albinism, while Ongenga (1.0%) had the least.

Table 3.6: Distribution of population with albinism by area and sex: Ohangwena Region, Namibia, Census 2023

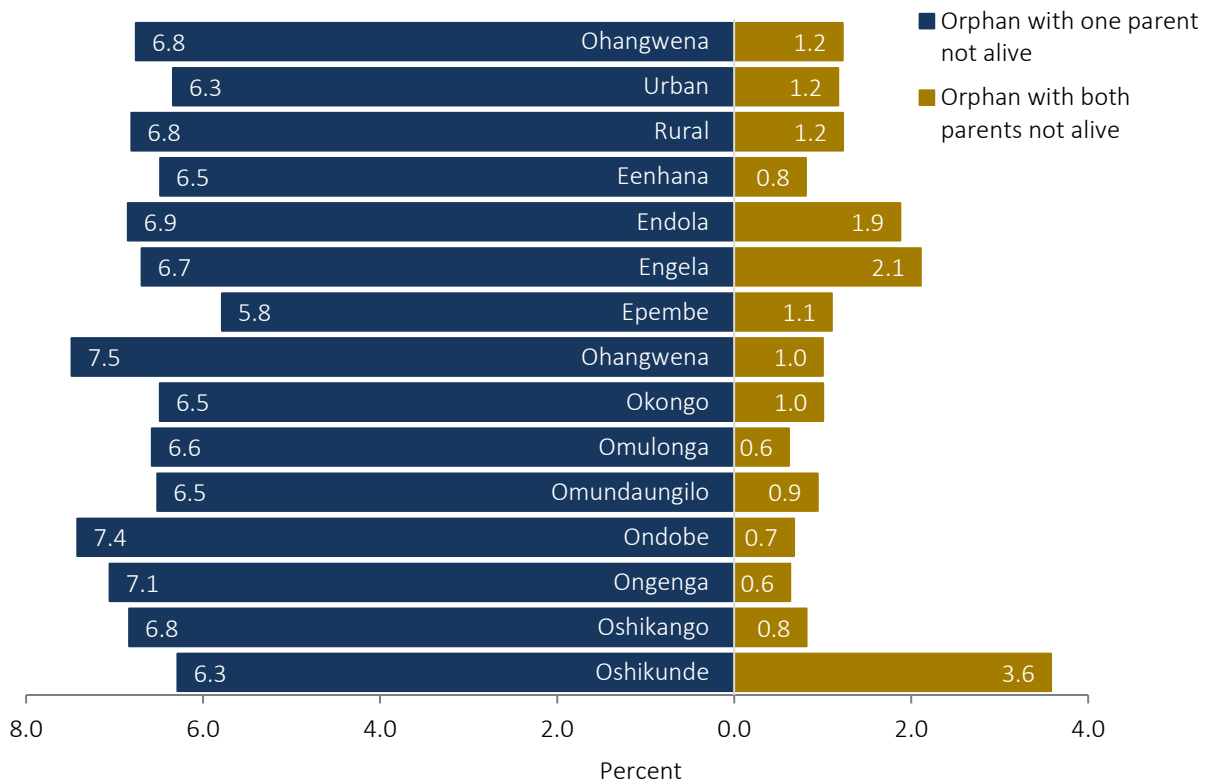
Area	Population			Population with albinism			Percent		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Ohangwena	336 176	158 712	177 464	5 124	2 448	2 676	1.5	1.5	1.5
Urban	48 036	21 755	26 281	659	301	358	1.4	1.4	1.4
Rural	288 140	136 957	151 183	4 465	2 147	2 318	1.5	1.6	1.5
Eenhana	34 964	15 844	19 120	556	260	296	1.6	1.6	1.5
Endola	32 607	15 134	17 473	429	214	215	1.3	1.4	1.2
Engela	29 583	13 721	15 862	500	215	285	1.7	1.6	1.8
Epembe	16 328	7 948	8 380	259	125	134	1.6	1.6	1.6
Ohangwena	31 338	14 810	16 528	411	204	207	1.3	1.4	1.3
Okongo	31 534	16 404	15 130	567	287	280	1.8	1.7	1.9
Omulonga	32 795	15 237	17 558	358	158	200	1.1	1.0	1.1
Omundaungilo	14 914	7 030	7 884	295	147	148	2.0	2.1	1.9
Ondobe	32 618	15 002	17 616	454	200	254	1.4	1.3	1.4
Ongenga	27 227	12 724	14 503	285	144	141	1.0	1.1	1.0
Oshikango	30 379	14 170	16 209	537	258	279	1.8	1.8	1.7
Oshikunde	21 889	10 688	11 201	473	236	237	2.2	2.2	2.1

3.7. Orphanhood

Information on orphanhood was collected to provide information on the number of orphans. The term orphanhood refers to persons aged 17 years and below who have lost either one or both parents.

In Ohangwena region, 6.8 percent of children lost one parent, while 1.2 percent lost both parents. At constituency level, Oshikunde (3.6%) had the highest percentage of orphans without both parents while Omulonga and Ongenga (0.6% each) had the least.

Figure 3.8: Percent distribution of orphans aged 17 years and below by area and orphanhood status: Ohangwena Region, Namibia, Census 2023



CHAPTER 4 : SOCIO-ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

The chapter focuses on the socioeconomic characteristics of the population, providing essential information for decision-making, planning, and monitoring of development programs and policies.

4.1. Information and Communication Technology (ICT)

This section provides valuable information on ICT which is required by institutions that deal with ICT infrastructure and regulations.

Most persons 3 years and above in Ohangwena region had access to information through Radio (46.3%). The same pattern is observed in rural areas (46.5%), however in urban areas, most persons had access to information through SMS (53.4%).

Table 4.1: Percent population aged 3 years and above who used ICT platforms to access information in the last 3 months by type and area: Ohangwena region, Namibia, 2023 Census

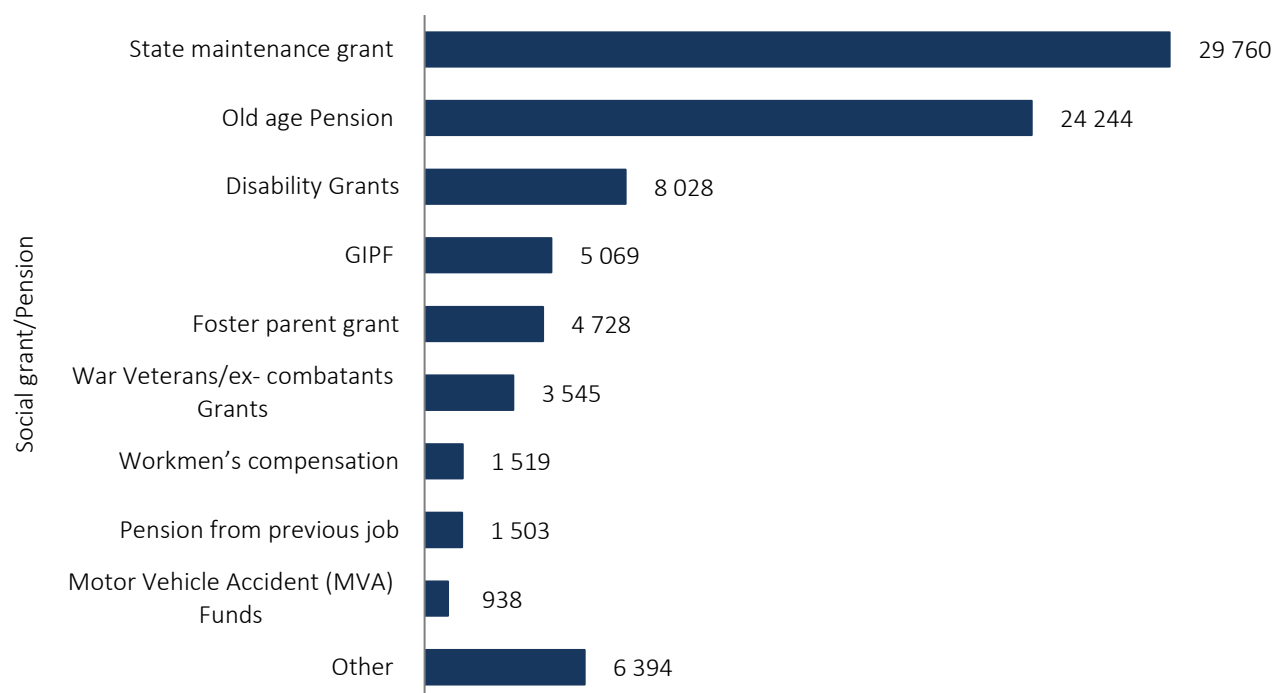
Area	Population aged 3 years and above	Internet browsing	Social media	Email	SMS	MMS	Radio	Television	Mobile Apps	Print Media
Ohangwena	304 275	14.0	15.5	10.0	37.0	7.2	46.3	16.1	7.9	10.3
Urban	44 104	32.0	33.9	25.7	53.4	15.2	44.9	39.8	20.3	25.2
Rural	260 171	10.9	12.3	7.4	34.2	5.8	46.5	12.1	5.8	7.8
Eenhana	31 771	21.7	23.3	17.2	41.7	9.4	42.9	26.9	14.0	14.7
Endola	29 705	17.3	18.1	10.8	41.6	6.2	58.3	23.9	8.2	14.2
Engela	26 844	16.6	17.9	12.6	41.4	8.3	48.4	18.1	10.0	11.5
Epembe	14 606	6.8	8.3	5.4	29.8	4.4	35.9	3.6	3.2	3.0
Ohangwena	28 472	17.0	18.1	13.2	38.7	10.1	51.2	22.4	10.9	12.7
Okongo	28 495	13.4	15.2	9.1	37.8	7.3	36.9	10.2	6.4	7.8
Omulonga	29 469	8.8	10.2	5.6	31.7	4.8	48.1	7.9	4.8	6.4
Omundaungilo	13 359	7.5	8.1	4.6	25.1	7.2	31.9	4.4	3.7	3.0
Ondobe	29 462	11.8	13.6	8.7	35.6	7.3	45.4	10.2	6.9	10.2
Ongenga	24 904	13.4	15.7	9.3	38.6	5.8	57.9	23.7	8.4	12.7
Oshikango	27 559	15.5	17.4	11.0	40.0	8.7	48.6	18.7	8.5	13.0
Oshikunde	19 629	8.8	10.0	5.9	30.1	4.7	35.2	9.0	4.3	5.8

Note: This is a multiple-response question, therefore the percentage will not add up to 100 and this excludes the special population enumerated with form (Form C)

4.2. Social grants/pension

State maintenance grant was the most received social grant in Ohangwena region (29,760), while Motor Vehicle Accident (MVA) Funds was received by 938 persons.

Figure 4.1: Distribution of population receiving social grant/pension: Ohangwena region, Namibia, 2023 Census



4.3. Sports activities

A significant percentage (69.8%) of the population aged 4 years and above at the time of the 2023 census have never participated in sports activities for 30 minutes or more in Ohangwena region. The same pattern was replicated across all areas, however, it is worth noting that at constituency level Ondobe (14.7%) constituency had the highest percentage of persons who participated more than three times a week.

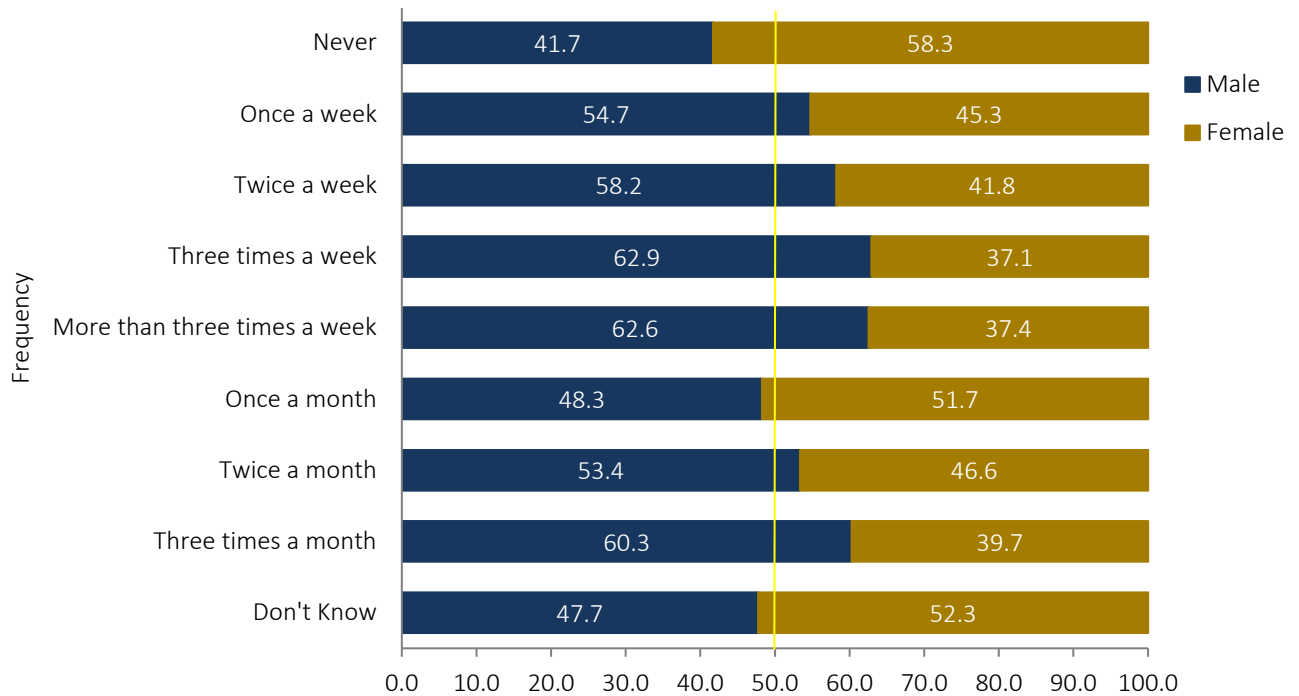
Table 4.2: Percent distribution of population aged 4 years and above participating in sport activities for 30 minutes or more by frequency and area: Ohangwena region, Namibia, 2023

Census

Area	Total	Never	Once a week	Twice a week	Three times a week	More than three times a week	Once a month or more	Don't Know
Ohangwena	292 310	69.8	6.6	7.1	6.2	7.3	1.7	1.3
Urban	42 922	68.6	5.9	7.1	6.2	8.7	2.1	1.4
Rural	249 388	70.0	6.7	7.0	6.2	7.1	1.7	1.3
Eenhana	30 650	71.3	7.4	6.3	5.0	6.6	1.9	1.5
Endola	28 598	69.8	5.1	7.4	7.4	8.1	1.3	0.8
Engela	25 830	73.0	5.1	6.0	5.2	8.3	1.5	1.0
Epembe	13 947	72.1	9.8	7.5	4.7	3.6	2.0	0.3
Ohangwena	27 344	65.1	5.2	9.1	9.8	8.9	1.3	0.7
Okongo	27 415	78.5	5.7	4.6	4.1	3.7	1.6	1.8
Omulonga	28 094	72.1	5.9	5.6	6.3	6.2	2.1	1.7
Omundaungilo	12 788	89.0	4.5	3.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.3
Ondobe	28 351	52.0	8.1	10.0	9.1	14.7	2.3	3.8
Ongenga	24 011	61.8	9.3	9.1	8.6	8.7	1.9	0.5
Oshikango	26 473	72.1	4.9	6.3	5.3	8.2	1.8	1.3
Oshikunde	18 809	73.3	9.3	8.4	4.2	3.2	1.4	0.3

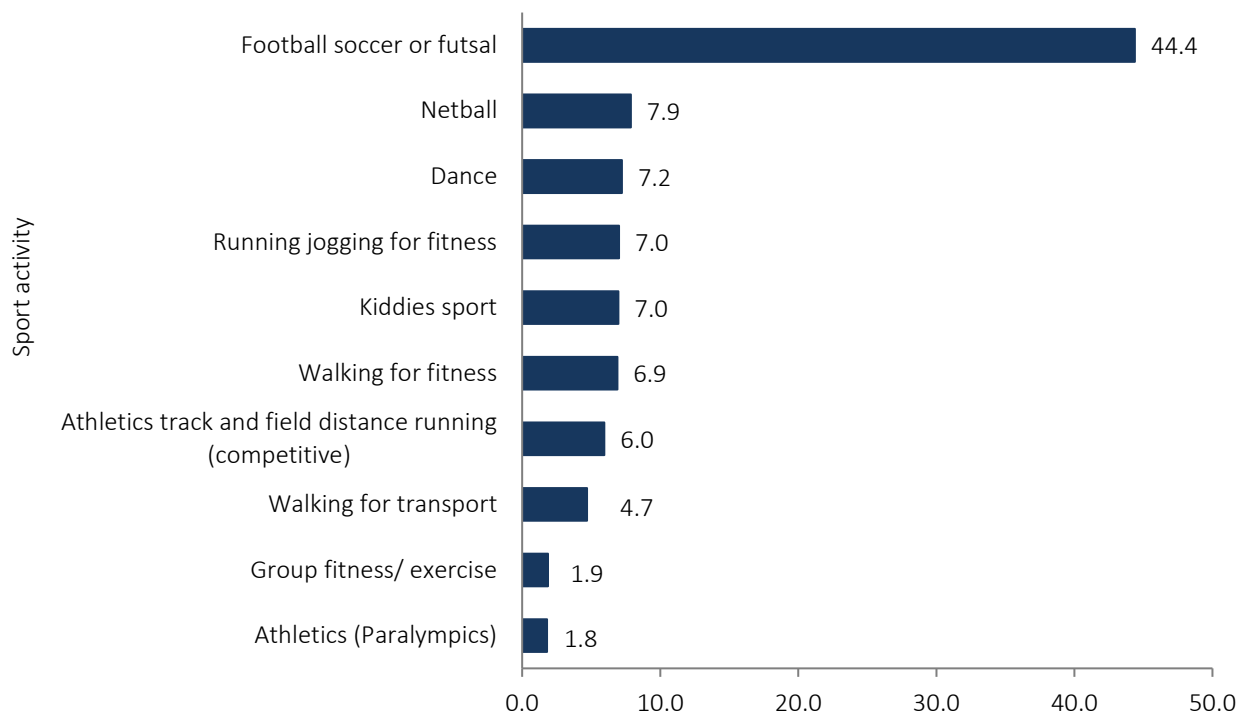
Overall, more males participated in sport activities than females. The percentage of females (58.3%) who have not participated in sport activities for 30 minutes or more, was higher compared to males (41.7%).

Figure 4.2: Distribution of persons aged 4 years and above who have participated in sport activities for 30 minutes or more by frequency and sex: Ohangwena region, Namibia, 2023 Census



Football/Soccer or futsal (44.4%) was the most participated sport activity in Ohangwena region.

Figure 4.3: Distribution of persons aged 4 years and above who have participated in sport activities for 30 minutes or more by frequency and sex: Ohangwena region, Namibia, 2023 Census



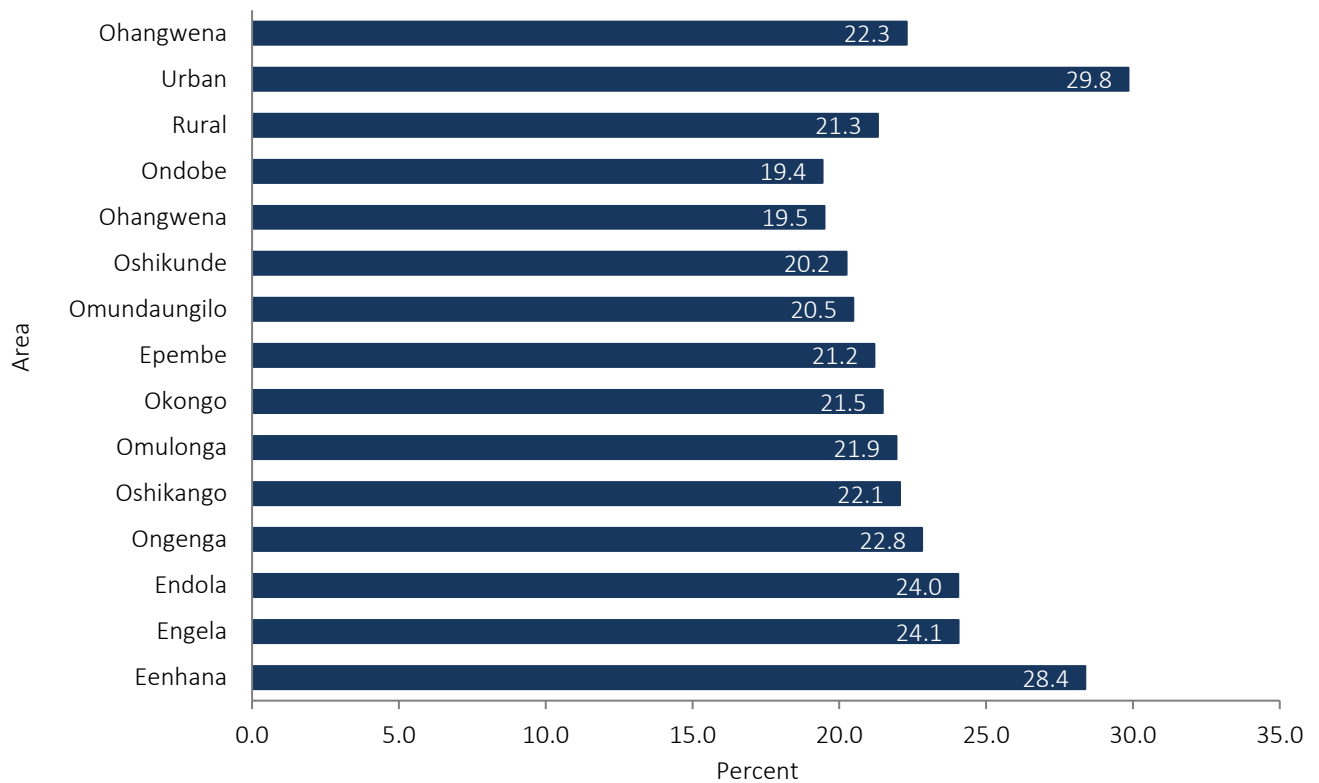
4.4. Early Childhood Development (ECD), Literacy and Education

4.4.1. ECD

This section presents information on ECD attendance and the main reason for not attending, for children aged 0 – 5 years.

Overall, 22.3 percent of the population aged 0-5 years were enrolled in ECD programmes. Urban areas had a higher percentage of children enrolled in ECD programmes compared to rural areas.

Figure 4.4: Percent of population aged 0 – 5 years attending ECD by area: Ohangwena Region, Namibia, Census 2023



In Ohangwena region, the primary reason for not attending ECD programmes was 'Too young to attend' (85.7%), while the least was illness. This pattern was observed across all areas in the region. However, it is worth noting that for more than 15 percent of children aged 0 – 5 years in Epembe, Oshikunde and Omundaungilo constituencies, 'Distance to centre' was indicated as the primary reason for not attending ECD programmes.

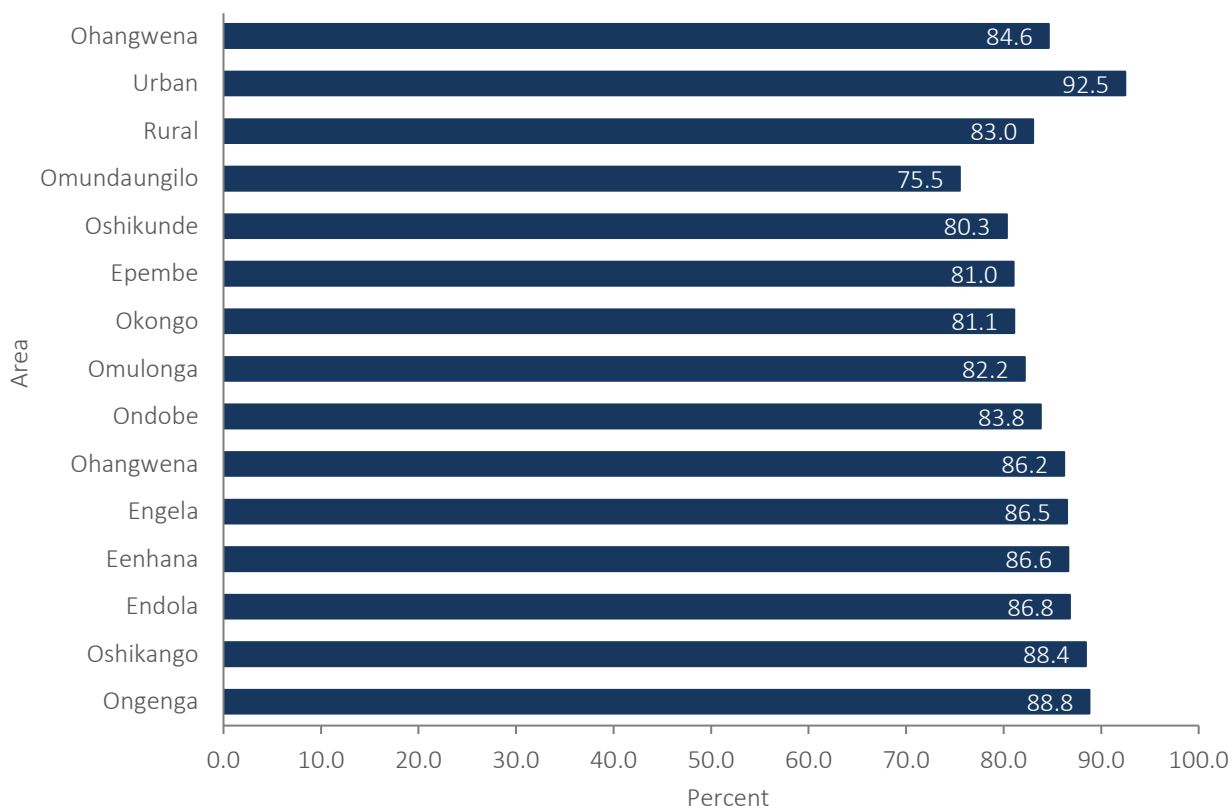
Table 4.3: Main reason for not attending ECD for population aged 0 – 5 years by area:
Ohangwena Region, Namibia, Census 2023

Area	Total	Financial constraints	Illness	Disability	Distance to centre	Too young to attend	Other	Don't know
Ohangwena	50 745	5.1	0.1	0.4	7.5	85.7	0.7	0.5
Urban	5 246	9.6	0.1	0.2	2.2	86.4	0.8	0.7
Rural	45 499	4.5	0.1	0.4	8.2	85.6	0.7	0.5
Eenhana	4 619	4.5	0.1	0.3	5.3	87.6	1.3	1.0
Endola	4 573	6.5	0.2	0.3	4.8	87.5	0.4	0.4
Engela	4 217	6.8	0.1	0.4	4.4	87.2	0.6	0.5
Epembe	2 771	2.5	0.1	0.3	16.9	79.6	0.5	0.1
Ohangwena	4 770	8.3	0.1	0.4	4.4	86.4	0.3	0.1
Okongo	4 738	4.4	0.1	0.3	11.5	82.2	0.9	0.6
Omulonga	5 476	4.2	0.1	0.3	4.6	89.8	0.7	0.4
Omundaungilo	2 518	6.1	0.0	0.5	16.5	76.1	0.6	0.2
Ondobe	5 134	5.0	0.2	0.4	5.7	87.2	0.9	0.6
Ongenga	3 800	3.7	0.1	0.3	4.4	90.7	0.4	0.4
Oshikango	4 445	5.2	0.0	0.4	2.9	90.4	0.5	0.7
Oshikunde	3 684	2.7	0.1	0.5	19.0	75.3	1.4	1.1

4.4.2. Literacy

The literacy rate for persons aged 15 years and above in Ohangwena region was 84.6 percent. Literacy rate was higher in urban (92.5%) than in rural (83.0%) areas. At constituency level, Ongenga (88.8%) had the highest literacy rate while Omundaungilo (75.5%) had the lowest.

Figure 4.5: Literacy rate for population aged 15 years and above by area: Ohangwena Region, Namibia, Census 2023



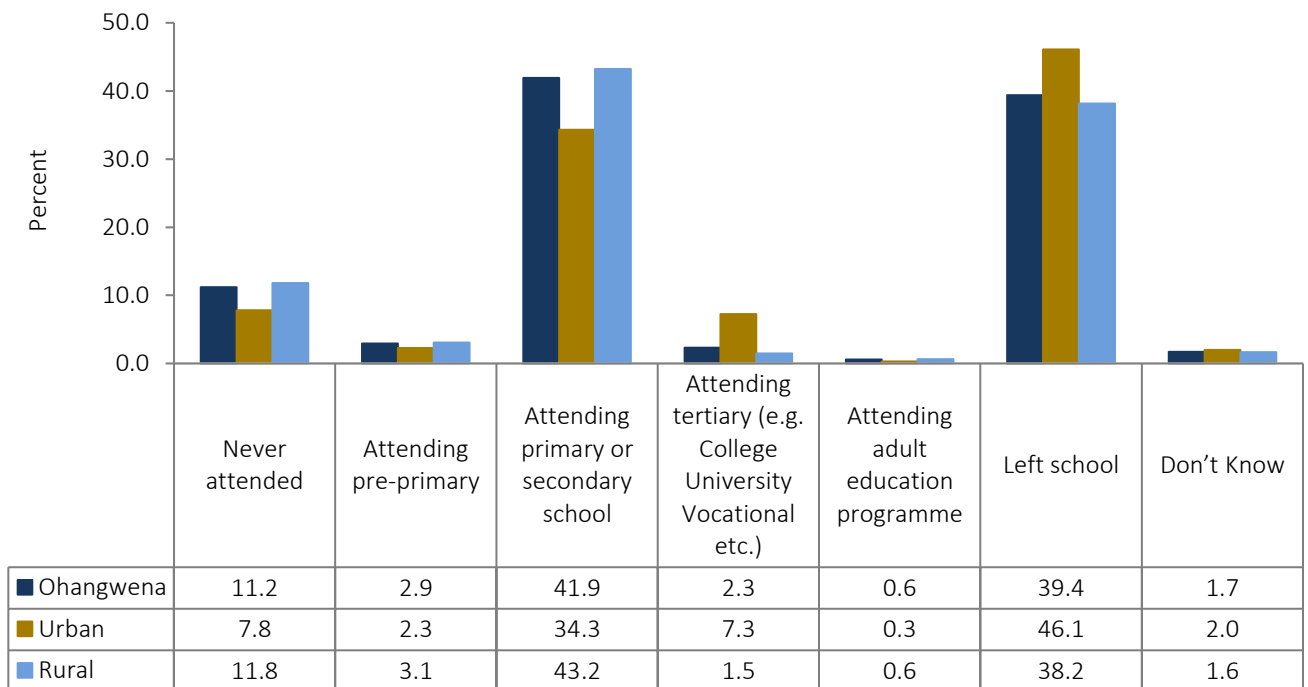
4.4.3. Education

This section presents information on education for persons aged 6 years and above. Formal education refers to any regular formal educational institution, public or private for systematic of any level of education.

4.4.3.1. School Attendance

The largest percentage (41.9%) of the population aged 6 years and above were attending primary or secondary school in Ohangwena region, followed by 39.4 percent who Left school. Additionally, rural areas (11.8%) had a higher percentage of population that never attended school compared to urban areas (7.8%).

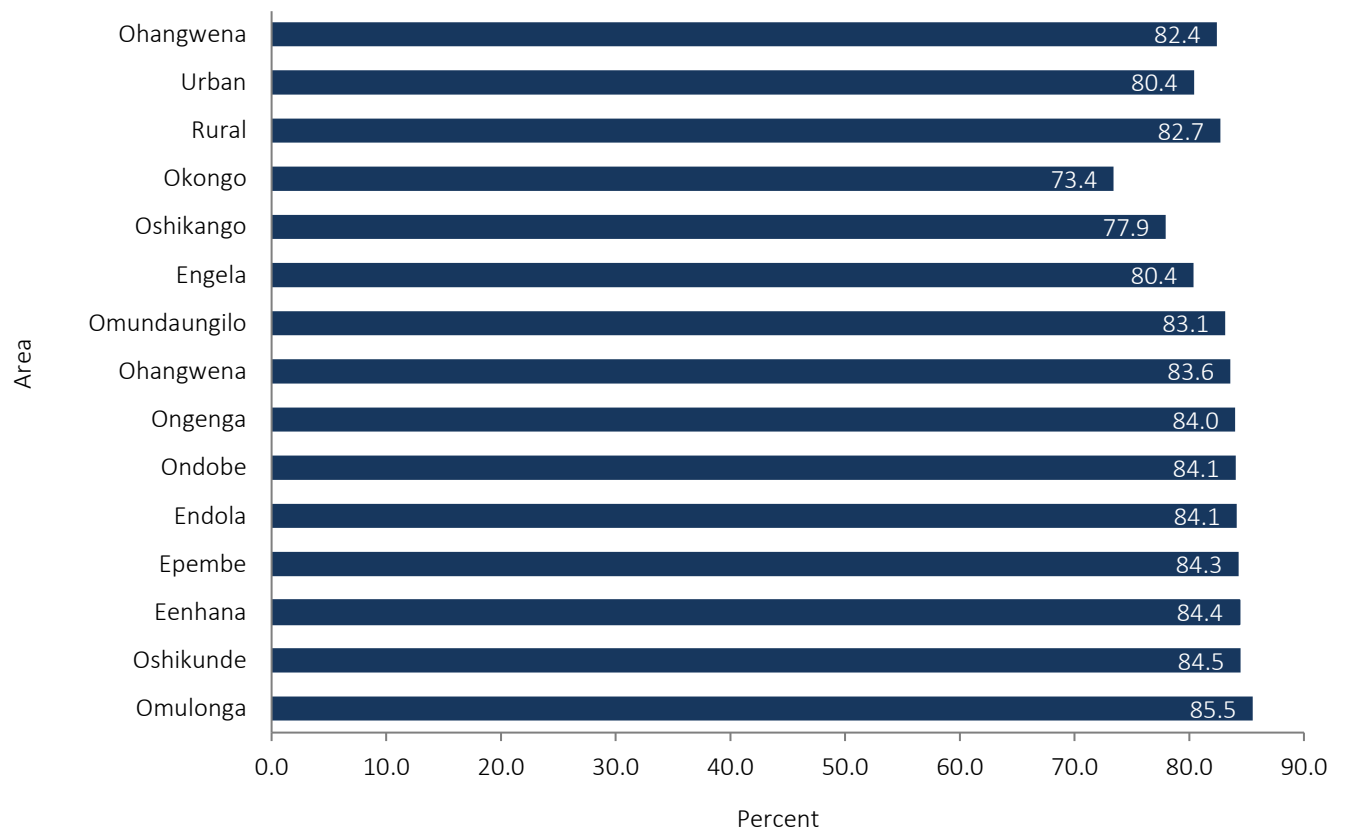
Figure 4.6: Percent distribution of the population aged 6 years and above by area and school attendance: Ohangwena Region, Namibia, Census 2023



4.4.3.2. School Enrolment

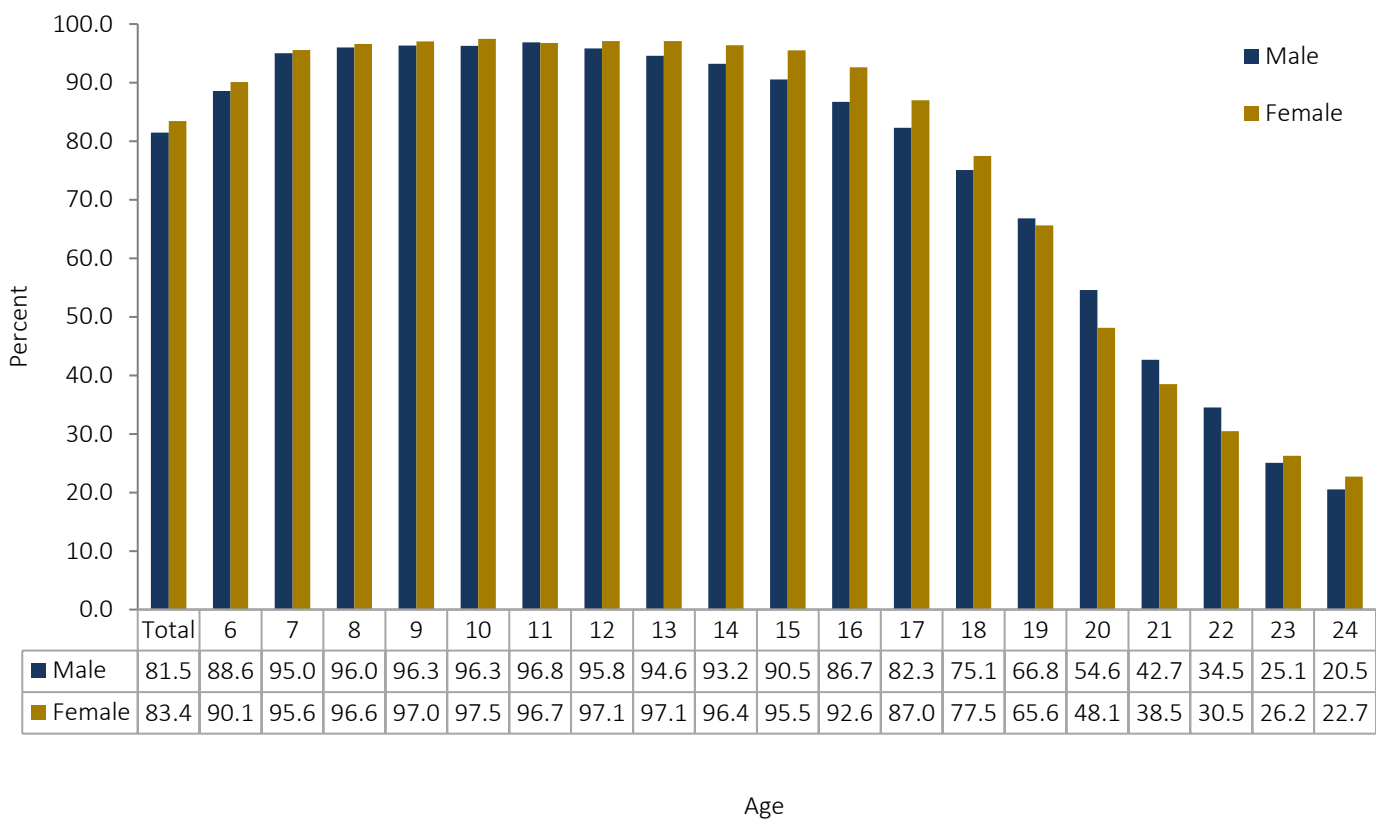
The school enrolment rate in Ohangwena region was 82.4 percent. The enrolment rate was higher in rural (82.7%) than urban (80.4%) areas. Moreover, at constituency level, Omulonga (85.5%) had the highest enrolment while Okongo (73.4%) had the lowest enrolment rate.

Figure 4.7: Enrolment rate for school going population (6 – 24 years of age) by area: Ohangwena Region, Namibia, Census 2023



Overall, school enrolment rates in Ohangwena were high for the ages of 7 to 15 years and declined thereafter. Females had a higher enrolment rate in most of the ages except for age 11 and 19 to 22, where male enrolment rate was high.

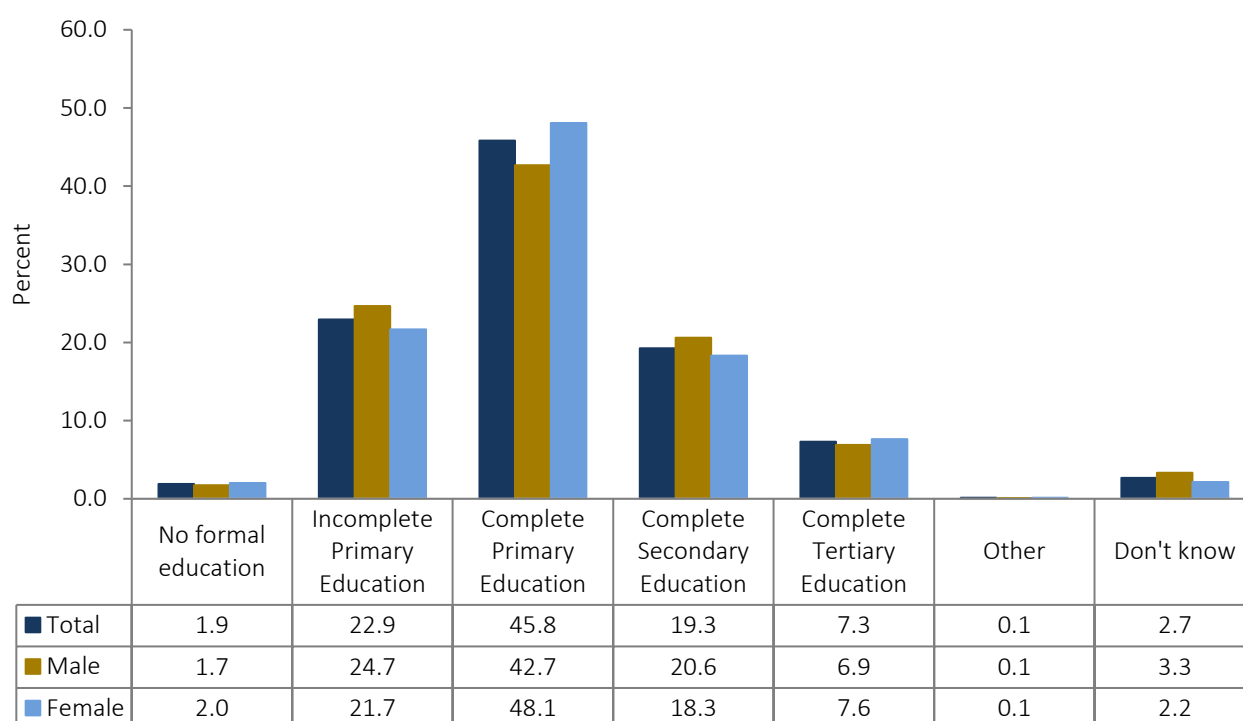
Figure 4.8: Enrolment rate for school going population (6 – 24 years) by sex and age: Ohangwena Region, Namibia, Census 2023



4.4.3.3. Educational Attainment

The largest percentage (45.8%) of the population aged 15 years and above in Ohangwena region had completed primary education, followed by 19.3 percent who completed secondary education, while 1.9 percent had no formal education.

Figure 4.9: Percent of the population aged 15 years and above who left school by highest level of education attainment and sex: Ohangwena Region, Namibia, Census 2023

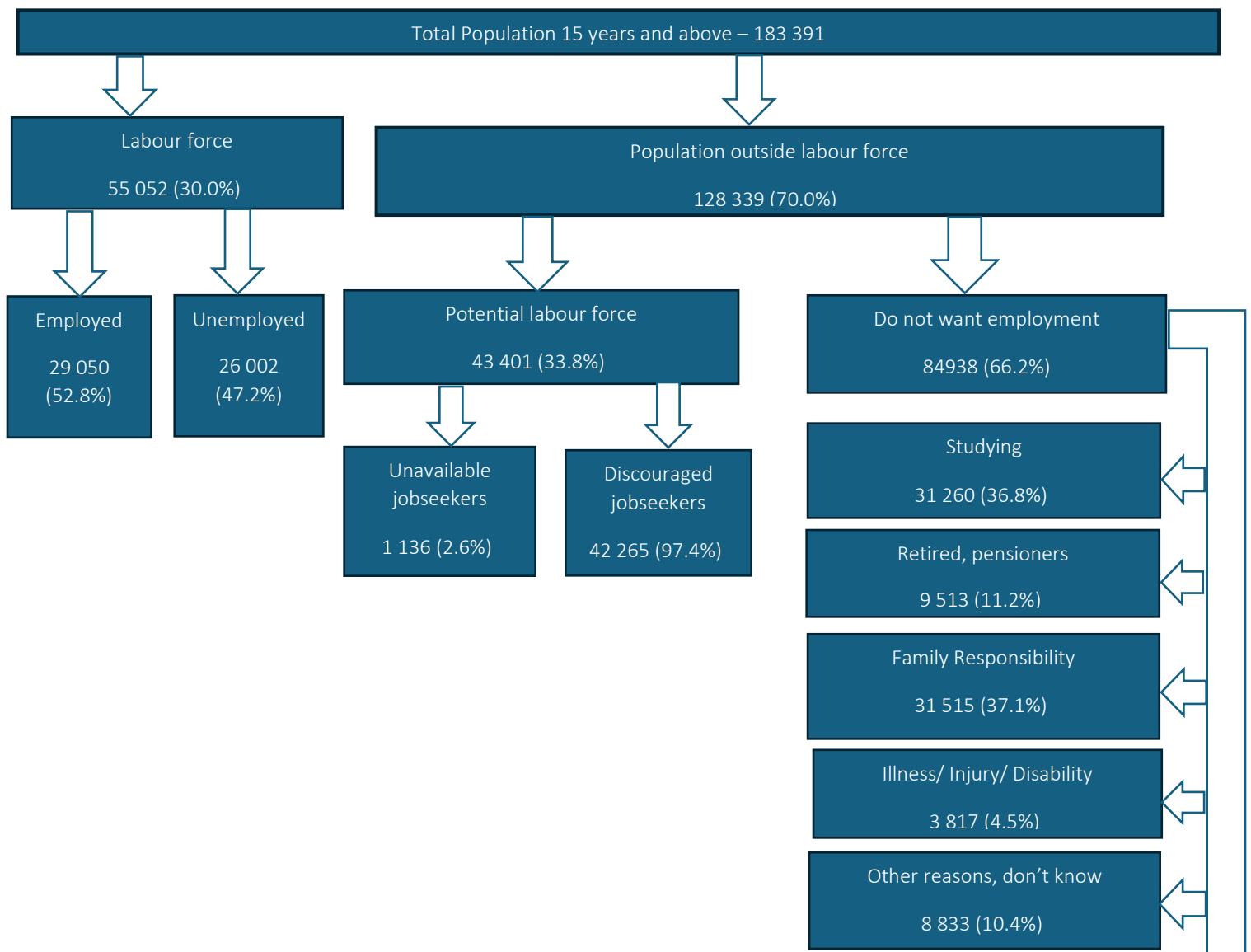


4.5. Labour Force Characteristics

The 2023 PHC adopted the ICLS 19 resolution 1 standard questions as set up by the ILO to measure the economic activity status. The 19th ICLS was to update the previous standards on statistics of the economically active population, employment, and unemployment (13th ICLS, 1982) by setting up a new framework for work and labor market statistics. This section provides an overview of economic activity. Detailed statistics are presented in the Namibia 2023 PHC Labour Force thematic report.

In Ohangwena region, 47.2 percent of the population in labour force were unemployed. It is important to highlight that a significant percentage (97.4%) of the potential labour force were discouraged jobseekers.

Figure 4.10: Population aged 15 years and above by activity status: Ohangwena Region, Namibia, Census 2023

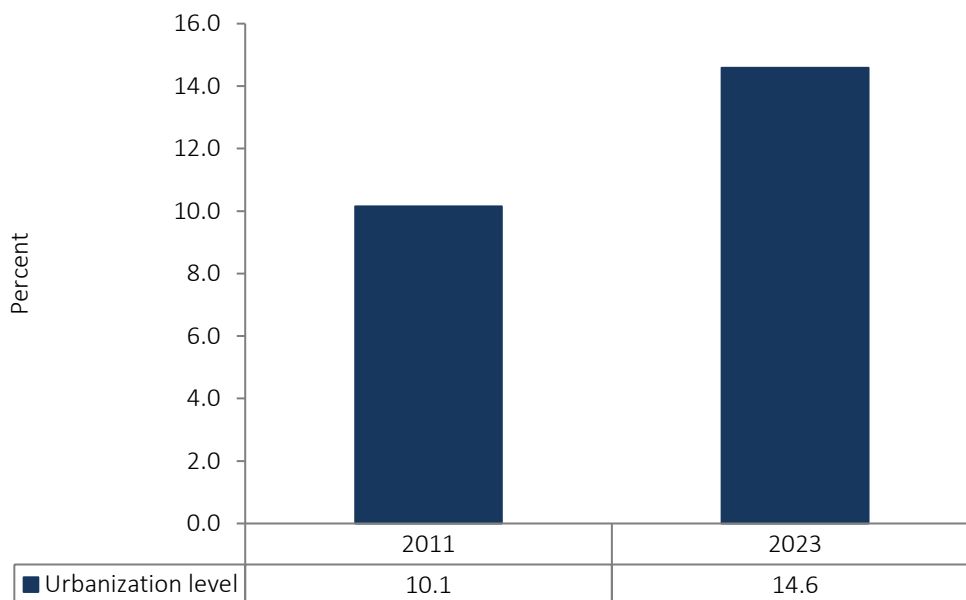


4.6. Urbanization

The level of urbanization indicates the relative number of inhabitants in urban areas compared to rural areas.

Urbanization level increased by 4.5 percent from 10.1 in 2011 to 14.6 percent in 2023 in Ohangwena region.

Figure 4.11: Urbanization level by Census year (2011 and 2023): Ohangwena Region, Namibia, Census 2023



Out of all the 3 urban localities in Ohangwena region, Helao-Nafidi was the most populous town across all two census years 2011 and 2023 with 19,375 and 29,119 persons, respectively. Eenhana (200.1%) had the highest population increase, while Helao-Nafidi had the lowest population increase.

Table 4.4: Population by urban localities and Census year (2011 and 2023): Ohangwena Region, Namibia, Census 2023

Urban locality	2011	2023	Percentage change	Annual Growth rate
Eenhana	5 528	16 588	200.1	9.2
Helao-Nafidi	19 375	29 119	50.3	3.4
Okongo	2 236	3 564	59.4	3.9

CHAPTER 5 : POPULATION DYNAMICS

This chapter analyses components of population change: fertility and mortality, presented at regional, urban/rural and constituency levels.

5.1. Fertility

This section presents the basic direct fertility indicators such as Crude Birth Rate (CBR), age at first live birth and birth delivery assistance for women aged 15 – 49 years.

5.1.1. Crude Birth Rate (CBR)

Women in Ohangwena region gave birth to 10,291 babies in the year preceding the Census, and this is equivalent to the CBR of 30.5 births per 1,000 population. The CBR was higher in urban than rural areas with 36.9 and 29.4 births per 1,000 population respectively. However, significant variation was observed across the constituencies, the highest being Omundaungilo (36.8 births per 1,000 population) and the least being Endola (25.4 births per 1,000 population).

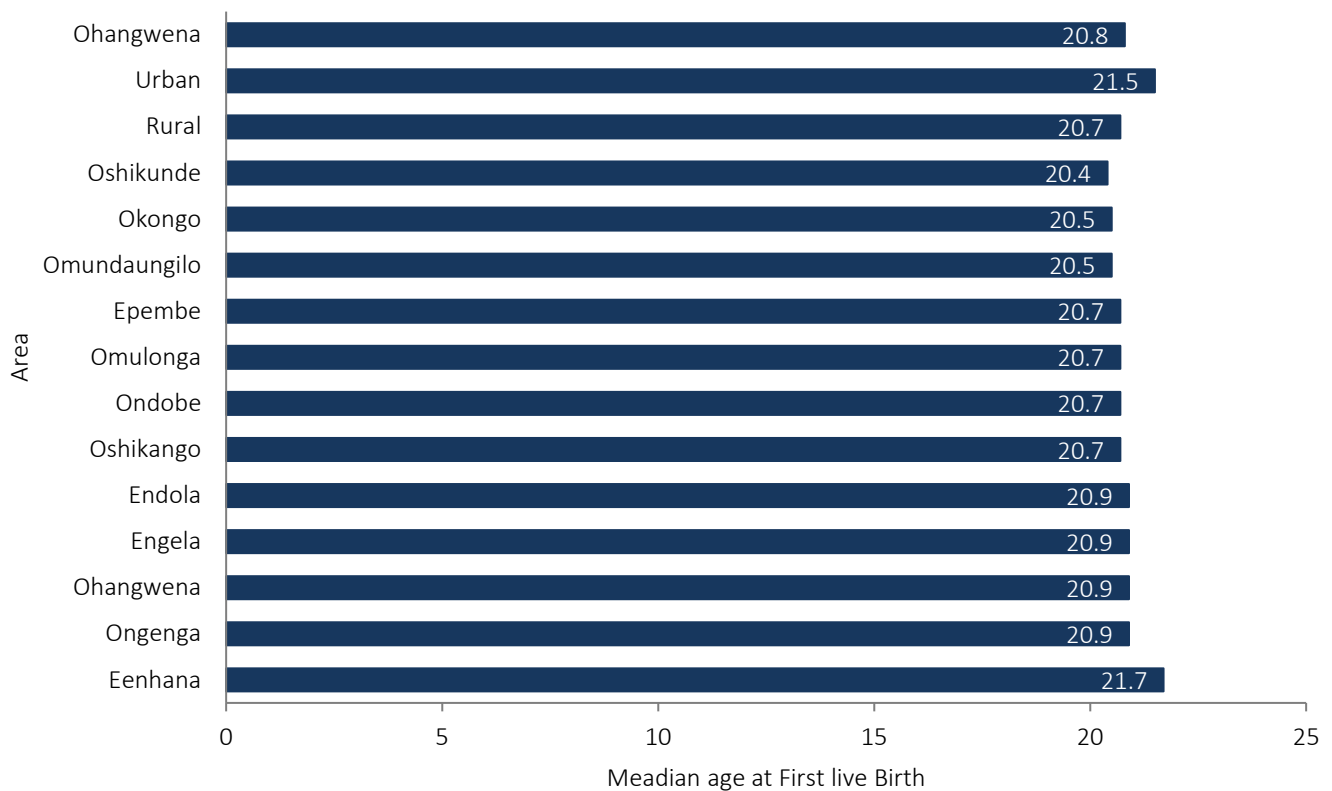
Table 5.1: CBR by area: Ohangwena region, Namibia, 2023 Census

Area	Population	Births	CBR
Ohangwena	337 729	10 309	30.5
Urban	49 271	1 817	36.9
Rural	288 458	8 492	29.4
Eenhana	35 304	1 021	28.9
Endola	32 698	830	25.4
Engela	30 004	876	29.2
Epembe	16 336	596	36.5
Ohangwena	31 491	1 032	32.8
Okongo	31 746	1 012	31.9
Omulonga	32 802	873	26.6
Omundaungilo	15009	552	36.8
Ondobe	32622	1047	32.1
Ongenga	27296	770	28.2
Oshikango	30531	967	31.7
Oshikunde	21890	733	33.5

5.1.2. Age at First Live Birth

The median age of mothers at first live birth in Ohangwena region was 20.8 years. Mothers in rural (20.7 years) gave birth at a younger age compared to mothers in urban (21.5 years) areas.

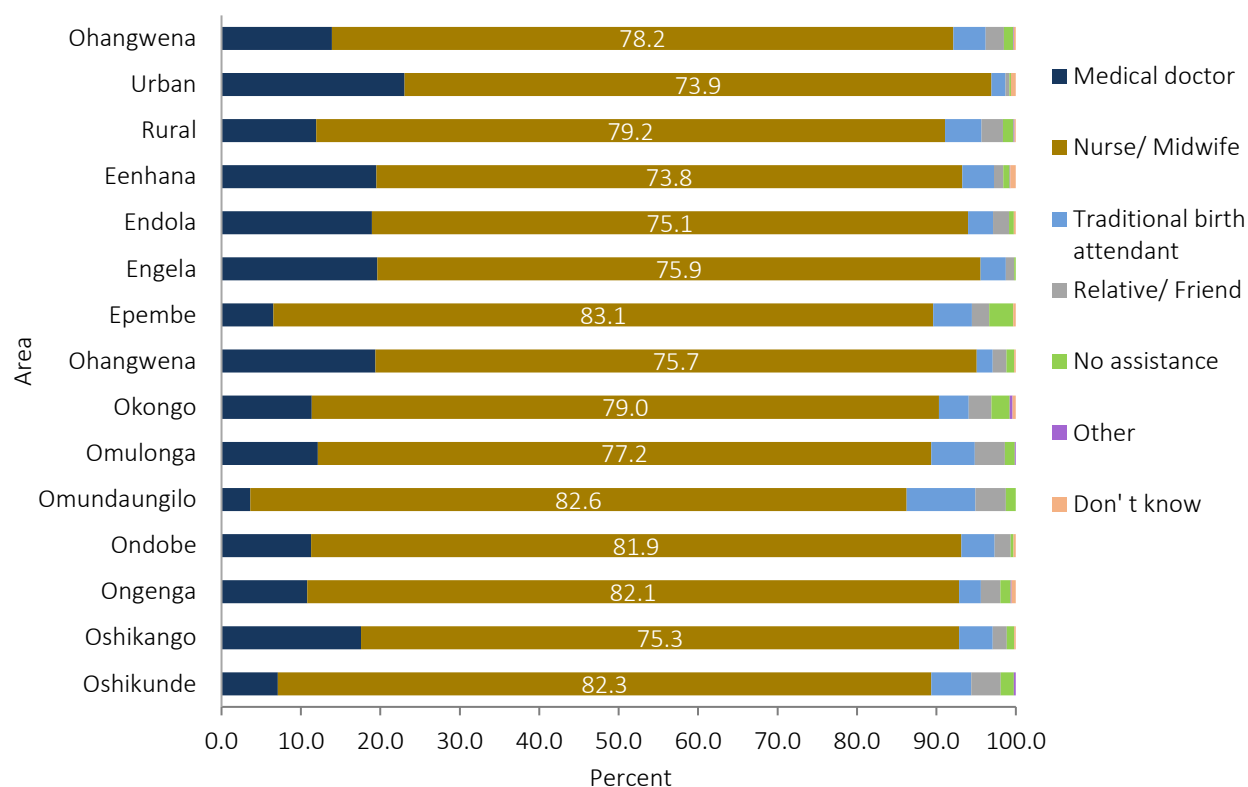
Figure 5.1: Median age of mother at first live birth by area: Ohangwena region, Namibia, 2023 Census



5.1.3. Birth Delivery Assistance

In Ohangwena region, 92.1 percent of births were attended by medical professionals (medical doctors and nurse/midwives). However, it is worth noting that rural area (8.6%) had a significant number of births attended by non-medical professionals (Traditional birth attendant, Relative/ Friend and No assistance). In addition, Epembe, Omulonga, Omundaungilo and Oshikunde constituencies had over 10 percent of births attended by non-medical professionals.

Figure 5.2: Percent distribution of births by type of delivery and area: Ohangwena region, Namibia, 2023 Census



5.2. Mortality

This section provides information on deaths that occurred in the household in the last 12 months (October 2022 to September 2023) as well as the direct estimates of Crude Death Rates (CDR) which portray the overall mortality pattern in the country.

5.2.1. Crude Death Rate (CDR)

There were 2,691 deaths reported in the year preceding the Census which gives a CDR of 8.0 deaths per 1,000 population in Ohangwena region. The CDR was higher in rural (8.5 deaths per 1,000 population) than urban areas (4.7 deaths per 1,000 population). The highest CDR was recorded in Endola (9.8 deaths per 1,000 population) while the lowest was in Eenhana constituency (6.1 deaths per 1,000 population).

Table 5.2: CDR by area: Ohangwena region, Namibia, 2023 Census

Area	Population	Deaths	CDR
Ohangwena	337 729	2 691	8.0
Urban	49 271	232	4.7
Rural	288 458	2 459	8.5
Eenhana	35 304	214	6.1
Endola	32 698	321	9.8
Engela	30 004	226	7.5
Epembe	16 336	121	7.4
Ohangwena	31 491	305	9.7
Okongo	31 746	181	5.7
Omulonga	32 802	265	8.1
Omundaungilo	15 009	113	7.5
Ondobe	32 622	259	7.9
Ongenga	27 296	263	9.6
Oshikango	30 531	285	9.3
Oshikunde	21 890	138	6.3

5.2.2. Reported deaths

Deaths reported in Ohangwena region were prevalent among elderly aged 80 years and above with more females' deaths as well as among infants (under the age of one year) with more male deaths.

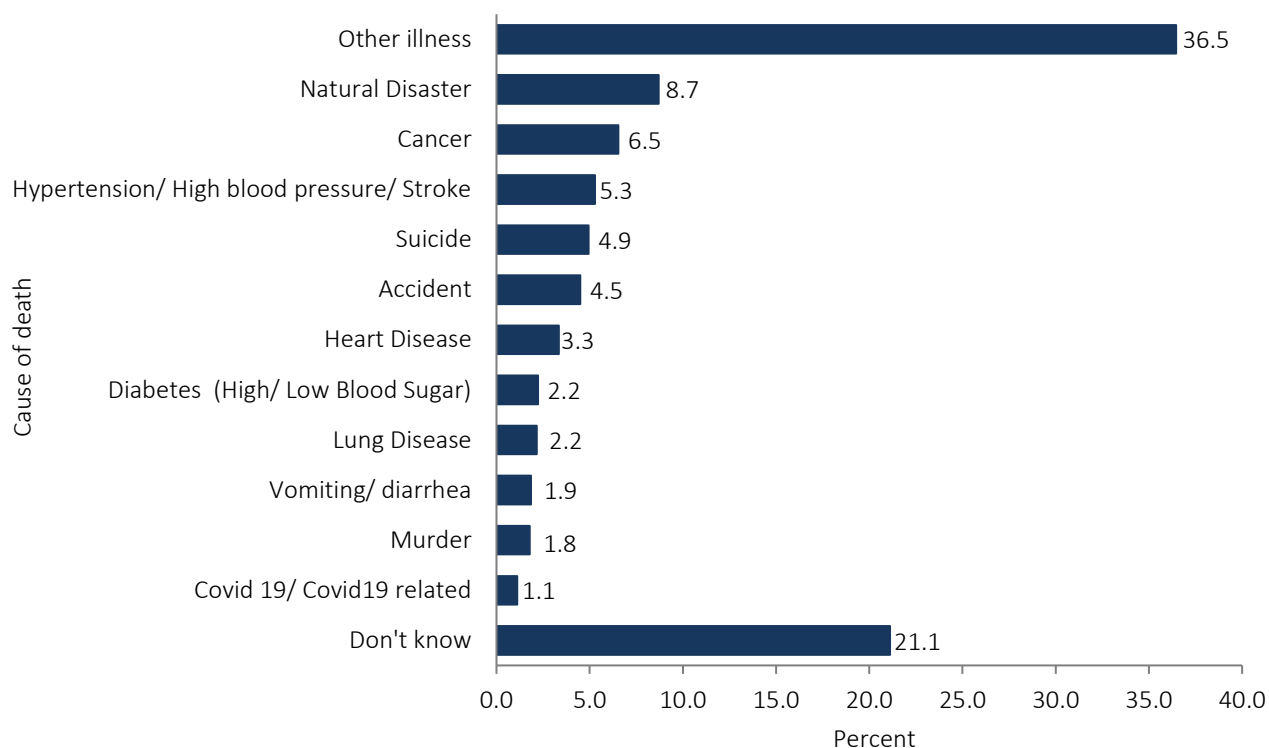
Table 5.3: Number of reported deaths by age and sex: Ohangwena region, Namibia, 2023 Census

Reported age at deaths	Deaths		
	Total	Male	Female
Total	2 691	1 451	1 240
0	289	152	137
1-4	140	72	68
5-9	33	18	15
10-14	33	20	13
15-19	45	28	17
20-24	71	50	21
25-29	98	68	30
30-34	127	82	45
35-39	138	96	42
40-44	133	85	48
45-49	104	70	34
50-54	106	55	51
55-59	114	66	48
60-64	99	53	46
65-69	103	69	34
70-74	103	57	46
75-79	90	42	48
80+	659	250	409
Don't Know	206	118	88

5.2.3. Causes of deaths

The highest cause of deaths in Ohangwena region was other illness (36.5%) while Covid 19/ Covid 19 related (1.1%) was the least cause of deaths.

Figure 5.3: Percent distribution of causes of deaths: Ohangwena region, Namibia, 2023 Census



CHAPTER 6 : HOUSEHOLDS AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

This chapter provides information on household characteristics, particularly on household size, head of household, main source of income/livelihood, main language spoken at home, and assets. Furthermore, it analyses the characteristics of housing (type of housing, tenure, building materials), covering all structures used as dwelling units and amenities.

6.1. Number of households

The number of households in Ohangwena increased by 55.1 percent between 2011 and 2023. Furthermore, the number of households increased in all the areas; however, it is worth noting that the number of households in urban areas (108.4 percentage change) and Okongo constituency (112.9 percentage change) doubled between 2011 and 2023.

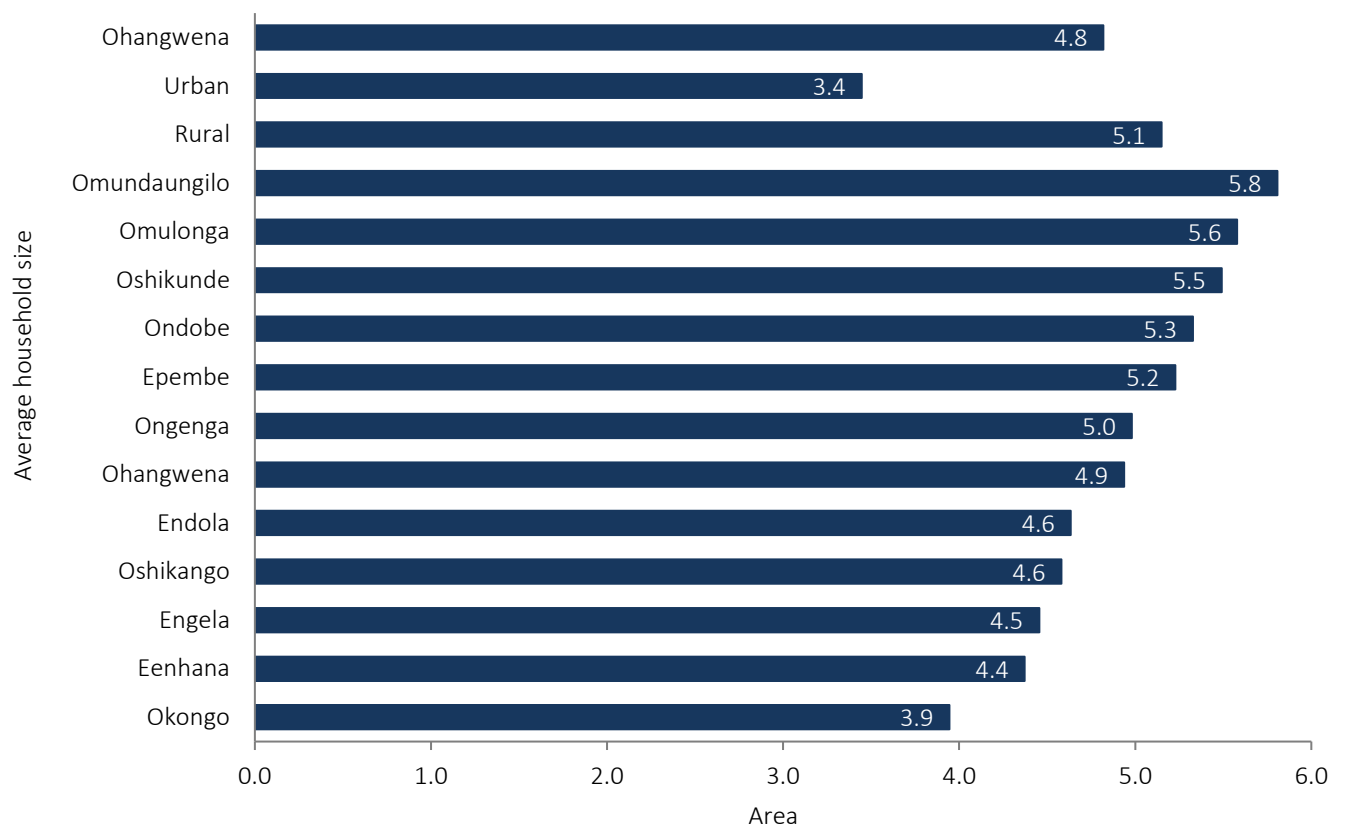
Table 6.1: Number of households by area, 2011-2023: Ohangwena region, Namibia

Area	2011 Census	2023 Census	Percentage change
Ohangwena	43 723	67 820	55.1
Urban	6 319	13 171	108.4
Rural	37 404	54 649	46.1
Eenhana	4 203	7 721	83.7
Endola	4 654	6 664	43.2
Engela	4 967	6 622	33.3
Epembe	1 963	3 102	58.0
Ohangwena	4 207	6 195	47.3
Okongo	3 601	7 667	112.9
Omulonga	4 584	5 878	28.2
Omundaungilo	1 478	2 554	72.8
Ondobe	3 614	5 945	64.5
Ongenga	3 823	5 174	35.3
Oshikango	4 633	6 561	41.6
Oshikunde	1 996	3 737	87.2

6.2. Household size

The average households' size of Ohangwena region was 4.8 persons. Rural households' size was higher than the average size for households in urban areas with 5.1 and 3.4 persons respectively. Omundaungilo constituency had a higher household size (5.8 persons) while Okongo had the lowest (3.9 persons).

Figure 6.1 Average household size by area: Ohangwena region, Namibia, 2023 Census



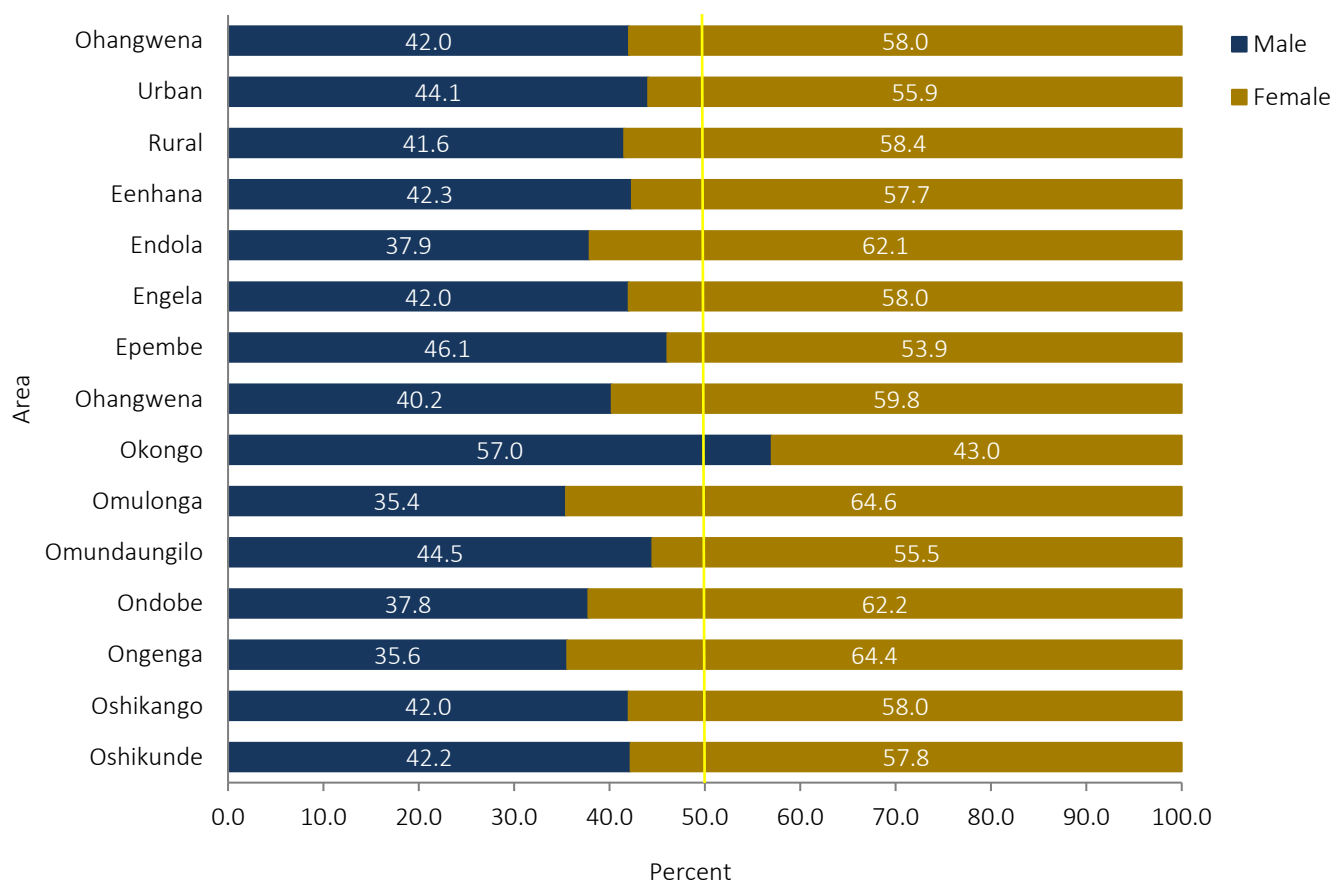
6.3. Household Headship

The head of household is a person, of either sex who is looked upon by other members of the household as their leader or main decision-maker.

6.3.1. Sex of household head

There were more female headed households (58.0%) than male (42.0%) in Ohangwena region. This regional pattern is replicated in all areas except in Okongo constituency where more households were headed by males (57.0%).

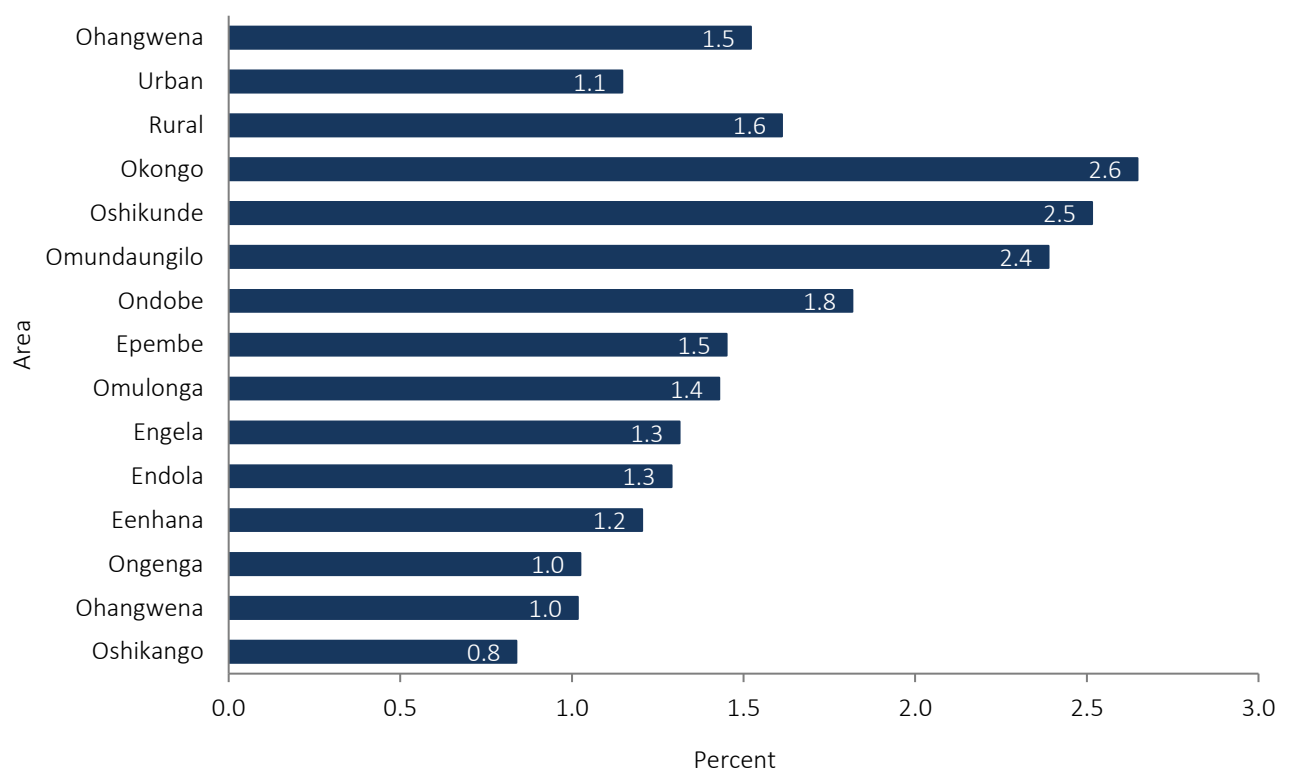
Figure 6.2: Percent distribution of household head by area and sex: Ohangwena region, Namibia, 2023 Census



6.3.2. Household headed by children (17 years and below)

In Ohangwena region, 1.5 percent of the households were headed by children. Rural (1.6%) had a higher percentage than Urban (1.1%) areas. Furthermore, Okongo, Oshikunde and Omundaungilo constituencies had over 2 percent of households headed by children.

Figure 6.3: Percent distribution of child-headed households by area: Ohangwena region, Namibia, 2023 Census

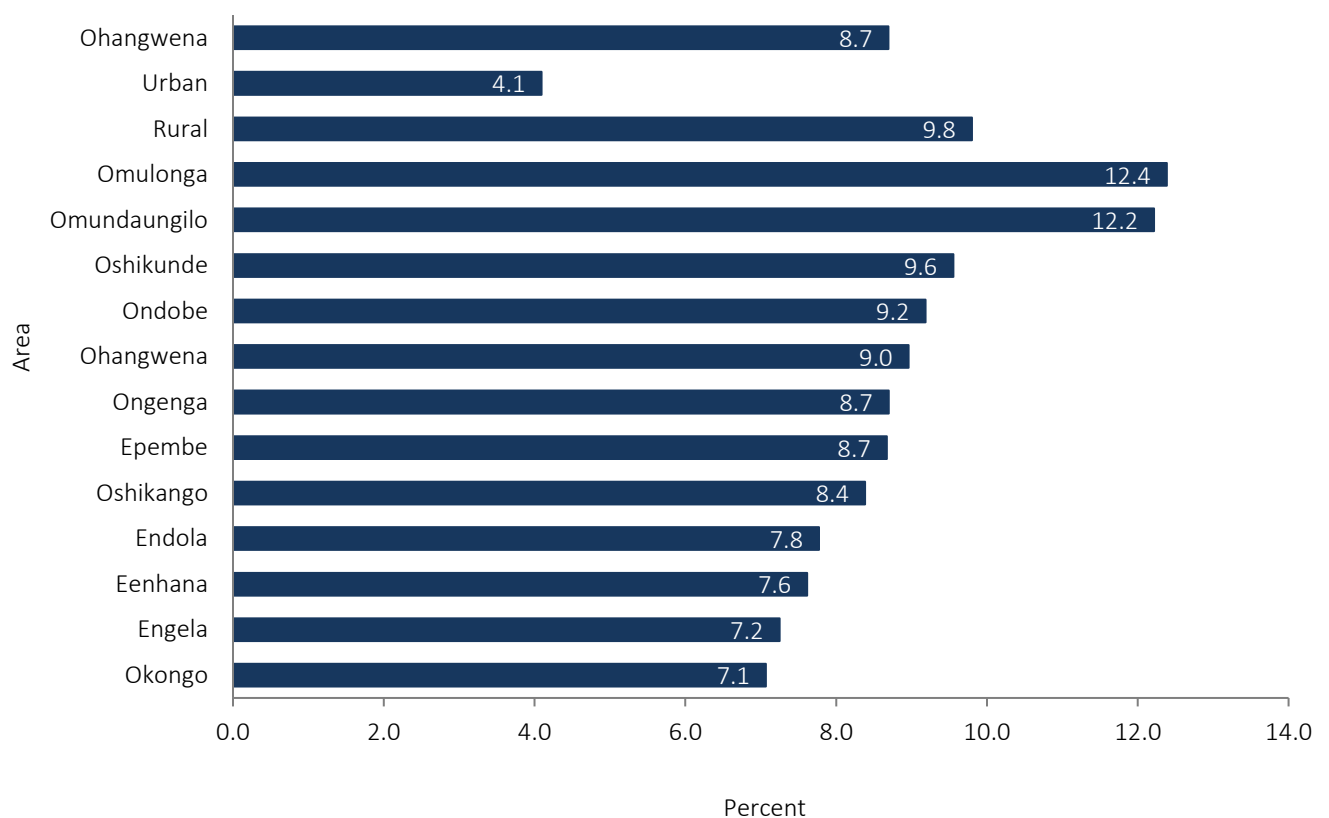


6.3.3. Households headed by persons with a lot of difficulty or cannot do at all in at least one domain

The general health and functioning of the heads of households based on six Washington Group (WG) short set of functional questions/domains: namely seeing, hearing, communicating, walking or climbing stairs, remembering or concentrating, and self-care.

Households headed by persons with a lot of difficulty or cannot do at all in at least one domain were 8.7 percent in Ohangwena region. Rural (9.8%) had a higher percentage than Urban areas (4.1%). Furthermore, Omulonga and Omundaungilo constituency had over 12 percent of households headed by persons with a lot of difficulty or cannot do at all in at least one domain.

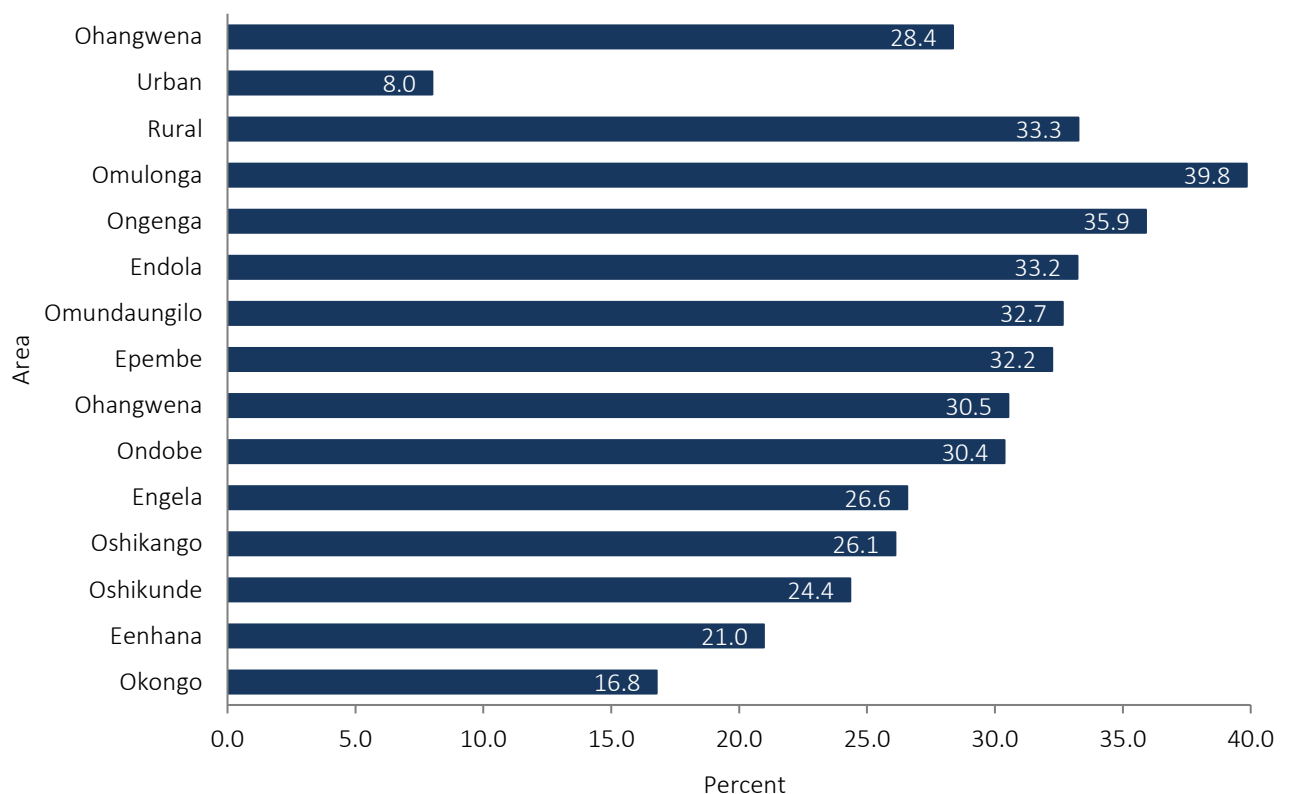
Figure 6.4: Percent distribution of households headed by persons with a lot of difficulty or cannot do at all in at least one domain by area: Ohangwena region, Namibia, 2023 Census



6.3.4. Household headed by elderly persons (60 years and above)

In Ohangwena region, households headed by elderly persons were 28.4 percent. Rural (33.3%) had more households headed by elderly than Urban (8.0%) areas. In addition, Omulonga (39.8%) had the highest number of households headed by elderly persons and Okongo (16.8%) had the lowest at constituency level.

Figure 6.5: Percent distribution of households headed by elderly persons by area: Ohangwena region, Namibia, 2023 Census



6.4. Household Main Source of Livelihood/Survival

Information on the main source of livelihood/survival determines the livelihood or ways of survival of a household. Livelihood referred to here encompasses not only in monetary income terms but can also be the main products being produced for consumption/sale.

Salaries and/or wages was the leading main source of livelihood/survival at 24.9 percent, followed by old age pension (23.8%). However, the leading main source of livelihood/survival in urban areas was Salaries and/or wages (45.2%) followed by Business activities non-farming (21.3%) while in rural areas was old age pension (28.0%) followed by Subsistence farming (25.7%).

Table 6.2: Percent distribution of households by top ten main sources of livelihood/survival and area: Ohangwena region, Namibia, 2023 Census

Top ten main source of livelihood/survival	Ohangwena	Urban	Rural
Households	67 820	13 171	54 649
Salaries and / or wages	24.9	45.2	20.0
Old age pension	23.8	6.4	28.0
Subsistence farming	21.4	3.5	25.7
Business activities non-farming	10.5	21.3	7.9
Grants	4.2	2.2	4.7
Child support (Parents)	2.2	5.6	1.4
In kind receipts	1.7	2.0	1.6
Disability grants	1.5	0.7	1.7
Drought relief assistance	1.3	1.1	1.3
Cash remittances domestic (not including alimony/child support)	0.7	0.7	0.7

Note: Grants include state maintenance grants, foster parent grants, and vulnerable grants.

6.5. Language spoken at home

This section focuses on the main language spoken which refers to the language usually spoken or most often spoken in the household.

In Ohangwena region, Oshikwanyama (90.4%) was the most spoken language at home, followed by Oshindonga (5.6%).

Table 6.3: Percent distribution of households by top ten main language spoken at home and area:

Ohangwena region, Namibia, 2023 Census

Main Language spoken	Households	Percent
Total	67 820	100.0
Oshikwanyama	61 310	90.4
Oshindonga	3 772	5.6
English	468	0.7
Otshikwambi	458	0.7
San N.E.C	373	0.5
Oshiwambo N.E.C	369	0.5
Olunkumbi	97	0.1
Portuguese	96	0.1
Oshimbalantu	93	0.1
Oshimbadja	91	0.1

Note: N.E.C means Not Elsewhere Classified (Generic language group). The rest of the main languages are presented in Annex ii (table 24).

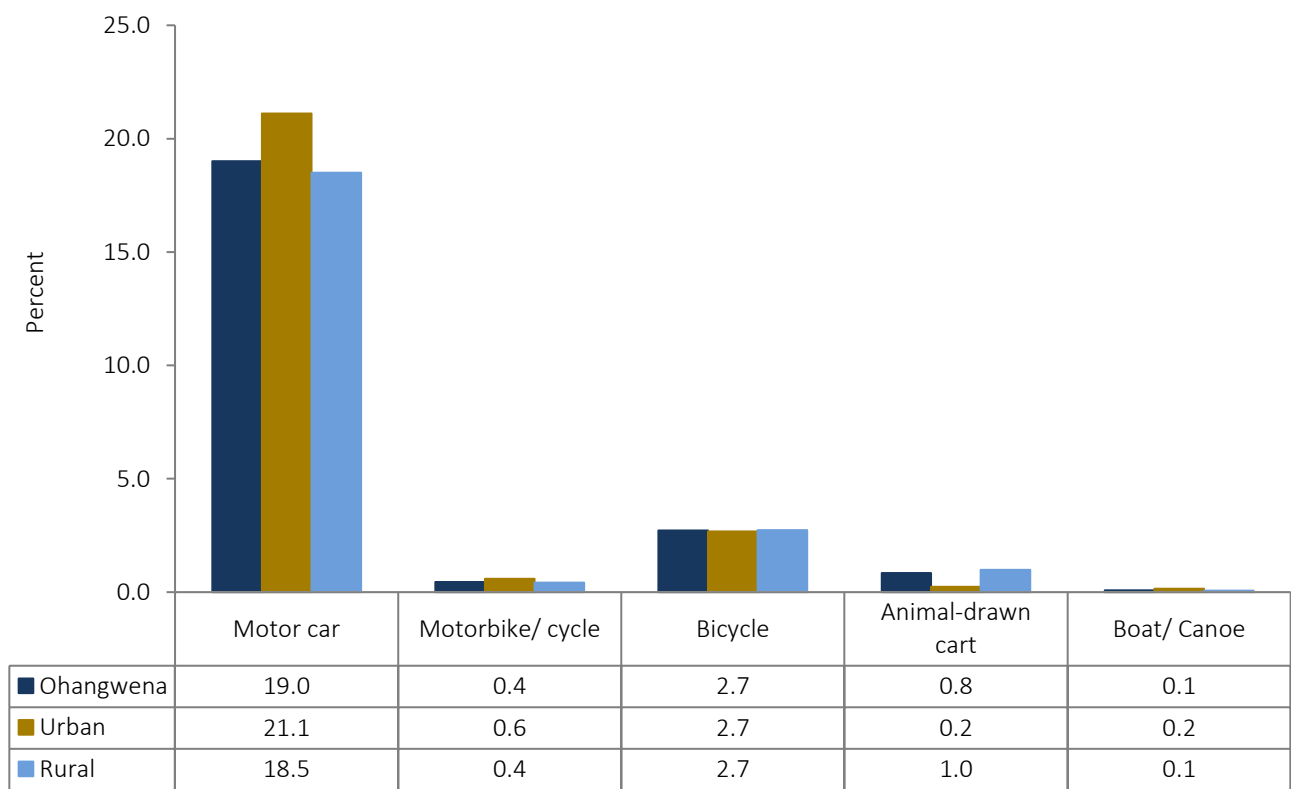
6.6. Household assets

Assets ownership is an important indicator of social welfare and living standards, and therefore households that own certain assets depict a certain standard of living. It should be noted that a household can own or have access to one or more assets.

6.6.1. Transportation assets

Motorcars were the most owned transportation asset in Ohangwena region, and a similar pattern was observed in both urban and rural households.

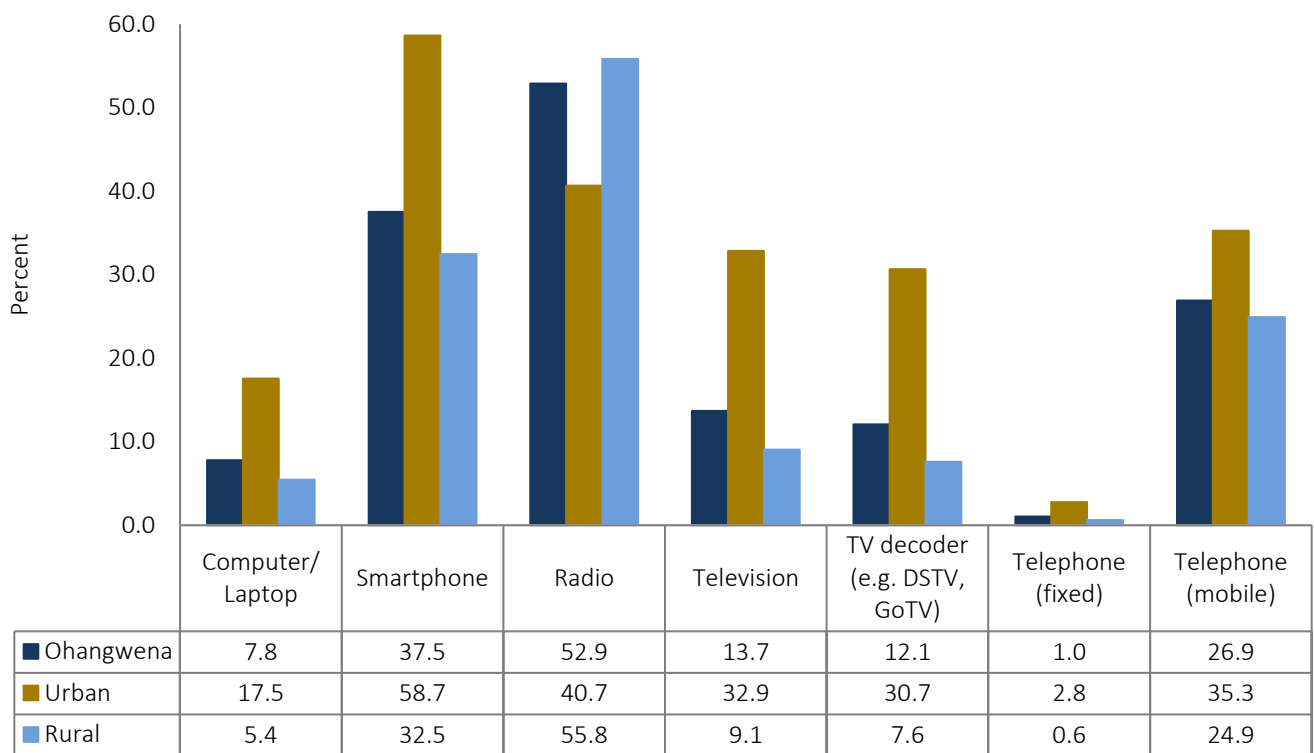
Figure 6.6: Percent distribution of households who owned selected transportation assets by area: Ohangwena region, Namibia, 2023 Census



6.6.2. Communication assets

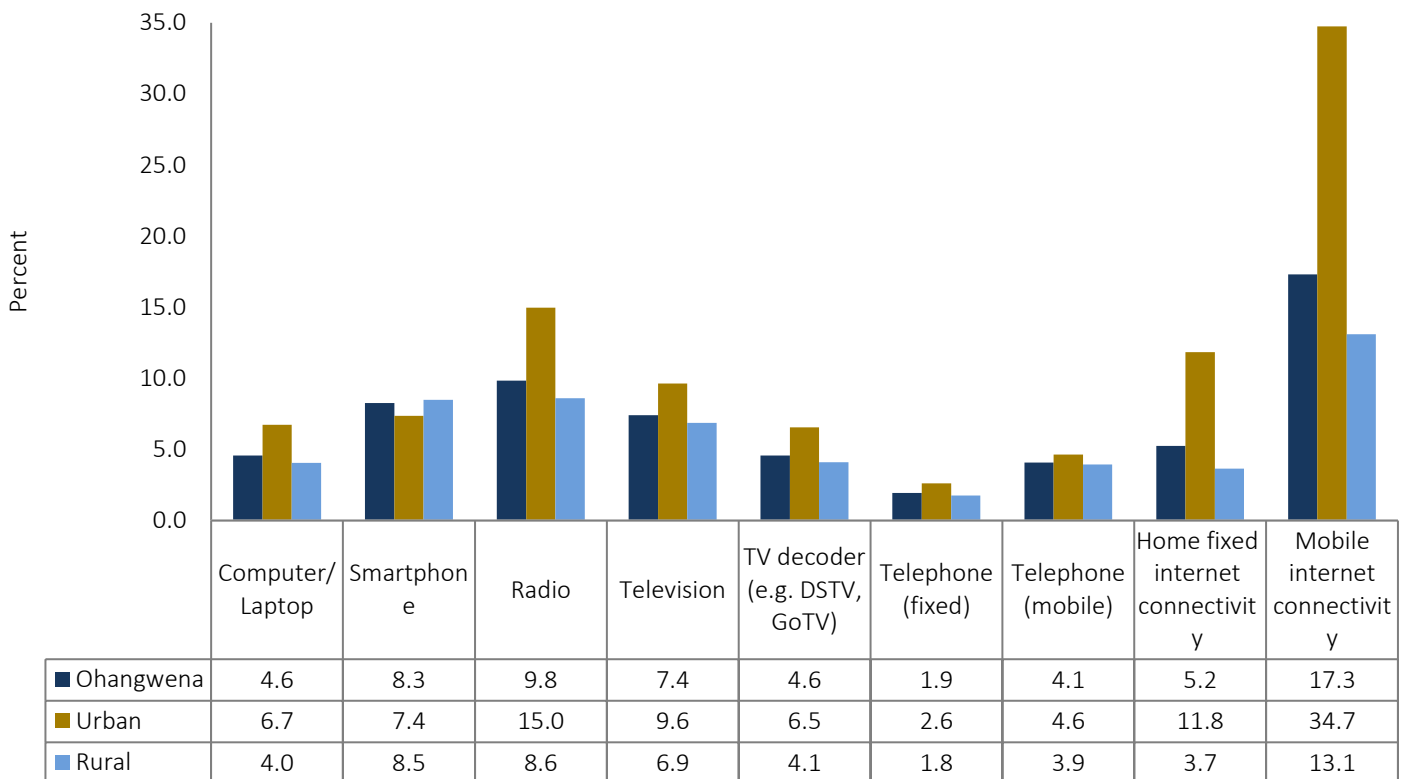
Most of the households in Ohangwena region owned radio (52.9%) followed by smartphones (37.5%) and telephone (26.9%). Smartphones (58.7%) were the most owned asset in urban areas while radio (55.8%) was the most owned asset in rural areas.

Figure 6.6: Percent distribution of households that owned selected communication assets by area: Ohangwena region, Namibia, 2023 Census



In Ohangwena region 17.3 percent of households had access to mobile internet connectivity, this was the same trend observed in urban and rural areas with 34.7 and 13.1 percent respectively.

Figure 6.7: Percent distribution of households with access to selected communication assets by area: Ohangwena region, Namibia, 2023 Census

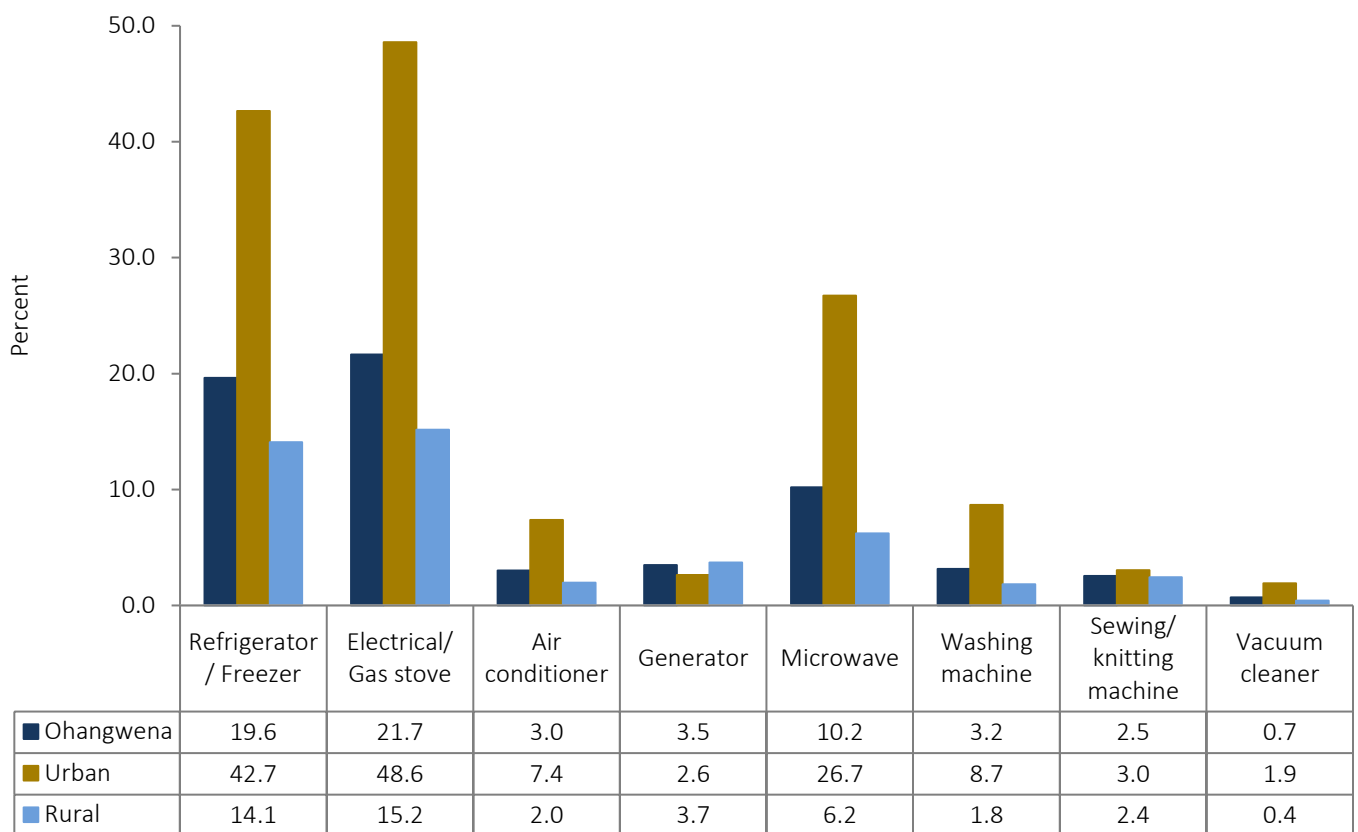


Note: Access does not include ownership.

6.6.3. Housing utilities

Electrical/gas stoves (21.7%) followed by refrigerators/freezers (19.6%) were the most owned housing utilities in Ohangwena region. This was the same trend observed in urban and rural areas.

Figure 6.8: Percent distribution of households that owned selected housing utilities by area:
Ohangwena region, Namibia, 2023 Census



6.7. Type of housing unit

In Ohangwena region 58.3 percent of most households were Traditional dwelling followed by formal dwellings (21.4%). The regional pattern is replicated in all areas except in urban where most households were informal dwellings.

Table 6.4: Percent distribution of households by area and type of housing unit: Ohangwena region, Namibia, 2023 Census

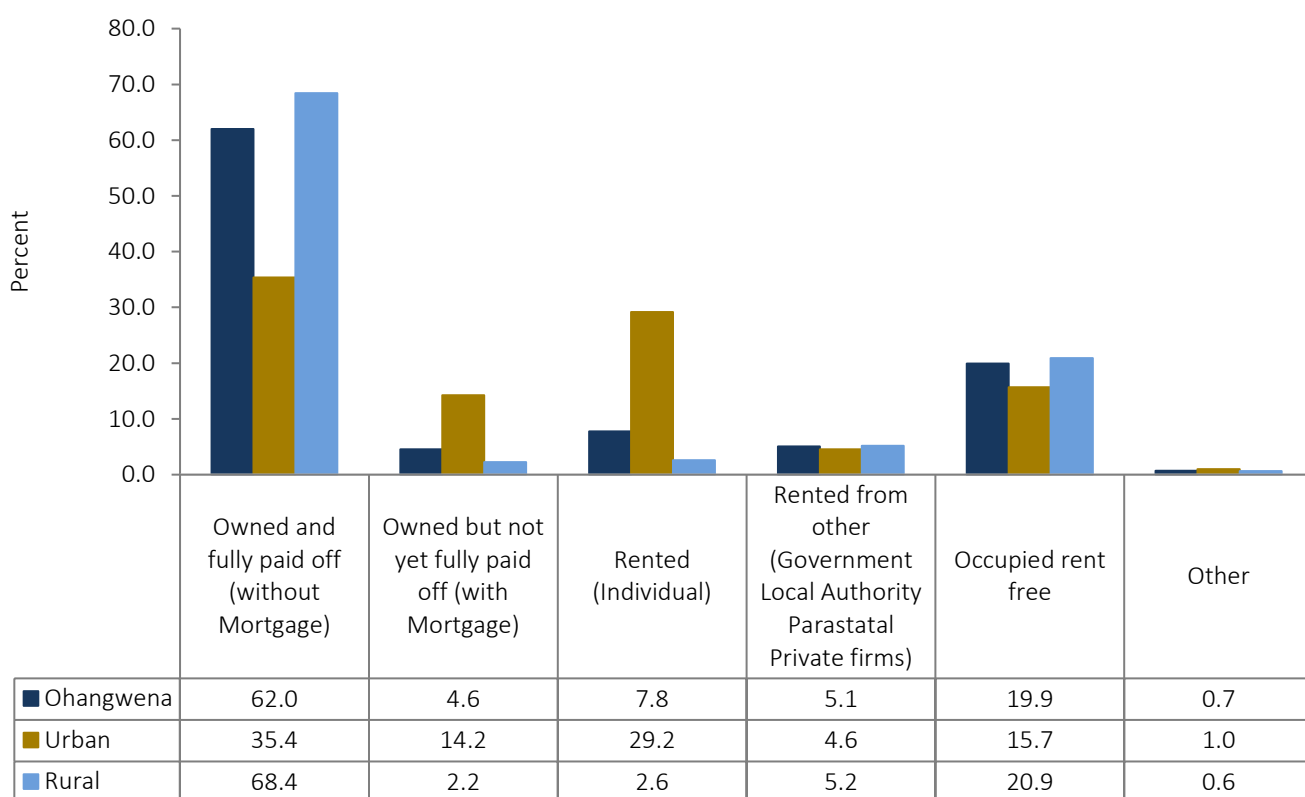
Area	Household	Formal dwelling	Traditional dwelling	Flat or apartment in a block of flats/ complex	Cluster house in complex	Town house	Semi-detached house	Formal dwelling (house/ flat/room) in the backyard	Informal dwelling	Caravan/ tent	Single Quarters	Other
Ohangwena	67 820	21.4	58.3	3.1	0.2	1.5	0.4	2.6	11.4	0.2	0.6	0.4
Urban	13 171	31.6	9.7	8.5	0.3	6.4	1.4	5.5	35.1	0.6	0.8	0.2
Rural	54 649	18.9	70.1	1.8	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.9	5.6	0.1	0.5	0.4
Eenhana	7 721	25.0	50.5	2.8	0.2	7.1	0.5	2.1	10.8	0.2	0.6	0.2
Endola	6 664	37.2	49.0	3.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	2.4	5.7	0.1	1.2	0.6
Engela	6 622	30.1	39.4	5.4	0.3	1.4	0.7	2.0	19.3	0.1	0.9	0.5
Epembe	3 102	3.2	90.2	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	3.4	0.0	1.0	0.1
Ohangwena	6 195	29.6	48.5	2.7	0.5	1.6	0.4	7.6	8.8	0.1	0.2	0.1
Okongo	7 667	14.7	58.3	2.7	0.2	1.6	0.5	2.7	17.6	0.4	0.9	0.2
Omulonga	5 878	9.1	84.6	1.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	3.4	0.0	0.1	0.2
Omundaungilo	2 554	4.2	81.8	1.8	0.1	0.3	0.0	1.5	8.1	1.0	1.1	0.1
Ondobe	5 945	13.2	63.8	2.6	0.1	0.3	0.3	2.0	16.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Ongenga	5 174	37.8	49.1	2.7	0.1	0.0	0.5	3.0	5.4	0.0	0.1	1.3
Oshikango	6 561	21.7	46.1	6.8	0.1	0.8	1.0	2.8	20.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
Oshikunde	3 737	5.8	83.1	1.7	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.8	5.9	0.1	0.9	0.2

Note: Informal dwelling includes informal dwelling/ shack in backyard and informal dwelling/ shack not in backyard e.g. in an informal/ squatter settlement or on farm.

6.8. Tenure status

Most households in Ohangwena region occupied dwelling units that were Owned and fully paid off (without Mortgage) (62.0%). This was the same trend observed in rural areas (68.4%) and urban (35.4%).

Figure 6.9: Percent distribution of households by area and type of tenure status: Ohangwena region, Namibia, 2023 Census



6.9. Main Construction Materials

The section presents information on the materials used to construct walls, floors, and roofs, which are important indicators of the socio-economic conditions and welfare of households.

6.9.1. Materials used for outer walls

In Ohangwena region, 42.1 percent of household's outer walls were made from cement blocks/bricks/stone. The same trend was observed in most of the areas however Epembe, Omundaungilo and Oshikunde constituency had high percent of household's walls made from Wood poles/ Sticks or grass/ Reeds in addition Okongo had high percent of household's walls made from Corrugated iron/ Zinc.

Table 6.5: Percent distribution of households by area and the main material used for outer walls: Ohangwena region, Namibia, 2023

Census											
Area	Households	Cement blocks/ Bricks/ Stones	Burnt bricks/ Face bricks	Mud/ Clay bricks	Corrugated iron/ Zinc	Prefabricated materials	Wood poles/ Sticks or grass/ Reeds	Sticks with mud/ Clay/ Cow dung	Wood/ Board/ Plastic/ Canvas	No Wall	Other
Ohangwena	67 820	42.1	1.5	6.2	28.8	0.3	17.5	1.3	1.5	0.6	0.3
Urban	13 171	52.1	0.8	1.0	40.4	0.4	2.8	0.2	1.1	0.8	0.5
Rural	54 649	39.7	1.7	7.5	26.0	0.2	21.1	1.6	1.6	0.5	0.2
Eenhana	7 721	41.6	0.6	1.1	19.7	0.2	31.0	2.5	2.6	0.5	0.2
Endola	6 664	60.4	1.4	4.2	25.4	0.1	6.3	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.1
Engela	6 622	51.1	1.5	5.5	34.9	0.4	4.7	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.1
Epembe	3 102	17.1	0.9	4.4	25.4	0.1	41.2	3.6	7.2	0.1	0.2
Ohangwena	6 195	57.5	1.0	9.6	23.5	0.4	6.4	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.0
Okongo	7 667	25.5	1.6	3.6	41.1	0.3	24.0	1.2	1.6	0.5	0.5
Omulonga	5 878	40.7	2.1	11.6	26.7	0.2	16.4	1.3	0.6	0.2	0.3
Omundaungilo	2 554	24.4	2.2	4.5	28.8	0.1	35.4	1.8	2.7	0.0	0.1
Ondobe	5 945	35.0	2.2	9.8	33.7	0.4	13.1	3.0	2.4	0.4	0.2
Ongenga	5 174	63.4	1.3	8.7	23.2	0.2	2.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0
Oshikango	6 561	43.5	1.7	8.0	34.3	0.5	9.0	0.1	0.4	1.5	1.0
Oshikunde	3 737	17.3	2.1	3.7	22.8	0.1	49.8	2.1	1.8	0.1	0.1

6.9.2. Materials used for the floor

The main material used for floors in Ohangwena households was cement at 48.5 percent. The same trend was observed for urban, rural areas and most constituencies, however, in Eenhana, Epembe, Okongo, Omundaungilo and Oshikunde, Sand/ Earth was the common main material used for floors.

Table 6.6: Percent distribution of households by area and the main materials used for the floor:

Ohangwena region, Namibia, 2023 Census

Area	Households	Sand/ Earth	Cement	Mud/ Clay	Wood	Concrete	Tiles (Ceramic/ Wood/ Plastic)	Other
Ohangwena	67 820	36.3	48.5	5.6	0.4	1.2	7.9	0.1
Urban	13 171	17.8	52.5	0.5	0.1	2.5	26.3	0.3
Rural	54 649	40.8	47.6	6.8	0.4	0.9	3.5	0.0
Eenhana	7 721	44.0	26.0	1.1	1.4	1.7	25.6	0.2
Endola	6 664	20.2	65.7	4.5	0.3	2.0	7.3	0.0
Engela	6 622	26.9	58.6	4.1	0.1	3.1	7.1	0.1
Epembe	3 102	54.2	34.8	8.5	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.1
Ohangwena	6 195	26.2	53.5	5.1	0.0	1.8	13.3	0.1
Okongo	7 667	49.6	42.3	3.8	0.4	0.7	3.2	0.1
Omulonga	5 878	40.3	46.3	11.2	0.1	0.3	1.8	0.0
Omundaungilo	2 554	57.1	35.7	5.1	0.4	0.2	1.5	0.1
Ondobe	5 945	39.4	47.4	8.8	0.3	0.8	3.2	0.1
Ongenga	5 174	16.8	69.2	5.0	0.0	0.3	8.5	0.0
Oshikango	6 561	26.7	58.1	6.4	0.2	0.9	7.7	0.1
Oshikunde	3 737	59.6	31.0	6.9	0.6	0.2	1.6	0.1

Note: Other includes Interlocks/ Bricks and other materials used for floor.

6.9.3. Materials used for roof

Corrugated iron/Zinc sheet (71.0%) was the main material used for roofing in Ohangwena region. A similar trend was observed in most areas except in Oshikunde (55.8%) constituency where Thatch /Grass was the main material used for roofing.

Table 6.7: Percent distribution of households by area and the main materials for roof: Ohangwena region, Namibia, 2023 Census

Area	Households	Corrugated iron/ Zinc sheet	Asbestos sheet	Brick tiles	Concrete	Thatch /Grass	Wood covered with melthoid	Sticks with mud and cow-dung	Wood/ Board/ Plastic/ Canvas	Other
Ohangwena	67 820	71.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	25.1	1.1	0.3	1.2	0.3
Urban	13 171	95.1	0.1	0.8	0.2	2.5	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.1
Rural	54 649	65.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	30.6	1.3	0.3	1.2	0.3
Eenhana	7 721	62.7	0.1	0.7	0.2	32.4	2.3	0.2	1.3	0.1
Endola	6 664	84.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	13.6	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.0
Engela	6 622	84.0	0.1	1.1	0.4	12.3	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.7
Epembe	3 102	44.9	0.0	1.5	0.6	44.5	3.4	0.3	4.6	0.2
Ohangwena	6 195	79.9	0.1	0.3	0.1	17.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.0
Okongo	7 667	71.6	0.1	0.4	0.3	24.0	1.3	0.3	1.9	0.1
Omulonga	5 878	61.9	0.0	0.3	0.9	34.6	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Omundaungilo	2 554	52.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	40.6	3.8	0.1	2.5	0.0
Ondobe	5 945	68.1	0.0	0.5	0.6	27.5	0.5	0.9	1.8	0.1
Ongenga	5 174	83.6	0.1	0.3	0.2	15.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Oshikango	6 561	82.6	0.2	0.6	0.4	14.8	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.0
Oshikunde	3 737	41.4	0.1	0.7	0.2	55.8	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.1

Note: Other includes slate, tin, no roof and other materials used for roof.

6.10. Amenities

The section presents information on the main sources of energy, water supply and sanitation, and waste disposal of households.

6.10.1. Source of energy

Information gathered from private households on energy usage for cooking and lighting offers valuable insights into social conditions and development.

In Ohangwena region Battery Lamp/ Torch/ Cell phone (57.3%) was the highest main source of energy used for lighting. A similar trend was observed in rural area however, in urban areas, electricity was the common source of energy used for lighting. It is worth noting that, Battery Lamp / Torch/ Cell phone was the highest main source of energy used for lighting in most constituencies except in Eenhana where electricity was the highest main source.

Table 6.8 Percent distribution of households by area and the main source of energy for lighting:
Ohangwena region, Namibia, 2023 Census

Area	Households	Electricity	Gas	Paraffin/ Kerosene	Wood	Candles	Solar Energy	Battery Lamp / Torch/ Cell phone	None	Other
Ohangwena	67 820	20.7	0.1	0.1	3.7	0.3	17.2	57.3	0.5	0.1
Urban	13 171	54.7	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.3	6.6	36.1	0.4	0.1
Rural	54 649	12.6	0.1	0.1	4.3	0.3	19.7	62.4	0.5	0.1
Eenhana	7 721	38.2	0.2	0.0	4.8	0.2	18.7	37.6	0.3	0.1
Endola	6 664	24.5	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.5	16.8	56.5	0.4	0.1
Engela	6 622	28.1	0.2	0.0	1.9	0.5	14.0	54.7	0.4	0.1
Epembe	3 102	6.3	0.1	0.0	8.1	0.1	28.7	56.3	0.4	0.0
Ohangwena	6 195	32.2	0.1	0.8	1.5	0.4	7.9	56.6	0.4	0.1
Okongo	7 667	12.4	0.1	0.0	4.7	0.2	18.8	63.0	0.6	0.1
Omulonga	5 878	7.1	0.0	0.1	3.0	0.4	32.5	56.2	0.5	0.2
Omundaungilo	2 554	7.9	0.1	0.0	9.8	0.2	21.2	58.9	1.8	0.1
Ondobe	5 945	10.9	0.1	0.0	6.5	0.2	12.4	69.5	0.4	0.0
Ongenga	5 174	22.1	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.2	11.2	64.0	0.5	0.0
Oshikango	6 561	27.4	0.3	0.0	1.7	0.3	9.6	60.1	0.5	0.0
Oshikunde	3 737	7.3	0.0	0.0	6.2	0.2	24.6	60.9	0.6	0.2

Note: Other includes Animal Dung and other source of energy for lighting.

Wood/ Firewood (82.6%) was the mostly used main source of energy for cooking, followed by electricity (11.0%) in Ohangwena region, a similar trend was observed in all areas.

Table 6.9: Percent distribution of households by area and the main source of energy for cooking:
Ohangwena region, Namibia, 2023 Census

Area	Households	Electricity	Gas	Paraffin/ Kerosene	Wood/ Firewood	Charcoal	Coal	Solar energy	None/ Do not cook	Other
Ohangwena	67 820	11.0	5.0	0.1	82.6	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
Urban	13 171	36.1	15.3	0.1	45.3	1.8	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.2
Rural	54 649	5.0	2.5	0.1	91.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
Eenhana	7 721	27.9	6.4	0.1	65.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
Endola	6 664	9.6	6.2	0.0	83.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
Engela	6 622	14.4	9.2	0.1	71.1	3.7	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.1
Epembe	3 102	3.9	2.5	0.0	93.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0
Ohangwena	6 195	15.1	7.1	0.1	76.6	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
Okongo	7 667	6.6	3.4	0.0	88.9	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
Omulonga	5 878	2.3	1.2	0.1	96.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
Omundaungilo	2 554	3.6	1.2	0.1	94.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1
Ondobe	5 945	5.7	2.8	0.1	90.9	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0
Ongenga	5 174	10.7	3.0	0.1	85.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
Oshikango	6 561	13.5	9.5	0.0	74.6	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.1
Oshikunde	3 737	4.0	1.8	0.1	93.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0

Note: Other includes animal dung and other source of energy for cooking.

6.10.2. Water Supply and Sanitation

This section covers the main source of water for cooking, drinking, type of toilet facility and means of waste disposal. Inadequate access to safe water and poor sanitation are public health concerns because they create conditions conducive to the spread of diseases. Information on the type of toilet facilities for households was also collected during the census to find out the level of access to proper toilet facilities in the region.

Most of the households (84.6%) in Ohangwena region use safe water for cooking and the main source of water for cooking was piped water inside (39.9%). This was the same trend observed in urban and rural areas however, it is worth noting that 51.3 percent of households in Omundaungilo constituency use unsafe water for cooking and the main source of water was Well unprotected.

Table 6.10 Percent distribution of households by area and the main source of water for cooking: Ohangwena region, Namibia, 2023

Census

Area	Households	Piped water inside	Piped water outside	Public Pipe	Boreholes/ Boreholes with tank covered	Well protected	Bottled/ filtered/ purified water	Safe water	Boreholes with open tank	River/ Dam/ Stream	Canal	Well unprotected	None/ Do not cook	Other
Ohangwena	67 820	39.9	22.3	8.2	10.7	3.1	0.4	84.6	3.2	4.8	0.3	6.7	0.1	0.3
Urban	13 171	56.4	28.1	10.5	0.2	0.6	0.6	96.4	0.3	2.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
Rural	54 649	36.0	20.9	7.6	13.2	3.7	0.4	81.8	3.8	5.4	0.4	8.2	0.0	0.4
Eenhana	7 721	54.2	22.1	9.8	0.2	4.1	0.4	90.9	0.8	4.0	1.0	3.0	0.1	0.2
Endola	6 664	49.2	39.0	4.2	0.1	1.6	0.8	94.9	0.3	3.5	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.2
Engela	6 622	56.8	26.9	9.2	0.5	0.8	0.4	94.5	0.5	3.6	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.3
Epembe	3 102	34.1	18.2	7.6	2.1	4.8	0.7	67.6	2.6	2.8	1.4	25.1	0.0	0.5
Ohangwena	6 195	49.9	30.6	6.0	0.5	2.9	0.7	90.6	1.4	4.7	0.0	2.7	0.2	0.4
Okongo	7 667	15.0	5.9	3.4	51.3	3.1	0.0	78.8	11.1	1.1	0.0	8.9	0.0	0.1
Omulonga	5 878	52.0	19.9	8.9	0.9	4.5	0.9	86.9	3.0	6.1	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.2
Omundaungilo	2 554	2.0	1.1	18.3	25.8	1.5	0.0	48.7	7.5	4.0	1.8	36.5	0.0	1.5
Ondobe	5 945	36.7	16.6	20.5	1.2	2.9	0.7	78.5	4.2	13.2	0.1	4.1	0.0	0.0
Ongenga	5 174	37.5	46.0	9.7	0.1	1.9	0.5	95.7	0.7	1.2	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.5
Oshikango	6 561	49.8	23.7	4.6	1.1	5.0	0.1	84.2	1.3	7.8	0.1	5.8	0.1	0.7
Oshikunde		1.3	0.2	0.9	61.9	4.2	0.0	68.4	7.3	5.3	0.6	18.5	0.0	0.0

Majority of households (84.3%) in Ohangwena region used safe water for drinking and the main source of water was piped water inside (40.1%). This was the same trend observed in urban and rural areas however, it is worth noting that 50.5 percent of households in Omundaungilo constituency use unsafe water for drinking and the main source of water was Well unprotected.

Table 6.11 Percent distribution of households by area and the main source of water for drinking: Ohangwena region, Namibia, 2023

Census

Area	Households	Piped water inside	Piped water outside	Public Pipe	Boreholes/ Boreholes with tank covered	Well protected	Bottled/ filtered/ purified water	Safe water	Boreholes with open tank	River/ Dam/ Stream	Canal	Well unprotected	Other
Ohangwena	67 820	40.1	21.5	8.3	10.7	3.2	0.5	84.3	3.1	4.5	0.3	6.4	1.4
Urban	13 171	56.3	27.0	10.7	0.2	0.8	0.7	95.7	0.3	2.1	0.0	0.3	1.5
Rural	54 649	36.1	20.2	7.7	13.2	3.8	0.4	81.5	3.8	5.1	0.4	7.8	1.3
Eenhana	7 721	54.3	21.0	9.9	0.2	4.1	0.5	90.0	0.8	3.9	1.1	2.8	1.5
Endola	6 664	49.1	37.1	4.4	0.1	1.6	0.8	93.2	0.3	3.3	0.1	0.8	2.3
Engela	6 622	57.0	24.6	9.4	0.4	1.0	0.5	92.8	0.6	3.2	0.1	0.6	2.7
Epembe	3 102	34.7	18.6	8.2	2.0	4.8	0.7	69.1	2.5	2.7	1.4	23.8	0.5
Ohangwena	6 195	50.0	29.8	6.2	0.5	2.8	0.7	90.0	1.3	4.5	0.1	2.7	1.5
Okongo	7 667	15.0	5.8	3.4	51.4	3.4	0.1	79.2	11.0	1.0	0.0	8.6	0.1
Omulonga	5 878	52.4	19.1	9.0	0.9	4.2	0.9	86.6	2.8	5.4	0.1	3.3	1.9
Omundaungilo	2 554	1.9	1.1	18.3	26.0	2.1	0.1	49.5	7.6	3.9	2.0	35.5	1.5
Ondobe	5 945	36.9	16.7	19.5	1.1	3.7	0.7	78.6	4.1	12.9	0.1	4.2	0.1
Ongenga	5 174	37.5	44.5	9.7	0.1	1.8	0.5	94.2	0.7	1.1	0.0	1.8	2.1
Oshikango	6 561	50.1	23.5	5.0	1.1	5.2	0.2	84.9	1.2	7.0	0.1	5.4	1.3
Oshikunde	3 737	1.4	0.2	1.0	61.8	4.6	0.1	69.1	7.5	5.2	0.6	17.5	0.1

In Ohangwena region most households (61.7%) used no toilet facility/ open defecation. This was the same trend in rural areas and all constituencies however Flush toilet (48.5%) was common in urban.

Table 6.12: Percent distribution of households by area and type of main toilet facilities:
Ohangwena region, Namibia, 2023 Census

Area	Households	Flush toilet	Chemical toilet (Mobile toilet)	Pit Latrine with ventilation pipe	Covered pit latrine without a ventilation pipe	Uncovered pit latrine without ventilation pipe	Bucket toilet (Manually removed)	No toilet facility/ open defecation	Other
Ohangwena	67 820	18.5	0.6	9.4	7.2	2.2	0.4	61.7	0.1
Urban	13 171	48.5	0.5	4.4	3.6	1.1	0.6	41.3	0.1
Rural	54 649	11.3	0.6	10.6	8.1	2.5	0.4	66.6	0.1
Eenhana	7 721	38.2	0.2	5.1	5.1	1.6	0.8	49.0	0.1
Endola	6 664	25.9	1.6	11.0	10.6	3.3	0.5	47.2	0.0
Engela	6 622	22.6	1.4	11.7	7.7	2.1	0.5	53.9	0.1
Epembe	3 102	4.9	0.1	3.2	5.9	1.5	0.4	83.9	0.0
Ohangwena	6 195	28.9	0.2	10.9	9.1	2.3	0.2	48.3	0.1
Okongo	7 667	12.1	0.8	7.0	3.6	1.4	0.2	74.8	0.1
Omulonga	5 878	6.3	0.0	8.0	8.8	2.7	0.5	73.5	0.1
Omundaungilo	2 554	1.4	0.2	12.9	5.2	2.0	0.2	78.2	0.0
Ondobe	5 945	9.7	0.6	8.7	6.1	1.3	0.4	73.1	0.1
Ongenga	5 174	18.6	0.3	18.4	13.1	4.5	0.1	44.9	0.1
Oshikango	6 561	22.2	0.3	9.5	5.7	1.8	0.7	59.9	0.0
Oshikunde	3 737	3.5	0.3	6.4	5.1	1.7	0.1	83.0	0.0

6.10.3. Garbage or Waste Disposal

The most common means of waste disposal in Ohangwena region, was Dump in the field/ Bush (46.9%) and this is the same trend for rural areas (55.4%). In contrast, urban household's main mean of waste disposal was Regularly collected (54.5%).

Table 6.13: Percent distribution of households by area and means of waste disposal: Ohangwena region, Namibia, 2023 Census

Area	Households	Regularly collected	Irregularly collected	Burning	Roadside dumping	Rubbish Pit	Burying	Dump in the field/ Bush	Other
Ohangwena	67 820	12.4	2.2	31.7	1.0	2.7	3.0	46.9	0.1
Urban	13 171	54.5	8.1	18.5	3.1	2.9	1.3	11.2	0.3
Rural	54 649	2.3	0.8	34.9	0.5	2.7	3.4	55.4	0.1
Eenhana	7 721	35.9	3.7	22.0	0.5	1.6	3.1	33.1	0.1
Endola	6 664	3.8	1.0	34.6	0.6	2.3	2.6	55.2	0.1
Engela	6 622	19.7	2.2	28.2	3.7	2.7	1.1	41.9	0.5
Epembe	3 102	0.6	0.2	38.0	0.2	0.7	4.3	55.8	0.2
Ohangwena	6 195	16.0	4.7	30.1	0.8	3.4	3.0	42.0	0.0
Okongo	7 667	7.6	3.9	34.0	0.5	3.4	3.5	46.8	0.1
Omulonga	5 878	0.4	0.0	25.7	0.2	4.2	2.8	66.6	0.0
Omundaungilo	2 554	0.1	0.2	43.6	1.1	2.0	4.0	49.0	0.0
Ondobe	5 945	4.2	1.3	41.9	1.7	5.3	4.5	41.1	0.0
Ongenga	5 174	10.8	0.4	30.1	0.5	1.8	2.1	54.2	0.0
Oshikango	6 561	25.5	4.3	24.8	1.2	1.7	2.2	40.3	0.0
Oshikunde	3 737	0.0	0.3	45.2	0.1	2.0	4.3	48.0	0.1

ANNEX I: DEFINITION OF CONCEPTS

Dwelling unit

- Dwelling unit is a building/structure where households live. It's a place of residence occupied by one or more households.
- Sometimes a household can occupy more than one building/structure. On the other hand, households can occupy only part of the buildings/structure; in that case, that building/structure becomes the Dwelling unit for all households within it. Buildings/structures can be classified into dwelling units, living quarters other than dwelling units (institutions) and non-dwelling units.

Institutions

An institution can be defined as sets of premises in a permanent structure or structures designed to accommodate groups of persons who are bound by either a common public objective or a common personal interest. Institutions can be categorized into two groups, i.e. residential and non-residential institutions.

- Residential institutions include institutions where people may be allowed to reside for certain period of time for learning or employment purposes.
- Non-residential institutions include institutions such as hotel/lodges, police holding cells hospitals, etc. These groups of people cannot be said to belong to a conventional household since they do not meet the same criteria as that of a household.

Households (Conventional/ Private)

A household usually consists: (1) of one or more persons, related or unrelated, (2) who live together in the same house/homestead/compound, but not necessarily in the same dwelling unit, (3) who have the same or common catering or eating arrangements (cook and eat together), and (4) who are answerable to the same head of household.

Homestead

It is an isolated compound with one or more structures and usually inhabited by one or more households. In most cases homesteads will be surrounded by fences, hedges, wall etc. A homestead may contain a traditional dwelling or a group of traditional dwellings. A traditional dwelling will thus be considered a homestead. However, a wall/fence or hedge need not necessarily surround a homestead. For instance, boys' quarters, garage, kitchen etc. may be part of a homestead whether they are surrounded by a fence/wall, etc. During interviews, you will visit homesteads and identify the structures, dwelling units and households in homesteads.

Household members

Refers to all persons who were present in the household on the census reference night, including visitors except those attending social events (Birthday parties, weddings, funerals etc.), employees on night shift and resident domestic servants and their families.

Head of household

The head of household is the person of either sex who is looked upon by other members of the household as their leader or main decision-maker. If she/he was absent on the CRN, the next responsible adult member (**acting head of household**) should be considered as the head.

***Note:** a head of household should be 12 years and above.*

Usual Member

Usual member refers to persons who have been living in the household for 6 months or more or intend to stay in the household for the next 6 months.

Census Reference Night (CRN)

All interviews must relate to CRN, except for selected parts of the questionnaire, in this case an alternative reference is stated (e.g. some questions in Section E have a reference of last 7 days). The CRN was the night of 24 September 2023.

De Facto

A de-facto method enumerates all persons found within the borders of a particular country at a particular point in time (i.e. CRN).

De Jure

A de jure method interviews all persons who are usually living within the border of a particular country or household, even if they were not present during the time of the census.

Sex ratio

Sex ratio is the proportion of males per 100 females in a given population.

Marital status

Refers to the legal and social status of an individual in relation to marriage. It indicates whether a person is married, never married, divorced, widowed, or in a consensual union (living together as if married/cohabitating).

Median age at first marriage/consensual union

Refers to the age at which half of the persons or a group of persons in a population get married/consensual union for the first time, providing a central point that is less influenced by extreme values.

Albinism

Is a rare, non-contagious, genetically inherited condition characterized by reduced or no melanin production, resulting in light skin, hair, and eyes, vision impairment, and sensitivity to sunlight (WHO).

Orphanhood

Refers to persons aged 17 years and below who have lost either one or both parents.

Literacy

Is the ability to read and write with understanding in any language. All persons aged 15 years and above were asked whether they can read and write in any language with understanding, but no test was administered to determine the level of literacy.

Formal education

Refers to any regular formal educational institution, public or private for systematic of any level of education.

School attendance

Is defined as a full-time attendance at any regular educational institution, public or private, for systematic instruction for longer than a year.

School enrolment

Refers to the school-going population aged 6 to 24 years who were attending school, excluding those attending adult education.

Educational attainment

Refers to the highest level of education completed (refers to a complete cycle whether it was pass or fail).

Household size

Is the average number of persons in the household.

Head of household

Is a person, of either sex who is looked upon by other members of the household as their leader or main decision-maker.

Main language spoken at home

Refers to refers to the main language usually spoken or most often spoken in the household.

Tenure

Refers to the conditions that govern individuals' rights to occupy dwelling units.

Table 1: Population by Single years, Sex, Urban /Rural, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census

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Table 1: Population by Single years, Sex, Urban /Rural, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census, cont'

Age	Number										Percent					
	Total					Urban					Rural					Both Sex
	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	
31	3 590	1 686	1 904	889	357	532	2 701	1 329	1 372	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.6	2.0	0.9
32	4 036	1 909	2 127	1 017	434	583	3 019	1 475	1 544	1.2	1.2	1.2	2.1	1.9	2.2	1.0
33	3 788	1 759	2 029	948	419	529	2 840	1 340	1 500	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.0
34	3 206	1 380	1 826	792	326	466	2 414	1 054	1 360	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.7	0.8
35	3 725	1 716	2 009	932	402	530	2 793	1 314	1 479	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.0
36	2 979	1 329	1 650	690	305	385	2 289	1 024	1 265	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.8
37	2 970	1 261	1 709	755	329	426	2 215	932	1 283	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.6	0.8
38	3 232	1 416	1 816	778	347	431	2 454	1 069	1 385	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.6	0.9
39	2 719	1 180	1 539	614	266	348	2 105	914	1 191	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.7
40	3 071	1 326	1 745	655	295	360	2 416	1 031	1 385	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.8
41	2 343	1 029	1 314	517	249	268	1 826	780	1 046	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.6
42	2 762	1 247	1 515	547	278	269	2 215	969	1 246	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.8
43	2 751	1 160	1 591	550	265	285	2 201	895	1 306	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.8
44	2 212	933	1 279	427	218	209	1 785	715	1 070	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.6
45	2 528	1 148	1 380	437	208	229	2 091	940	1 151	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
46	2 206	966	1 240	378	194	184	1 828	772	1 056	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6
47	2 159	932	1 227	405	215	190	1 754	717	1 037	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
48	2 336	972	1 364	409	211	198	1 927	761	1 166	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7
49	2 074	813	1 261	323	153	170	1 751	660	1 091	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
50	2 058	836	1 222	306	151	155	1 752	685	1 067	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
51	1 746	721	1 025	245	124	121	1 501	597	904	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4
52	1 771	711	1 060	267	136	131	1 504	575	929	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4
53	1 893	718	1 175	246	116	130	1 647	602	1 045	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
54	1 702	616	1 086	214	102	112	1 488	514	974	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
55	1 758	622	1 136	195	89	106	1 563	533	1 030	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
56	1 476	594	882	153	79	74	1 323	515	808	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
57	1 549	557	992	171	73	98	1 378	484	894	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
58	1 256	462	794	128	64	64	1 128	398	730	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
59	1 353	506	847	124	51	73	1 229	455	774	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4
60	1 988	643	1 345	167	66	101	1 821	577	1 244	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6
61	1 277	428	849	85	38	47	1 192	390	802	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4

Table 1: Population by Single years, Sex, Urban /Rural, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census, cont'

Age	Number						Percent					
	Total			Urban			Rural			Total		
	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female
62	1 220	412	808	81	29	52	1 139	383	756	0.4	0.3	0.5
63	1 597	580	1 017	109	40	69	1 488	540	948	0.5	0.4	0.6
64	1 330	487	843	87	41	46	1 243	446	797	0.4	0.3	0.5
65	1 165	452	713	69	33	36	1 096	419	677	0.3	0.3	0.4
66	953	366	587	52	23	29	901	343	558	0.3	0.2	0.3
67	1 087	399	688	69	28	41	1 018	371	647	0.3	0.2	0.4
68	1 046	422	624	68	35	33	978	387	591	0.3	0.3	0.4
69	759	281	478	49	15	34	710	266	444	0.2	0.2	0.3
70	905	365	540	45	21	24	860	344	516	0.3	0.2	0.3
71	708	249	459	37	15	22	671	234	437	0.2	0.2	0.3
72	751	285	466	36	19	17	715	266	449	0.2	0.2	0.3
73	1 012	339	673	60	17	43	952	322	630	0.3	0.2	0.4
74	718	259	459	44	12	32	674	247	427	0.2	0.2	0.3
75	711	274	437	32	9	23	679	265	414	0.2	0.2	0.3
76	584	201	383	35	10	25	549	191	358	0.2	0.1	0.2
77	560	207	353	31	11	20	529	196	333	0.2	0.1	0.2
78	667	233	434	50	20	30	617	213	404	0.2	0.1	0.2
79	632	241	391	28	12	16	604	229	375	0.2	0.1	0.2
80	635	227	408	40	18	22	595	209	386	0.2	0.1	0.2
81	458	170	288	16	7	9	442	163	279	0.1	0.1	0.2
82	594	191	403	33	8	25	561	183	378	0.2	0.1	0.2
83	661	196	465	28	8	20	633	188	445	0.2	0.1	0.3
84	484	156	328	29	9	20	455	147	308	0.1	0.1	0.2
85	414	128	286	22	4	18	392	124	268	0.1	0.1	0.2
86	351	116	235	26	2	24	325	114	211	0.1	0.1	0.1
87	360	104	256	20	6	14	340	98	242	0.1	0.1	0.1
88	280	79	201	9	3	6	271	76	195	0.1	0.0	0.1
89	355	92	263	15	4	11	340	88	252	0.1	0.0	0.1
90	333	92	241	21	7	14	312	85	227	0.1	0.1	0.1
91	273	59	214	14	3	11	259	56	203	0.1	0.0	0.1
92	262	63	199	17	4	13	245	59	186	0.1	0.0	0.1
93	381	99	282	19	2	17	362	97	265	0.1	0.1	0.2
94	224	59	165	9	1	8	215	58	157	0.1	0.0	0.1
95 +	1 381	274	1 107	61	12	49	1 320	262	1 058	0.4	0.2	0.6

Table 1a: Population by Single years and Sex, Eenhana constituency, Ohangwena region, 2023
Census

Age	Total	Male	Female	Age	Total	Male	Female
Total	35 304	16 050	19 254	49	243	88	155
0	1 052	501	551	50	211	71	140
1	951	479	472	51	173	77	96
2	1 219	624	595	52	198	72	126
3	1 124	567	557	53	193	72	121
4	1 058	499	559	54	166	49	117
5	1 118	527	591	55	204	64	140
6	1 096	572	524	56	150	63	87
7	1 033	493	540	57	146	57	89
8	1 095	528	567	58	115	49	66
9	1 027	512	515	59	148	57	91
10	957	446	511	60	200	74	126
11	946	473	473	61	115	41	74
12	858	424	434	62	107	38	69
13	877	418	459	63	149	51	98
14	743	330	413	64	128	51	77
15	835	396	439	65	89	34	55
16	792	362	430	66	75	30	45
17	805	368	437	67	92	34	58
18	796	368	428	68	110	46	64
19	642	311	331	69	60	21	39
20	615	298	317	70	81	42	39
21	575	289	286	71	62	19	43
22	534	250	284	72	60	26	34
23	623	286	337	73	99	34	65
24	532	247	285	74	59	19	40
25	565	295	270	75	55	23	32
26	478	212	266	76	45	19	26
27	529	241	288	77	45	20	25
28	526	218	308	78	48	22	26
29	459	204	255	79	44	20	24
30	518	223	295	80	37	16	21
31	462	183	279	81	42	18	24
32	510	224	286	82	48	20	28
33	457	181	276	83	47	9	38
34	379	152	227	84	33	17	16
35	436	175	261	85	31	8	23
36	340	132	208	86	28	10	18
37	376	137	239	87	26	10	16
38	394	152	242	88	21	7	14
39	285	112	173	89	25	13	12
40	343	149	194	90	31	11	20
41	268	107	161	91	18	1	17
42	296	130	166	92	26	6	20
43	327	140	187	93	29	13	16
44	248	110	138	94	18	5	13
45	248	106	142	95+	113	22	91
46	232	111	121				
47	224	104	120				
48	258	115	143				

Table 1b: Population by Single years and Sex, Endola constituency, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census

Age	Total	Male	Female	Age	Total	Male	Female
Total	32 698	15 221	17 477	49	201	74	127
0	846	423	423	50	206	82	124
1	900	442	458	51	162	65	97
2	1 156	564	592	52	174	64	110
3	1 107	538	569	53	190	67	123
4	1 008	482	526	54	175	60	115
5	1 009	488	521	55	187	62	125
6	1 033	525	508	56	137	48	89
7	999	505	494	57	165	60	105
8	963	473	490	58	119	38	81
9	978	511	467	59	147	45	102
10	896	452	444	60	214	66	148
11	842	436	406	61	139	49	90
12	819	413	406	62	132	39	93
13	816	400	416	63	165	61	104
14	723	356	367	64	167	68	99
15	774	401	373	65	119	37	82
16	914	428	486	66	119	42	77
17	840	423	417	67	122	37	85
18	860	448	412	68	120	43	77
19	662	373	289	69	101	30	71
20	568	313	255	70	98	31	67
21	397	225	172	71	84	27	57
22	415	241	174	72	81	25	56
23	469	214	255	73	125	48	77
24	408	194	214	74	92	27	65
25	407	180	227	75	91	38	53
26	352	158	194	76	68	21	47
27	384	191	193	77	54	15	39
28	363	159	204	78	76	23	53
29	374	183	191	79	80	30	50
30	395	199	196	80	75	25	50
31	319	163	156	81	56	20	36
32	369	177	192	82	60	16	44
33	367	171	196	83	77	19	58
34	333	131	202	84	58	17	41
35	333	159	174	85	42	10	32
36	287	128	159	86	38	16	22
37	257	131	126	87	47	14	33
38	353	156	197	88	27	5	22
39	261	117	144	89	33	5	28
40	286	109	177	90	49	11	38
41	232	107	125	91	41	9	32
42	277	124	153	92	28	7	21
43	233	96	137	93	47	11	36
44	231	104	127	94	22	3	19
45	267	121	146	95+	151	18	133
46	200	90	110				
47	202	80	122				
48	253	91	162				

Table 1c: Population by Single years and Sex, Engela constituency, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census

Age	Total	Male	Female	Age	Total	Male	Female
Total	30 004	13 865	16 139	49	192	84	108
0	938	472	466	50	185	75	110
1	836	413	423	51	160	77	83
2	1 057	523	534	52	179	82	97
3	1 015	487	528	53	162	58	104
4	882	439	443	54	163	59	104
5	930	479	451	55	152	62	90
6	913	444	469	56	128	49	79
7	855	403	452	57	161	56	105
8	845	416	429	58	127	48	79
9	795	407	388	59	128	39	89
10	743	372	371	60	188	69	119
11	724	347	377	61	107	40	67
12	765	382	383	62	108	37	71
13	741	365	376	63	132	45	87
14	645	309	336	64	116	38	78
15	636	314	322	65	111	54	57
16	553	290	263	66	88	38	50
17	517	289	228	67	83	34	49
18	509	271	238	68	93	38	55
19	468	236	232	69	80	31	49
20	493	246	247	70	97	29	68
21	428	204	224	71	81	30	51
22	439	220	219	72	88	30	58
23	489	230	259	73	87	27	60
24	440	209	231	74	61	19	42
25	450	204	246	75	81	29	52
26	392	165	227	76	54	13	41
27	448	193	255	77	62	23	39
28	379	174	205	78	62	18	44
29	430	188	242	79	62	26	36
30	466	187	279	80	57	16	41
31	359	160	199	81	32	15	17
32	398	193	205	82	67	20	47
33	387	180	207	83	63	20	43
34	347	143	204	84	45	13	32
35	376	165	211	85	43	12	31
36	295	131	164	86	30	4	26
37	348	136	212	87	40	10	30
38	339	143	196	88	28	8	20
39	315	143	172	89	33	5	28
40	305	152	153	90	37	8	29
41	253	110	143	91	28	5	23
42	324	155	169	92	18	3	15
43	276	128	148	93	31	7	24
44	234	97	137	94	20	4	16
45	276	126	150	95+	123	19	104
46	212	99	113				
47	232	96	136				
48	234	104	130				

**Table 1d: Population by Single years and Sex, Epembe constituency, Ohangwena region, 2023
Census**

Age	Total	Male	Female	Age	Total	Male	Female
Total	12 812	6 658	6 154	49	115	59	56
0	399	209	190	50	100	67	33
1	380	193	187	51	96	57	39
2	362	167	195	52	102	57	45
3	349	150	199	53	91	50	41
4	275	135	140	54	73	49	24
5	289	148	141	55	88	43	45
6	290	122	168	56	77	40	37
7	294	145	149	57	61	35	26
8	322	155	167	58	70	40	30
9	323	167	156	59	73	42	31
10	279	147	132	60	75	34	41
11	278	135	143	61	57	33	24
12	242	119	123	62	66	26	40
13	248	129	119	63	64	32	32
14	209	115	94	64	61	34	27
15	192	94	98	65	51	26	25
16	179	99	80	66	55	28	27
17	196	94	102	67	41	21	20
18	182	84	98	68	22	13	9
19	179	80	99	69	24	12	12
20	209	106	103	70	36	13	23
21	221	102	119	71	16	7	9
22	235	131	104	72	29	13	16
23	246	126	120	73	25	13	12
24	216	114	102	74	27	11	16
25	260	147	113	75	22	11	11
26	223	113	110	76	10	5	5
27	260	146	114	77	17	7	10
28	207	114	93	78	19	8	11
29	241	138	103	79	16	6	10
30	238	144	94	80	9	3	6
31	220	121	99	81	10	7	3
32	292	141	151	82	12	6	6
33	236	127	109	83	12	7	5
34	205	110	95	84	10	3	7
35	198	102	96	85	5	-	5
36	192	96	96	86	6	5	1
37	186	100	86	87	4	3	1
38	180	104	76	88	3	-	3
39	175	97	78	89	3	2	1
40	174	103	71	90	2	1	1
41	127	74	53	91	-	-	-
42	142	82	60	92	-	-	-
43	134	90	44	93	3	1	2
44	131	79	52	94	1	-	1
45	112	55	57	95+	4	3	1
46	103	53	50				
47	117	69	48				
48	102	54	48				

Table 1e: Population by Single years and Sex, Ohangwena constituency, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census

Age	Total	Male	Female	Age	Total	Male	Female
Total	31 491	14 955	16 536	49	190	67	123
0	889	401	488	50	202	85	117
1	874	444	430	51	177	78	99
2	1103	565	538	52	151	55	96
3	1128	558	570	53	172	79	93
4	948	498	450	54	142	58	84
5	987	491	496	55	169	63	106
6	964	479	485	56	148	71	77
7	963	492	471	57	149	57	92
8	933	484	449	58	128	53	75
9	917	437	480	59	135	46	89
10	892	448	444	60	168	38	130
11	886	424	462	61	114	31	83
12	855	440	415	62	123	36	87
13	833	423	410	63	141	44	97
14	715	369	346	64	134	55	79
15	738	373	365	65	112	37	75
16	680	392	288	66	90	37	53
17	644	347	297	67	116	35	81
18	750	403	347	68	99	28	71
19	618	333	285	69	78	19	59
20	552	340	212	70	67	25	42
21	452	241	211	71	65	26	39
22	431	203	228	72	69	24	45
23	460	229	231	73	114	34	80
24	395	202	193	74	59	22	37
25	441	221	220	75	52	16	36
26	346	163	183	76	69	18	51
27	406	205	201	77	51	17	34
28	385	171	214	78	72	25	47
29	401	182	219	79	65	16	49
30	411	176	235	80	65	20	45
31	352	162	190	81	45	23	22
32	378	191	187	82	50	13	37
33	403	207	196	83	65	19	46
34	301	121	180	84	52	17	35
35	389	169	220	85	36	8	28
36	296	120	176	86	39	11	28
37	319	143	176	87	30	4	26
38	334	164	170	88	27	10	17
39	299	128	171	89	36	13	23
40	300	118	182	90	36	8	28
41	226	100	126	91	25	7	18
42	250	118	132	92	29	6	23
43	269	119	150	93	37	5	32
44	203	99	104	94	23	5	18
45	223	90	133	95+	118	22	96
46	211	97	114				
47	195	88	107				
48	212	101	111				

**Table 1f: Population by Single years and Sex, Okongo constituency, Ohangwena region, 2023
Census**

Age	Total	Male	Female	Age	Total	Male	Female
Total	31 746	16 529	15 217	49	194	100	94
0	978	493	485	50	236	115	121
1	927	458	469	51	182	89	93
2	1152	577	575	52	153	83	70
3	1080	519	561	53	179	79	100
4	1017	492	525	54	161	83	78
5	923	461	462	55	155	69	86
6	950	502	448	56	128	65	63
7	847	403	444	57	126	64	62
8	841	408	433	58	125	61	64
9	786	402	384	59	121	55	66
10	752	390	362	60	169	68	101
11	698	340	358	61	109	43	66
12	755	370	385	62	119	49	70
13	742	393	349	63	143	66	77
14	624	323	301	64	106	42	64
15	665	356	309	65	97	40	57
16	657	361	296	66	64	29	35
17	722	401	321	67	75	30	45
18	836	494	342	68	75	38	37
19	721	442	279	69	54	28	26
20	738	459	279	70	67	36	31
21	537	324	213	71	40	15	25
22	536	317	219	72	45	20	25
23	606	370	236	73	75	34	41
24	458	258	200	74	40	21	19
25	540	319	221	75	50	22	28
26	457	247	210	76	41	14	27
27	521	287	234	77	25	12	13
28	516	296	220	78	53	26	27
29	440	232	208	79	38	18	20
30	512	302	210	80	44	18	26
31	442	239	203	81	21	12	9
32	459	258	201	82	37	13	24
33	418	216	202	83	34	13	21
34	333	154	179	84	27	8	19
35	396	230	166	85	20	13	7
36	317	174	143	86	21	7	14
37	258	117	141	87	13	3	10
38	340	168	172	88	15	4	11
39	264	126	138	89	17	4	13
40	333	155	178	90	13	7	6
41	240	124	116	91	10	3	7
42	303	152	151	92	14	5	9
43	287	134	153	93	12	5	7
44	210	97	113	94	6	3	3
45	288	164	124	95+	65	23	42
46	252	122	130				
47	220	121	99				
48	238	127	111				

Table 1g: Population by Single years and Sex, Omulonga constituency, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census

Age	Total	Male	Female	Age	Total	Male	Female
Total	32 802	15 243	17 559	49	201	64	137
0	918	455	463	50	179	64	115
1	1043	506	537	51	152	52	100
2	1365	667	698	52	193	68	125
3	1375	709	666	53	189	47	142
4	1203	620	583	54	168	49	119
5	1119	553	566	55	169	55	114
6	1164	612	552	56	151	45	106
7	1168	605	563	57	165	55	110
8	1136	571	565	58	146	55	91
9	1110	550	560	59	132	38	94
10	1031	516	515	60	201	58	143
11	983	529	454	61	152	49	103
12	976	466	510	62	113	30	83
13	1020	516	504	63	201	65	136
14	891	444	447	64	159	48	111
15	866	444	422	65	139	50	89
16	740	385	355	66	114	42	72
17	649	371	278	67	148	53	95
18	547	301	246	68	123	46	77
19	485	269	216	69	86	26	60
20	458	253	205	70	107	35	72
21	342	174	168	71	79	32	47
22	346	169	177	72	93	33	60
23	387	199	188	73	122	39	83
24	330	163	167	74	100	38	62
25	340	150	190	75	70	29	41
26	299	137	162	76	60	27	33
27	297	134	163	77	68	25	43
28	309	142	167	78	87	27	60
29	299	157	142	79	85	27	58
30	317	144	173	80	64	20	44
31	295	123	172	81	55	16	39
32	300	133	167	82	74	28	46
33	290	117	173	83	90	32	58
34	246	105	141	84	57	18	39
35	264	111	153	85	56	25	31
36	229	106	123	86	46	19	27
37	224	94	130	87	52	19	33
38	227	96	131	88	37	12	25
39	200	94	106	89	51	14	37
40	258	95	163	90	40	12	28
41	190	72	118	91	33	5	28
42	225	78	147	92	40	7	33
43	214	74	140	93	58	15	43
44	185	63	122	94	30	8	22
45	220	90	130	95+	191	34	157
46	191	83	108				
47	191	69	122				
48	214	74	140				

Table 1h: Population by Single years and Sex, Omundaungilo constituency, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census

Age	Total	Male	Female	Age	Total	Male	Female
Total	15 009	7 106	7 903	49	92	33	59
0	484	238	246	50	105	42	63
1	476	244	232	51	62	32	30
2	597	295	302	52	51	24	27
3	571	280	291	53	84	37	47
4	523	248	275	54	79	26	53
5	521	255	266	55	64	28	36
6	561	267	294	56	61	27	34
7	537	261	276	57	54	23	31
8	543	290	253	58	53	14	39
9	521	232	289	59	47	24	23
10	514	247	267	60	74	23	51
11	504	239	265	61	53	25	28
12	471	218	253	62	46	17	29
13	477	236	241	63	71	30	41
14	422	218	204	64	52	18	34
15	394	204	190	65	58	24	34
16	358	196	162	66	30	11	19
17	320	170	150	67	30	12	18
18	284	162	122	68	41	16	25
19	226	123	103	69	23	9	14
20	254	131	123	70	29	11	18
21	204	102	102	71	31	10	21
22	179	92	87	72	42	19	23
23	166	86	80	73	39	8	31
24	160	83	77	74	31	14	17
25	190	86	104	75	23	8	15
26	129	59	70	76	27	14	13
27	162	73	89	77	26	12	14
28	160	87	73	78	30	10	20
29	167	73	94	79	23	9	14
30	154	69	85	80	25	6	19
31	128	67	61	81	26	8	18
32	156	68	88	82	34	9	25
33	150	60	90	83	31	11	20
34	114	53	61	84	16	6	10
35	128	58	70	85	19	5	14
36	114	54	60	86	14	7	7
37	97	47	50	87	17	5	12
38	119	43	76	88	14	4	10
39	109	52	57	89	15	6	9
40	129	61	68	90	15	5	10
41	78	34	44	91	13	4	9
42	98	39	59	92	12	6	6
43	95	41	54	93	24	8	16
44	66	25	41	94	7	2	5
45	90	43	47	95+	47	10	37
46	85	26	59				
47	74	28	46				
48	90	31	59				

**Table 1i: Population by Single years and Sex, Ondobe constituency, Ohangwena region, 2023
Census**

Age	Total	Male	Female	Age	Total	Male	Female
Total	32 622	15 006	17 616	49	159	64	95
0	964	465	499	50	181	63	118
1	993	458	535	51	141	46	95
2	1199	624	575	52	163	65	98
3	1111	544	567	53	163	64	99
4	1028	516	512	54	158	54	104
5	1081	553	528	55	154	46	108
6	1061	519	542	56	143	50	93
7	1076	531	545	57	146	49	97
8	997	495	502	58	88	24	64
9	1007	507	500	59	117	44	73
10	1010	460	550	60	200	72	128
11	905	400	505	61	109	33	76
12	947	438	509	62	112	36	76
13	943	433	510	63	154	54	100
14	792	408	384	64	98	36	62
15	844	407	437	65	115	42	73
16	834	384	450	66	97	27	70
17	807	396	411	67	114	36	78
18	839	461	378	68	98	40	58
19	688	354	334	69	72	32	40
20	599	324	275	70	91	37	54
21	490	246	244	71	75	25	50
22	431	217	214	72	77	28	49
23	530	250	280	73	93	38	55
24	423	208	215	74	55	24	31
25	441	212	229	75	69	28	41
26	352	166	186	76	41	8	33
27	381	187	194	77	53	23	30
28	382	179	203	78	57	23	34
29	363	155	208	79	65	29	36
30	393	157	236	80	70	29	41
31	323	151	172	81	38	16	22
32	355	162	193	82	59	22	37
33	328	156	172	83	76	22	54
34	284	132	152	84	51	19	32
35	318	152	166	85	40	17	23
36	248	112	136	86	38	10	28
37	270	98	172	87	20	8	12
38	297	122	175	88	25	7	18
39	247	86	161	89	40	6	34
40	239	100	139	90	25	6	19
41	198	86	112	91	23	5	18
42	216	84	132	92	33	7	26
43	219	88	131	93	50	10	40
44	195	67	128	94	20	7	13
45	207	86	121	95+	174	36	138
46	168	61	107				
47	181	72	109				
48	178	70	108				

Table 1j: Population by Single years and Sex, Ongenga constituency, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census

Age	Total	Male	Female	Age	Total	Male	Female
Total	27 296	12 787	14 509	49	149	63	86
0	665	332	333	50	138	55	83
1	739	372	367	51	148	53	95
2	919	439	480	52	150	56	94
3	893	452	441	53	150	57	93
4	836	427	409	54	143	43	100
5	873	420	453	55	145	44	101
6	984	491	493	56	137	51	86
7	972	482	490	57	131	35	96
8	902	443	459	58	111	31	80
9	881	423	458	59	129	48	81
10	902	488	414	60	197	57	140
11	825	387	438	61	105	27	78
12	780	383	397	62	103	28	75
13	835	421	414	63	141	47	94
14	726	374	352	64	120	44	76
15	644	335	309	65	126	48	78
16	595	331	264	66	97	36	61
17	591	312	279	67	94	41	53
18	557	330	227	68	92	40	52
19	474	283	191	69	82	32	50
20	454	232	222	70	100	38	62
21	327	174	153	71	73	20	53
22	329	180	149	72	68	27	41
23	407	199	208	73	90	26	64
24	284	144	140	74	74	24	50
25	332	154	178	75	65	25	40
26	291	140	151	76	80	25	55
27	294	140	154	77	64	19	45
28	307	150	157	78	53	16	37
29	296	135	161	79	65	31	34
30	312	154	158	80	66	19	47
31	240	112	128	81	53	18	35
32	294	133	161	82	62	18	44
33	267	125	142	83	58	17	41
34	241	102	139	84	45	7	38
35	282	146	136	85	47	10	37
36	226	87	139	86	35	12	23
37	230	103	127	87	44	14	30
38	206	87	119	88	30	3	27
39	214	94	120	89	37	5	32
40	226	107	119	90	35	9	26
41	178	70	108	91	20	6	14
42	206	88	118	92	27	9	18
43	228	91	137	93	25	7	18
44	170	70	100	94	26	7	19
45	191	78	113	95+	121	23	98
46	170	66	104				
47	177	72	105				
48	173	58	115				

Table 1k: Population by Single years and Sex, Oshikango constituency, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census

Age	Total	Male	Female	Age	Total	Male	Female
Total	30 531	14 296	16 235	49	204	83	121
0	906	470	436	50	180	81	99
1	873	425	448	51	183	68	115
2	1042	542	500	52	161	66	95
3	1086	557	529	53	170	60	110
4	868	406	462	54	159	64	95
5	941	466	475	55	156	56	100
6	900	413	487	56	144	70	74
7	908	462	446	57	125	38	87
8	948	461	487	58	123	47	76
9	852	430	422	59	100	49	51
10	816	372	444	60	152	45	107
11	773	375	398	61	142	42	100
12	759	373	386	62	114	37	77
13	787	400	387	63	128	46	82
14	665	324	341	64	114	40	74
15	636	307	329	65	89	37	52
16	587	296	291	66	71	33	38
17	563	308	255	67	102	40	62
18	614	323	291	68	97	46	51
19	514	253	261	69	50	20	30
20	523	271	252	70	80	37	43
21	429	203	226	71	57	22	35
22	395	199	196	72	60	24	36
23	519	252	267	73	75	20	55
24	408	205	203	74	59	19	40
25	443	204	239	75	72	25	47
26	336	155	181	76	41	15	26
27	387	176	211	77	56	15	41
28	413	187	226	78	56	15	41
29	461	204	257	79	48	11	37
30	401	174	227	80	67	25	42
31	359	174	185	81	48	10	38
32	453	195	258	82	53	11	42
33	413	208	205	83	52	11	41
34	346	169	177	84	56	16	40
35	427	184	243	85	38	7	31
36	351	160	191	86	29	7	22
37	335	155	180	87	35	10	25
38	330	159	171	88	26	8	18
39	288	128	160	89	31	11	20
40	345	153	192	90	23	8	15
41	260	117	143	91	32	4	28
42	308	158	150	92	12	4	8
43	307	137	170	93	25	4	21
44	245	107	138	94	24	5	19
45	276	129	147	95+	109	18	91
46	221	111	110				
47	234	114	120				
48	252	115	137				

**Table 1l: Population by Single years and Sex, Oshikunde constituency, Ohangwena region, 2023
Census**

Age	Total	Male	Female	Age	Total	Male	Female
Total	21 890	10 689	11 201	49	140	55	85
0	681	367	314	50	124	50	74
1	699	369	330	51	94	46	48
2	880	431	449	52	105	34	71
3	820	398	422	53	130	54	76
4	780	401	379	54	95	35	60
5	764	401	363	55	112	38	74
6	732	369	363	56	68	24	44
7	738	358	380	57	90	39	51
8	746	381	365	58	57	27	30
9	689	325	364	59	84	35	49
10	674	338	336	60	112	39	73
11	643	330	313	61	67	28	39
12	619	294	325	62	67	31	36
13	679	346	333	63	101	47	54
14	639	312	327	64	82	26	56
15	726	352	374	65	58	29	29
16	634	322	312	66	62	20	42
17	626	327	299	67	62	25	37
18	573	317	256	68	52	24	28
19	420	240	180	69	36	16	20
20	396	240	156	70	49	28	21
21	303	177	126	71	29	14	15
22	300	178	122	72	31	10	21
23	291	150	141	73	49	20	29
24	237	114	123	74	45	17	28
25	258	126	132	75	45	13	32
26	209	91	118	76	26	12	14
27	219	114	105	77	28	13	15
28	205	103	102	78	46	17	29
29	209	115	94	79	27	10	17
30	224	101	123	80	34	17	17
31	175	77	98	81	20	8	12
32	201	104	97	82	25	8	17
33	162	69	93	83	31	11	20
34	163	70	93	84	20	8	12
35	217	97	120	85	18	5	13
36	157	75	82	86	21	10	11
37	140	62	78	87	16	5	11
38	162	64	98	88	14	2	12
39	143	61	82	89	17	5	12
40	167	68	99	90	9	2	7
41	112	53	59	91	14	5	9
42	151	76	75	92	8	2	6
43	155	64	91	93	16	7	9
44	108	49	59	94	13	5	8
45	124	56	68	95+	95	28	67
46	135	55	80				
47	133	49	84				
48	128	49	79				

Table 2: Population by Age group, Sex, Urban /Rural, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census

Age group	Number										Percent					
	Total					Urban					Rural					
	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	
Ohangwena																
All ages	337 729	159 701	178 028	49 271	22 474	26 797	288 458	137 227	151 231	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	54 756	27 253	27 503	6 374	3 119	3 255	48 382	24 134	24 248	16.2	17.1	15.4	12.1	16.8	17.6	16.0
5-9	52 893	26 351	26 542	5 908	2 793	3 115	46 985	23 558	23 427	15.7	16.5	14.9	11.6	16.3	17.2	15.5
10-14	45 309	22 370	22 939	4 602	2 193	2 409	40 707	20 177	20 530	13.4	14.0	12.9	9.8	14.1	14.7	13.6
15-19	36 956	19 395	17 561	5 420	2 335	3 085	31 536	17 060	14 476	10.9	12.1	9.9	11.0	10.9	12.4	9.6
20-24	24 431	12 738	11 693	5 280	2 440	2 840	19 151	10 298	8 853	7.2	8.0	6.6	10.9	10.6	7.5	5.9
25-29	20 752	9 905	10 847	4 953	2 146	2 807	15 799	7 759	8 040	6.1	6.2	6.1	10.1	10.5	5.7	5.3
30-34	18 887	8 690	10 197	4 655	1 936	2 719	14 232	6 754	7 478	5.6	5.4	5.7	9.4	10.1	4.9	4.9
35-39	15 625	6 902	8 723	3 769	1 649	2 120	11 856	5 253	6 603	4.6	4.3	4.9	7.6	7.3	3.8	4.4
40-44	13 139	5 695	7 444	2 696	1 305	1 391	10 443	4 390	6 053	3.9	3.6	4.2	5.5	5.8	3.2	4.0
45-49	11 303	4 831	6 472	1 952	981	971	9 351	3 850	5 501	3.3	3.0	3.6	4.0	4.4	2.8	3.6
50-54	9 170	3 602	5 568	1 278	629	649	7 892	2 973	4 919	2.7	2.3	3.1	2.6	2.8	2.2	3.3
55-59	7 392	2 741	4 651	771	356	415	6 621	2 385	4 236	2.2	1.7	2.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.8
60-64	7 412	2 550	4 862	529	214	315	6 883	2 336	4 547	2.2	1.6	2.7	1.1	1.0	1.2	3.0
65-69	5 010	1 920	3 090	307	134	173	4 703	1 786	2 917	1.5	1.2	1.7	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.9
70-74	4 094	1 497	2 597	222	84	138	3 872	1 413	2 459	1.2	0.9	1.5	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.6
75-79	3 154	1 156	1 998	176	62	114	2 978	1 094	1 884	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.2
80-84	2 832	940	1 892	146	50	96	2 686	890	1 796	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.2
85-89	1 760	519	1 241	92	19	73	1 668	500	1 168	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.8
90-94	1 473	372	1 101	80	17	63	1 393	355	1 038	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7
95+	1 381	274	1 107	61	12	49	1 320	262	1 058	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7
0-14	152 958	75 974	76 984	16 884	8 105	8 779	136 074	67 869	68 205	45.3	47.6	43.2	34.3	36.1	32.8	45.1
15-64	165 067	77 049	88 018	31 303	13 991	17 312	133 764	63 058	70 706	48.9	48.2	49.4	63.5	62.3	64.6	46.8
65+	19 704	6 678	13 026	1 084	378	706	18 620	6 300	12 320	5.8	4.2	7.3	2.2	1.7	2.6	8.1
Population 15+	184 771	83 727	101 044	32 387	14 369	18 018	152 384	69 358	83 026	54.7	52.4	56.8	65.7	63.9	67.2	54.9
Population 18+	161 429	71 731	89 698	29 528	13 174	16 354	131 901	58 557	73 344	47.8	44.9	50.4	59.9	58.6	61.0	48.5
Median Age	337 729	159 701	178 028	49 271	22 474	26 797	288 458	137 227	151 231	17.0	15.9	18.2	22.2	21.4	22.8	17.2
Mean Age	337 729	159 701	178 028	49 271	22 474	26 797	288 458	137 227	151 231	23.4	21.2	25.3	23.7	23.2	24.2	25.5
Age Dependency Ratio	172 662	82 652	90 010	17 968	8 483	9 485	154 694	74 169	80 525	104.6	107.3	102.3	57.4	60.6	54.8	113.9

Table 2a: Population by Age group, Sex, Urban /Rural, Eenhana constituency, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census

Age group	Number										Percent					
	Total					Urban					Rural			Total		
	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female
Eenhana																
All ages	35 304	16 050	19 254	13 257	5 624	7 633	22 047	10 426	11 621	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	5 404	2 670	2 734	1 561	769	792	3 843	1 901	1 942	15.3	16.6	13.7	10.4	17.4	18.2	16.7
5-9	5 369	2 632	2 737	1 704	802	902	3 665	1 830	1 835	15.2	16.4	14.3	11.8	16.6	17.6	15.8
10-14	4 381	2 091	2 290	1 320	588	732	3 061	1 503	1 558	12.4	13.0	10.5	9.6	13.9	14.4	13.4
15-19	3 870	1 805	2 065	1 637	570	1 067	2 233	1 235	998	11.0	11.2	10.1	14.0	10.1	11.8	8.6
20-24	2 879	1 370	1 509	1 560	641	919	1 319	729	590	8.2	8.5	11.4	12.0	6.0	7.0	5.1
25-29	2 557	1 170	1 387	1 424	604	820	1 133	566	567	7.2	7.3	10.7	10.7	5.1	5.4	4.9
30-34	2 326	963	1 363	1 244	454	790	1 082	509	573	6.6	6.0	8.1	10.3	4.9	4.9	4.9
35-39	1 831	708	1 123	949	342	607	882	366	516	5.2	4.4	6.1	8.0	4.0	3.5	4.4
40-44	1 482	636	846	661	298	363	821	338	483	4.2	4.0	5.3	4.8	3.7	3.2	4.2
45-49	1 205	524	681	471	226	245	734	298	436	3.4	3.3	4.0	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.8
50-54	941	341	600	303	137	166	638	204	434	2.7	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.9	2.0	3.7
55-59	763	290	473	180	84	96	583	206	377	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	2.6	2.0	3.2
60-64	699	255	444	100	41	59	599	214	385	2.0	1.6	0.7	0.8	2.7	2.1	3.3
65-69	426	165	261	49	26	23	377	139	238	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.3	1.7	1.3	2.0
70-74	361	140	221	24	12	12	337	128	209	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.2	1.5	1.2	1.8
75-79	237	104	133	24	12	12	213	92	121	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.9	1.0
80-84	207	80	127	13	7	6	194	73	121	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.7	1.0
85-89	131	48	83	12	5	7	119	43	76	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.7
90-94	122	36	86	9	4	5	113	32	81	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.7
95+	113	22	91	12	2	10	101	20	81	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.7
0-14	15 154	7 393	7 761	4 585	2 159	2 426	10 569	5 234	5 335	42.9	46.1	38.4	31.8	47.9	50.2	45.9
15-64	18 553	8 062	10 491	8 529	3 397	5 132	10 024	4 665	5 359	52.6	50.2	60.4	67.2	45.5	44.7	46.1
65+	1 597	595	1 002	143	68	75	1 454	527	927	4.5	3.7	1.2	1.0	6.6	5.1	8.0
Population 15+	20 150	8 657	11 493	8 672	3 465	5 207	11 478	5 192	6 286	57.1	53.9	61.6	68.2	52.1	49.8	54.1
Population 18+	17 718	7 531	10 187	7 726	3 148	4 578	9 992	4 383	5 609	50.2	46.9	56.0	60.0	45.3	42.0	48.3
Median Age	35 304	16 050	19 254	13 257	5 624	7 633	22 047	10 426	11 621	18.1	16.7	20.7	21.9	15.8	14.9	16.9
Mean Age	35 304	16 050	19 254	13 257	5 624	7 633	22 047	10 426	11 621	23.2	21.4	22.0	22.9	23.5	21.1	25.7
Age Dependency Ratio	16 751	7 988	8 763	4 728	2 227	2 501	12 023	5 761	6 262	90.3	99.1	65.6	48.7	119.9	123.5	116.9

Table 2b: Population by Age group, Sex, Urban /Rural, Endola constituency, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census

Age group	Number						Percent					
	Total			Urban			Rural			Total		
	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female
Endola												
All ages	32 698	15 221	17 477	0	0	0	32 698	15 221	17 477	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	5 017	2 449	2 568	0	0	0	5 017	2 449	2 568	15.3	16.1	14.7
5-9	4 982	2 502	2 480	0	0	0	4 982	2 502	2 480	15.2	16.4	14.2
10-14	4 096	2 057	2 039	0	0	0	4 096	2 057	2 039	12.5	13.5	11.7
15-19	4 050	2 073	1 977	0	0	0	4 050	2 073	1 977	12.4	13.6	11.3
20-24	2 257	1 187	1 070	0	0	0	2 257	1 187	1 070	6.9	7.8	6.1
25-29	1 880	871	1 009	0	0	0	1 880	871	1 009	5.7	5.7	5.8
30-34	1 783	841	942	0	0	0	1 783	841	942	5.5	5.5	5.4
35-39	1 491	691	800	0	0	0	1 491	691	800	4.6	4.5	4.6
40-44	1 259	540	719	0	0	0	1 259	540	719	3.9	3.5	4.1
45-49	1 123	456	667	0	0	0	1 123	456	667	3.4	3.0	3.8
50-54	907	338	569	0	0	0	907	338	569	2.8	2.2	3.3
55-59	755	253	502	0	0	0	755	253	502	2.3	1.7	2.9
60-64	817	283	534	0	0	0	817	283	534	2.5	1.9	3.1
65-69	581	189	392	0	0	0	581	189	392	1.8	1.2	2.2
70-74	480	158	322	0	0	0	480	158	322	1.5	1.0	1.8
75-79	369	127	242	0	0	0	369	127	242	1.1	0.8	1.4
80-84	326	97	229	0	0	0	326	97	229	1.0	0.6	1.3
85-89	187	50	137	0	0	0	187	50	137	0.6	0.3	0.8
90-94	187	41	146	0	0	0	187	41	146	0.6	0.3	0.8
95+	151	18	133	0	0	0	151	18	133	0.5	0.1	0.8
0-14	14 095	7 008	7 087	0	0	0	14 095	7 008	7 087	43.1	46.0	40.6
15-64	16 322	7 533	8 789	0	0	0	16 322	7 533	8 789	49.9	49.5	50.3
65+	2 281	680	1 601	0	0	0	2 281	680	1 601	7.0	4.5	9.2
Population 15+	18 603	8 213	10 390	0	0	0	18 603	8 213	10 390	56.9	54.0	59.4
Population 18+	16 075	6 961	9 114	0	0	0	16 075	6 961	9 114	49.2	45.7	52.1
Median Age	32 698	15 221	17 477	0	0	0	32 698	15 221	17 477	17.7	16.5	18.9
Mean Age	32 698	15 221	17 477	0	0	0	32 698	15 221	17 477	24.4	21.6	26.8
Age Dependency Ratio	16 376	7 688	8 688	0	0	0	16 376	7 688	8 688	100.3	102.1	98.9

Table 2c: Population by Age group, Sex, Urban /Rural, Engela constituency, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census

Age group	Number										Percent					
	Total					Rural					Total			Urban		
	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female
Engela																
All ages	30 004	13 865	16 139	10 432	4 781	5 651	19 572	9 084	10 488	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	4 728	2 334	2 394	1 479	715	764	3 249	1 619	1 630	15.8	16.8	14.8	14.2	15.0	13.5	15.5
5-9	4 338	2 149	2 189	1 242	585	657	3 096	1 564	1 532	14.5	15.5	13.6	11.9	12.2	11.6	14.6
10-14	3 618	1 775	1 843	957	506	451	2 661	1 269	1 392	12.1	12.8	11.4	9.2	10.6	8.0	13.3
15-19	2 683	1 400	1 283	891	419	472	1 792	981	811	8.9	10.1	7.9	8.5	8.8	8.4	7.7
20-24	2 289	1 109	1 180	1 057	452	605	1 232	657	575	7.6	8.0	7.3	10.1	9.5	10.7	5.5
25-29	2 099	924	1 175	1 037	445	592	1 062	479	583	7.0	6.7	7.3	9.9	9.3	10.5	5.6
30-34	1 957	863	1 094	1 036	414	622	921	449	472	6.5	6.2	6.8	9.9	8.7	11.0	4.5
35-39	1 673	718	955	818	352	466	855	366	489	5.6	5.2	5.9	7.8	7.4	8.2	4.7
40-44	1 392	642	750	605	301	304	787	341	446	4.6	4.6	4.6	5.8	6.3	5.4	4.3
45-49	1 146	509	637	445	232	213	701	277	424	3.8	3.7	3.9	4.3	4.9	3.8	4.0
50-54	849	351	498	279	145	134	570	206	364	2.8	2.5	3.1	2.7	3.0	2.4	3.5
55-59	696	254	442	169	73	96	527	181	346	2.3	1.8	2.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	3.3
60-64	651	229	422	131	55	76	520	174	346	2.2	1.7	2.6	1.3	1.2	1.3	3.3
65-69	455	195	260	68	27	41	387	168	219	1.5	1.4	1.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	2.1
70-74	414	135	279	62	24	38	352	111	241	1.4	1.0	1.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	2.3
75-79	321	109	212	46	12	34	275	97	178	1.1	0.8	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.7
80-84	264	84	180	43	14	29	221	70	151	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.4
85-89	174	39	135	29	7	22	145	32	113	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.4	1.1
90-94	134	27	107	21	2	19	113	25	88	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8
95+	123	19	104	17	1	16	106	18	88	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8
0-14	12 684	6 258	6 426	3 678	1 806	1 872	9 006	4 452	4 554	42.3	45.1	39.8	35.3	37.8	33.1	43.4
15-64	15 435	6 999	8 436	6 468	2 888	3 580	8 967	4 111	4 856	51.4	50.5	52.3	62.0	60.4	63.4	46.3
65+	1 885	608	1 277	286	87	199	1 599	521	1 078	6.3	4.4	7.9	2.7	1.8	3.5	10.3
Population 15+	17 320	7 607	9 713	6 754	2 975	3 779	10 566	4 632	5 934	57.7	54.9	60.2	64.7	62.2	66.9	56.6
Population 18+	15 614	6 714	8 900	6 271	2 738	3 533	9 343	3 976	5 367	52.0	48.4	55.1	60.1	57.3	62.5	51.2
Median Age	30 004	13 865	16 139	10 432	4 781	5 651	19 572	9 084	10 488	19.2	17.2	21.5	23.1	21.7	24.0	18.9
Mean Age	30 004	13 865	16 139	10 432	4 781	5 651	19 572	9 084	10 488	24.7	22.4	26.7	24.2	23.3	25.0	27.6
Age Dependency Ratio	14 569	6 866	7 703	3 964	1 893	2 071	10 605	4 973	5 632	94.4	98.1	91.3	61.3	65.5	57.8	116.0

Table 2d: Population by Age group, Sex, Urban /Rural, Epembe constituency, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census

Age group	Number						Percent					
	Total			Urban			Rural			Total		
	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female
Epembe												
All ages	16 336	7 954	8 382	0	0	0	16 336	7 954	8 382	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2 974	1 538	1 436	0	0	0	2 974	1 538	1 436	18.2	19.3	17.1
5-9	2 661	1 383	1 278	0	0	0	2 661	1 383	1 278	16.3	17.4	15.2
10-14	2 454	1 242	1 212	0	0	0	2 454	1 242	1 212	15.0	15.6	14.5
15-19	1 687	952	735	0	0	0	1 687	952	735	10.3	12.0	8.8
20-24	940	514	426	0	0	0	940	514	426	5.8	6.5	5.1
25-29	832	426	406	0	0	0	832	426	406	5.1	5.4	4.8
30-34	728	333	395	0	0	0	728	333	395	4.5	4.2	4.7
35-39	619	259	360	0	0	0	619	259	360	3.8	3.3	4.3
40-44	614	246	368	0	0	0	614	246	368	3.8	3.1	4.4
45-49	558	218	340	0	0	0	558	218	340	3.4	2.7	4.1
50-54	520	213	307	0	0	0	520	213	307	3.2	2.7	3.7
55-59	392	131	261	0	0	0	392	131	261	2.4	1.6	3.1
60-64	379	133	246	0	0	0	379	133	246	2.3	1.7	2.9
65-69	230	97	133	0	0	0	230	97	133	1.4	1.2	1.6
70-74	195	70	125	0	0	0	195	70	125	1.2	0.9	1.5
75-79	155	71	84	0	0	0	155	71	84	0.9	0.9	1.0
80-84	139	57	82	0	0	0	139	57	82	0.9	0.7	1.0
85-89	92	27	65	0	0	0	92	27	65	0.6	0.3	0.8
90-94	93	23	70	0	0	0	93	23	70	0.6	0.3	0.8
95+	74	21	53	0	0	0	74	21	53	0.5	0.3	0.6
0-14	8 089	4 163	3 926	0	0	0	8 089	4 163	3 926	49.5	52.3	46.8
15-64	7 269	3 425	3 844	0	0	0	7 269	3 425	3 844	44.5	43.1	45.9
65+	978	366	612	0	0	0	978	366	612	6.0	4.6	7.3
Population 15+	8 247	3 791	4 456	0	0	0	8 247	3 791	4 456	50.5	47.7	53.2
Population 18+	7 091	3 143	3 948	0	0	0	7 091	3 143	3 948	43.4	39.5	47.1
Median Age	16 336	7 954	8 382	0	0	0	16 336	7 954	8 382	15.2	14.1	16.4
Mean Age	16 336	7 954	8 382	0	0	0	16 336	7 954	8 382	22.8	20.4	25.1
Age Dependency Ratio	9 067	4 529	4 538	0	0	0	9 067	4 529	4 538	124.7	132.2	118.1

Table 2e: Population by Age group, Sex, Urban /Rural Ohangwena constituency, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census

Age group	Number										Percent					
	Total					Rural					Total			Urban		
	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female
Ohangwena																
All ages	31 491	14 955	16 536	8 931	4 218	4 713	22 560	10 737	11 823	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	4 942	2 466	2 476	1 117	542	575	3 825	1 924	1 901	15.7	16.5	15.0	12.2	12.5	12.8	16.1
5-9	4 764	2 383	2 381	1 202	565	637	3 562	1 818	1 744	15.1	15.9	14.4	13.5	13.5	13.4	14.8
10-14	4 181	2 104	2 077	997	484	513	3 184	1 620	1 564	13.3	14.1	12.6	11.2	11.2	11.5	13.2
15-19	3 430	1 848	1 582	1 176	584	592	2 254	1 264	990	10.9	12.4	9.6	13.2	13.2	13.8	8.4
20-24	2 290	1 215	1 075	873	462	411	1 417	753	664	7.3	8.1	6.5	9.8	9.8	11.0	5.6
25-29	1 979	942	1 037	719	320	399	1 260	622	638	6.3	6.3	6.3	8.1	8.1	7.6	5.4
30-34	1 845	857	988	674	315	359	1 171	542	629	5.9	5.7	6.0	7.5	7.5	7.5	5.3
35-39	1 637	724	913	552	247	305	1 085	477	608	5.2	4.8	5.5	6.2	6.2	5.9	5.1
40-44	1 248	554	694	379	177	202	869	377	492	4.0	3.7	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
45-49	1 031	443	588	327	148	179	704	295	409	3.3	3.0	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.5
50-54	844	355	489	254	124	130	590	231	359	2.7	2.4	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0
55-59	729	290	439	187	82	105	542	208	334	2.3	1.9	2.7	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.8
60-64	680	204	476	148	55	93	532	149	383	2.2	1.4	2.9	1.7	1.7	1.3	3.2
65-69	495	156	339	92	38	54	403	118	285	1.6	1.0	2.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	2.4
70-74	374	131	243	81	29	52	293	102	191	1.2	0.9	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.6
75-79	309	92	217	58	21	37	251	71	180	1.0	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.5
80-84	277	92	185	37	13	24	240	79	161	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.4
85-89	168	46	122	26	5	21	142	41	101	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.9
90-94	150	31	119	25	4	21	125	27	98	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.8
95+	118	22	96	7	3	4	111	19	92	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8
0-14	13 887	6 953	6 934	3 316	1 591	1 725	10 571	5 362	5 209	44.1	46.5	41.9	37.1	37.1	37.7	44.1
15-64	15 713	7 432	8 281	5 289	2 514	2 775	10 424	4 918	5 506	49.9	49.7	50.1	59.2	59.2	59.6	46.6
65+	1 891	570	1 321	326	113	213	1 565	457	1 108	6.0	3.8	8.0	3.7	3.7	2.7	9.4
Population 15+	17 604	8 002	9 602	5 615	2 627	2 988	11 989	5 375	6 614	55.9	53.5	58.1	62.9	62.9	62.3	55.9
Population 18+	15 542	6 890	8 652	5 000	2 328	2 672	10 542	4 562	5 980	49.4	46.1	52.3	56.0	56.0	55.2	50.6
Median Age	31 491	14 955	16 536	8 931	4 218	4 713	22 560	10 737	11 823	17.7	16.4	19.1	19.9	19.9	19.5	18.4
Mean Age	31 491	14 955	16 536	8 931	4 218	4 713	22 560	10 737	11 823	23.8	21.4	26.0	23.7	23.7	22.8	26.5
Age Dependency Ratio	15 778	7 523	8 255	3 642	1 704	1 938	12 136	5 819	6 317	100.4	101.2	99.7	68.9	68.9	67.8	114.7

Table 2f: Population by Age group, Sex, Urban /Rural, Okongo constituency, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census

Age group	Number						Percent											
	Total			Urban			Rural			Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female
Okongo																		
All ages	31 746	16 529	15 217	3 564	1 584	1 980	28 182	14 945	13 237	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	5 154	2 539	2 615	361	155	206	4 793	2 384	2 409	16.2	15.4	17.2	10.1	9.8	10.4	17.0	16.0	18.2
5-9	4 347	2 176	2 171	319	138	181	4 028	2 038	1 990	13.7	13.2	14.3	9.0	8.7	9.1	14.3	13.6	15.0
10-14	3 571	1 816	1 755	225	94	131	3 346	1 722	1 624	11.2	11.0	11.5	6.3	5.9	6.6	11.9	11.5	12.3
15-19	3 601	2 054	1 547	735	327	408	2 866	1 727	1 139	11.3	12.4	10.2	20.6	20.6	20.6	10.2	11.6	8.6
20-24	2 875	1 728	1 147	503	255	248	2 372	1 473	899	9.1	10.5	7.5	14.1	16.1	12.5	8.4	9.9	6.8
25-29	2 474	1 381	1 093	379	159	220	2 095	1 222	873	7.8	8.4	7.2	10.6	10.0	11.1	7.4	8.2	6.6
30-34	2 164	1 169	995	328	121	207	1 836	1 048	788	6.8	7.1	6.5	9.2	7.6	10.5	6.5	7.0	6.0
35-39	1 575	815	760	236	119	117	1 339	696	643	5.0	4.9	5.0	6.6	7.5	5.9	4.8	4.7	4.9
40-44	1 373	662	711	146	62	84	1 227	600	627	4.3	4.0	4.7	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.0	4.7
45-49	1 192	634	558	120	56	64	1 072	578	494	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.8	3.9	3.7
50-54	911	449	462	97	51	46	814	398	416	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.7	3.2	2.3	2.9	2.7	3.1
55-59	655	314	341	43	19	24	612	295	317	2.1	1.9	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	2.2	2.0	2.4
60-64	646	268	378	30	14	16	616	254	362	2.0	1.6	2.5	0.8	0.9	0.8	2.2	1.7	2.7
65-69	365	165	200	14	7	7	351	158	193	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.1	1.5
70-74	267	126	141	5	1	4	262	125	137	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.8	1.0
75-79	207	92	115	5	2	3	202	90	112	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.8
80-84	163	64	99	7	1	6	156	63	93	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.7
85-89	86	31	55	1	0	1	85	31	54	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4
90-94	55	23	32	2	1	1	53	22	31	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
95+	65	23	42	8	2	6	57	21	36	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
0-14	13 072	6 531	6 541	905	387	518	12 167	6 144	6 023	41.2	39.5	43.0	25.4	24.4	26.2	43.2	41.1	45.5
15-64	17 466	9 474	7 992	2 617	1 183	1 434	14 849	8 291	6 558	55.0	57.3	52.5	73.4	74.7	72.4	52.7	55.5	49.5
65+	1 208	524	684	42	14	28	1 166	510	656	3.8	3.2	4.5	1.2	0.9	1.4	4.1	3.4	5.0
Population 15+	18 674	9 998	8 676	2 659	1 197	1 462	16 015	8 801	7 214	58.8	60.5	57.0	74.6	75.6	73.8	56.8	58.9	54.5
Population 18+	16 630	8 880	7 750	2 352	1 086	1 266	14 278	7 794	6 484	52.4	53.7	50.9	66.0	68.6	63.9	50.7	52.2	49.0
Median Age	31 746	16 529	15 217	3 564	1 584	1 980	28 182	14 945	13 237	18.9	19.3	18.4	20.8	20.9	20.8	18.3	18.8	17.4
Mean Age	31 746	16 529	15 217	3 564	1 584	1 980	28 182	14 945	13 237	23.0	22.6	23.5	23.3	23.3	23.3	23.0	22.5	23.5
Age Dependency Ratio	14 280	7 055	7 225	947	401	546	13 333	6 654	6 679	81.8	74.5	90.4	36.2	33.9	38.1	89.8	80.3	101.8

Table 2g: Population by Age group, Sex, Urban /Rural, Omulonga constituency, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census

Age group	Number						Percent					
	Total			Urban			Rural			Total		
	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female
Omulonga												
All ages	32 802	15 243	17 559	0	0	0	32 802	15 243	17 559	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	5 904	2 957	2 947	0	0	0	5 904	2 957	2 947	18.0	19.4	18.0
5-9	5 697	2 891	2 806	0	0	0	5 697	2 891	2 806	17.4	19.0	16.0
10-14	4 901	2 471	2 430	0	0	0	4 901	2 471	2 430	14.9	16.2	13.8
15-19	3 287	1 770	1 517	0	0	0	3 287	1 770	1 517	10.0	11.6	8.6
20-24	1 863	958	905	0	0	0	1 863	958	905	5.7	6.3	5.2
25-29	1 544	720	824	0	0	0	1 544	720	824	4.7	4.7	4.7
30-34	1 448	622	826	0	0	0	1 448	622	826	4.4	4.1	4.7
35-39	1 144	501	643	0	0	0	1 144	501	643	3.5	3.3	3.7
40-44	1 072	382	690	0	0	0	1 072	382	690	3.3	2.5	3.9
45-49	1 017	380	637	0	0	0	1 017	380	637	3.1	2.5	3.6
50-54	881	280	601	0	0	0	881	280	601	2.7	1.8	3.4
55-59	763	248	515	0	0	0	763	248	515	2.3	1.6	2.9
60-64	826	250	576	0	0	0	826	250	576	2.5	1.6	3.3
65-69	610	217	393	0	0	0	610	217	393	1.9	1.4	2.2
70-74	501	177	324	0	0	0	501	177	324	1.5	1.2	1.8
75-79	370	135	235	0	0	0	370	135	235	1.1	0.9	1.3
80-84	340	114	226	0	0	0	340	114	226	1.0	0.7	1.3
85-89	242	89	153	0	0	0	242	89	153	0.7	0.6	0.9
90-94	201	47	154	0	0	0	201	47	154	0.6	0.3	0.9
95+	191	34	157	0	0	0	191	34	157	0.6	0.2	0.9
0-14	16 502	8 319	8 183	0	0	0	16 502	8 319	8 183	50.3	54.6	46.6
15-64	13 845	6 111	7 734	0	0	0	13 845	6 111	7 734	42.2	40.1	44.0
65+	2 455	813	1 642	0	0	0	2 455	813	1 642	7.5	5.3	9.4
Population 15+	16 300	6 924	9 376	0	0	0	16 300	6 924	9 376	49.7	45.4	53.4
Population 18+	14 045	5 724	8 321	0	0	0	14 045	5 724	8 321	42.8	37.6	47.4
Median Age	32 802	15 243	17 559	0	0	0	32 802	15 243	17 559	14.9	13.5	16.5
Mean Age	32 802	15 243	17 559	0	0	0	32 802	15 243	17 559	23.2	20.0	26.0
Age Dependency Ratio	18 957	9 132	9 825	0	0	0	18 957	9 132	9 825	136.9	149.4	127.0

Table 2h: Population by Age group, Sex, Urban /Rural, Omundaungilo constituency, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census

Age group	Number						Percent					
	Total			Urban			Rural			Total		
	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female
Omundaungilo												
All ages	15 009	7 106	7 903	386	209	177	14623	6897	7726	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2 651	1 305	1 346	54	25	29	2597	1280	1317	17.7	18.4	17.0
5-9	2 683	1 305	1 378	27	9	18	2656	1296	1360	17.9	18.4	17.4
10-14	2 388	1 158	1 230	20	14	6	2368	1144	1224	15.9	16.3	15.6
15-19	1 582	855	727	39	23	16	1543	832	711	10.5	12.0	9.2
20-24	963	494	469	54	30	24	909	464	445	6.4	7.0	5.9
25-29	808	378	430	44	27	17	764	351	413	5.4	5.3	5.4
30-34	702	317	385	60	28	32	642	289	353	4.7	4.5	4.9
35-39	567	254	313	28	15	13	539	239	300	3.8	3.6	4.0
40-44	466	200	266	20	14	6	446	186	260	3.1	2.8	3.4
45-49	431	161	270	14	11	3	417	150	267	2.9	2.3	3.4
50-54	381	161	220	8	3	5	373	158	215	2.5	2.3	2.8
55-59	279	116	163	5	3	2	274	113	161	1.9	1.6	2.1
60-64	296	113	183	6	4	2	290	109	181	2.0	1.6	2.3
65-69	182	72	110	1	1	0	181	71	110	1.2	1.0	1.4
70-74	172	62	110	0	0	0	172	62	110	1.1	0.9	1.4
75-79	129	53	76	2	1	1	127	52	75	0.9	0.7	1.0
80-84	132	40	92	1	0	1	131	40	91	0.9	0.6	1.2
85-89	79	27	52	0	0	0	79	27	52	0.5	0.4	0.7
90-94	71	25	46	2	1	1	69	24	45	0.5	0.4	0.6
95+	47	10	37	1	0	1	46	10	36	0.3	0.1	0.5
0-14	7 722	3 768	3 954	101	48	53	7621	3720	3901	51.4	53.0	50.0
15-64	6 475	3 049	3 426	278	158	120	6197	2891	3306	43.1	42.9	43.4
65+	812	289	523	7	3	4	805	286	519	5.4	4.1	6.6
Population 15+	7 287	3 338	3 949	285	161	124	7 002	3 177	3 825	48.6	47.0	50.0
Population 18+	6 215	2 768	3 447	266	151	115	5949	2617	3332	41.4	39.0	43.6
Median Age	15 009	7 106	7 903	386	209	177	14623	6897	7726	14.5	14.0	15.0
Mean Age	15 009	7 106	7 903	386	209	177	14623	6897	7726	21.5	19.8	23.0
Age Dependency Ratio	8 534	4 057	4 477	108	51	57	8426	4006	4420	131.8	133.1	130.7
										38.8	32.3	47.5
										52.1	53.9	50.5
										42.4	41.9	42.8
										5.5	4.1	6.7
										70.1	77.0	70.1
										65.0	72.2	65.0
										24.4	25.4	24.4
										21.4	19.6	23.0
										136.0	138.6	133.7

Table 2i: Population by Age group, Sex, Urban /Rural, Ondobe constituency, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census

Age group	Number						Percent					
	Total			Urban			Rural			Total		
	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female
Ondobe												
All ages	32 622	15 006	17 616	2 945	1 392	1 553	29 677	13 614	16 063	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	5 295	2 607	2 688	439	214	225	4 856	2 393	2 463	16.2	17.4	15.3
5-9	5 222	2 605	2 617	275	135	140	4 947	2 470	2 477	16.0	17.4	14.9
10-14	4 597	2 139	2 458	209	101	108	4 388	2 038	2 350	14.1	14.3	14.0
15-19	4 012	2 002	2 010	248	95	153	3 764	1 907	1 857	12.3	13.3	11.4
20-24	2 473	1 245	1 228	374	181	193	2 099	1 064	1 035	7.6	8.3	7.0
25-29	1 919	899	1 020	378	164	214	1 541	735	806	5.9	6.0	5.8
30-34	1 683	758	925	344	163	181	1 339	595	744	5.2	5.1	5.3
35-39	1 380	570	810	255	129	126	1 125	441	684	4.2	3.8	4.6
40-44	1 067	425	642	168	90	78	899	335	564	3.3	2.8	3.6
45-49	893	353	540	87	47	40	806	306	500	2.7	2.4	3.1
50-54	806	292	514	52	29	23	754	263	491	2.5	1.9	2.9
55-59	648	213	435	37	17	20	611	196	415	2.0	1.4	2.5
60-64	673	231	442	23	8	15	650	223	427	2.1	1.5	2.5
65-69	496	177	319	19	8	11	477	169	308	1.5	1.2	1.8
70-74	391	152	239	9	1	8	382	151	231	1.2	1.0	1.4
75-79	285	111	174	4	2	2	281	109	172	0.9	0.7	1.0
80-84	294	108	186	6	4	2	288	104	184	0.9	0.7	1.1
85-89	163	48	115	5	1	4	158	47	111	0.5	0.3	0.7
90-94	151	35	116	5	1	4	146	34	112	0.5	0.2	0.7
95+	174	36	138	8	2	6	166	34	132	0.5	0.2	0.8
0-14	15 114	7 351	7 763	923	450	473	14 191	6 901	7 290	46.3	49.0	44.1
15-64	15 554	6 988	8 566	1 966	923	1 043	13 588	6 065	7 523	47.7	46.6	48.6
65+	1 954	667	1 287	56	19	37	1 898	648	1 250	6.0	4.4	7.3
Population 15+	17 508	7 655	9 853	2 022	942	1 080	15 486	6 713	8 773	53.7	51.0	55.9
Population 18+	15 023	6 468	8 555	1 905	896	1 009	13 118	5 572	7 546	46.1	43.1	48.6
Median Age	32 622	15 006	17 616	2 945	1 392	1 553	29 677	13 614	16 063	16.4	15.4	17.4
Mean Age	32 622	15 006	17 616	2 945	1 392	1 553	29 677	13 614	16 063	22.7	20.4	24.6
Age Dependency Ratio	17 068	8 018	9 050	979	469	510	16 089	7 549	8 540	109.7	114.7	105.7
										49.8	50.8	48.9
										118.4	124.5	113.5
										47.8	50.7	45.4
										45.8	44.5	46.8
										6.4	4.8	7.8
										69.5	67.7	69.5
										52.2	49.3	54.6
										65.0	64.4	65.0
										44.2	40.9	47.0
										24.0	24.2	24.0
										15.8	14.8	16.8
										22.6	23.7	23.8
										20.1	20.1	24.7

Table 2j: Population by Age group, Sex, Urban /Rural, Ongenga constituency, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census

Age group	Number										Percent					
	Total					Urban					Rural					
	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	
Ongenga																
All ages	27 296	12 787	14 509	0	0	0	27 296	12 787	14 509	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
0-4	4 052	2 022	2 030	0	0	0	4 052	2 022	2 030	14.8	15.8	14.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
5-9	4 612	2 259	2 353	0	0	0	4 612	2 259	2 353	16.9	17.7	16.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
10-14	4 068	2 053	2 015	0	0	0	4 068	2 053	2 015	14.9	16.1	13.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.9
15-19	2 861	1 591	1 270	0	0	0	2 861	1 591	1 270	10.5	12.4	8.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5
20-24	1 801	929	872	0	0	0	1 801	929	872	6.6	7.3	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6
25-29	1 520	719	801	0	0	0	1 520	719	801	5.6	5.6	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
30-34	1 354	626	728	0	0	0	1 354	626	728	5.0	4.9	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0
35-39	1 158	517	641	0	0	0	1 158	517	641	4.2	4.0	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
40-44	1 008	426	582	0	0	0	1 008	426	582	3.7	3.3	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7
45-49	860	337	523	0	0	0	860	337	523	3.2	2.6	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
50-54	729	264	465	0	0	0	729	264	465	2.7	2.1	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
55-59	653	209	444	0	0	0	653	209	444	2.4	1.6	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
60-64	666	203	463	0	0	0	666	203	463	2.4	1.6	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
65-69	491	197	294	0	0	0	491	197	294	1.8	1.5	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
70-74	405	135	270	0	0	0	405	135	270	1.5	1.1	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
75-79	327	116	211	0	0	0	327	116	211	1.2	0.9	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
80-84	284	79	205	0	0	0	284	79	205	1.0	0.6	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
85-89	193	44	149	0	0	0	193	44	149	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
90-94	133	38	95	0	0	0	133	38	95	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
95+	121	23	98	0	0	0	121	23	98	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
0-14	12 732	6 334	6 398	0	0	0	12 732	6 334	6 398	46.6	49.5	44.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.6
15-64	12 610	5 821	6 789	0	0	0	12 610	5 821	6 789	46.2	45.5	46.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.2
65+	1 954	632	1 322	0	0	0	1 954	632	1 322	7.2	4.9	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2
Population 15+	14 564	6 453	8 111	0	0	0	14 564	6 453	8 111	53.4	50.5	55.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	53.4
Population 18+	12 734	5 475	7 259	0	0	0	12 734	5 475	7 259	46.7	42.8	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.7
Median Age	27 296	12 787	14 509	0	0	0	27 296	12 787	14 509	16.5	15.2	18.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.5
Mean Age	27 296	12 787	14 509	0	0	0	27 296	12 787	14 509	24.0	21.1	26.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.0
Age Dependency Ratio	14 686	6 966	7 720	0	0	0	14 686	6 966	7 720	116.5	119.7	113.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	116.5

Table 2k: Population by Age group, Sex, Urban /Rural, Oshikango constituency, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census

Age group	Number										Percent					
	Total					Rural					Total			Urban		
	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female
Oshikango																
All ages	30 531	14 296	16 235	9 756	4 666	5 090	20 775	9 630	11 145	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	4 775	2 400	2 375	1 363	699	664	3 412	1 701	1 711	15.6	16.8	14.6	13.0	16.4	17.7	15.4
5-9	4 549	2 232	2 317	1 139	559	580	3 410	1 673	1 737	14.9	15.6	14.3	11.4	16.4	17.4	15.6
10-14	3 800	1 844	1 956	874	406	468	2 926	1 438	1 488	12.4	12.9	12.0	9.2	14.1	14.9	13.4
15-19	2 914	1 487	1 427	694	317	377	2 220	1 170	1 050	9.5	10.4	8.8	7.1	10.7	12.1	9.4
20-24	2 274	1 130	1 144	859	419	440	1 415	711	704	7.4	7.9	7.0	8.6	6.8	7.4	6.3
25-29	2 040	926	1 114	972	427	545	1 068	499	569	6.7	6.5	6.9	10.7	5.1	5.2	5.1
30-34	1 972	920	1 052	969	441	528	1 003	479	524	6.5	6.4	6.5	10.4	4.8	5.0	4.7
35-39	1 731	786	945	931	445	486	800	341	459	5.7	5.5	5.8	9.5	3.9	3.5	4.1
40-44	1 465	672	793	717	363	354	748	309	439	4.8	4.7	4.9	7.0	3.6	3.2	3.9
45-49	1 187	552	635	488	261	227	699	291	408	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.5	3.4	3.0	3.7
50-54	853	339	514	285	140	145	568	199	369	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.1	3.3
55-59	648	260	388	150	78	72	498	182	316	2.1	1.8	2.4	1.4	2.4	1.9	2.8
60-64	650	210	440	91	37	54	559	173	386	2.1	1.5	2.7	1.1	2.7	1.8	3.5
65-69	409	176	233	64	27	37	345	149	196	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.7	1.5	1.8
70-74	331	122	209	41	17	24	290	105	185	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.4	1.4	1.1	1.7
75-79	273	81	192	37	12	25	236	69	167	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.4	1.1	0.7	1.5
80-84	276	73	203	39	11	28	237	62	175	0.9	0.5	1.3	0.4	1.1	0.6	1.6
85-89	159	43	116	19	1	18	140	42	98	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.9
90-94	116	25	91	16	4	12	100	21	79	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.7
95+	109	18	91	8	2	6	101	16	85	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.8
0-14	13 124	6 476	6 648	3 376	1 664	1 712	9 748	4 812	4 936	43.0	45.3	40.9	35.7	46.9	50.0	44.3
15-64	15 734	7 282	8 452	6 156	2 928	3 228	9 578	4 354	5 224	51.5	50.9	52.1	62.8	46.1	45.2	46.9
65+	1 673	538	1 135	224	74	150	1 449	464	985	5.5	3.8	7.0	1.6	7.0	4.8	8.8
Population 15+	17 407	7 820	9 587	6 380	3 002	3 378	11 027	4 818	6 209	57.0	54.7	59.1	64.3	53.1	50.0	55.7
Population 18+	15 621	6 909	8 712	6 008	2 827	3 181	9 613	4 082	5 531	51.2	48.3	53.7	60.6	46.3	42.4	49.6
Median Age	30 531	14 296	16 235	9 756	4 666	5 090	20 775	9 630	11 145	18.6	17.2	20.2	24.3	16.3	15.0	17.8
Mean Age	30 531	14 296	16 235	9 756	4 666	5 090	20 775	9 630	11 145	24.1	22.1	25.9	24.4	23.8	21.0	26.2
Age Dependency Ratio	14 797	7 014	7 783	3 600	1 738	1 862	11 197	5 276	5 921	94.0	96.3	92.1	59.4	116.9	121.2	113.3

Table 21: Population by Age group, Sex, Urban /Rural, Oshikunde constituency, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census

Age group	Number										Percent									
	Total					Rural					Total					Urban				
	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Female	Male	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex
Oshikunde																				
All ages	21 890	10 689	11 201	0	0	0	21 890	10 689	11 201	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	3 860	1 966	1 894	0	0	0	3 860	1 966	1 894	17.6	18.4	16.9	16.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.6	18.4	16.9	16.9
5-9	3 669	1 834	1 835	0	0	0	3 669	1 834	1 835	16.8	17.2	16.4	16.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.8	17.2	16.4	16.4
10-14	3 254	1 620	1 634	0	0	0	3 254	1 620	1 634	14.9	15.2	14.6	14.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.9	15.2	14.6	14.6
15-19	2 979	1 558	1 421	0	0	0	2 979	1 558	1 421	13.6	14.6	12.7	12.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.6	14.6	12.7	12.7
20-24	1 527	859	668	0	0	0	1 527	859	668	7.0	8.0	6.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	8.0	6.0	6.0
25-29	1 100	549	551	0	0	0	1 100	549	551	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.9
30-34	925	421	504	0	0	0	925	421	504	4.2	3.9	4.5	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	3.9	4.5	4.5
35-39	819	359	460	0	0	0	819	359	460	3.7	3.4	4.1	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	3.4	4.1	4.1
40-44	693	310	383	0	0	0	693	310	383	3.2	2.9	3.4	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	2.9	3.4	3.4
45-49	660	264	396	0	0	0	660	264	396	3.0	2.5	3.5	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.5	3.5	3.5
50-54	548	219	329	0	0	0	548	219	329	2.5	2.0	2.9	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.0	2.9	2.9
55-59	411	163	248	0	0	0	411	163	248	1.9	1.5	2.2	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.5	2.2	2.2
60-64	429	171	258	0	0	0	429	171	258	2.0	1.6	2.3	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.6	2.3	2.3
65-69	270	114	156	0	0	0	270	114	156	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.4
70-74	203	89	114	0	0	0	203	89	114	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0
75-79	172	65	107	0	0	0	172	65	107	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.0
80-84	130	52	78	0	0	0	130	52	78	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7
85-89	86	27	59	0	0	0	86	27	59	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5
90-94	60	21	39	0	0	0	60	21	39	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
95+	95	28	67	0	0	0	95	28	67	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6
0-14	10 783	5 420	5 363	0	0	0	10 783	5 420	5 363	49.3	50.7	47.9	47.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	49.3	50.7	47.9	47.9
15-64	10 091	4 873	5 218	0	0	0	10 091	4 873	5 218	46.1	45.6	46.6	46.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.1	45.6	46.6	46.6
65+	1 016	396	620	0	0	0	1 016	396	620	4.6	3.7	5.5	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	3.7	5.5	5.5
Population 15+	11 107	5 269	5 838	0	0	0	11 107	5 269	5 838	50.7	49.3	52.1	52.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.7	49.3	52.1	52.1
Population 18+	9 121	4 268	4 853	0	0	0	9 121	4 268	4 853	41.7	39.9	43.3	43.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.7	39.9	43.3	43.3
Median Age	21 890	10 689	11 201	0	0	0	21 890	10 689	11 201	15.2	14.8	15.6	15.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.2	14.8	15.6	15.6
Mean Age	21 890	10 689	11 201	0	0	0	21 890	10 689	11 201	21.1	19.6	22.6	22.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.1	19.6	22.6	22.6
Age Dependency Ratio	11 799	5 816	5 983	0	0	0	11 799	5 816	5 983	116.9	119.4	114.7	114.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	116.9	119.4	114.7	114.7

Table 3: Population by Ethnic group and Area, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census

Ethnic Group	Ohangwena		Eenhana		Endola		Engela		Epembe		Ohangwena		Okongo	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total	159 701	178 028	16 050	19 254	15 221	17 477	13 865	16 139	7 954	8 382	14 955	16 536	16 529	15 217
Aakolonkadhi	131	168	20	43	6	11	17	18	2	3	14	21	16	16
Aakwaluudhi	182	348	27	47	9	41	24	38	4	7	19	33	7	24
Aakwambi	2 041	2 870	295	415	325	515	340	425	67	94	129	183	113	142
Aakwanyama	137 109	153 625	11 079	13 772	14 151	16 026	12 788	14 880	5 167	5 451	13 958	15 445	13 581	12 977
Aambalantu	437	623	69	94	47	75	39	65	27	23	31	43	41	50
Aambadja	780	1 033	82	80	47	82	51	93	48	51	57	88	108	60
Aandonga	10 596	12 394	3 637	4 093	239	347	146	246	2 292	2 499	176	246	285	293
Aangandjera	419	600	65	97	32	56	28	47	21	34	32	31	27	36
Aawambo N.E.C	1 444	1 632	172	189	33	24	14	24	4	13	166	175	453	480
Asian	41	21	7	4	1	0	8	3	0	0	3	0	3	2
Baster	20	23	4	5	0	0	1	0	2	1	6	2	1	2
Bayeyi	10	2	0	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	2	0	0	1
Coloured	47	46	4	4	1	2	4	7	17	13	2	0	0	1
!Gobanin	7	9	0	1	0	1	1	0	2	3	1	0	0	0
!Khomá -daman	6	11	1	1	0	0	2	3	0	0	2	3	0	1
Hago-daman	8	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	2	0	0
Tsoa-xau-daman	7	7	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	0	2	1	0	0
!Kuiise-daman	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
!Oe-!gân	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
Dâore-daman/Dâoren	7	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	1	2	1	0
!Gaiô-daman	1	5	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
!!Huruben	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
!Ao-daman	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ao-guwun	2	5	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	3
Namidaman	4	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Damara N.E.C	176	214	9	15	11	11	11	15	7	4	11	6	24	29
Mafwe	67	37	30	23	0	1	3	1	1	0	6	3	6	4
Matotela	8	9	2	4	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0
Masubia	115	78	38	37	5	4	4	2	6	1	13	6	11	7
Mayeyi	6	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
!Khara-khoïn	2	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4
!!Haboben	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
!Khau-	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
!Ô-gain	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kaikhaben	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 3: Population by Ethnic group and Area, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census, cont'

Ethnic Group	Omulonga		Omundaungilo		Ondobe		Ongenga		Oshikango		Oshikunde	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total	15 243	17 559	7 106	7 903	15 006	17 616	12 787	14 509	14 296	16 235	10 689	11 201
Aakolonkadhi	8	7	6	6	7	8	9	15	20	10	6	10
Aakwaluudhi	23	55	3	4	16	20	24	42	16	24	10	13
Aakwambi	195	298	74	80	133	151	140	253	134	192	96	122
Aakwanyama	11 734	13 439	6 197	6 965	13 708	16 211	12 114	13 479	13 108	14 934	9 524	10 046
Aambalantu	36	46	6	24	22	43	50	61	52	64	17	35
Aambadja	72	124	79	99	38	69	66	114	71	99	61	74
Aandonga	2 813	3 270	185	240	245	314	114	226	244	323	220	297
Aangandjera	67	86	17	16	41	47	37	64	31	60	21	26
Aawambo N.E.C	4	7	0	0	343	447	12	13	134	154	109	106
Asian	0	0	2	0	3	0	1	1	13	11	0	0
Baster	0	1	1	2	0	1	4	3	0	3	1	3
Bayeyi	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	0
Coloured	1	0	0	0	1	0	2	1	5	6	10	12
!Gobanin	0	1	1	1	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	1
!Khomá -daman	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Hago-daman	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	3	0
Tsoa-xau-daman	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	3	0	0	1	0
!Kuisse-daman	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
!Oe-!gân	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Dâore-daman/Dâoren	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
!Gaiö-daman	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
!!Huruben	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
!Ao-daman	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ao-guwun	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Namidaman	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Damara N.E.C	19	26	43	36	6	13	5	11	18	26	12	22
Mafwe	7	2	2	1	3	1	3	1	3	0	3	0
Matotela	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0
Masubia	1	0	2	3	7	2	5	9	12	6	11	1
Mayeyi	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	3	0	0	1	0
!Khara-khoïn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
!Haboben	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
!Khau-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
!Ô-gain	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Kaikhaben	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 3: Population by Ethnic group and Area, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census, cont'

Ethnic Group	Ohangwena		Eenhana		Endola		Engela		Epembe		Ohangwena		Okongo	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total	159 701	178 028	16 050	19 254	15 221	17 477	13 865	16 139	7 954	8 382	14 955	16 536	16 529	15 217
Aakolonkadhi	131	168	20	43	6	11	17	18	2	3	14	21	16	16
Aakwaluudhi	182	348	27	47	9	41	24	38	4	7	19	33	7	24
Aakwambi	2 041	2 870	295	415	325	515	340	425	67	94	129	183	113	142
Aakwanyama	137 109	153 625	11 079	13 772	14 151	16 026	12 788	14 880	5 167	5 451	13 958	15 445	13 581	12 977
Aambalantu	437	623	69	94	47	75	39	65	27	23	31	43	41	50
Aambadja	780	1 033	82	80	47	82	51	93	48	51	57	88	108	60
Aandonga	10 596	12 394	3 637	4 093	239	347	146	246	2 292	2 499	176	246	285	293
Aangandjera	419	600	65	97	32	56	28	47	21	34	32	31	27	36
Aawambo N.E.C	1 444	1 632	172	189	33	24	14	24	4	13	166	175	453	480
Asian	41	21	7	4	1	0	8	3	0	0	3	0	3	2
Baster	20	23	4	5	0	0	1	0	2	1	6	2	1	2
Coloured	47	46	4	4	1	2	4	7	17	13	2	0	0	1
!Gobanin	7	9	0	1	0	1	1	0	2	3	1	0	0	0
!Khomá -daman	6	11	1	1	0	0	2	3	0	0	2	3	0	1
Hago-daman	8	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	2	0	0
Tsoa-xau-daman	7	7	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	0	2	1	0	0
!Kuisse-daman	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
!Oe-ḡān	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
Dāore-daman/Dāoren	7	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	1	2	1	0
!Gaiō-daman	1	5	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
!!Huruben	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
‡Ao-daman	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ao-guwun	2	5	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	3
Namidaman	4	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Damara N.E.C	176	214	9	15	11	11	11	15	7	4	11	6	24	29
Mafwe	67	37	30	23	0	1	3	1	1	0	6	3	6	4
Matotela	8	9	2	4	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0
Masubia	115	78	38	37	5	4	4	2	6	1	13	6	11	7
Mayeyi	16	6	2	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	2	0	1	2
!Khara-khoïn	2	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4
!!Haboben	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
!Khau-	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
!Ô-gain	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kaikhaben	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 3: Population by Ethnic group and Area, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census, cont'

Ethnic Group	Omulonga		Omundaungilo		Ondobe		Ongenga		Oshikango		Oshikunde	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total	15 243	17 559	7 106	7 903	15 006	17 616	12 787	14 509	14 296	16 235	10 689	11 201
Aakolonkadhi	8	7	6	6	7	8	9	15	20	10	6	10
Aakwaluudhi	23	55	3	4	16	20	24	42	16	24	10	13
Aakwambi	195	298	74	80	133	151	140	253	134	192	96	122
Aakwanyama	11 734	13 439	6 197	6 965	13 708	16 211	12 114	13 479	13 108	14 934	9 524	10 046
Aambalanitu	36	46	6	24	22	43	50	61	52	64	17	35
Aambadja	72	124	79	99	38	69	66	114	71	99	61	74
Aandonga	2 813	3 270	185	240	245	314	114	226	244	323	220	297
Aangandjera	67	86	17	16	41	47	37	64	31	60	21	26
Aawambo N.E.C	4	7	0	0	343	447	12	13	134	154	109	106
Asian	0	0	2	0	3	0	1	1	13	11	0	0
Baster	0	1	1	2	0	1	4	3	0	3	1	3
Coloured	1	0	0	0	1	0	2	1	5	6	10	12
!Gobanin	0	1	1	1	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	1
!Khomá -daman	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Hago-daman	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	3	0
Tsoa-xau-daman	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	3	0	0	1	0
!Kuiise-daman	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
!Oe-!gân	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Dâore-daman/Dâoren	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
!Gaiö-daman	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
!Huruben	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
!Ao-daman	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ao-guwun	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Namidaman	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Damara N.E.C	19	26	43	36	6	13	5	11	18	26	12	22
Mafwe	7	2	2	1	3	1	3	1	3	0	3	0
Matotela	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0
Masubia	1	0	2	3	7	2	5	9	12	6	11	1
Mayeyi	0	1	0	0	2	0	2	3	0	0	3	0
!Khara-khoïn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
!Haboben	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
!Khaui	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
!Ô-gain	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Kaikhaben	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4: Population 15+ by Marital Status, Sex, Urban/Rural, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census

Marital Status	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Ohangwena									
Total	184 771	83 727	101 044	32 387	14 369	18 018	152 384	69 358	83 026
Never married	135 277	65 329	69 948	26 556	11 874	14 682	108 721	53 455	55 266
Married with certificate	28 757	12 573	16 184	4 156	1 891	2 265	24 601	10 682	13 919
Married traditionally / customary	8 560	3 393	5 167	558	251	307	8 002	3 142	4 860
Consensual union	2 394	1 095	1 299	480	233	247	1 914	862	1 052
Widowed	7 352	582	6 770	372	30	342	6 980	552	6 428
Divorced	1 056	335	721	133	50	83	923	285	638
Separated	911	245	666	48	13	35	863	232	631
Don't Know	464	175	289	84	27	57	380	148	232
Eenhana									
Total	20 150	8 657	11 493	8 672	3 465	5 207	11 478	5 192	6 286
Never married	14 514	6 473	8 041	6 812	2 673	4 139	7 702	3 800	3 902
Married with certificate	3 788	1 625	2 163	1 500	648	852	2 288	977	1 311
Married traditionally / customary	673	258	415	66	35	31	607	223	384
Consensual union	426	186	240	170	78	92	256	108	148
Widowed	519	38	481	56	6	50	463	32	431
Divorced	95	29	66	41	11	30	54	18	36
Separated	72	18	54	10	4	6	62	14	48
Don't Know	63	30	33	17	10	7	46	20	26
Endola									
Total	18 603	8 213	10 390	0	0	0	18 603	8 213	10 390
Never married	14 046	6 633	7 413	0	0	0	14 046	6 633	7 413
Married with certificate	2 633	1 119	1 514	0	0	0	2 633	1 119	1 514
Married traditionally / customary	631	235	396	0	0	0	631	235	396
Consensual union	218	100	118	0	0	0	218	100	118
Widowed	830	67	763	0	0	0	830	67	763
Divorced	105	24	81	0	0	0	105	24	81
Separated	96	24	72	0	0	0	96	24	72
Don't Know	44	11	33	0	0	0	44	11	33

Table 4: Population 15+ by Marital Status, Sex, Urban/Rural, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census, cont'

Marital Status	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Engela									
Total	17 320	7 607	9 713	6 754	2 975	3 779	10 566	4 632	5 934
Never married	13 335	6 110	7 225	5 613	2 488	3 125	7 722	3 622	4 100
Married with certificate	2 380	1 086	1 294	725	339	386	1 655	747	908
Married traditionally / customary	552	187	365	173	68	105	379	119	260
Consensual union	254	121	133	100	55	45	154	66	88
Widowed	616	44	572	85	6	79	531	38	493
Divorced	87	32	55	21	10	11	66	22	44
Separated	54	17	37	11	3	8	43	14	29
Don't Know	42	10	32	26	6	20	16	4	12
Epembe									
Total	8 247	3 791	4 456	0	0	0	8 247	3 791	4 456
Never married	5 389	2 732	2 657	0	0	0	5 389	2 732	2 657
Married with certificate	1 734	732	1 002	0	0	0	1 734	732	1 002
Married traditionally / customary	519	211	308	0	0	0	519	211	308
Consensual union	131	54	77	0	0	0	131	54	77
Widowed	367	27	340	0	0	0	367	27	340
Divorced	40	10	30	0	0	0	40	10	30
Separated	49	13	36	0	0	0	49	13	36
Don't Know	18	12	6	0	0	0	18	12	6
Ohangwena									
Total	17 604	8 002	9 602	5 615	2 627	2 988	11 989	5 375	6 614
Never married	13 545	6 554	6 991	4 573	2 208	2 365	8 972	4 346	4 626
Married with certificate	2 311	1 036	1 275	691	317	374	1 620	719	901
Married traditionally / customary	608	209	399	96	36	60	512	173	339
Consensual union	191	87	104	80	40	40	111	47	64
Widowed	742	58	684	128	10	118	614	48	566
Divorced	100	36	64	28	13	15	72	23	49
Separated	81	18	63	13	2	11	68	16	52
Don't Know	26	4	22	6	1	5	20	3	17

Table 4: Population 15+ by Marital Status, Sex, Urban/Rural, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census, cont'

Marital Status	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Okongo									
Total	18 674	9 998	8 676	2 659	1 197	1 462	16 015	8 801	7 214
Never married	13 515	7 670	5 845	2 257	1 032	1 225	11 258	6 638	4 620
Married with certificate	3 193	1 497	1 696	321	136	185	2 872	1 361	1 511
Married traditionally / customary	977	512	465	23	13	10	954	499	455
Consensual union	289	152	137	12	6	6	277	146	131
Widowed	441	49	392	18	1	17	423	48	375
Divorced	99	40	59	15	5	10	84	35	49
Separated	66	30	36	5	2	3	61	28	33
Don't Know	94	48	46	8	2	6	86	46	40
Omulonga									
Total	16 300	6 924	9 376	0	0	0	16 300	6 924	9 376
Never married	11 091	5 211	5 880	0	0	0	11 091	5 211	5 880
Married with certificate	2 774	1 124	1 650	0	0	0	2 774	1 124	1 650
Married traditionally / customary	1 088	387	701	0	0	0	1 088	387	701
Consensual union	112	46	66	0	0	0	112	46	66
Widowed	913	69	844	0	0	0	913	69	844
Divorced	133	36	97	0	0	0	133	36	97
Separated	135	29	106	0	0	0	135	29	106
Don't Know	54	22	32	0	0	0	54	22	32
Omundaungilo									
Total	7 287	3 338	3 949	285	161	124	7 002	3 177	3 825
Never married	4 967	2 436	2 531	246	143	103	4 721	2 293	2 428
Married with certificate	1 010	468	542	22	9	13	988	459	529
Married traditionally / customary	757	329	428	10	5	5	747	324	423
Consensual union	67	34	33	0	0	0	67	34	33
Widowed	346	34	312	6	3	3	340	31	309
Divorced	56	19	37	0	0	0	56	19	37
Separated	68	12	56	1	1	0	67	11	56
Don't Know	16	6	10	0	0	0	16	6	10

Table 4: Population 15+ by Marital Status, Sex, Urban/Rural, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census, cont'

Marital Status	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Ondobe									
Total	17 508	7 655	9 853	2 022	942	1 080	15 486	6 713	8 773
Never married	13 046	6 078	6 968	1 724	803	921	11 322	5 275	6 047
Married with certificate	2 468	1 030	1 438	189	89	100	2 279	941	1 338
Married traditionally / customary	972	373	599	64	33	31	908	340	568
Consensual union	123	58	65	22	9	13	101	49	52
Widowed	679	53	626	8	1	7	671	52	619
Divorced	102	35	67	4	3	1	98	32	66
Separated	80	18	62	1	0	1	79	18	61
Don't Know	38	10	28	10	4	6	28	6	22
Ongenga									
Total	14 564	6 453	8 111	0	0	0	14 564	6 453	8 111
Never married	10 583	5 099	5 484	0	0	0	10 583	5 099	5 484
Married with certificate	2 245	975	1 270	0	0	0	2 245	975	1 270
Married traditionally / customary	453	151	302	0	0	0	453	151	302
Consensual union	254	110	144	0	0	0	254	110	144
Widowed	854	63	791	0	0	0	854	63	791
Divorced	84	28	56	0	0	0	84	28	56
Separated	81	26	55	0	0	0	81	26	55
Don't Know	10	1	9	0	0	0	10	1	9
Oshikango									
Total	17 407	7 820	9 587	6 380	3 002	3 378	11 027	4 818	6 209
Never married	13 367	6 337	7 030	5 331	2 527	2 804	8 036	3 810	4 226
Married with certificate	2 370	1 065	1 305	708	353	355	1 662	712	950
Married traditionally / customary	580	214	366	126	61	65	454	153	301
Consensual union	177	82	95	96	45	51	81	37	44
Widowed	684	55	629	71	3	68	613	52	561
Divorced	105	33	72	24	8	16	81	25	56
Separated	78	20	58	7	1	6	71	19	52
Don't Know	46	14	32	17	4	13	29	10	19

Table 4: Population 15+ by Marital Status, Sex, Urban/Rural, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census, cont'

Marital Status	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Oshikunde									
Total	11 107	5 269	5 838	0	0	0	11 107	5 269	5 838
Never married	7 879	3 996	3 883	0	0	0	7 879	3 996	3 883
Married with certificate	1 851	816	1 035	0	0	0	1 851	816	1 035
Married traditionally / customary	750	327	423	0	0	0	750	327	423
Consensual union	152	65	87	0	0	0	152	65	87
Widowed	361	25	336	0	0	0	361	25	336
Divorced	50	13	37	0	0	0	50	13	37
Separated	51	20	31	0	0	0	51	20	31
Don't Know	13	7	6	0	0	0	13	7	6

Table 5: Population aged 0-5 years by ECD attendance status, Sex and Area, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census

ECD attendance status	Ohangwena	Urban	Rural	Eenhana	Endola	Engela	Epembe	Ohangwena	Okongo
Both Sexes	65 414	7 492	57 922	6 489	6 026	5 561	3 519	5 929	6 057
Attending	14 581	2 236	12 345	1 841	1 449	1 338	746	1 156	1 301
Not attending	50 745	5 246	45 499	4 619	4 573	4 217	2 771	4 770	4 738
Don't know	88	10	78	29	4	6	2	3	18
Male	32 548	3 643	28 905	3 178	2 937	2 766	1 818	2 957	2 989
Attending	6 942	1 036	5 906	840	648	665	379	574	613
Not attending	25 555	2 600	22 955	2 320	2 287	2 096	1 438	2 382	2 366
Don't know	51	7	44	18	2	5	1	1	10
Female	32 866	3 849	29 017	3 311	3 089	2 795	1 701	2 972	3 068
Attending	7 639	1 200	6 439	1 001	801	673	367	582	688
Not attending	25 190	2 646	22 544	2 299	2 286	2 121	1 333	2 388	2 372
Don't know	37	3	34	11	2	1	1	2	8

Table 5: Population aged 0-5 years by ECD attendance status, Sex and Area, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census, cont'

ECD attendance status	Omulonga	Omundaungilo	Ondobe	Ongenga	Oshikango	Oshikunde
Both Sexes	7 023	3 170	6 376	4 925	5 715	4 624
Attending	1 541	649	1 239	1 124	1 261	936
Not attending	5 476	2 518	5 134	3 800	4 445	3 684
Don't know	6	3	3	1	9	4
Male	3 510	1 558	3 160	2 442	2 866	2 367
Attending	728	300	589	522	594	490
Not attending	2 780	1 256	2 568	1 919	2 268	1 875
Don't know	2	2	3	1	4	2
Female	3 513	1 612	3 216	2 483	2 849	2 257
Attending	813	349	650	602	667	446
Not attending	2 696	1 262	2 566	1 881	2 177	1 809
Don't know	4	1	0	0	5	2

Table 6: Population 6+ by Literacy status, Sex and Area, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census

Literacy Status	Ohangwena	Percent	Urban	Rural	Eenhana	Endola	Engela	Epembe
Both Sexes	270 762	100.0	40 544	230 218	28 475	26 581	24 022	12 809
Literate	224 542	82.9	36 767	187 775	23 962	22 768	20 494	10 397
Not Literate	44 707	16.5	3 495	41 212	4 351	3 721	3 419	2 374
Don't know	1 513	0.6	282	1 231	162	92	109	38
Male	126 164	46.6	18 112	108 052	12 666	12 197	10 955	6 130
Literate	103 931	82.4	16 371	87 560	10 467	10 524	9 424	4 930
Not Literate	21 363	16.9	1 588	19 775	2 105	1 624	1 473	1 175
Don't know	870	0.7	153	717	94	49	58	25
Female	144 598	53.4	22 432	122 166	15 809	14 384	13 067	6 679
Literate	120 611	83.4	20 396	100 215	13 495	12 244	11 070	5 467
Not Literate	23 344	16.1	1 907	21 437	2 246	2 097	1 946	1 199
Don't know	643	0.4	129	514	68	43	51	13

Table 6: Population 6+ by Literacy status, Sex and Area, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census, cont'

Literacy Status	Ohangwena	Okongo	Omulonga	Omundaungilo	Ondobe	Ongenga	Oshikango	Oshikunde
Both Sexes	25 409	25 477	25 772	11 744	26 242	22 302	24 664	17 265
Literate	21 488	20 171	20 955	8 718	21 599	19 629	21 214	13 147
Not Literate	3 817	4 935	4 640	3 008	4 415	2 632	3 311	4 084
Don't know	104	371	177	18	228	41	139	34
Male	11 853	13 415	11 727	5 472	11 842	10 282	11 304	8 321
Literate	10 088	10 233	9 466	4 023	9 798	9 062	9 760	6 156
Not Literate	1 720	2 929	2 173	1 440	1 923	1 195	1 467	2 139
Don't know	45	253	88	9	121	25	77	26
Female	13 556	12 062	14 045	6 272	14 400	12 020	13 360	8 944
Literate	11 400	9 938	11 489	4 695	11 801	10 567	11 454	6 991
Not Literate	2 097	2 006	2 467	1 568	2 492	1 437	1 844	1 945
Don't know	59	118	89	9	107	16	62	8

Table 7. Population 6+ by school attendance status, Sex, and Area, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census

School Attendance	Ohangwena	Percent	Urban	Rural	Eenhana	Endola	Engela	Epembe
Both Sexes								
Total	270 762	100.0	40 544	230 218	28 475	26 581	24 022	12 809
Never Attended	30 327	11.2	3 162	27 165	2 619	2 248	2 561	1 833
Attending pre-primary	7 986	2.9	923	7 063	749	709	693	415
Attending Primary or Secondary school	113 453	41.9	13 905	99 548	11 802	11 291	8 632	5 667
Attending Tertiary	6 291	2.3	2 945	3 346	1 450	397	712	194
Attending Adult education programme	1 561	0.6	115	1 446	200	44	119	114
Left school	106 546	39.4	18 679	87 867	11 081	11 417	10 892	4 415
Don't Know	4 598	1.7	815	3 783	574	475	413	171
Male								
Total	126 164	46.6	18 112	108 052	12 666	12 197	10 955	6 130
Never Attended	14 687	11.6	1 477	13 210	1 295	932	1 100	942
Attending pre-primary	3 990	3.2	435	3 555	377	367	339	212
Attending Primary or Secondary school	56 974	45.2	6 457	50 517	5 589	5 718	4 282	2 960
Attending Tertiary	2 566	2.0	1 179	1 387	629	158	241	80
Attending Adult education programme	490	0.4	47	443	60	16	33	29
Left school	44 996	35.7	8 072	36 924	4 412	4 773	4 753	1 812
Don't Know	2 461	2.0	445	2 016	304	233	207	95
Female								
Total	144 598	53.4	22 432	122 166	15 809	14 384	13 067	6 679
Never Attended	15 640	10.8	1 685	13 955	1 324	1 316	1 461	891
Attending pre-primary	3 996	2.8	488	3 508	372	342	354	203
Attending Primary or Secondary school	56 479	39.1	7 448	49 031	6 213	5 573	4 350	2 707
Attending Tertiary	3 725	2.6	1 766	1 959	821	239	471	114
Attending Adult education programme	1 071	0.7	68	1 003	140	28	86	85
Left school	61 550	42.6	10 607	50 943	6 669	6 644	6 139	2 603
Don't Know	2 137	1.5	370	1 767	270	242	206	76

Table 7. Population 6+ by school attendance status, Sex, and Area, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census, cont'

School Attendance	Ohangwena	Okongo	Omulonga	Omundaungilo	Ondobe	Ongenga	Oshikango	Oshikunde
Both Sexes								
Total	25 409	25 477	25 772	11 744	26 242	22 302	24 664	17 265
Never Attended	2 091	3 882	2 904	1 892	3 780	1 376	2 394	2 747
Attending pre-primary	617	675	856	440	895	741	708	488
Attending Primary or Secondary school	10 554	9 214	11 616	5 436	11 986	9 658	9 001	8 596
Attending Tertiary	809	550	346	143	662	285	523	220
Attending Adult education programme	162	124	141	135	136	157	91	138
Left school	10 827	10 278	9 514	3 605	8 174	9 880	11 488	4 975
Don't Know	349	754	395	93	609	205	459	101
Male								
Total	11 853	13 415	11 727	5 472	11 842	10 282	11 304	8 321
Never Attended	921	2 468	1 332	956	1 625	599	1 051	1 466
Attending pre-primary	303	345	446	225	439	370	324	243
Attending Primary or Secondary school	5 465	4 684	5 962	2 706	5 848	4 945	4 491	4 324
Attending Tertiary	365	208	153	56	288	110	200	78
Attending Adult education programme	50	56	39	38	54	48	29	38
Left school	4 592	5 152	3 586	1 439	3 272	4 115	4 977	2 113
Don't Know	157	502	209	52	316	95	232	59
Female								
Total	13 556	12 062	14 045	6 272	14 400	12 020	13 360	8 944
Never Attended	1 170	1 414	1 572	936	2 155	777	1 343	1 281
Attending pre-primary	314	330	410	215	456	371	384	245
Attending Primary or Secondary school	5 089	4 530	5 654	2 730	6 138	4 713	4 510	4 272
Attending Tertiary	444	342	193	87	374	175	323	142
Attending Adult education programme	112	68	102	97	82	109	62	100
Left school	6 235	5 126	5 928	2 166	4 902	5 765	6 511	2 862
Don't Know	192	252	186	41	293	110	227	42

Table 8: Population aged 15 years and above who left school by highest level of education attainment by Sex and Area, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census

Level of Education	Ohangwena	Percent	Urban	Rural	Eenhana	Endola	Engela	Epembe
Both Sexes								
Total	105 782	100.0	18 603	87 179	11 033	11 355	10 822	4 383
No Formal education	2 009	1.9	140	1 869	173	201	148	128
Incomplete Primary education	24 250	22.9	2 082	22 168	1 840	2 463	2 055	1 256
Completed Primary education	48 455	45.8	7 533	40 922	4 305	5 118	5 393	2 038
Completed Secondary Education	20 383	19.3	5 450	14 933	2 585	2 191	2 252	644
Completed tertiary Education	7 737	7.3	2 803	4 934	1 809	971	646	255
Others	133	0.1	23	110	25	25	11	8
Don't know	2 815	2.7	572	2 243	296	386	317	54
Male								
Total	44 534	42.1	8 032	36 502	4 383	4 735	4 711	1 790
No Formal education	767	1.7	74	693	78	71	36	48
Incomplete Primary education	10 980	24.7	1 020	9 960	832	1 047	914	579
Completed Primary education	19 003	42.7	3 151	15 852	1 550	2 040	2 280	729
Completed Secondary Education	9 178	20.6	2 366	6 812	1 068	1 003	1 032	293
Completed tertiary Education	3 067	6.9	1 073	1 994	693	375	257	106
Others	48	0.1	9	39	10	7	4	4
Don't know	1 491	3.3	339	1 152	152	192	188	31
Female								
Total	61 248	57.9	10 571	50 677	6 650	6 620	6 111	2 593
No Formal education	1 242	2.0	66	1 176	95	130	112	80
Incomplete Primary education	13 270	21.7	1 062	12 208	1 008	1 416	1 141	677
Completed Primary education	29 452	48.1	4 382	25 070	2 755	3 078	3 113	1 309
Completed Secondary Education	11 205	18.3	3 084	8 121	1 517	1 188	1 220	351
Completed tertiary Education	4 670	7.6	1 730	2 940	1 116	596	389	149
Others	85	0.1	14	71	15	18	7	4
Don't know	1 324	2.2	233	1 091	144	194	129	23

Table 8: Population aged 15 years and above who left school by highest level of education attainment by Sex and Area, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census, cont'

Level of Education	Ohangwena	Okongo	Omulonga	Omundaungilo	Ondobe	Ongenga	Oshikango	Oshikunde
Both Sexes								
Total	10 764	10 181	9 450	3 549	8 110	9 827	11 381	4 927
No Formal education	181	178	147	147	175	203	160	168
Incomplete Primary education	2 230	2 511	2 708	1 050	1 948	2 255	2 505	1 429
Completed Primary education	5 178	4 836	4 324	1 552	3 794	4 528	5 143	2 246
Completed Secondary Education	2 223	1 725	1 484	566	1 613	1 864	2 496	740
Completed tertiary Education	795	633	383	189	364	838	580	274
Others	4	15	8	1	10	14	8	4
Don't know	153	283	396	44	206	125	489	66
Male								
Total	4 554	5 089	3 540	1 412	3 240	4 080	4 915	2 085
No Formal education	78	102	54	49	52	70	58	71
Incomplete Primary education	968	1 508	1 099	446	810	974	1 101	702
Completed Primary education	2 103	2 238	1 397	563	1 401	1 793	2 094	815
Completed Secondary Education	1 015	799	648	261	714	872	1 136	337
Completed tertiary Education	323	256	157	71	157	303	246	123
Others		10	3		3	4	1	2
Don't know	67	176	182	22	103	64	279	35
Female								
Total	6 210	5 092	5 910	2 137	4 870	5 747	6 466	2 842
No Formal education	103	76	93	98	123	133	102	97
Incomplete Primary education	1 262	1 003	1 609	604	1 138	1 281	1 404	727
Completed Primary education	3 075	2 598	2 927	989	2 393	2 735	3 049	1 431
Completed Secondary Education	1 208	926	836	305	899	992	1 360	403
Completed tertiary Education	472	377	226	118	207	535	334	151
Others	4	5	5	1	7	10	7	2
Don't know	86	107	214	22	103	61	210	31

Table 9: Population 3+ by type of mobile phone ownership, Sex and Area, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census

Type of Mobile Phones	Ohangwena	Percent	Urban	Rural	Eenhana	Endola	Engela	Epembe
Both sexes	304 275	100.0	44 104	260 171	31 771	29 705	26 844	14 606
Basic Phone	78 146	25.7	10 931	67 215	7 659	7 945	7 578	3 739
Feature phone	2 716	0.9	731	1 985	228	315	356	53
Smartphone	46 198	15.2	13 976	32 222	7 337	4 959	4 530	1 328
None	176 092	57.9	18 274	157 818	16 418	16 391	14 294	9 475
Don't Know	1 123	0.4	192	931	129	95	86	11
Male	142 827	46.9	19 803	123 024	14 257	13 705	12 359	7 065
Basic Phone	32 351	22.7	4 970	27 381	3 154	3 159	3 194	1 577
Feature phone	1 276	0.9	333	943	103	165	157	21
Smartphone	21 548	15.1	5 932	15 616	3 076	2 333	2 071	632
None	86 958	60.9	8 466	78 492	7 853	7 988	6 891	4 829
Don't Know	694	0.5	102	592	71	60	46	6
Female	161 448	53.1	24 301	137 147	17 514	16 000	14 485	7 541
Basic Phone	45 795	28.4	5 961	39 834	4 505	4 786	4 384	2 162
Feature phone	1 440	0.9	398	1 042	125	150	199	32
Smartphone	24 650	15.3	8 044	16 606	4 261	2 626	2 459	696
None	89 134	55.2	9 808	79 326	8 565	8 403	7 403	4 646
Don't Know	429	0.3	90	339	58	35	40	5

Table 9: Population 3+ by type of mobile phone ownership, Sex and Area, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census, cont'

Type of Mobile Phones	Ohangwena	Okongo	Omulonga	Omundaungilo	Ondobe	Ongenga	Oshikango	Oshikunde
Both sexes								
Basic Phone	28 472	28 495	29 469	13 359	29 462	24 904	27 559	19 629
Feature phone	7 555	7 620	7 504	2 856	7 749	6 223	7 259	4 459
Smartphone	206	472	199	55	285	180	188	179
None	4 941	4 344	3 044	1 149	3 689	3 856	4 811	2 210
Don't Know	15 701	15 827	18 643	9 294	17 520	14 610	15 163	12 756
	69	232	79	5	219	35	138	25
Male								
Basic Phone	13 400	14 887	13 609	6 255	13 455	11 581	12 733	9 521
Feature phone	3 119	3 923	2 747	1 124	3 044	2 449	2 969	1 892
Smartphone	99	238	72	26	148	78	100	69
None	2 341	2 248	1 431	552	1 723	1 766	2 234	1 141
Don't Know	7 803	8 347	9 299	4 549	8 364	7 269	7 366	6 400
	38	131	60	4	176	19	64	19
Female								
Basic Phone	15 072	13 608	15 860	7 104	16 007	13 323	14 826	10 108
Feature phone	4 436	3 697	4 757	1 732	4 705	3 774	4 290	2 567
Smartphone	107	234	127	29	137	102	88	110
None	2 600	2 096	1 613	597	1 966	2 090	2 577	1 069
Don't Know	7 898	7 480	9 344	4 745	9 156	7 341	7 797	6 356
	31	101	19	1	43	16	74	6

Table 10: Population 3+ who used ICT platforms to access the information by ICT Platforms, Sex and Area, Ohangwena region, 2023

ICT platforms	Ohangwena	Percent	Urban	Rural	Eenhana	Endola	Engela	Epembe
Both sexes	304 275	100.0	44 104	260 171	31 771	29 705	26 844	14 606
Internet Browsing	42 526	14.0	14 103	28 423	6 901	5 132	4 451	988
Social Media	47 056	15.5	14 961	32 095	7 398	5 371	4 811	1 217
Email	30 513	10.0	11 354	19 159	5 469	3 199	3 393	782
SMS	112 576	37.0	23 559	89 017	13 263	12 359	11 107	4 353
MMS	21 921	7.2	6 706	15 215	2 992	1 839	2 221	646
Radio	140 773	46.3	19 796	120 977	13 614	17 306	12 998	5 238
Television	49 076	16.1	17 537	31 539	8 550	7 085	4 868	521
Mobile Apps	24 188	7.9	8 969	15 219	4 445	2 445	2 694	467
Print Media	31 407	10.3	11 134	20 273	4 670	4 205	3 097	443
Male	142 827	46.9	19 803	123 024	14 257	13 705	12 359	7 065
Internet Browsing	19 795	13.9	6 070	13 725	2 856	2 463	2 035	461
Social Media	21 836	15.3	6 399	15 437	3 056	2 536	2 187	565
Email	13 998	9.8	4 831	9 167	2 259	1 508	1 526	365
SMS	49 711	34.8	10 288	39 423	5 493	5 432	4 863	1 947
MMS	10 133	7.1	2 950	7 183	1 268	872	1 004	281
Radio	64 953	45.5	8 874	56 079	6 070	7 944	5 927	2 473
Television	24 065	16.8	7 775	16 290	3 590	3 676	2 355	268
Mobile Apps	11 001	7.7	3 819	7 182	1 841	1 143	1 220	222
Print Media	14 524	10.2	4 923	9 601	1 928	1 966	1 431	220
Female	161 448	53.1	24 301	137 147	17 514	16 000	14 485	7 541
Internet Browsing	22 731	14.1	8 033	14 698	4 045	2 669	2 416	527
Social Media	25 220	15.6	8 562	16 658	4 342	2 835	2 624	652
Email	16 515	10.2	6 523	9 992	3 210	1 691	1 867	417
SMS	62 865	38.9	13 271	49 594	7 770	6 927	6 244	2 406
MMS	11 788	7.3	3 756	8 032	1 724	967	1 217	365
Radio	75 820	47.0	10 922	64 898	7 544	9 362	7 071	2 765
Television	25 011	15.5	9 762	15 249	4 960	3 409	2 513	253
Mobile Apps	13 187	8.2	5 150	8 037	2 604	1 302	1 474	245
Print Media	16 883	10.5	6 211	10 672	2 742	2 239	1 666	223

Table 10: Population 3+ who used ICT platforms to access the information by ICT Platforms, Sex and Area, Ohangwena region, 2023
Census, cont'

ICT platforms	Ohangwena	Okongo	Omulonga	Omundaungilo	Ondobe	Ongenga	Oshikango	Oshikunde
Both sexes	28 472	28 495	29 469	13 359	29 462	24 904	27 559	19 629
Internet Browsing	4 830	3 820	2 598	998	3 464	3 334	4 284	1 726
Social Media	5 164	4 317	3 010	1 079	4 011	3 906	4 806	1 966
Email	3 765	2 585	1 644	615	2 560	2 311	3 025	1 165
SMS	11 016	10 771	9 329	3 353	10 477	9 608	11 030	5 910
MMS	2 866	2 069	1 404	967	2 154	1 445	2 390	928
Radio	14 574	10 510	14 184	4 262	13 373	14 409	13 405	6 900
Television	6 374	2 907	2 341	590	3 009	5 906	5 153	1 772
Mobile Apps	3 094	1 829	1 411	495	2 022	2 095	2 350	841
Print Media	3 612	2 233	1 873	395	3 004	3 162	3 578	1 135
Male	13 400	14 887	13 609	6 255	13 455	11 581	12 733	9 521
Internet Browsing	2 321	1 899	1 224	465	1 646	1 560	2 019	846
Social Media	2 485	2 148	1 400	515	1 901	1 824	2 245	974
Email	1 815	1 203	800	289	1 212	1 054	1 397	570
SMS	4 962	5 556	3 854	1 406	4 511	4 140	4 818	2 729
MMS	1 370	1 001	642	440	1 028	651	1 118	458
Radio	6 724	5 400	6 339	1 956	6 008	6 606	6 210	3 296
Television	3 240	1 436	1 257	289	1 464	3 046	2 580	864
Mobile Apps	1 494	850	643	234	926	954	1 080	394
Print Media	1 757	1 067	836	187	1 387	1 497	1 699	549
Female	15 072	13 608	15 860	7 104	16 007	13 323	14 826	10 108
Internet Browsing	2 509	1 921	1 374	533	1 818	1 774	2 265	880
Social Media	2 679	2 169	1 610	564	2 110	2 082	2 561	992
Email	1 950	1 382	844	326	1 348	1 257	1 628	595
SMS	6 054	5 215	5 475	1 947	5 966	5 468	6 212	3 181
MMS	1 496	1 068	762	527	1 126	794	1 272	470
Radio	7 850	5 110	7 845	2 306	7 365	7 803	7 195	3 604
Television	3 134	1 471	1 084	301	1 545	2 860	2 573	908
Mobile Apps	1 600	979	768	261	1 096	1 141	1 270	447
Print Media	1 855	1 166	1 037	208	1 617	1 665	1 879	586

Table 11: Average household size by area

Area	Total Population	Total Household Population	Number of Households	Household Size
Ohangwena	337 729	326 818	67 820	4.8
Urban	49 271	45 403	13 171	3.4
Rural	288 458	281 415	54 649	5.1
Eenhana	35 304	33 758	7 721	4.4
Endola	32 698	30 882	6 664	4.6
Engela	30 004	29 498	6 622	4.5
Epembe	16 336	16 218	3 102	5.2
Ohangwena	31 491	30 579	6 195	4.9
Okongo	31 746	30 237	7 667	3.9
Omulonga	32 802	32 795	5 878	5.6
Omundaungilo	15 009	14 834	2 554	5.8
Ondobe	32 622	31 674	5 945	5.3
Ongenga	27 296	25 765	5 174	5.0
Oshikango	30 531	30 055	6 561	4.6
Oshikunde	21 890	20 523	3 737	5.5

Table 12: Households by Main source of Income by Area, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census

Main Sources of Income	Ohangwena	Urban	Rural	Eenhana	Endola	Engela	Epembe	Ohangwena
Total	67 820	13 171	54 649	7 721	6 664	6 622	3 102	6 195
Salaries and / or wages	16 857	5 954	10 903	3 053	1 619	1 520	569	1 623
Subsistence farming	14 531	465	14 066	1 214	797	973	1 071	956
Commercial farming	493	37	456	31	20	52	32	12
Business activities non-farming	7 138	2 809	4 329	775	867	833	144	687
Cash remittances domestic (not including alimony/child support)	497	94	403	38	81	111	24	43
Cash remittances international (not including alimony/child support)	25	16	9	5	2	1	0	0
Rental income	81	44	37	14	6	21	0	9
Interest from savings/investments	355	166	189	51	56	24	0	99
Old age pension	16 163	841	15 322	1 378	2 168	1 494	696	1 661
War veterans/ex-combatants grants	361	27	334	30	39	45	28	15
Disability grants	1 044	91	953	96	100	89	54	85
State maintenance grants	1 743	152	1 591	172	158	139	142	121
Foster parent grant	246	34	212	21	28	22	5	17
Vulnerable grant	891	100	791	74	78	72	44	61
From workmen's compensation unemployment insurance social security	36	8	28	2	3	4	0	3
Motor Vehicle Accident (MVA) Funds	9	3	6	0	0	3	0	1
Pensions from previous employment and/or annuity funds	141	20	121	11	23	13	4	14
GIPF	340	30	310	16	42	43	26	19
Alimony	12	3	9	0	1	1	0	0
Drought relief assistance	876	143	733	51	84	138	28	97
Harambee/Food bank	328	125	203	29	5	60	0	74
In kind receipts	1 156	258	898	89	165	123	57	67
Child support (Parents)	1 505	744	761	291	121	290	9	169
Other	2 017	556	1 461	195	177	294	145	203
Source of livelihood not specified	975	451	524	85	24	257	24	159

Table 12: Households by Main source of Income by Area, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census, cont'

Main Sources of Income	Okongo	Omulonga	Omundaungilo	Ondobe	Ongenga	Oshikango	Oshikunde
Total	7 667	5 878	2 554	5 945	5 174	6 561	3 737
Salaries and / or wages	2 183	841	384	1 334	1 271	1 772	688
Subsistence farming	2 416	1 710	524	1 073	1 462	902	1 433
Commercial farming	141	22	22	30	23	27	81
Business activities non-farming	624	471	262	716	319	1 232	208
Cash remittances domestic (not including alimony/child support)	19	53	6	31	39	45	7
Cash remittances international (not including alimony/child support)	1	0	1	9	1	5	0
Rental income	6	3	2	4	6	9	1
Interest from savings/investments	32	22	1	13	8	47	2
Old age pension	948	1 913	724	1 556	1 397	1 480	748
War veterans/ex-combatants grants	27	28	33	36	23	21	36
Disability grants	94	103	67	118	72	89	77
State maintenance grants	183	180	133	171	101	118	125
Foster parent grant	31	20	8	10	15	64	5
Vulnerable grant	114	120	30	139	21	50	88
From workmen's compensation unemployment insurance social security	9	1	0	5	2	6	1
Motor Vehicle Accident (MVA) Funds	1	1	0	0	0	2	1
Pensions from previous employment and/or annuity funds	16	13	3	12	17	12	3
GIPF	27	33	13	31	40	36	14
Alimony	5	0	0	1	1	2	1
Drought relief assistance	107	24	109	85	44	87	22
Harambee/Food bank	26	7	57	26	5	15	24
In kind receipts	142	68	82	145	71	118	29
Child support (Parents)	138	66	54	154	85	94	34
Other	275	133	35	155	128	197	80
Source of livelihood not specified	102	46	4	91	23	131	29

Table 13: Households assets by Area, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census

Assets	Ohangwena	Urban	Rural	Eenhana	Endola	Engela	Epembe	Ohangwena	Okongo	Omulonga	Omundaungilo	Ondobe	Ongenga	Oshikango	Oshikunde
Motor car															
Total	67 820	13 171	54 649	7 721	6 664	6 622	3 102	6 195	7 667	5 878	2 554	5 945	5 174	6 561	3 737
Own	12 892	2 781	10 111	1 915	1 484	1 085	506	1 314	1 366	1 114	314	878	1 098	1 170	648
Access	20 371	3 105	17 266	1 132	2 127	1 374	757	1 544	1 881	2 690	632	3 235	1 924	1 482	1 593
None	34 557	7 285	27 272	4 674	3 053	4 163	1 839	3 337	4 420	2 074	1 608	1 832	2 152	3 909	1 496
Motorbike/cycle															
Total	67 820	13 171	54 649	7 721	6 664	6 622	3 102	6 195	7 667	5 878	2 554	5 945	5 174	6 561	3 737
Own	305	77	228	32	38	43	7	24	23	15	6	35	33	37	12
Access	1 739	306	1 433	64	177	211	73	125	78	106	17	485	164	100	139
None	65 776	12 788	52 988	7 625	6 449	6 368	3 022	6 046	7 566	5 757	2 531	5 425	4 977	6 424	3 586
Bicycle															
Total	67 820	13 171	54 649	7 721	6 664	6 622	3 102	6 195	7 667	5 878	2 554	5 945	5 174	6 561	3 737
Own	1 849	352	1 497	157	278	313	39	236	54	113	30	76	341	182	30
Access	2 368	320	2 048	84	213	296	64	189	63	183	27	559	425	135	130
None	63 603	12 499	51 104	7 480	6 173	6 013	2 999	5 770	7 550	5 582	2 497	5 310	4 408	6 244	3 577
Animal-drawn Cart															
Total	67 820	13 171	54 649	7 721	6 664	6 622	3 102	6 195	7 667	5 878	2 554	5 945	5 174	6 561	3 737
Own	572	31	541	90	25	36	102	21	131	47	12	22	26	15	45
Access	691	89	602	37	47	45	78	37	73	97	17	100	18	29	113
None	66 557	13 051	53 506	7 594	6 592	6 541	2 922	6 137	7 463	5 734	2 525	5 823	5 130	6 517	3 579
Boat/Canoe															
Total	67 820	13 171	54 649	7 721	6 664	6 622	3 102	6 195	7 667	5 878	2 554	5 945	5 174	6 561	3 737
Own	53	20	33	6	3	11	4	2	3	0	1	6	2	12	3
Access	390	58	332	22	37	38	32	22	29	35	10	73	9	17	66
None	67 377	13 093	54 284	7 693	6 624	6 573	3 066	6 171	7 635	5 843	2 543	5 866	5 163	6 532	3 668

Table 13: Households assets by Area, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census cont'

Assets	Ohangwena	Urban	Rural	Eenhana	Endola	Engela	Epembe	Ohangwena	Okongo	Omulonga	Omundaungilo	Ondobe	Ongenga	Oshikango	Oshikunde
Computer/ Laptop															
Total	67 820	13 171	54 649	7 721	6 664	6 622	3 102	6 195	7 667	5 878	2 554	5 945	5 174	6 561	3 737
Own	5 289	2 311	2 978	1 418	582	444	149	525	405	291	100	304	397	475	199
Access	3 100	887	2 213	294	322	266	85	381	266	218	51	499	271	251	196
None	59 431	9 973	49 458	6 009	5 760	5 912	2 868	5 289	6 996	5 369	2 403	5 142	4 506	5 835	3 342
Smartphone															
Total	67 820	13 171	54 649	7 721	6 664	6 622	3 102	6 195	7 667	5 878	2 554	5 945	5 174	6 561	3 737
Own	25 462	7 726	17 736	3 949	2 818	2 550	788	2 482	2 495	1 806	618	1 966	2 193	2 702	1 095
Access	5 608	969	4 639	459	521	527	220	784	370	485	163	811	447	529	292
None	36 750	4 476	32 274	3 313	3 325	3 545	2 094	2 929	4 802	3 587	1 773	3 168	2 534	3 330	2 350
Radio															
Total	67 820	13 171	54 649	7 721	6 664	6 622	3 102	6 195	7 667	5 878	2 554	5 945	5 174	6 561	3 737
Own	35 870	5 357	30 513	3 361	4 297	3 623	1 581	3 541	3 145	3 522	954	3 101	3 308	3 632	1 805
Access	6 676	1 971	4 705	933	627	591	182	731	641	553	187	710	481	712	328
None	25 274	5 843	19 431	3 427	1 740	2 408	1 339	1 923	3 881	1 803	1 413	2 134	1 385	2 217	1 604
Television															
Total	67 820	13 171	54 649	7 721	6 664	6 622	3 102	6 195	7 667	5 878	2 554	5 945	5 174	6 561	3 737
Own	9 278	4 327	4 951	2 027	1 185	1 111	128	1 203	613	371	95	429	776	1 146	194
Access	5 028	1 270	3 758	391	638	502	119	512	452	411	79	556	556	571	241
None	53 514	7 574	45 940	5 303	4 841	5 009	2 855	4 480	6 602	5 096	2 380	4 960	3 842	4 844	3 302
TV decoder (e.g. DSTV GoTV)															
Total	67 820	13 171	54 649	7 721	6 664	6 622	3 102	6 195	7 667	5 878	2 554	5 945	5 174	6 561	3 737
Own	8 192	4 040	4 152	1 902	1 037	971	100	1 081	534	308	67	361	670	1 005	156
Access	3 108	862	2 246	260	388	329	83	313	262	223	50	326	336	369	169
None	56 520	8 269	48 251	5 559	5 239	5 322	2 919	4 801	6 871	5 347	2 437	5 258	4 168	5 187	3 412

Table 13: Households assets by Area, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census, cont'

Assets	Ohangwena	Urban	Rural	Eenhana	Endola	Engela	Epembe	Ohangwena	Okongo	Omulonga	Omundaungilo	Ondobe	Ongenga	Oshikango	Oshikunde
Telephone (Fixed)															
Total	67 820	13 171	54 649	7 721	6 664	6 622	3 102	6 195	7 667	5 878	2 554	5 945	5 174	6 561	3 737
Own	708	367	341	96	59	147	19	65	57	24	3	39	66	114	19
Access	1 310	345	965	93	107	126	68	145	146	71	22	166	90	157	119
None	65 802	12 459	53 343	7 532	6 498	6 349	3 015	5 985	7 464	5 783	2 529	5 740	5 018	6 290	3 599
Telephone (Mobile)															
Total	67 820	13 171	54 649	7 721	6 664	6 622	3 102	6 195	7 667	5 878	2 554	5 945	5 174	6 561	3 737
Own	18 260	4 647	13 613	2 130	1 733	2 149	610	1 854	1 820	1 379	353	1 655	1 236	2 448	893
Access	2 762	611	2 151	290	217	220	128	434	248	268	60	313	152	241	191
None	46 798	7 913	38 885	5 301	4 714	4 253	2 364	3 907	5 599	4 231	2 141	3 977	3 786	3 872	2 653
Home fixed internet connectivity															
Total	67 820	13 171	54 649	7 721	6 664	6 622	3 102	6 195	7 667	5 878	2 554	5 945	5 174	6 561	3 737
Access	3 557	1 560	1 997	711	375	406	84	411	275	216	56	187	324	348	164
None	64 263	11 611	52 652	7 010	6 289	6 216	3 018	5 784	7 392	5 662	2 498	5 758	4 850	6 213	3 573
Mobile Internet Connectivity															
Total	67 820	13 171	54 649	7 721	6 664	6 622	3 102	6 195	7 667	5 878	2 554	5 945	5 174	6 561	3 737
Access	11 732	4 576	7 156	1 900	1 283	1 187	468	1 394	1 257	859	117	735	796	1 297	439
None	56 088	8 595	47 493	5 821	5 381	5 435	2 634	4 801	6 410	5 019	2 437	5 210	4 378	5 264	3 298
Refrigerator/ Freezer															
Total	67 820	13 171	54 649	7 721	6 664	6 622	3 102	6 195	7 667	5 878	2 554	5 945	5 174	6 561	3 737
Own	13 320	5 619	7 701	2 636	1 667	1 532	260	1 633	899	693	147	690	1 180	1 606	377
Access	2 888	776	2 112	199	295	290	111	348	215	302	62	251	300	324	191
None	51 612	6 776	44 836	4 886	4 702	4 800	2 731	4 214	6 553	4 883	2 345	5 004	3 694	4 631	3 169

Table 13: Households assets by Area, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census, cont'

Assets	Ohangwena	Urban	Rural	Eenhana	Endola	Engela	Epembe	Ohangwena	Okongo	Omulonga	Omundaungilo	Ondobe	Ongenga	Oshikango	Oshikunde
Electrical/gas stove															
Total	67 820	13 171	54 649	7 721	6 664	6 622	3 102	6 195	7 667	5 878	2 554	5 945	5 174	6 561	3 737
Own	14 684	6 399	8 285	2 862	1 966	1 844	248	1 822	1 013	772	119	761	1 304	1 714	259
Access	1 655	562	1 093	177	138	198	53	229	156	133	43	114	110	207	97
None	51 481	6 210	45 271	4 682	4 560	4 580	2 801	4 144	6 498	4 973	2 392	5 070	3 760	4 640	3 381
Air conditioner															
Total	67 820	13 171	54 649	7 721	6 664	6 622	3 102	6 195	7 667	5 878	2 554	5 945	5 174	6 561	3 737
Own	2 043	972	1 071	350	323	285	27	232	132	79	32	103	116	331	33
Access	809	258	551	68	69	75	40	106	44	45	24	107	54	95	82
None	64 968	11 941	53 027	7 303	6 272	6 262	3 035	5 857	7 491	5 754	2 498	5 735	5 004	6 135	3 622
Generator															
Total	67 820	13 171	54 649	7 721	6 664	6 622	3 102	6 195	7 667	5 878	2 554	5 945	5 174	6 561	3 737
Own	2 364	347	2 017	241	329	272	86	198	209	289	43	155	214	222	106
Access	1 073	203	870	83	84	100	52	78	91	159	21	130	86	83	106
None	64 383	12 621	51 762	7 397	6 251	6 250	2 964	5 919	7 367	5 430	2 490	5 660	4 874	6 256	3 525
Microwave															
Total	67 820	13 171	54 649	7 721	6 664	6 622	3 102	6 195	7 667	5 878	2 554	5 945	5 174	6 561	3 737
Own	6 913	3 518	3 395	1 681	841	795	110	920	427	222	75	305	573	827	137
Access	1 198	410	788	126	101	131	47	178	63	57	38	120	114	109	114
None	59 709	9 243	50 466	5 914	5 722	5 696	2 945	5 097	7 177	5 599	2 441	5 520	4 487	5 625	3 486
Washing Machine															
Total	67 820	13 171	54 649	7 721	6 664	6 622	3 102	6 195	7 667	5 878	2 554	5 945	5 174	6 561	3 737
Own	2 146	1 141	1 005	515	275	273	16	306	119	78	21	90	140	293	20
Access	677	248	429	72	54	76	33	82	49	47	8	43	28	99	86
None	64 997	11 782	53 215	7 134	6 335	6 273	3 053	5 807	7 499	5 753	2 525	5 812	5 006	6 169	3 631

Table 13: Households assets by Area, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census, cont'

Assets	Ohangwena	Urban	Rural	Eenhana	Endola	Engela	Epembe	Ohangwena	Okongo	Omulonga	Omundaungilo	Ondobe	Ongenga	Oshikango	Oshikunde
Sewing/ Knitting Machine															
Total	67 820	13 171	54 649	7 721	6 664	6 622	3 102	6 195	7 667	5 878	2 554	5 945	5 174	6 561	3 737
Own	1 727	400	1 327	202	210	212	84	152	105	235	50	117	119	169	72
Access	1 316	225	1 091	44	202	65	64	101	90	253	8	119	44	124	202
None	64 777	12 546	52 231	7 475	6 252	6 345	2 954	5 942	7 472	5 390	2 496	5 709	5 011	6 268	3 463
Vacuum cleaner															
Total	67 820	13 171	54 649	7 721	6 664	6 622	3 102	6 195	7 667	5 878	2 554	5 945	5 174	6 561	3 737
Own	477	251	226	102	64	112	6	57	27	13	5	19	27	43	2
Access	441	142	299	32	46	58	32	45	31	27	5	32	13	43	77
None	66 902	12 778	54 124	7 587	6 554	6 452	3 064	6 093	7 609	5 838	2 544	5 894	5 134	6 475	3 658

Table 14: Households by type of housing unit by Area, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census

Type of housing Unit	Ohangwena	Urban	Rural	Eenhana	Endola	Engela	Epembe
Total	67 820	13 171	54 649	7 721	6 664	6 622	3 102
Formal dwelling/house or brick/concrete block structure on a separate stand or yard or on farm	14 487	4 156	10 331	1 931	2 482	1 990	99
Traditional dwelling/hut/structure made of traditional materials	39 567	1 280	38 287	3 900	3 265	2 607	2 797
Flat or apartment in a block of flats/flat or apartment in a block of flats in a complex	2 120	1 120	1 000	214	210	359	27
Cluster house in complex	105	33	72	16		18	2
Town house (semi-detached house in complex)	1 001	843	158	548	32	95	9
Semi-detached house	298	180	118	39	12	48	10
Formal dwelling/house/flat/room/servant quarters/granny flat/cottage in the backyard	1 761	723	1 038	159	157	132	18
Informal dwelling/shack in backyard	1 516	830	686	361	121	165	30
Informal dwelling/shack not in backyard e.g. in an informal/squatter settlement or on farm	6 192	3 792	2 400	476	262	1 110	77
Caravan/tent	119	81	38	12	6	5	1
Single Quarters	401	102	299	49	79	57	30
Other	253	31	222	16	38	36	2

Table 14: Households by type of housing unit by Area, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census, cont'

Type of housing Unit	Ohangwena	Okongo	Omulonga	Omundaungilo	Ondobe	Ongenga	Oshikango	Oshikunde
Total	6 195	7 667	5 878	2 554	5 945	5 174	6 561	3 737
Formal dwelling/house or brick/concrete block structure on a separate stand or yard or on farm	1 832	1 130	537	108	784	1 954	1 424	216
Traditional dwelling/hut/structure made of traditional materials	3 003	4 473	4 972	2 089	3 792	2 539	3 025	3 105
Flat or apartment in a block of flats/flat or apartment in a block of flats in a complex	167	204	93	45	152	141	445	63
Cluster house in complex	29	17	2	2	7	3	6	3
Town house (semi-detached house in complex)	98	125	7	8	18	1	51	9
Semi-detached house	26	42	0	1	19	27	63	11
Formal dwelling/house/flat/room/servant quarters/granny flat/cottage in the backyard	470	209	51	38	121	154	186	66
Informal dwelling/shack in backyard	200	120	32	24	65	70	217	111
Informal dwelling/shack not in backyard e.g. in an informal/squatter settlement or on farm	348	1 226	165	182	912	209	1 115	110
Caravan/tent	4	31	2	25	21	2	7	3
Single Quarters	11	72	3	29	24	7	8	32
Other	7	18	14	3	30	67	14	8

Table 15: Households by Tenure status by Area, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census

Tenure status	Ohangwena	Urban	Rural	Eenhana	Endola	Engela	Epembe	Ohangwena
Total	67 820	13 171	54 649	7 721	6 664	6 622	3 102	6 195
Owned and fully paid off (without Mortgage)	42 046	4 658	37 388	1 722	1 951	4 224	2 489	4 745
Owned but not yet fully paid off (with Mortgage)	3 100	1 875	1 225	1 209	48	291	28	133
Rented (Individual)	5 259	3 840	1 419	1 272	258	794	36	561
Rented from other (Government Local Authority Parastatal Private firms)	3 442	602	2 840	95	1 419	209	37	207
Occupied rent free	13 501	2 067	11 434	3 369	2 985	983	507	479
Other	472	129	343	54	3	121	5	70

Table 15: Households by Tenure status by Area, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census, cont'

Tenure status	Okongo	Omulonga	Omundaungilo	Ondobe	Ongenga	Oshikango	Oshikunde
Total	7 667	5 878	2 554	5 945	5 174	6 561	3 737
Owned and fully paid off (without Mortgage)	4 980	5 106	2 308	4 100	3 856	3 554	3 011
Owned but not yet fully paid off (with Mortgage)	374	51	45	213	77	368	263
Rented (Individual)	502	60	38	416	338	889	95
Rented from other (Government Local Authority Parastatal Private firms)	400	443	6	194	42	332	58
Occupied rent free	1 387	211	155	962	846	1 312	305
Other	24	7	2	60	15	106	5

Table 16: Main Construction Material for outer walls of housing unit by Area, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census

Material for Outer Walls	Ohangwena	Urban	Rural	Eenhana	Endola	Engela	Epembe	Ohangwena
Total	67 820	13 171	54 649	7 721	6 664	6 622	3 102	6 195
Cement blocks/ Bricks/ Stones	28 538	6 857	21 681	3 214	4 025	3 384	529	3 561
Burnt bricks/ Face bricks	1 010	105	905	45	93	97	27	61
Mud/ Clay bricks	4 229	134	4 095	86	279	365	138	597
Corrugated iron/ Zinc	19 526	5 323	14 203	1 520	1 694	2 308	788	1 454
Prefabricated materials	184	51	133	19	6	26	2	24
Wood poles/ Sticks or grass/ Reeds	11 874	364	11 510	2 394	417	313	1 277	399
Sticks with mud/ Clay/ Cow dung	892	20	872	192	28	39	112	23
Tin	13	2	11	1	0	2	0	0
Wood/ Board/ Plastic/ Canvas	1 021	151	870	197	53	52	222	19
No Wall	159	64	95	11	8	6	5	2
Other	374	100	274	42	61	30	2	55

Table 16: Main Construction Material for outer walls of housing unit by Area, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census, cont'

Material for Outer Walls	Okongo	Omulonga	Omundaungilo	Ondobe	Ongenga	Oshikango	Oshikunde
Total	7 667	5 878	2 554	5 945	5 174	6 561	3 737
Cement blocks/ Bricks/ Stones	1 953	2 390	623	2 078	3 280	2 854	647
Burnt bricks/ Face bricks	124	121	56	132	67	110	77
Mud/ Clay bricks	278	681	114	580	448	523	140
Corrugated iron/ Zinc	3 148	1 571	736	2 001	1 202	2 251	853
Prefabricated materials	25	11	3	21	8	34	5
Wood poles/ Sticks or grass/ Reeds	1 843	966	904	778	129	592	1862
Sticks with mud/ Clay/ Cow dung	94	78	46	178	13	9	80
Tin	5	2	1	2	0	0	0
Wood/ Board/ Plastic/ Canvas	122	34	70	142	17	24	69
No Wall	35	14	1	10	2	63	2
Other	40	10	0	23	8	101	2

Table 17: Main Construction Material for the floor of housing unit by Area, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census

Material for the floor	Ohangwena	Urban	Rural	Eenhana	Endola	Engela	Epembe	Ohangwena
Total	67 820	13 171	54 649	7 721	6 664	6 622	3 102	6 195
Sand/ Earth	24 649	2 351	22 298	3 397	1 348	1 784	1 682	1 622
Cement	32 903	6 917	25 986	2 009	4 378	3 878	1 081	3 313
Mud/ Clay	3 779	68	3 711	87	297	273	263	316
Wood	252	12	240	108	17	7	21	3
Concrete	806	323	483	134	134	206	19	109
Tiles (Ceramic/ Wood/ Plastic)	5 375	3 467	1 908	1 974	489	467	33	827
Interlocks/ Bricks	29	19	10	11	1	3	2	4
Other	27	14	13	1	0	4	1	1

Table 17: Main Construction Material for the floor of housing unit by Area, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census, cont'

Material for the floor	Okongo	Omulonga	Omundaungilo	Ondobe	Ongenga	Oshikango	Oshikunde
Total	7 667	5 878	2 554	5 945	5 174	6 561	3 737
Sand/ Earth	3 802	2 369	1 458	2 341	871	1 749	2 226
Cement	3 241	2 723	911	2 818	3 582	3 809	1 160
Mud/ Clay	293	660	130	523	258	420	259
Wood	27	3	10	17	2	15	22
Concrete	53	15	4	48	18	57	9
Tiles (Ceramic/ Wood/ Plastic)	244	106	38	191	442	506	58
Interlocks/ Bricks	2	2	0	0	0	3	1
Other	5	0	3	7	1	2	2

Table 18: Main Construction Material for the roof of housing unit by Area, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census

Material for the roof	Ohangwena	Urban	Rural	Eenhana	Endola	Engela	Epembe	Ohangwena
Total	67 820	13 171	54 649	7 721	6 664	6 622	3 102	6 195
Corrugated iron/ Zinc sheet	48 163	12 521	35 642	4 838	5 631	5 564	1 393	4 948
Asbestos sheet	67	16	51	11	10	7	1	7
Brick tiles	367	100	267	51	13	70	45	17
Concrete	243	27	216	16	12	24	20	6
Thatch /Grass	17 055	330	16 725	2 499	908	815	1 379	1 063
Slate	27	3	24	2	0	7	3	3
Wood covered with melthoid	748	24	724	175	34	53	106	18
Sticks with mud and cow-dung	195	12	183	19	9	16	10	22
Tin	12	0	12	5	1	0	0	0
Wood/ Board/ Plastic/ Canvas	796	132	664	102	44	25	142	50
Other	101	5	96	3	2	41	3	16
No roof	46	1	45	0	0	0	0	45

Table 18: Main Construction Material for the roof of housing unit by Area, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census, cont'

Material for the roof	Okongo	Omulonga	Omundaungilo	Ondobe	Ongenga	Oshikango	Oshikunde
Total	7 667	5 878	2 554	5 945	5 174	6 561	3 737
Corrugated iron/ Zinc sheet	5 486	3 637	1 327	4 050	4 325	5 417	1 547
Asbestos sheet	7	2	1	2	5	12	2
Brick tiles	32	18	13	28	14	38	28
Concrete	21	50	11	35	12	29	7
Thatch /Grass	1 843	2 035	1 038	1 633	787	970	2 085
Slate	7	2	0	1	0	1	1
Wood covered with melthoid	96	77	97	31	6	17	38
Sticks with mud and cow-dung	24	22	2	51	5	6	9
Tin	0	0	0	3	3	0	0
Wood/ Board/ Plastic/ Canvas	147	18	65	107	9	70	17
Other	3	17	0	4	8	1	3
No roof	1	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 19: Main Source of Lighting for the housing unit by Area, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census

Main Source of Lighting	Ohangwena	Urban	Rural	Eenhana	Endola	Engela	Epembe	Ohangwena
Total	67 820	13 171	54 649	7 721	6 664	6 622	3 102	6 195
Electricity from mains	14 018	7 195	6 823	2 942	1 628	1 856	196	1 991
Electricity from generator	47	10	37	5	4	6	0	4
Gas	87	57	30	16	7	14	2	7
Paraffin/ Kerosene	68	3	65	0	0	2	0	49
Wood	2 537	173	2 364	374	77	128	250	94
Candles	196	43	153	14	30	33	4	23
Animal Dung	26	4	22	3	2	4	1	2
Solar Energy	11 639	868	10 771	1 443	1 121	930	891	490
Battery Lamp / Torch/ Cell phone	38 836	4 758	34 078	2 901	3 764	3 622	1 745	3 507
None	340	55	285	22	28	24	13	26
Other	26	5	21	1	3	3	0	2

Table 19: Main Source of Lighting for the housing unit by Area, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census, cont'

Main Source of Lighting	Okongo	Omulonga	Omundaungilo	Ondobe	Ongenga	Oshikango	Oshikunde
Total	7 667	5 878	2 554	5 945	5 174	6 561	3 737
Electricity from mains	944	416	202	646	1 132	1 793	272
Electricity from generator	7	0	0	4	9	6	2
Gas	9	0	2	7	1	21	1
Paraffin/ Kerosene	0	5	1	0	7	3	1
Wood	363	177	250	384	99	110	231
Candles	14	24	5	13	11	18	7
Animal Dung	2	5	1	1	2	1	2
Solar Energy	1 445	1 912	542	738	579	627	921
Battery Lamp / Torch/ Cell phone	4 831	3 302	1 505	4 129	3 309	3 946	2 275
None	47	32	45	22	25	35	21
Other	5	5	1	1	0	1	4

Table 20: Main Source of cooking for the housing unit by Area, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census

Main Source of cooking	Ohangwena	Urban	Rural	Eenhana	Endola	Engela	Epembe	Ohangwena
Total	67 820	13 171	54 649	7 721	6 664	6 622	3 102	6 195
Electricity from mains	7 439	4 739	2 700	2 152	638	948	121	932
Electricity from generator	21	12	9	2	1	8	1	1
Gas	3 402	2 021	1 381	491	412	609	76	441
Paraffin/ Kerosene	46	10	36	5	2	6	0	8
Wood/ Firewood	56 004	5 963	50 041	5 024	5 557	4 708	2 888	4 745
Charcoal	419	234	185	6	5	246	2	32
Coal	71	63	8	2	0	38	1	0
Solar energy	189	18	171	26	14	22	10	6
Animal dung	34	5	29	0	10	4	1	4
None/ Do not cook	163	90	73	7	21	29	2	24
Other	32	16	16	6	4	4	0	2

Table 20: Main Source of cooking for the housing unit by Area, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census, cont'

Main Source of cooking	Okongo	Omulonga	Omundaungilo	Ondobe	Ongenga	Oshikango	Oshikunde
Total	7 667	5 878	2 554	5 945	5 174	6 561	3 737
Electricity from mains	502	133	91	338	550	884	150
Electricity from generator	1	0	0	0	3	4	0
Gas	259	70	31	166	157	624	66
Paraffin/ Kerosene	3	3	3	4	5	3	4
Wood/ Firewood	6 817	5 646	2 411	5 402	4 426	4 892	3 488
Charcoal	25	6	3	6	1	75	12
Coal	0	0	4	0	0	24	2
Solar energy	37	11	7	19	10	14	13
Animal dung	2	1	2	0	6	4	0
None/ Do not cook	11	7	1	9	15	35	2
Other	10	1	1	1	1	2	0

Table 21: Main Source of drinking water by Area, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census

Main Source of drinking water	Ohangwena	Urban	Rural	Eenhana	Endola	Engela	Epembe	Ohangwena
Total	67 820	13 171	54 649	7 721	6 664	6 622	3 102	6 195
Piped water inside from Local water scheme (operated by service provider)	27 169	7 421	19 748	4 191	3 273	3 775	1 075	3 099
Piped water outside from Local water scheme (operated by service provider)	14 589	3 556	11 033	1 624	2 475	1 630	577	1 844
Public Pipe water from Local water scheme (operated by service provider)	5 606	1 403	4 203	765	292	620	255	382
Boreholes/ Boreholes with tank covered	7 254	26	7 228	15	9	24	63	30
Boreholes with open tank	2 117	44	2 073	58	21	38	77	79
River/ Dam/ Stream	3 070	283	2 787	304	219	211	85	277
Canal	234	4	230	82	7	5	44	4
Well protected	2 198	104	2 094	315	109	64	150	176
Well unprotected	4 327	39	4 288	213	51	43	739	167
Bottled/filtered/purified water	338	94	244	38	56	33	22	46
Other	918	197	721	116	152	179	15	91

Table 21: Main Source of drinking water by Area, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census, cont'

Main Source of drinking water	Okongo	Omulonga	Omundaungilo	Ondobe	Ongenga	Oshikango	Oshikunde
Total	7 667	5 878	2 554	5 945	5 174	6 561	3 737
Piped water inside from Local water scheme (operated by service provider)	1 153	3 083	49	2 191	1 941	3 285	54
Piped water outside from Local water scheme (operated by service provider)	445	1 124	28	992	2 305	1 539	6
Public Pipe water from Local water scheme (operated by service provider)	264	531	468	1 161	503	327	38
Boreholes/ Boreholes with tank covered	3 944	51	665	67	6	72	2 308
Boreholes with open tank	841	167	195	245	36	78	282
River/ Dam/ Stream	79	317	100	765	56	462	195
Canal	3	3	50	6	2	6	22
Well protected	262	247	53	217	93	340	172
Well unprotected	663	192	906	251	95	354	653
Bottled/filtered/purified water	5	53	2	43	27	10	3
Other	8	110	38	7	110	88	4

Table 22: Main Toilet facilities by Area, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census

Toilet Facilities	Ohangwena	Urban	Rural	Eenhana	Endola	Engela	Epembe	Ohangwena
Total	67 820	13 171	54 649	7 721	6 664	6 622	3 102	6 195
Private Flush connected to main sewer	7 821	4 979	2 842	2 638	844	731	53	716
Private Flush connected to septic cesspool	2 220	767	1 453	145	488	418	19	633
Private Flush not connected to main sewer/septic cesspool	1 486	335	1 151	105	265	189	52	299
Public Flush connected to main sewer	367	138	229	33	36	61	13	19
Public Flush connected to the septic cesspool	295	127	168	3	37	36	4	104
Public Flush not connected to main sewer/septic cesspool	370	47	323	23	56	59	12	17
Chemical toilet (Mobile toilet)	381	63	318	19	104	95	4	13
Pit Latrine with ventilation pipe	6 344	573	5 771	391	732	772	99	677
Covered pit latrine without a ventilation pipe	4 883	476	4 407	392	705	509	182	563
Uncovered pit latrine without ventilation pipe	1 482	141	1 341	121	219	140	48	145
Bucket toilet (Manually removed)	289	84	205	59	34	34	12	15
No toilet facility/ open defecation (bush riverbed fields plastic Bag)	41 844	5 434	36 410	3 785	3 143	3 572	2 603	2 990
Other	38	7	31	7	1	6	1	4

Table 22: Main Toilet facilities by Area, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census, cont'

Toilet Facilities	Okongo	Omulonga	Omundaungilo	Ondobo	Ongenga	Oshikango	Oshikunde
Total	7 667	5 878	2 554	5 945	5 174	6 561	3 737
Private Flush connected to main sewer	678	160	5	261	655	1 063	17
Private Flush connected to septic cesspool	44	97	4	102	96	161	13
Private Flush not connected to main sewer/septic cesspool	86	77	11	81	138	136	47
Public Flush connected to main sewer	60	9	5	42	40	44	5
Public Flush connected to the septic cesspool	18	11	2	49	9	20	2
Public Flush not connected to main sewer/septic cesspool	38	16	9	42	22	30	46
Chemical toilet (Mobile toilet)	64	1	4	33	16	17	11
Pit Latrine with ventilation pipe	540	472	329	520	951	622	239
Covered pit latrine without a ventilation pipe	275	520	132	363	679	373	190
Uncovered pit latrine without ventilation pipe	105	161	50	77	233	119	64
Bucket toilet (Manually removed)	19	30	5	25	7	46	3
No toilet facility/ open defecation (bush riverbed fields plastic Bag)	5 735	4 320	1 998	4 346	2 323	3 929	3 100
Other	5	4	-	4	5	1	-

Table 23: Method of solid waste disposal by Area, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census

Method of waste disposal	Ohangwena	Urban	Rural	Eenhana	Endola	Engela	Epembe	Ohangwena
Total	67 820	13 171	54 649	7 721	6 664	6 622	3 102	6 195
Regularly collected	8 429	7 181	1 248	2 772	250	1 306	18	993
Irregularly collected	1 491	1 073	418	285	65	143	5	289
Burning	21 510	2 438	19 072	1 700	2 303	1 866	1 180	1 865
Roadside dumping	666	406	260	36	40	247	5	51
Rubbish Pit	1 844	377	1 467	124	151	181	22	209
Burying	2 027	177	1 850	241	174	70	133	186
Dump in the field/ Bush	31 778	1 479	30 299	2 558	3 676	2 773	1 732	2 599
Other	75	40	35	5	5	36	7	3

Table 23: Method of solid waste disposal by Area, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census, cont'

Method of waste disposal	Okongo	Omulonga	Omundaungilo	Ondobe	Ongenga	Oshikango	Oshikunde
Total	7 667	5 878	2 554	5 945	5 174	6 561	3 737
Regularly collected	585	25	2	248	559	1 670	1
Irregularly collected	302	2	6	79	22	281	12
Burning	2 607	1 512	1 113	2 491	1 557	1 628	1 688
Roadside dumping	41	10	27	99	27	78	5
Rubbish Pit	263	244	52	316	95	111	76
Burying	272	167	102	267	109	146	160
Dump in the field/ Bush	3 587	3 916	1 252	2 443	2 803	2 646	1 793
Other	10	2	-	2	2	1	2

Table 24: Language spoken at home by Area, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census

Main language spoken at home	Ohangwena		Urban		Rural		Eenhana		Endola		Engela		Epembe		Ohangwena	
	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of Person
Total	67 820	326 818	13 171	45 403	54 649	281 415	7 721	33 758	6 664	30 882	6 622	29 498	3 102	16 218	6 195	30 579
Afrikaans	44	127	32	85	12	42	11	21	1	2	10	43	1	2	6	15
Khoekhoegowab	17	53	4	5	13	48	3	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Otiherero	34	62	24	42	10	20	7	9	1	1	4	4	2	4	5	9
Rukwangali	26	55	14	29	12	26	5	14	0	0	3	6	0	0	0	0
Rumbunza	1	5	0	0	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rumanyo(Rugciriku/Rusambyu)	5	11	2	2	3	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	8
Thimbukushu	3	7	3	7	0	0	3	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rukavango N.E.C	22	122	3	8	19	114	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Otiimbanderu	38	181	13	44	25	137	6	37	2	28	2	6	2	8	5	11
Oshikwanyama	61 310	301 752	11 486	41 284	49 824	260 468	5 836	26 352	6 366	29 843	6 192	28 163	1 965	10 991	5 975	30 012
Oshindonga	3 772	16 194	554	1 237	3 218	14 957	1 355	5 965	70	162	98	215	1 031	4 883	66	143
Otshikwambi	458	1 527	137	272	321	1 255	95	224	113	504	129	558	13	23	16	31
Oshimbalantu	93	207	42	85	51	122	25	58	7	25	9	10	11	22	5	13
Oshimbadja	91	290	34	79	57	211	18	45	6	12	10	29	8	36	12	49
Oshingandjera	55	98	27	41	28	57	14	24	6	9	10	20	1	4	2	2
Oshikwaluudhi	45	106	25	51	20	55	12	21	3	6	6	13	0	0	3	11
Oshikolonkadhi	18	35	12	17	6	18	5	18	1	2	3	5	0	0	3	3
Oshiwambo N.E.C	369	1 705	125	415	244	1 290	93	349	30	113	16	35	31	150	6	19
!Khung	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Kwe/kxoe/Mbarakwengo	1	6	1	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	6	0	0	0	0
San N.E.C	373	1 351	56	186	317	1 165	21	82	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0
Oludhimba	12	31	2	3	10	28	0	0	2	5	2	2	0	0	1	3
Otiijimba	4	10	1	4	3	6	1	4	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0

Table 24: Language spoken at home by Area, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census, cont'

Main language spoken at home	Okongo			Omulonga			Omundaungilo			Ondobe			Ongenga			Oshikango			Oshikunde		
	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of Person
Total	7 667	30 237	5 878	32 795	2 554	14 834	5 945	31 674	5 174	25 765	6 561	30 055	3 737	20 523							
Afrikaans	1	3	2	15	0	0	1	2	3	12	8	12	0	0							
Khoekhoegowab	10	31	0	0	4	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							
Otjiherero	2	2	1	3	1	4	2	3	1	2	7	20	1	1							
Rukwangali	12	27	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	5	0	0							
Rumbunza	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							
Rumanyo(Rugciriku/Rusambyu)	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	2	2	0	0							
Thimbukushu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							
Rukavango N.E.C	4	21	1	3	1	6	0	0	0	0	1	1	14	90							
Otjimbanderu	3	5	4	29	2	10	5	19	2	13	4	10	1	5							
Oshikwanyama	7 092	28 221	4 992	28 436	2 308	13 873	5 767	31 229	5 033	25 434	6 192	29 175	3 592	20 023							
Oshindonga	81	153	840	4 213	19	41	42	75	39	63	92	203	39	78							
Otshikwambi	24	49	9	21	3	10	11	19	18	40	20	35	7	13							
Oshimbalantu	6	9	1	3	0	0	3	3	6	14	15	36	5	14							
Oshimbadja	14	31	2	3	0	0	3	4	7	56	9	22	2	3							
Oshingandjera	4	6	1	1	1	3	5	11	2	3	9	15	0	0							
Oshikwaluudhi	2	3	2	6	0	0	5	14	3	7	5	10	4	15							
Oshikolonkadhi	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	0	0							
Oshiwambo N.E.C	106	647	6	30	44	232	13	48	5	11	14	51	5	20							
!Khung	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							
Kwe/Ixoe/Mbarakwengo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							
San N.E.C	131	466	0	0	156	610	51	151	0	0	0	0	13	39							
Oludhimba	4	10	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	6							
Otjhimba	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							

Table 24: Language spoken at home by Area, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census, cont'

Main language spoken at home	Ohangwena			Urban			Rural			Eenhana			Endola			Engela			Epembe			Ohangwena		
	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of Person
Olunkumbi	97	234	10	25	87	209	9	18	11	27	5	15	8	26	3	11								
Olukuvale	6	22	2	7	4	15	0	0	1	3	3	11	0	0	0	0								
Setswana	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1								
Thimbukushu	2	2	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0								
Siloi (Sikololo)	31	80	19	52	12	28	8	19	0	0	2	7	1	1	4	11								
Sifwe	6	22	6	22	0	0	6	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0								
Sisubiya	20	54	15	42	5	12	11	32	0	0	0	0	1	1	4	11								
Siyeyi (Yeyi)	2	2	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0								
Sitotela	1	5	0	0	1	5	0	0	0	0	1	5	0	0	0	0								
English	468	1 276	342	942	126	334	133	331	34	110	76	234	12	17	49	154								
French	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0								
Portuguese	96	264	56	164	40	100	5	14	2	2	24	80	5	15	11	30								
Spanish	4	4	4	4	0	0	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0								
Other European Languages N.E.C	1	2	1	2	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0								
Isizulu	2	3	0	0	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0								
Shona	19	44	11	30	8	14	2	9	0	0	3	8	0	0	1	1								
Umbundu	5	7	4	6	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	2	3								
Nyandja	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0								
Other African Languages N.E.C	79	219	14	41	65	178	9	19	5	21	2	6	5	11	6	16								
Mandarin	35	55	35	55	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0								
Arabic	3	4	3	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0								
Sign Language	11	18	6	8	5	10	2	2	1	3	1	1	0	0	1	1								
Other Asian Languages N.E.C	26	67	22	55	4	12	6	16	1	2	3	5	0	0	1	1								
Other	111	495	17	35	94	460	13	34	1	2	2	5	3	19	4	9								

Table 24: Language spoken at home by Area, Ohangwena region, 2023 Census, cont'

Main language spoken at home	Okongo			Omulonga			Omundaungilo			Ondobe			Ongenga			Oshikango			Oshikunde		
	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of Person
Olunkumbi	33	78	3	2	3	7	2	3	5	14	7	13	2	4	9	18					
Olukuvale	2	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Setswana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Thimbukushu	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Silozi (Sikololo)	5	11	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	9	4	15	4	4					
Sifwe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Sisubiya	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	3	1	1	0	0					
Siyeyi (Yeyi)	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Sitotela	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
English	23	40	6	3	6	9	3	6	12	40	30	53	86	241	4	41					
French	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Portuguese	13	21	2	3	5	3	3	5	6	13	3	13	21	66	1	2					
Spanish	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Other European Languages N.E.C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Isizulu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0					
Shona	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	14	5	12	0	0					
Umbundu	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0					
Nyandja	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Other African Languages N.E.C	28	91	2	3	6	7	3	6	7	13	1	1	4	16	7	12					
Mandarin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	35	55	0	0					
Arabic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	0	0					
Sign Language	1	4	3	0	0	3	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	3	0	0					
Other Asian Languages N.E.C	4	8	0	1	2	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	9	28	1	5					
Other	53	272	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	12	1	2	4	6	27	134					

**NAMIBIA 2023 POPULATION AND HOUSING CENSUS
OHANGWENA REGIONAL PROFILE**