



Republic of Namibia



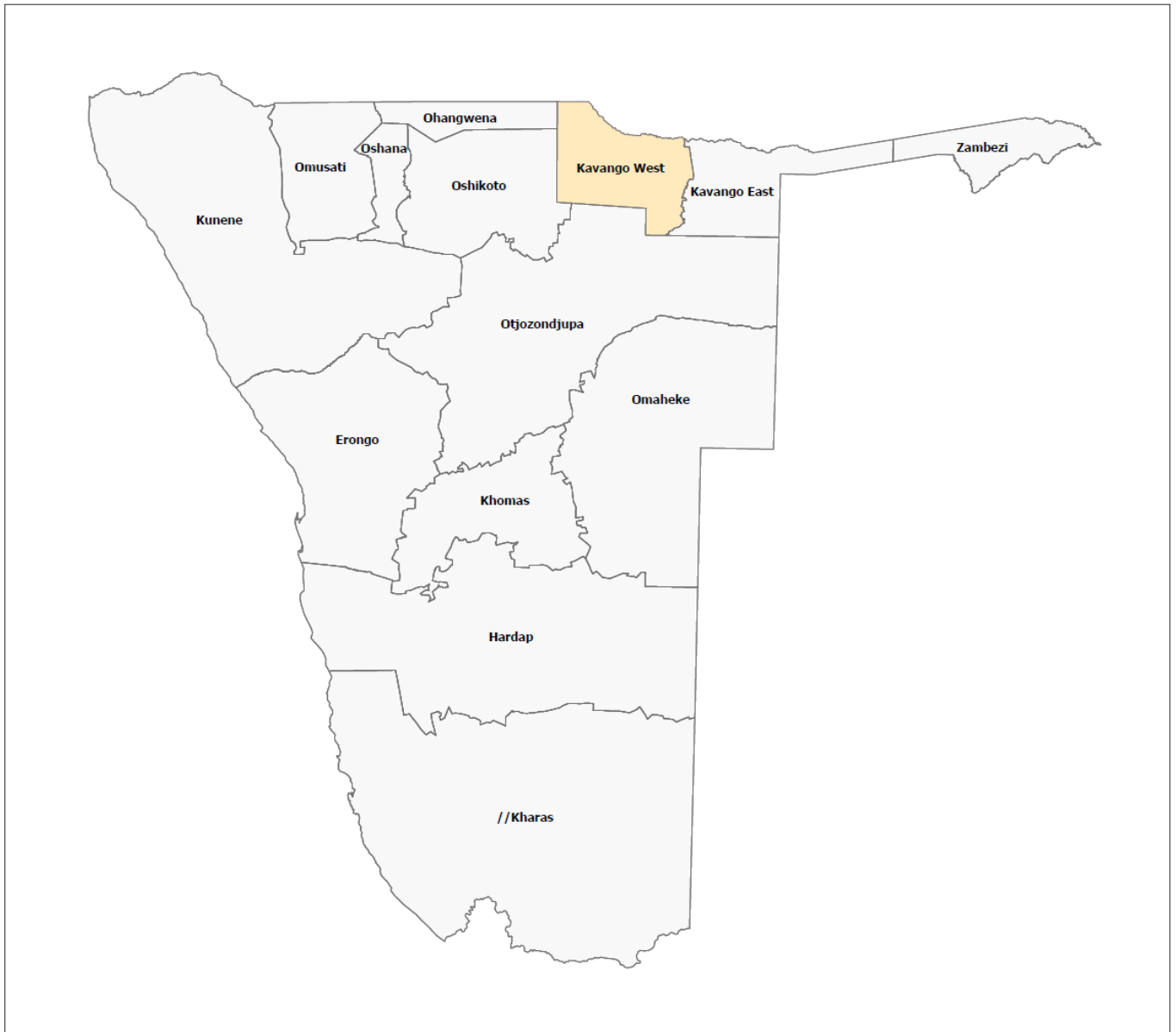
NAMIBIA 2023 POPULATION AND HOUSING CENSUS

Regional Profile



NAMIBIA 2023 POPULATION AND HOUSING CENSUS
KAVANGO WEST REGIONAL PROFILE

NAMIBIA ADMINISTRATIVE MAP (KAVANGO WEST REGION)



MISSION



“Leveraging on partnership and innovative technologies, to produce and disseminate relevant, quality, timely statistics and spatial data that are fit for purpose”

VISION



“To be a high performing and sustainable institution in in quality statistics and spatial data delivery for research, planning and decision making”

CORE VALUES



Integrity
Excellent Performance
Professionalism
Accountability
Partnerships
Customer-focused

FOREWORD



The Government of the Republic of Namibia, through the Namibia Statistics Agency, conducted the fourth Namibia Population and Housing Census in September 2023 with the 24th of September 2023 being the census reference night (CRN). The Population and Housing Census (PHC) is the most comprehensive and reliable national data resource that provides critical input into national development planning and programs. The census further provides data to measure the impact of various development programs embarked upon by Government, NGOs, and other stakeholders in Namibia. The data produced from the 2023 census gave impetus to developing baselines for the national development plans such as the Sixth National Development Plan (6th NDP), and the Vision 2030.

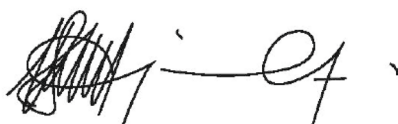
This report highlights key findings from an initial analysis of the 2023 census data, concentrating on the **Kavango West** region at urban, rural, and constituency levels. The results are essential for guiding the Government, development partners, civil society organizations, and the public on aspects such as the region's population size, population distribution, and population composition among other factors. Also please take note that similar reports for the other thirteen regions were also produced and published.

Please note that some statistical indicators presented in this Regional Profile may differ slightly from those published in the 2023 Census Main Report. These insignificant differences are primarily due to revisions made after the release of the 2023 Census Main report and during further data validation and analysis at the regional level. Users are advised to interpret the figures in these regional reports with this context in mind.

I would like to express our sincere gratitude to all the partners who supported and contributed to the success of the 2023 Namibia Population and Housing Census. This includes the Government of the Republic of Namibia, various Ministries and Government institutions, Mobile Telecommunications Limited (MTC Namibia), Namibian Broadcasting Corporation (NBC), the United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), United Nations Economic Commission for Africa (UNECA), Statistics South Africa (Stats SA) and the United Kingdom's Office of National Statistics (ONS) for their invaluable support in numerous ways.

I would also like to thank all the field staff including census regional coordinators, IT personnel, assistants, supervisors, and enumerators as well as the NSA staff for their hard work and sacrifice. Lastly, let me express my gratitude to the Namibian people for allowing census staff to visit their households and get information from the members of the households. The census would not have succeeded without the cooperation of the Namibian people.

I finally recommend the invaluable information contained in this regional report of the Namibia Population and Housing Census be used as updated evidence for all decisions and Policymaking for the regional development programs.



ALEX SHIMUAFENI
STATISTICIAN GENERAL & CEO

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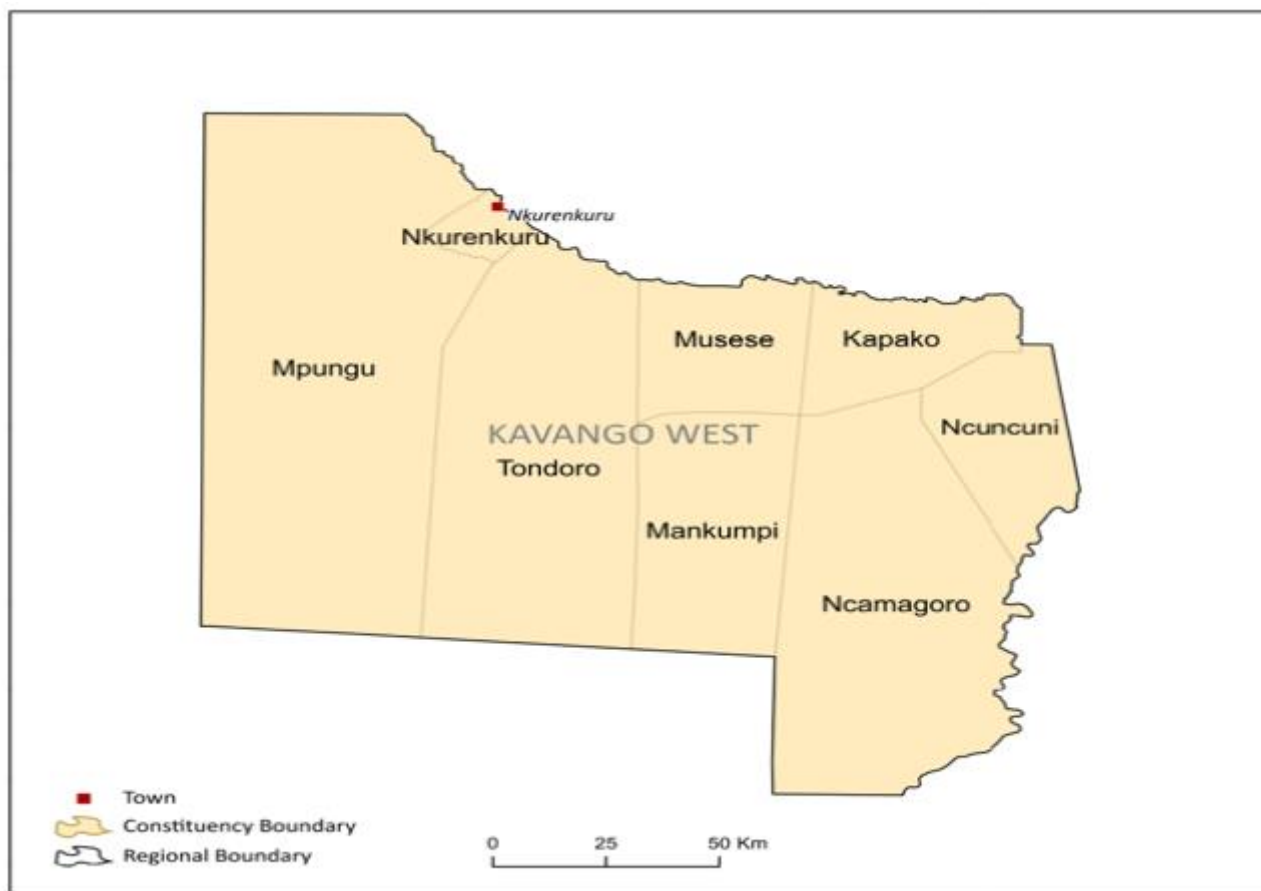
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LIST OF ACRONYMS

CAPI	Computer- Assisted Personal Interviews
CBR	Crude Birth Rate
CDR	Crude Death Rate
CRN	Census Reference Night
CSPro	Census and Survey Processing System
CWR	Child to Women Ratio
EAs	Enumeration Areas
ECD	Early Childhood Development
FAQs	Frequently Asked Questions
ICT	Information Communication Technology
ID	Identification Cards
ITFT	Information Technology Field Technicians
MMS	Multimedia Messaging Service
MTC	Mobile Telecommunications Company
MVA	Motor Vehicle Accident
NBC	Namibia Broadcasting Corporation
NDPs	National Development Plans
NGOs	Non-Governmental Organizations
NQAfS	Namibia Quality Assurance Framework for Statistics
NSA	Namibia Statistics Agency
ONS	United Kingdom's Office of National Statistics
PES	Post Enumeration Survey
SDGs	Sustainable Development Goals
SMS	Short Message Service
Stat SA	Statistics South Africa
SWA	South-West Africa
UNECA	United Nations Economic Commission for Africa
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
WG	Washington Group
WHO	World Health Organization

ADMINISTRATIVE MAP OF KAVANGO WEST REGION



Total Population		Urban Localities	
Kavango West	123 266	Nkurenkuru	10 463
Kapako	27 823		
Mankumpi	6 910		
Mpungu	21 098		
Musese	13 659		
Ncamagoro	8 449		
Ncuncuni	10 943		
Nkurenkuru	15 887		
Tondoro	18 497		

SELECTED CENSUS INDICATORS

Kavango West – Census indicators, 2011 and 2023

	2011	2023		2011	2023
Population Size			Employed	-	47.2
Total	86 529	123 266	Unemployed	-	52.8
Males	40 874	59 420	Outside labour force	-	75.1
Females	45 655	63 846	Difficulty in performing activities among persons 5+ years, %		
Sex ratio: Males per 100 females	112	93	With some difficulty	-	4.5
Annual growth rate (%)	-	2.9	With a lot of difficulty	-	0.9
Type of place of residence, %			Cannot do at all	-	0.1
Urban	0.7	8.5	Private households		
Rural	99.3	91.5	Number of households	13 691	21 614
Population density			Average households size	6.3	5.5
Persons per sq. km.	3.5	5.0	Household headship		
Age composition, %			Female-headed	40.0	45.2
0-14 years	36.4	45.5	Child-headed	1.2	1.0
15 – 64 years	58.4	49.8	Elderly-headed	29.3	26.9
65+ years	5.1	4.7	Household amenities, %		
Median age at first marriage	-	25.5	Households with:		
Marital status: 15+ years, %			Safe water for drinking	56.5	80.4
Never married	40.7	55.2	No toilet facility	87.6	78.2
Married	50.1	38.6	No Toilet facility in urban	6.5	38.4
Age at First Marriage, % of women aged 20-24 years who were married			Electricity for lighting	11.2	20.4
Before age 15	-	1.7	Wood/charcoal for cooking	93.9	88.0
Before age 18	-	6.7	Households living in:		
Birth Registration			Improvised housing units (shacks)	6.8	16.6
% of children under 5 years birth registered	54.7	54.9	Sanitation, %		
ICT, % of the population 3+ years			Urban Household access to flush toilet	87.8	60.6
Use internet browsing to access information	-	10.1	Rural Household access to flush toilet	2.9	7.4
Own cellphone	-	30.5	Household with access to shared flush toilet	1.4	1.5
ECD, % of 0 - 5 years attending	13.5	14.9	Urban Household access to garbage collection	82.1	48.1
Primary school enrollment 6-13 years, %	76.3	94.2	Rural household access to garbage collection	2.7	1.7
Education Attainment 15+, %			Main source of income, %		
Primary Education	47.7	48.6	Wages & Salaries	9.9	18.7
Literacy rate, 15+ years, %	76.9	77.9	Old age Pension	12.7	17.3
Labour Force, 15+ years, %			Farming	59.8	36.5
In labour force	-	24.9	Business, non-farming	8.5	5.7

Kapako – Census indicators, 2011 and 2023

	2011	2023		2011	2023
Population Size			Labour Force, 15+ years, %		
Total	20 359	27 823	In labour force	-	20.4
Males	10 959	12 726	Employed	-	33.5
Females	9 400	15 097	Unemployed	-	66.5
Sex ratio: Males per 100 females	86	84	Outside labour force	-	79.6
Annual growth rate (%)	-	2.6	Difficulty in performing activities among persons 5+ years, %		
Population density			With some difficulty	-	21.5
Persons per sq. km.	16.6	22.7	With a lot of difficulty	-	4.8
Age composition, %			Cannot do at all	-	0.6
0-14 years	44.6	46.3	Private households		
15 – 64 years	49.8	48.9	Number of households	3 147	4 468
65+ years	5.7	4.9	Average households size	6.4	6.1
Median age at first marriage	-	24.9	Household headship		
Marital status: 15+ years, %			Female-headed	44.6	51.3
Never married	41.5	54.9	Child-headed	1.0	1.4
Married	47.9	37.2	Elderly-headed	32.7	32.8
Age at First Marriage, % of women aged 20-24 years who were married			Household amenities, %		
Before age 15	-	0.1	Households with:		
Before age 18	-	1.4	Safe water for drinking	39.5	95.9
Birth Registration			No toilet facility	90.1	80.8
% of children under 5 years birth registered	60.2	52.5	Electricity for lighting	12.9	22.4
ICT, % of the population 3+ years			Wood/charcoal for cooking	96.2	92.6
Access to internet browsing	-	7.7	Households living in:		
Own cellphone	-	26.9	Improvised housing units (shacks)	0.5	17.0
ECD/School (Pre-primary/Primary), % of 0-5 years attending	8.0	9.9	Sanitation, %		
Primary school enrollment 6-13 years, %	68.4	94.8	Household access to flush toilet	2.2	9.2
Education Attainment 15+, %			Household access to shared flush toilet	0.9	9.2
Complete Primary Education	48.9	49.0	Household access to garbage collection	4.5	1.9
Literacy rate, 15+ years, %	75.8	78.2	Main source of income, %		
			Wages & Salaries	6.9	16.9
			Old age Pension	11.9	22.3
			Farming	62.0	31.1
			Business, non-farming	11.3	7.2

Mankumpi Constituency – Census indicators, 2011 and 2023

	2011	2023		2011	2023
Population Size			Labour Force, 15+ years, %		
Total	4 464	6 910	In labour force	-	23.4
Males	2 350	3 526	Employed	-	61.7
Females	2 114	3 384	Unemployed	-	38.3
Sex ratio: Males per 100 females	90	104	Outside labour force	-	76.6
Annual growth rate (%)	-		Difficulty in performing activities among persons 5+ years, %		
Population density			With some difficulty	-	21.5
Persons per sq. km.	3.5	5.0	With a lot of difficulty	-	4.8
Age composition, %		3.6	Cannot do at all	-	0.6
0-14 years	36.4	45.5	Private households		
15 – 64 years	58.4	49.8	Number of households	766	1 303
65+ years	5.1	4.7	Average households size	5.8	5.0
Median age at first marriage	-	25.2	Household headship		
Marital status: 15+ years, %			Female-headed	37.6	39.4
Never married	39.6	52.0	Child-headed	2.1	0.7
Married	52.1	41.2	Elderly-headed	32.5	29.2
Age at First Marriage, % of women aged 20-24 years who were married			Household amenities, %		
Before age 15	-	2.0	Households with:		
Before age 18	-	8.6	Safe water for drinking	88.6	99.4
Birth Registration			No toilet facility	95.0	85.5
% of children under 5 years birth registered	48.5	57.8	Electricity for lighting	19.7	23.6
ICT, % of the population 3+ years			Wood/charcoal for cooking	94.8	90.4
Access to internet browsing	-	7.7	Households living in:		
Own cellphone	-	29.4	Improvised housing units (shacks)	5.5	11.7
ECD/School (Pre-primary/Primary), % of 0-5 years attending	17.0	10.1	Sanitation, %		
Primary school enrollment 6-13 years, %	58.0	88.0	Household access to flush toilet	1.8	7.1
Education Attainment 15+, %			Household access to shared flush toilet	0.6	7.1
Primary Education	44.2	45.0	Household access to garbage collection	0.9	0.1
Literacy rate, 15+ years, %	71.7	67.5	Main source of income, %		
			Wages & Salaries	5.0	19.4
			Old age Pension	15.7	14.0
			Farming	65.1	14.0
			Business, non-farming	3.1	2.0

Mpungu Constituency – Census indicators, 2011 and 2023

	2011	2023			2011	2023
Population Size				Labour Force, 15+ years, %		
Total	15 018	21 098		In labour force	-	24.7
Males	7 640	10 737		Employed	-	53.0
Females	7 378	10 361		Unemployed	-	47.0
Sex ratio: Males per 100 females	96.6	103.6		Outside labour force	-	75.3
Annual growth rate (%)	-	2.8		Difficulty in performing activities among persons 5+ years, %		
Population density				With some difficulty	-	21.5
Persons per sq. km.	1.9	2.6		With a lot of difficulty	-	4.8
Age composition, %				Cannot do at all	-	0.6
0-14 years	46.6	45.4		Private households		
15 – 64 years	48.8	50.1		Number of households	2 275	546
65+ years	4.5	4.4		Average households size	6.6	5.6
Median age at first marriage	-	25.4		Household headship		
Marital status: 15+ years, %				Female-headed	34.3	36.5
Never married	37.8	52.4		Child-headed	1.0	0.7
Married	52.9	42.6		Elderly-headed	26.6	24.7
Age at First Marriage, % of women aged 20-24 years who were married				Household amenities, %		
Before age 15	-	1.9		Households with:		
Before age 18	-	7.8		Safe water for drinking	66.2	97.2
Birth Registration				No toilet facility	91.1	84.2
% of children under 5 years birth registered	45.1	53.9		Electricity for lighting	5.5	8.8
ICT, % of the population 3+ years				Wood/charcoal for cooking	96.8	94.5
Access to internet browsing	-	8.0		Households living in:		
Own cellphone	-	29.1		Improvised housing units (shacks)	0.5	8.1
ECD/School (Pre-primary/Primary), % of 0-5 years attending	7.0	17.2		Sanitation, %		
Primary school enrollment 6-13 years, %	64.6	93.9		Household access to flush toilet	1.7	6.0
Education Attainment 15+, %				Household access to shared flush toilet	0.4	0.4
Primary Education	40.4	42.9		Household access to garbage collection	2.4	1.8
Literacy rate, 15+ years, %	79.4	77.5		Main source of income, %		
				Wages & Salaries	7.2	15.1
				Old age Pension	9.4	14.3
				Farming	70.0	50.5
				Business, non-farming	7.0	5.9

Musese Constituency – Census indicators, 2011 and 2023

	2011	2023			2011	2023
Population Size				Labour Force, 15+ years, %		
Total	10 011	13 659		In labour force	-	30.4
Males	5 364	6 417		Employed	-	32.7
Females	4 647	7 242		Unemployed	-	67.3
Sex ratio: Males per 100 females	86.6	88.6		Outside labour force	-	69.6
Annual growth rate (%)	-	2.6		Difficulty in performing activities among persons 5+ years, %		
Population density				With some difficulty	-	5.6
Persons per sq. km.	7.0	9.6		With a lot of difficulty	-	0.5
Age composition, %				Cannot do at all	-	-
0-14 years	45.5	46.2		Private households		
15 – 64 years	49	48.3		Number of households	1 623	2 422
65+ years	5.5	5.5		Average households size	6.2	5.6
Median age at first marriage	-	25.7		Household headship		
Marital status: 15+ years, %				Female-headed	43.4	47.2
Never married	37.9	50.6		Child-headed	1.2	1.2
Married	51.0	41.6		Elderly-headed	31.4	32.0
Age at First Marriage, % of women aged 20-24 years who were married				Household amenities, %		
Before age 15	-	2.2		Households with:		
Before age 18	-	8.4		Safe water for drinking	21.6	96.5
Birth Registration				No toilet facility	82.7	79.1
% of children under 5 years birth registered	45.5	57.8		Electricity for lighting	3.9	9.1
ICT, % of the population 3+ years				Wood/charcoal for cooking	91.4	95.6
Access to internet browsing	-	7.4		Households living in:		
Own cellphone	-	25.7		Improvised housing units (shacks)	0.4	7.7
ECD/School (Pre-primary/Primary), % of 0-5 years attending	14.6	16.5		Sanitation, %		
Primary school enrollment 6-13 years, %	68.7	94.8		Household access to flush toilet	2.0	5.5
Education Attainment 15+, %				Household access to shared flush toilet	0.6	0.4
Primary Education	45.2	45.9		Household access to garbage collection	3.0	2.0
Literacy rate, 15+ years, %	78.7	74.1		Main source of income, %		
				Wages & Salaries	4.8	11.8
				Old age Pension	17.1	22.0
				Farming	62.8	50.3
				Business, non-farming	3.2	2.9

Ncamagoro Constituency – Census indicators, 2011 and 2023

	2011	2023		2011	2023
Population Size			Labour Force, 15+ years, %		
Total	7 043	8 449	In labour force	-	27.8
Males	3 654	4 253	Employed	-	38.8
Females	3 389	4 196	Unemployed	-	61.2
Sex ratio: Males per 100 females	92.7	101.4	Outside labour force	-	72.2
Annual growth rate (%)	-	1.5	Difficulty in performing activities among persons 5+ years, %		
Population density			With some difficulty	-	3.7
Persons per sq. km.	1.4	1.7	With a lot of difficulty	-	0.9
Age composition, %			Cannot do at all	-	-
0-14 years	48.1	46.5	Private households		
15 – 64 years	46.8	47.8	Number of households	1 134	1 640
65+ years	5.1	5.7	Average households size	6.2	5.1
Median age at first marriage	-	24.0	Household headship		
Marital status: 15+ years, %			Female-headed	36.8	36.2
Never married	37.7	46.8	Child-headed	1.0	1.3
Married	54.3	45.1	Elderly-headed	30.2	28.2
Age at First Marriage, % of women aged 20-24 years who were married			Household amenities, %		
Before age 15	-	3.1	Households with:		
Before age 18	-	11.6	Safe water for drinking	90.2	93.8
Birth Registration			No toilet facility	93.7	93.0
% of children under 5 years birth registered	46.6	51.8	Electricity for lighting	14.5	14.9
ICT, % of the population 3+ years			Wood/charcoal for cooking	96.6	96.6
Access to internet browsing	-	5.2	Households living in:		
Own cellphone	-	29.4	Improvised housing units (shacks)	0.8	17.6
ECD/School (Pre-primary/Primary), % of 0-5 years attending	3.7	13.0	Sanitation, %	40.5	46.9
Primary school enrollment 6-13 years, %	53.6	89.8	Household access to flush toilet	1.4	3.2
Education Attainment 15+, %			Household access to shared flush toilet	0.7	0.4
Primary Education	41.6	47.0	Household access to garbage collection	0.6	0.4
Literacy rate, 15+ years, %	63.3	72.6	Main source of income, %		
			Wages & Salaries	6.4	19.3
			Old age Pension	10.1	16.6
			Farming	51.9	43.5
			Business, non-farming	15.1	2.5

Ncuncuni Constituency – Census indicators, 2011 and 2023

	2011	2023		2011	2023
Population Size			Labour Force, 15+ years, %		
Total	8 541	10 943	In labour force	-	50.3
Males	4 455	5 286	Employed	-	67.9
Females	4 086	5 657	Unemployed	-	32.1
Sex ratio: Males per 100 females	91.7	93.4	Outside labour force	-	49.7
Annual growth rate (%)	-	2.1	Difficulty in performing activities among persons 5+ years, %		
Population density			With some difficulty	-	1.5
Persons per sq. km.	6.1	7.8	With a lot of difficulty	-	0.4
Age composition, %			Cannot do at all	-	0.1
0-14 years	46.0	46.9	Private households		
15 – 64 years	48.5	47.3	Number of households	1 360	1 825
65+ years	5.5	5.7	Average households size	6.3	5.8
Median age at first marriage	-	23.3	Household headship		
Marital status: 15+ years, %			Female-headed	42.0	48.4
Never married	45.5	54.1	Child-headed	1.0	1.0
Married	46.2	36.9	Elderly-headed	31.8	32.5
Age at First Marriage, % of women aged 20-24 years who were married			Household amenities, %		
Before age 15	-	1.2	Households with:		
Before age 18	-	5.0	Safe water for drinking	78.1	88.3
Birth Registration			No toilet facility	82.9	80.6
% of children under 5 years birth registered	48.0	52.4	Electricity for lighting	21.1	22.6
ICT, % of the population 3+ years			Wood/charcoal for cooking	92.0	93.6
Access to internet browsing	-	6.3	Households living in:		
Own cellphone	-	27.5	Improvised housing units (shacks)	0.7	27.2
ECD/School (Pre-primary/Primary), % of 0-5 years attending	5.9	13.3	Sanitation, %		
Primary school enrollment 6-13 years, %	64.3	94.8	Household access to flush toilet	5.6	5.5
Education Attainment 15+, %			Household access to shared flush toilet	4.5	0.3
Primary Education	44.5	49.6	Household access to garbage collection	1.2	3.2
Literacy rate, 15+ years, %	71.4	71.3	Main source of income, %		
			Wages & Salaries	14.9	13.4
			Old age Pension	15.8	20.5
			Farming	53.4	38.2
			Business, non-farming	7.8	3.5

Nkurenkuru Constituency – Census indicators, 2011 and 2023

	2011	2023			2011	2023
Population Size				Labour Force, 15+ years, %		
Total	7 064	15 887		In labour force	-	31.2
Males	3 745	7 418		Employed	-	63.6
Females	3 319	8 469		Unemployed	-	36.4
Sex ratio: Males per 100 females	88.6	87.6		Outside labour force	-	68.8
Annual growth rate (%)	-	6.8		Difficulty in performing activities among persons 5+ years, %		
Type of place of residence, %				With some difficulty	-	2.9
Urban	0.7	8.5		With a lot of difficulty	-	0.3
Rural	99.3	91.5		Cannot do at all	-	0.2
Population density				Private households		
Persons per sq. km.	26.0	58.4		Number of households	1 077	3 309
Age composition, %				Average households size	6.5	4.6
0-14 years	43	40.7		Household headship		
15 – 64 years	53	56.7		Female-headed	42.4	53.0
65+ years	4	2.7		Child-headed	1.3	0.6
Median age at first marriage	-	26.7		Elderly-headed	25.3	11.9
Marital status: 15+ years, %				Household amenities, %		
Never married	48.9	65.1		Households with:		
Married	40.7	31.5		Safe water for drinking	38.2	92.4
Age at First Marriage, % of women aged 20-24 years who were married				No toilet facility	71.7	49.4
Before age 15	-	1.1		Electricity for lighting	18.1	47.0
Before age 18	-	3.9		Wood/charcoal for cooking	67.7	55.9
Birth Registration				Households living in:		
% of children under 5 years birth registered	62.0	68.0		Improvised housing units (shacks)	0.3	34.5
ICT, % of the population 3+ years				Sanitation, %		
Access to internet browsing	-	28.1		Household access to flush toilet	14.7	46.5
Own cellphone	-	47.8		Household access to shared flush toilet	2.4	1.5
ECD/School (Pre-primary/Primary), % of 0-5 years attending	11.4	24.8		Household access to garbage collection	10.5	33.7
Primary school enrollment 6-13 years, %	72.1	96.5		Main source of income, %		
Education Attainment 15+, %				Wages & Salaries	26.1	31.8
Primary Education	47.0	20.5		Old age Pension	14.9	9.8
Literacy rate, 15+ years, %	84.7	90.1		Farming	41.1	6.6
				Business, non-farming	12.0	11.8

Tondoro Constituency – Census indicators, 2011 and 2023

	2011	2023		2011	2023
Population Size			Labour Force, 15+ years, %		
Total	14 029	18 497	In labour force	-	23.8
Males	7 488	9 057	Employed	-	49.3
Females	6 541	9 440	Unemployed	-	50.7
Sex ratio: Males per 100 females	87.4	95.9	Outside labour force	-	76.2
Annual growth rate (%)	-	2.3	Difficulty in performing activities among persons 5+ years, %		
Population density			With some difficulty	-	3.7
Persons per sq. km.	2.9	3.8	With a lot of difficulty	-	0.5
Age composition, %			Cannot do at all	-	0.1
0-14 years	46.5	46.1	Private households		
15 – 64 years	49	49.6	Number of households	2 309	3 101
65+ years	4.5	4.3	Average households size	6.0	5.7
Median age at first marriage	-	27.5	Household headship		
Marital status: 15+ years, %			Female-headed	36.9	42.1
Never married	38.9	58.3	Child-headed	1.3	0.9
Married	54.0	37.5	Elderly-headed	24.7	27.8
Age at First Marriage, % of women aged 20-24 years who were married			Household amenities, %		
Before age 15	-	1.1	Households with:		
Before age 18	-	5.8	Safe water for drinking	63.3	98.5
Birth Registration			No toilet facility	89.0	85.1
% of children under 5 years birth registered	62.5	49.2	Electricity for lighting	6.5	11.6
ICT, % of the population 3+ years			Wood/charcoal for cooking	93.4	93.5
Access to internet browsing	-	7.7	Households living in:		
Own cellphone	-	28.6	Improvised housing units (shacks)	0.4	8.7
ECD/School (Pre-primary/Primary), % of 0-5 years attending	17.5	14.9	Sanitation, %		
Primary school enrollment 6-13 years, %	67.6	94.7	Household access to flush toilet	4.1	9.2
Education Attainment 15+, %			Household access to shared flush toilet	1.4	2.1
Primary Education	39.7	45.4	Household access to garbage collection	3.5	1.6
Literacy rate, 15+ years, %	69.2	90.1	Main source of income, %		
			Wages & Salaries	13.1	19.3
			Old age Pension	11.6	17.9
			Farming	59.4	38.5
			Business, non-farming	7.3	3.5

CHAPTER 1 : INTRODUCTION

The Namibia Statistics Agency (NSA) is mandated by Part III, Section 7, sub-section 2 (d) of the Statistics Act No.9 of 2011, to conduct Population and Housing Censuses every ten (10) years. This places a legal obligation on all NSA employees and stakeholders involved in the implementation of the Namibia 2023 Population and Housing Census (henceforth referred to as the 2023 Census) to record, process, analyze and disseminate responses received during the 2023 census enumeration truthfully and accurately. The Statistics Act, through Part VIII, Sections 44 and 45 underscores the importance of data security in that all personnel involved in the 2023 Census sign the Oath of Secrecy that ensures data collected in the 2023 Census that could be linked to individuals and households are kept strictly confidential.

The 2023 Census was the fourth undertaking since Namibia's independence in 1990, and the first spatially enabled digital census in the country. The first complete census was conducted in 1991, followed by the second and third censuses, conducted in 2001 and 2011 respectively.

The main objective of the 2023 Census is to provide up-to-date demographic and socio-economic statistical information about the population and their living conditions, necessary for evidence-based planning, decision-making, and policy formulation. The 2023 Census further, provides data for monitoring and evaluation of development programs at national, regional, and constituency levels while also providing the indicators to evaluate progress against national and international Agenda such as Vision 2030, National Development Plans (NDPs), Harambee Prosperity Plan, Sectoral Plans, Africa Agenda 2063 and the Agenda 2030 Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs).

The 2023 Census enumeration was carried out over three weeks from 18 September to 06 October 2023. The first week (18 – 23 September 2023) was dedicated to the household listing exercise and thereafter the enumeration of all persons and housing units took place from 24 September to 06 October 2023). The 2023 Census Reference Night (CRN) was the night of the 24 September 2023.

The 2023 Census targeted the population in conventional/private households including those in institutions for example, in school hostels, army/police barracks, hospitals wards, correctional facilities and special population groups such as the homeless, travelers, sea workers etc. Therefore, the actual population presented in this report reflects the Namibia population on the CRN census in 2023.

This report presents highlights from basic analysis of the 2023 census data and presents results at regional, urban, rural and constituency levels.

1.1. Methodology

The 2023 Census adopted a de facto method of enumeration, which is the enumeration of all persons in the country at a particular point in time. The census project was implemented in three broad phases as per the international standards and best practices. as follows:

1.1.1. Pre-Enumeration phase

This phase covered census planning, census mapping, census tools development such as questionnaire development, edit rules, scripting of the questionnaire, computer-assisted personal Interviews (CAPI) application development and testing, and the like. phase kicked off with the census mapping exercise in October 2019 and concluded with the census pilot in November 2021.

The census mapping, in particular, entails visiting and enumerating all structures in the country including the collection of basic information on their use. The purpose of this exercise was to demarcate the entire country into uniquely defined units known as Enumeration Areas (EAs) in preparation for the census enumeration. A total of 8,738 EAs were demarcated nationally and formed the basis for all census logistics.

Similarly, the census pilot was undertaken to assess the readiness of all census tools, processes and logistical arrangements. The pilot was implemented in 109 purposively selected EAs (54 EAs from urban areas and 55 EAs from rural areas) across the country.

1.1.2. Enumeration phase

The enumeration phase comprised of the finalization of census tools, census publicity and advocacy, recruitment and training of field staff, transport and logistics, listing, main enumeration, and data transmission.

The main enumeration commenced country-wide from 25 September 2023 to 06 October 2023, however, with extensions for final verifications, the fieldwork only concluded officially on 05 November 2023. Three different questionnaires were administered: Form A for Private/conventional households and Form B for Institutional (School hostels, Army barracks, prisons, University hostel, etc.) households and Form C for Special populations (Hospitals - inpatient, hotels, travelers, homeless, etc.). Form A had individual/person records, household records, and mortality records. While Form B only had individual/personal records. In contrast, Form C had only 8 individual/person records.

The deployment comprised of assigning an Enumerator to an EA in urban areas, while in rural areas, two Enumerators were allocated to an EA in a sweeping mode. these field staff were supported by a team supervisor, constituency supervisor, constituency IT field technician, constituency fleet officer, constituency publicity officer, deputy regional census coordinator, and regional census coordinator. All these levels ensured daily data transmission from the field to the head office server to avoid loss of data.

Finally, to safeguard the quality of the 2023 Census data, a total quality assurance approach based on the Namibia Quality Assurance Framework for Statistics (NQAFS) was adopted. This approach ensured the quality of digital tile packages, printed maps, questionnaires, applications, field manuals, and training of all census staff. The census data quality assurance manual was developed to inform fieldwork procedures, plans, and guidelines. In addition, the census dashboard that extracts data from the central server was developed and used by the data monitoring team to check for data inconsistencies and flag out areas of concern during enumeration.

The summary checks on the data received from the central server were shared with the regional field staff and verification was carried out during data collection to ensure data quality. Furthermore, the NSA conducted a Post Enumeration Survey (PES) to measure the coverage and content error of Census data.

During enumeration, the Census Situation room was set up at the head office to provide overall management oversight of the enumeration progress using the census dashboard and daily regional reports. This platform provided an opportunity to timely resolve issues and challenges experienced in the field on a daily basis.

1.1.3. Post-Enumeration Phase

The post-enumeration activities include the data processing, release of preliminary results, and thematic analysis and dissemination of census results. The use of technology at all stages of the census enabled timely processing of census data and the production of reports. The quality of the census data can be affirmed by the results of Post Enumeration Surveys.

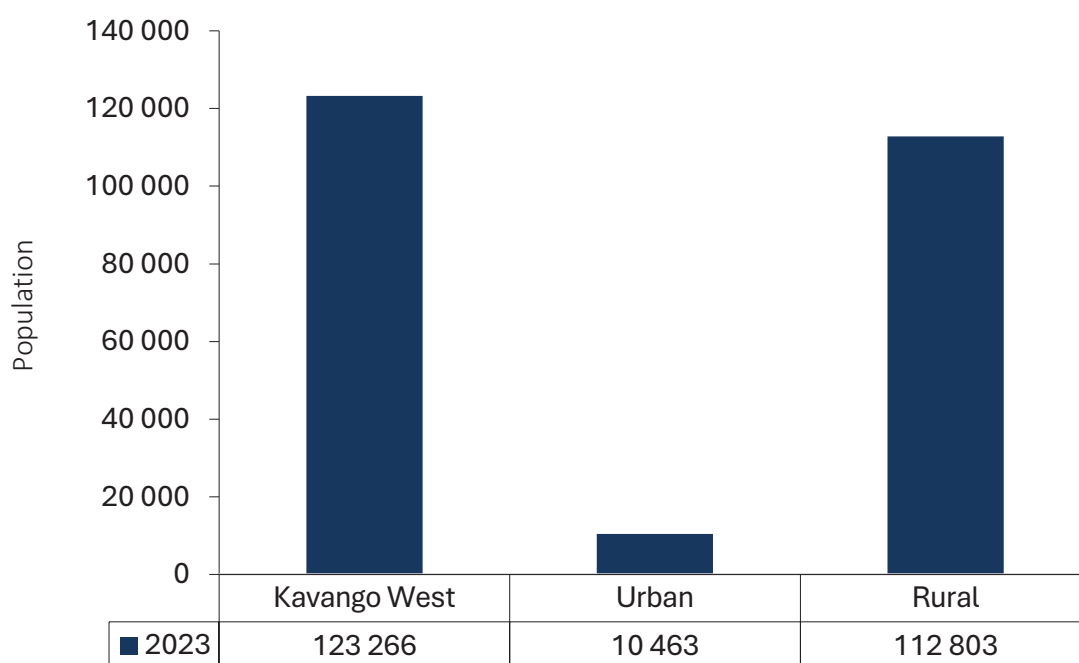
CHAPTER 2 : POPULATION SIZE, GROWTH AND COMPOSITION

This chapter presents highlights of the population characteristics related to size, growth and composition for Kavango West region based on the 2011 and 2023 census results.

2.1. Population size and Growth

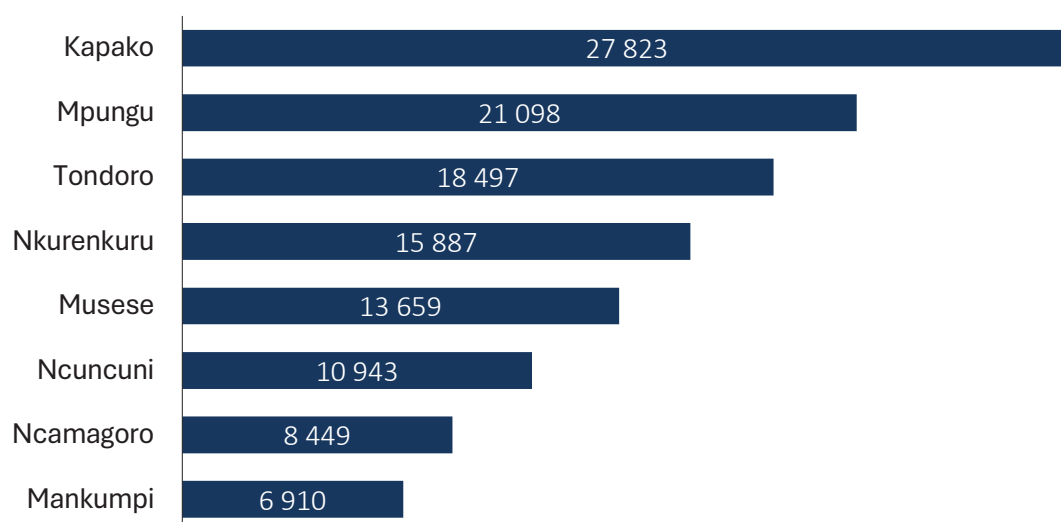
The population of Kavango West region was 123,266 in 2023. More people reside in rural (112,803) than urban (10,463) areas.

Figure 2.1: Population size by urban and rural residence: Kavango West region, Namibia, 2023 Census



The largest population in Kavango West was found in Kapako constituency (27,823) while the constituency with the least population was Mankumpi (6,910).

Figure 2.2: Population size by constituency: Kavango West region, Namibia, 2023 Census



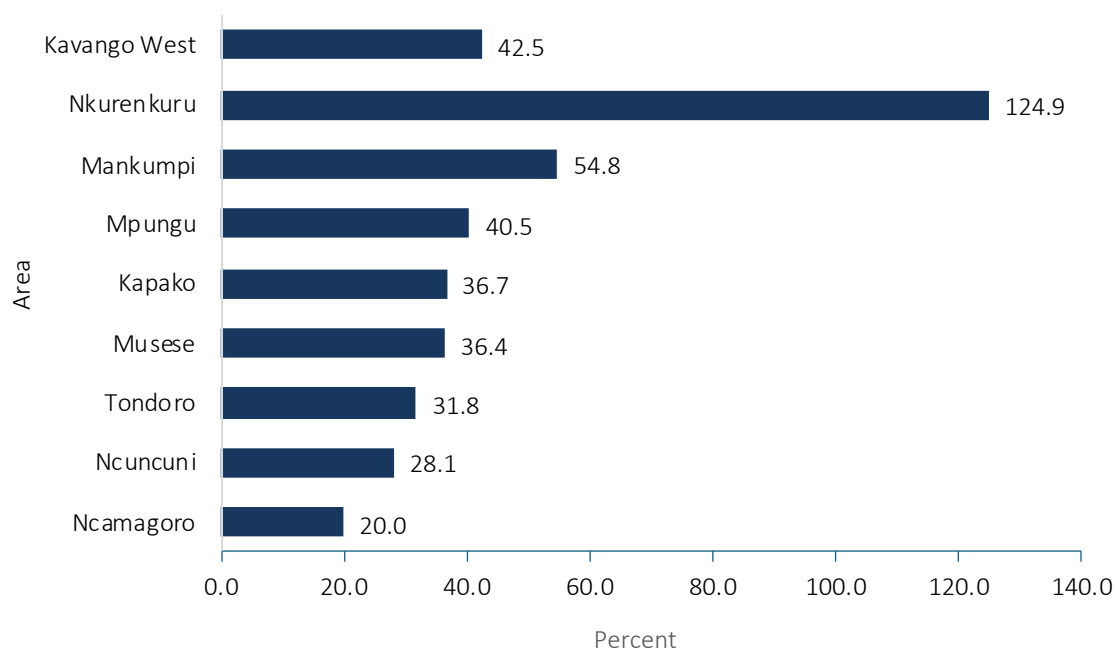
The population of Kavango West region increased by 42.5 percent between 2011 and 2023. The urban population has grown more than sixteen-fold, rising from 618 to 10,463; while the rural population increased by 31.3 percent. The population increased in all the constituencies, with a significant variation in the percentage changes, ranging from 20.0 percent in Ncamagoro to 124.9 percent in Nkurenkuru.

Table 2.1: Percentage change in population size by area, 2011 – 2023: Kavango West region, Namibia

Area	2011 census	2023 census	Percentage change
Kavango West	86 529	123 266	42.5
Urban	618	10 463	1593.0
Rural	85 911	112 803	31.3
Kapako	20 359	27 823	36.7
Mankumpi	4 464	6 910	54.8
Mpungu	15 018	21 098	40.5
Musese	10 011	13 659	36.4
Ncamagoro	7 043	8 449	20.0
Ncuncuni	8 541	10 943	28.1
Nkurenkuru	7 064	15 887	124.9
Tondoro	14 029	18 497	31.8

In Kavango West, the population increased by 42.5 percent between 2011 and 2023. At constituency level, the highest percentage change of the population was in Nkurenkuru constituency, while Ncamagoro recorded the least population change.

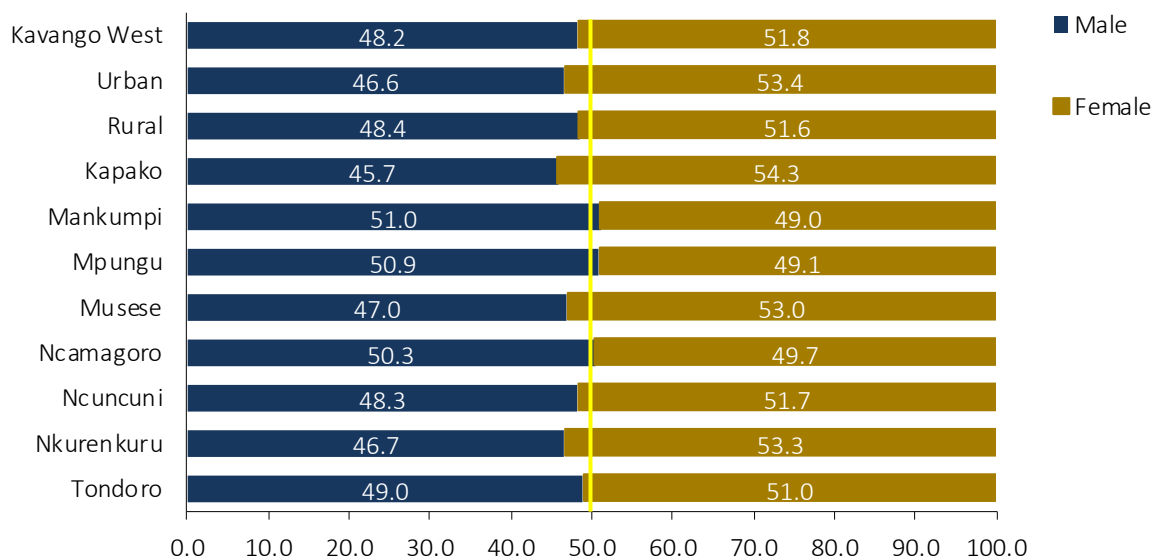
Figure 2.3: Percentage change in population size by area, 2011 – 2023: Kavango West region, Namibia, 2023 Census



2.2. Sex composition

There were more females (51.8%) than males (48.2%) in Kavango West region. This overall pattern is replicated in all areas except Mankumpi, Mpungu and Ncamagoro constituencies where there were slightly more males than females.

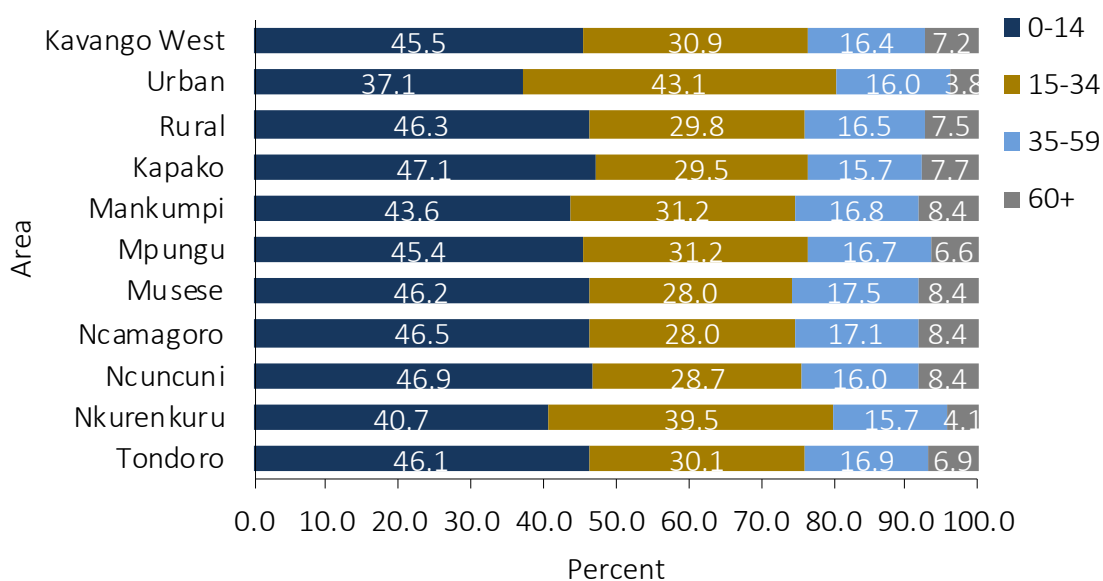
Figure 2.4: Percent population share [Composition] by area and sex: Kavango West region, Namibia, 2023 Census



2.3. Age structure

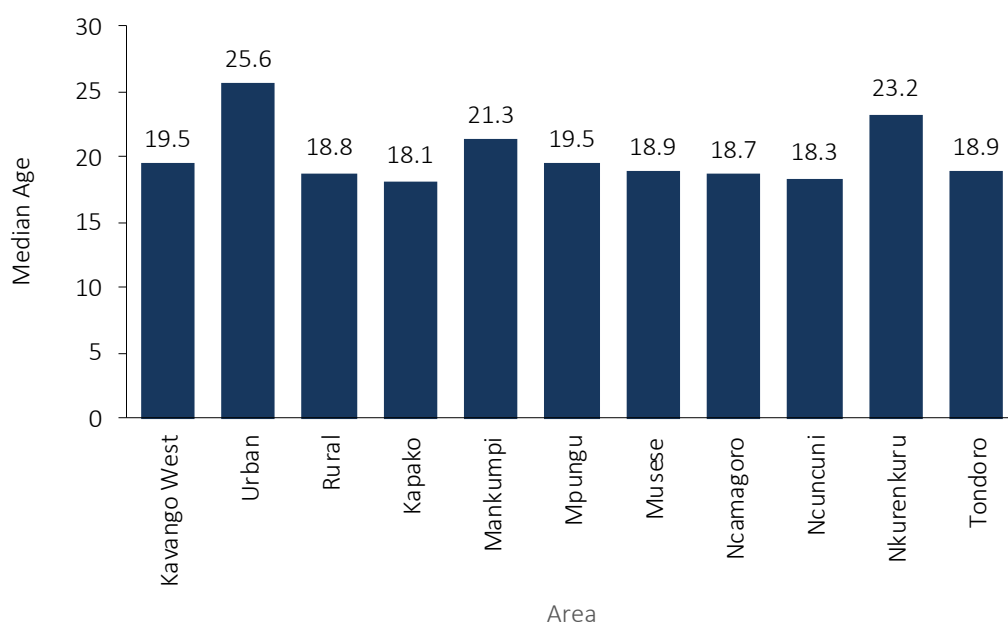
Kavango West region is dominated by a young and youthful population. Persons aged 0-14 and 15-34 years constituted over two-thirds (76.5%) of the population. This regional pattern is replicated in all areas, with over 70 percent of the respective populations below 35 years.

Figure 2.5: Percent Population distribution by area and broad age groups: Kavango West region, Namibia, 2023 Census



The median age of the population in Kavango West region was 19.5 years. The population was younger in rural (18.8 years) compared to urban (25.6 years) areas. However, variation was observed across the constituencies, the least being Kapako (18.1 years) and the highest being Nkurenkuru (23.2 years).

Figure 2.6: Median age of the population by area: Kavango West region, Namibia, 2023 Census



2.4. Population density

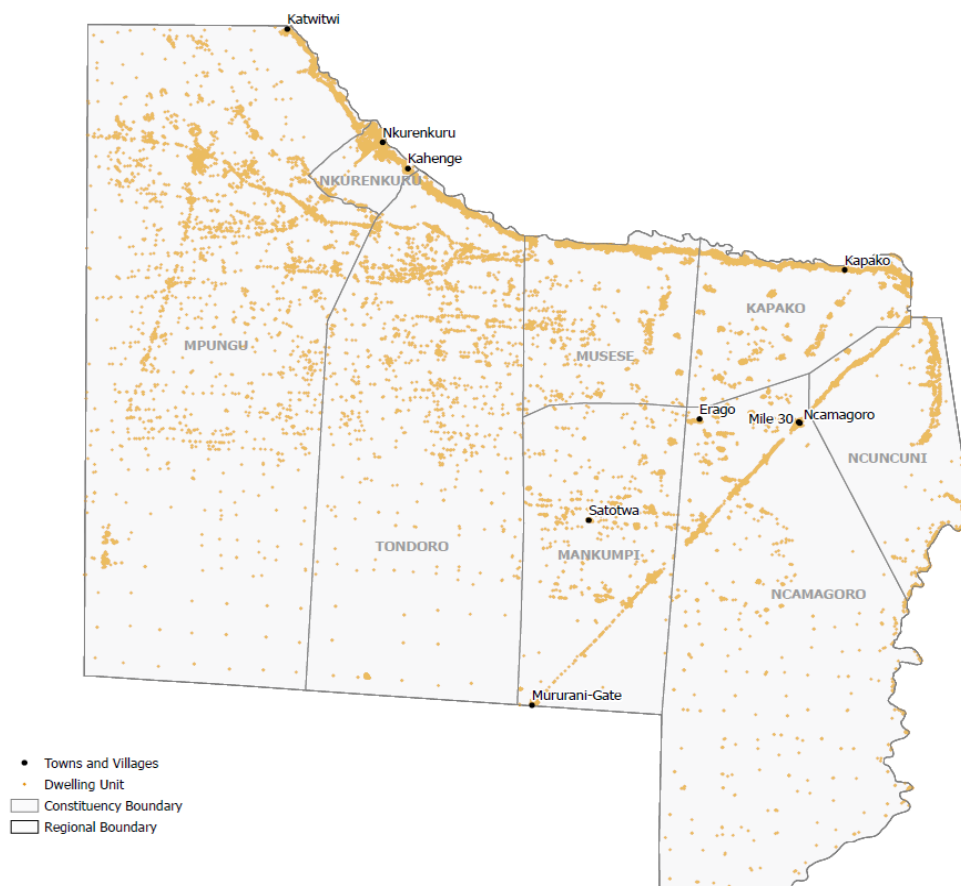
The population density of Kavango West region was 5.0 persons/km². Nkurenkuru was the most densely populated constituency (58.4 persons/km²) and Ncamagoro the least (1.7 persons/km²).

Table 2.2: Population density by area: Kavango West region, Namibia, 2023 Census

Area	Population	Area in km ²	Persons per (km ²)
Kavango West	123 266	24592.00	5.0
Kapako	27 823	1224.11	22.7
Mankumpi	6 910	2338.62	3.0
Mpungu	21 098	7976.76	2.6
Musese	13 659	1422.90	9.6
Ncamagoro	8 449	5043.90	1.7
Ncuncuni	10 943	1397.45	7.8
Nkurenkuru	15 887	271.86	58.4
Tondoro	18 497	4915.75	3.8

The Kavango West Region is predominantly sparsely populated, with the highest concentration of residential dwellings found in Nkurenkuru which is urban and Katwitwi, Kahenge and Kapako localities. These localities serve as the primary population hubs, while the rest of the region remains largely rural with scattered dwellings.

Figure 2.7: Concentration of residential structures: Otjozondjupa region, Namibia, 2023 Census



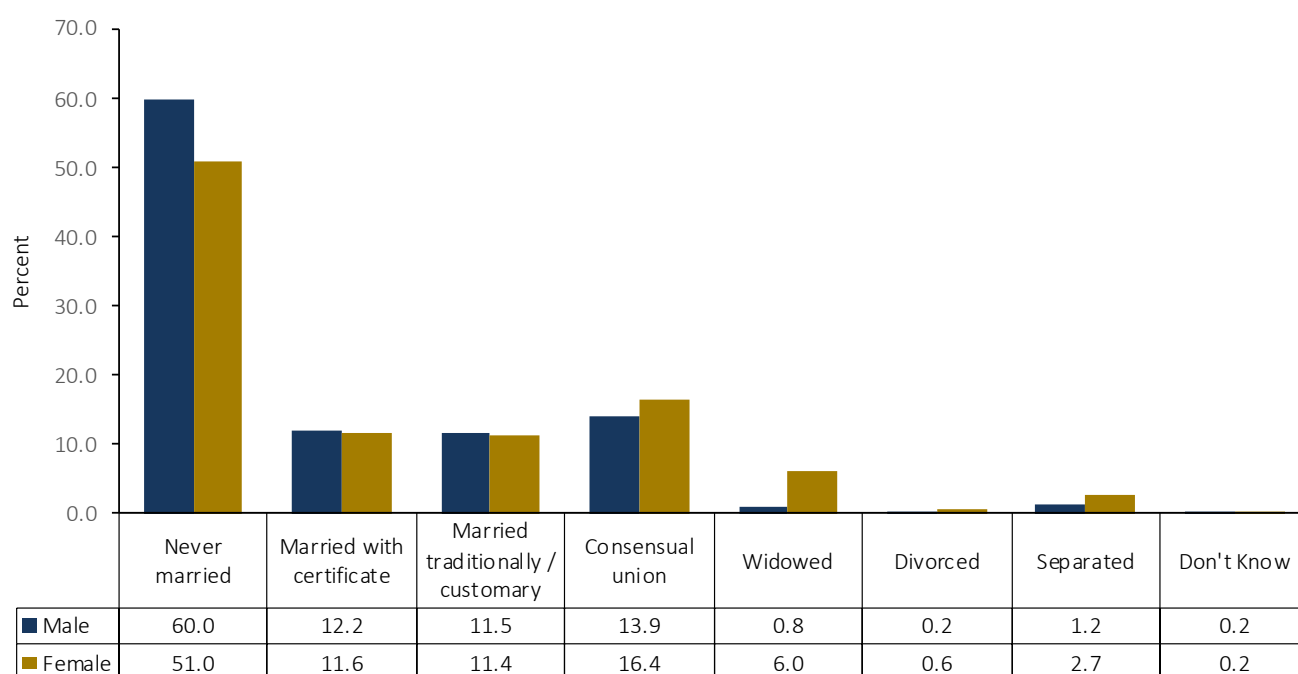
CHAPTER 3 : BACKGROUND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

This chapter provides information on marital status, citizenship, birth registration, national ID, general health and functioning, albinism, and orphanhood.

3.1. Marital Status and Age at first marriage

In Kavango West region, 60.0 percent of the male population aged 15 years and above were never married, compared to 51.0 percent of females.

Figure 3.1 Percent population aged 15 years and above by marital status and sex: Kavango West region, Namibia, 2023 Census



The median age at first marriage/consensual union in Kavango West region was 25.5 years, with males having a higher median age (28.6 years) than females (23.1 years) and the same trend was observed across all areas.

Table 3.1: Median age at first marriage/consensual union by sex and area: Kavango West region, Namibia, 2023 Census

Area	Total	Male	Female
Kavango West	25.5	28.6	23.1
Urban	27.7	30.5	25.7
Rural	25.4	28.5	22.9
Kapako	24.9	28.1	22.2
Mankumpi	25.2	27.6	21.6
Mpungu	25.4	28.3	23.3
Musese	25.7	29.5	23.9
Ncamagoro	24.0	27.4	21.0
Ncuncuni	23.3	27.0	20.9
Nkurenkuru	26.7	29.7	25.1
Tondoro	27.5	30.3	25.6

3.2. Birth registration, National ID and Death Registration

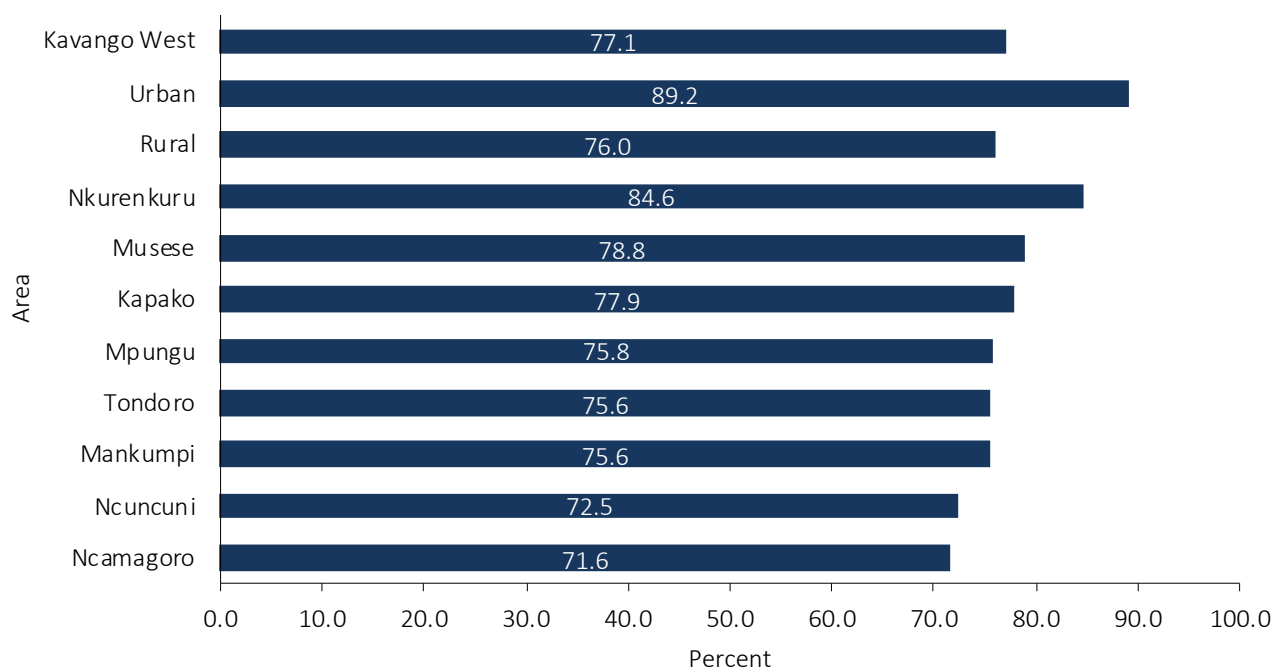
This section provides information on Namibian birth registration status, national ID and death registration.

3.2.1 Birth registration

This subsection provides information on Namibian birth registration status, which is needed to access social services, such as social grants and educational services.

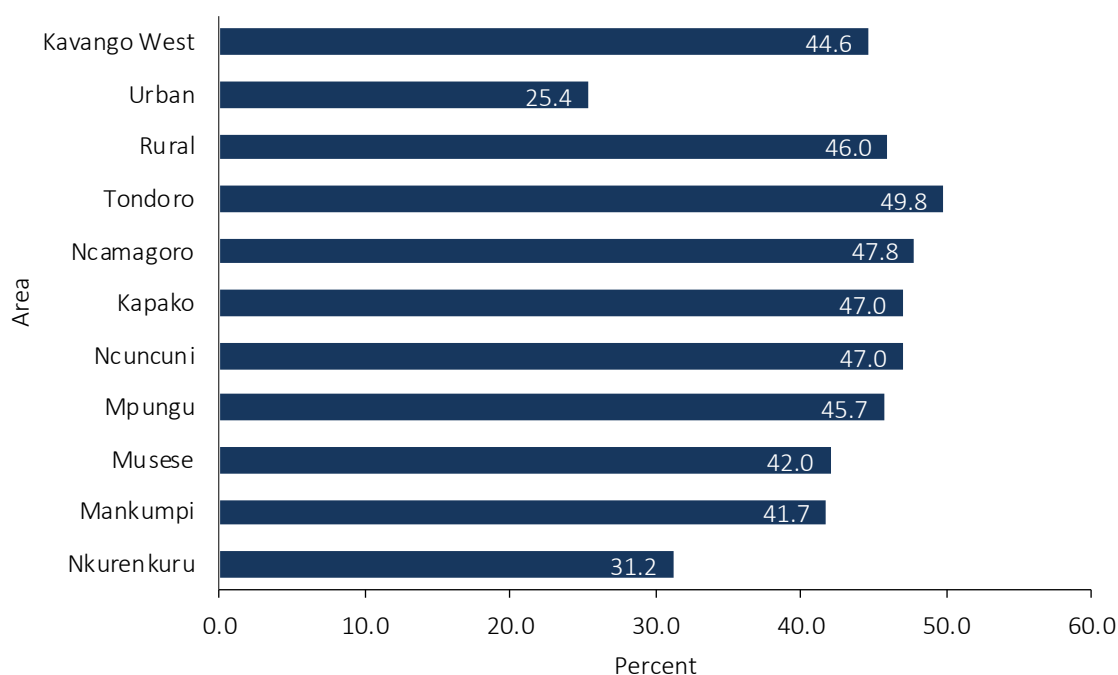
Over 70 percent of the population in Kavango West region were issued with a birth certificate by the Namibian Government and this pattern is replicated across all areas.

Figure 3.2: Percent distribution of population with birth certificate issued by Namibian Government by area: Kavango West region, Namibia, 2023 Census



There were 44.6 percent of children aged 0–4 years without birth certificates in Kavango West region. The percentage of children without birth certificates in rural (46.0 %) was significantly higher than urban (25.4%). At constituency level, Tondoro (49.8%) had the highest percentage while Nkurenkuru (31.2%) had the least.

Figure 3.3: Percent distribution of population aged 0 – 4 years without birth certificate by area: Kavango West region, Namibia, 2023 Census

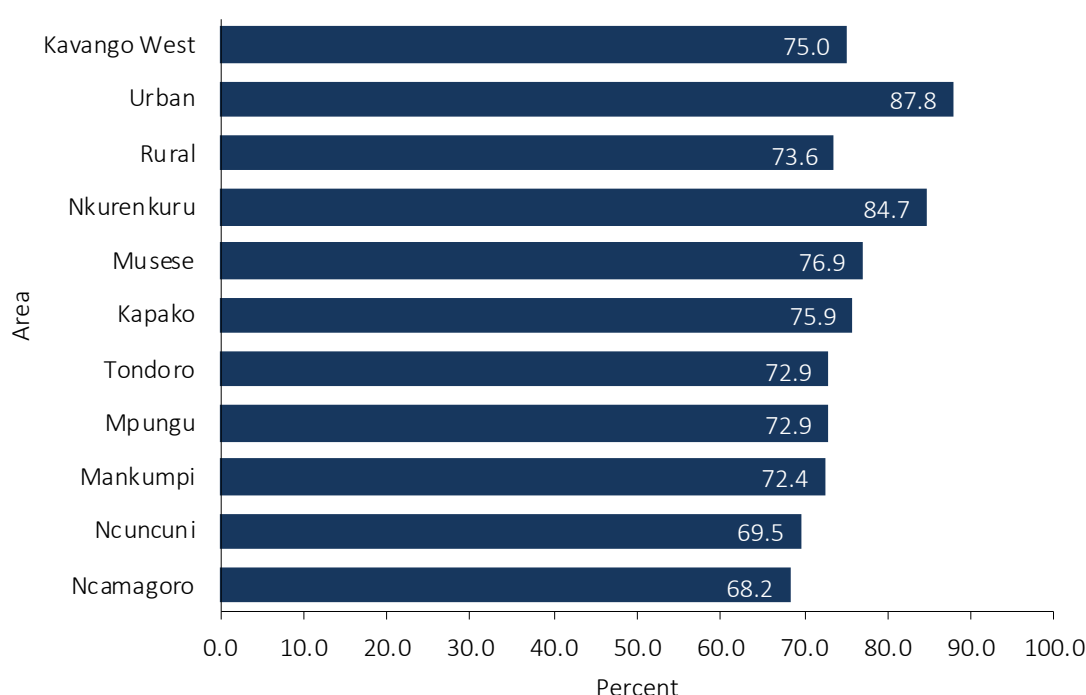


3.2.2. National Identification document (ID)

This section provides information that determines the coverage of Identification Documents (ID cards) in circulation. There are two types of ID: New blue/pink (issued after independence) and SWA ID (issued before independence).

Over 70 percent of the population in Kavango West region were issued with a new Namibian ID. Urban areas (87.8%) had a higher percentage of ID holders compared to rural areas (73.6%). At the constituency level, Nkurenkuru (84.7%) had the highest percentage, while Ncamagoro (68.2%) had the lowest.

Figure 3.4: Percent distribution of population aged 16 years and above with new Namibian ID by area: Kavango West region, Namibia, 2023 Census

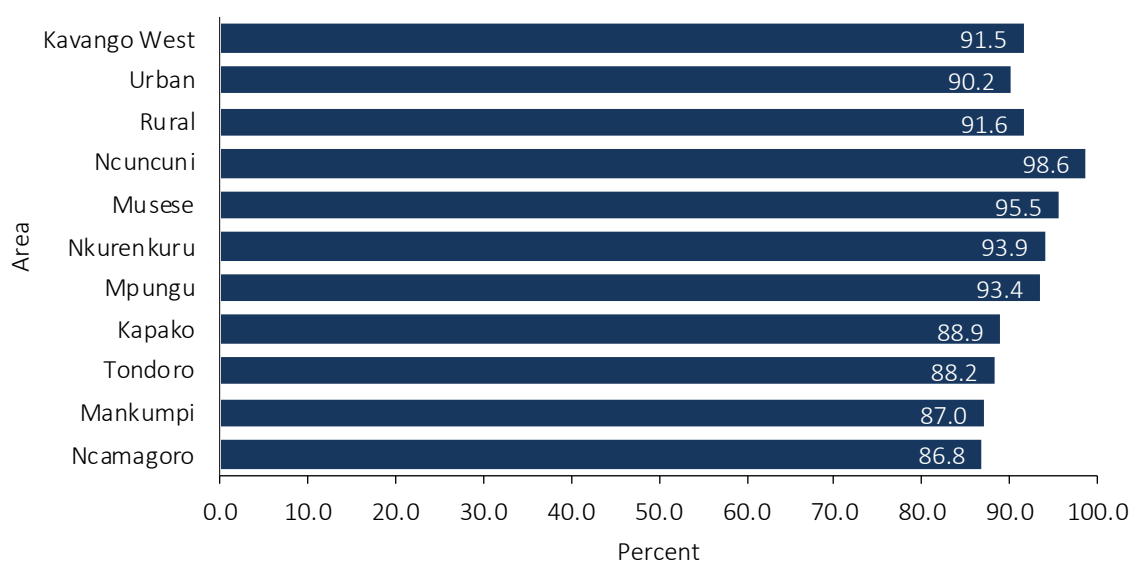


Note: New ID referred to here is the blue ID for Namibian and pink for permanent residents, SWA ID is not included.

3.2.3. Death registration

Over 90 percent of deaths reported in the Kavango West region within the 12 months preceding the CRN were registered. This overall pattern is replicated across all areas except for Kapako, Tondoro, Mankumpi and Ncamagoro constituencies where the percentage was below 90 percent.

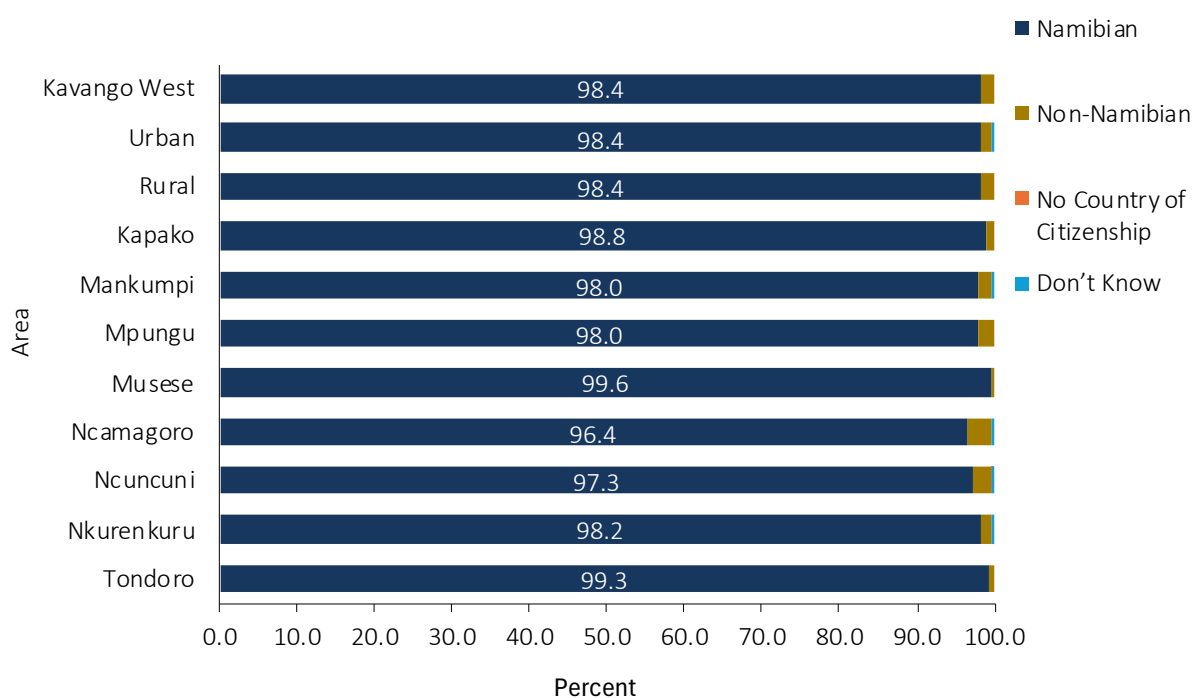
Figure 3.5: Registered deaths by area: Kavango West region, Namibia, 2023 Census



3.3. Citizenship

98.4 percent of the population in Kavango West were Namibian and only 1.5 percent were non-Namibian.

Figure 3.6: Namibian population by citizenship and area: Kavango West region, Namibia, 2023 Census



Note: No country of citizenship - means that a person does not officially belong to any country. They don't have the legal status of being a citizen of any country. This situation can happen if someone is stateless, meaning they aren't recognized as a citizen by any country.

Among Namibia's neighboring countries, Angolan nationals accounted for the largest share of non-Namibian citizens enumerated (82.9%), whereas individuals from Botswana constituted one of the lowest percentages (0.1%).

Table 3.2: Non-Namibia population by citizenship and census year: Kavango West region, Namibia, 2023 Census

Country of citizenship	Census Year		Percent	
	2011	2023	2011	2023
Total	1 145	1 950	100.0	100.0
Angola	541	1 616	47.2	82.9
Botswana	1	4	0.1	0.2
South Africa	10	9	0.9	0.5
Zambia	7	28	0.6	1.4
Zimbabwe	27	45	2.4	2.3
Other SADC Countries	257	6	22.4	0.3
Other African	241	8	21	0.4
European Countries	21	23	1.8	1.2
American Countries	4	4	0.3	0.2
Asian and Oceanic Countries	7	42	0.6	2.2
Other	-	3	-	0.2
Don't know	29	162	2.5	8.3

3.4. Ethnicity

The Vakwangali ethnic group accounted for the highest percentage of the population with 60.0 percent, followed by Vakavango N.E.C (22.1%) and Vambunza (3.2%).

Table 3.3: Percentage distribution of the population by top 10 ethnic groups and sex: Kavango West region, Namibia, 2023 Census

Ethnic group	Population			Percent		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	123 266	59 420	63 846	100.0	100.0	100.0
Vakwangali	73 929	35 027	38 902	60.0	58.9	60.9
Vakavango N.E.C	27 232	13 039	14 193	22.1	21.9	22.2
Vambunza	4 002	1 815	2 187	3.2	3.1	3.4
San N.E.C	3 448	1 793	1 655	2.8	3.0	2.6
Other African Nationality	2 376	1 182	1 194	1.9	2.0	1.9
Nyemba	2 333	1 048	1 285	1.9	1.8	2.0
Aakwanyama	2 207	1 385	822	1.8	2.3	1.3
Vagciriku	1 239	605	634	1.0	1.0	1.0
Vasambyu	1 117	522	595	0.9	0.9	0.9
Chokwe	582	275	307	0.5	0.5	0.5

Note: NEC means not elsewhere classified (Generic ethnic). The rest of the ethnic groups are presented in the Annex ii (Table 3).

3.5. Difficulty in performing activities

This section aims to provide information on the general health and functioning of the population for persons aged five years and older based on six Washington Group (WG) short set of functional questions/domains; namely seeing, hearing, communicating, walking or climbing stairs, remembering or concentrating, and self-care

More than 90 percent of the population in Kavango West had no difficulty in performing in four of the six measured domains, with the exception of “Seeing” and “Communicating or being understood by others” which had a lower percentage of 88.5 and 88.3, respectively.

Table 3.4: Percent distribution of population aged 5 years and above by domain and degree of difficulty in performing an activity: Kavango West region, Namibia, 2023 Census

Type of difficulty	No difficulty	Some difficulty	A lot of difficulty	Cannot do at all	Don't know
Seeing	88.5	9.3	1.9	0.2	0.2
Hearing	93.1	5.4	1.2	0.1	0.1
Walking or climbing steps	91.3	6.5	1.8	0.2	0.1
Remembering or concentrating	91.6	6.8	1.2	0.1	0.2
Self-care such as washing all over or dressing	96.0	3.1	0.6	0.2	0.1
Communicating, or being understood by Other	88.3	9.4	1.1	1.0	0.2

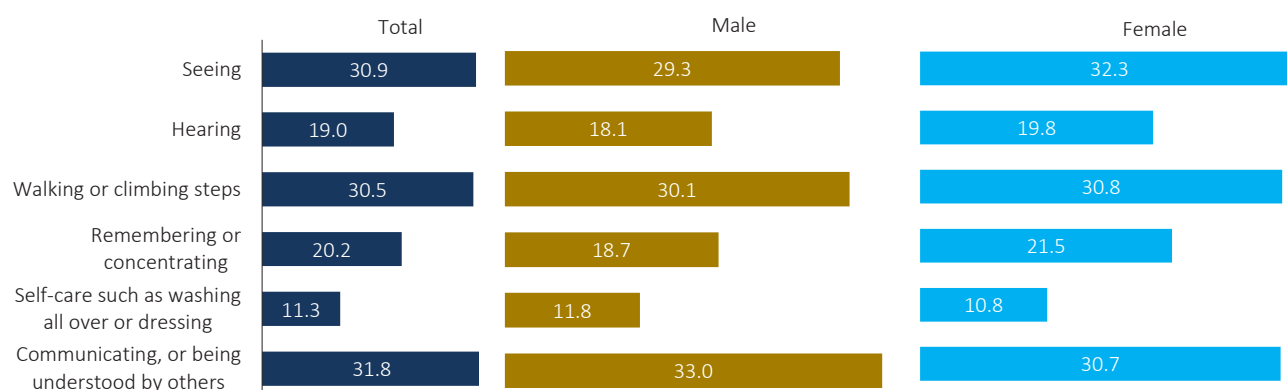
In Kavango West region, 6.8 percent of the population aged 5 years and above had a lot of difficulty or cannot do an activity at all in at least one domain. Overall, females had a higher percentage than males in all areas except in Kapako and Tondoro constituencies where males and females had equal percentages.

Table 3.5: Percent of population aged 5 years and above with a lot of difficulty or cannot do at all in at least one domain by area and sex: Kavango West region, Namibia 2023 Census

Area	Population			With lot of difficulty or cannot do at all			Percent		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Kavango West	102 098	48 637	53 461	6 907	3 193	3 714	6.8	6.6	6.9
Urban	8 988	4 098	4 890	405	158	247	4.5	3.9	5.1
Rural	93 110	44 539	48 571	6 502	3 035	3 467	7.0	6.8	7.1
Kapako	22 988	10 355	12 633	988	449	539	4.3	4.3	4.3
Mankumpi	5 719	2 912	2 807	252	124	128	4.4	4.3	4.6
Mpungu	17 520	8 917	8 603	1 029	504	525	5.9	5.7	6.1
Musese	11 409	5 279	6 130	1 036	473	563	9.1	9.0	9.2
Ncamagoro	6 944	3 519	3 425	564	264	300	8.1	7.5	8.8
Ncuncuni	8 896	4 128	4 768	1 391	622	769	15.6	15.1	16.1
Nkurenkuru	13 431	6 151	7 280	584	243	341	4.3	4.0	4.7
Tondoro	15 191	7 376	7 815	1 063	514	549	7.0	7.0	7.0

The results revealed that difficulty in communicating or being understood by others was the most common, with a percentage of 31.8 percent among the six domains, whereas self-care such as washing all over or dressing had the lowest percentage at 11.3 percent.

Figure 3.7: Percent population aged 5 years and above with a lot of difficulty in performing an activity or cannot do at all by domain and sex: Kavango West region, Namibia, 2023 Census



3.6. Albinism

There were 1,553 persons with albinism in Kavango West region. Moreover, there was significant difference in the number of persons with albinism in urban (142) and rural (1,411) areas. Additionally, Mankumpi had a higher percentage of persons with albinism at 3.4 percent, while Ncuncuni had the least at 0.6 percent.

Table 3.6: Distribution of population with albinism by area and sex: Kavango West Region, Namibia, Census 2023

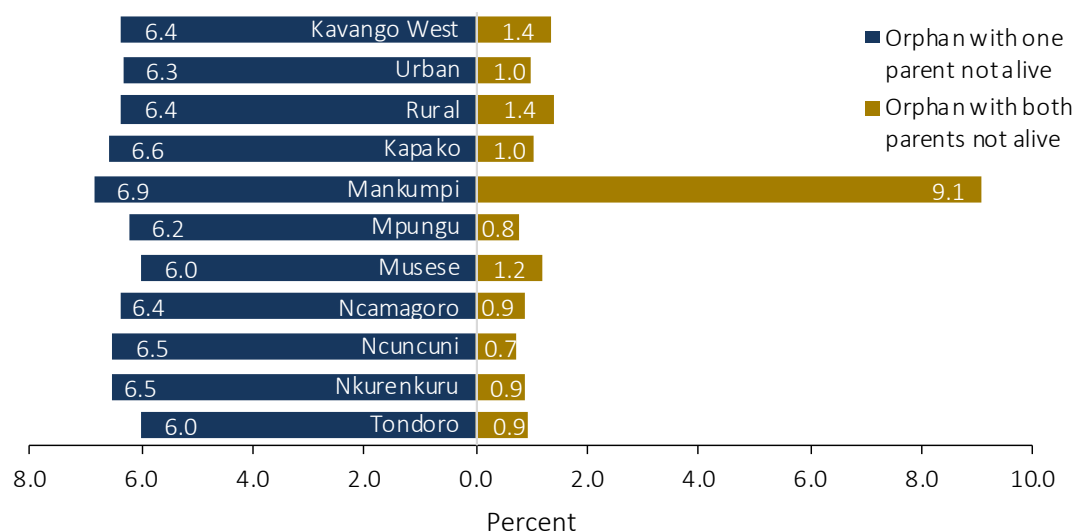
Area	Population			With albinism			Percent		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Kavango West	122 658	58 911	63 747	1 553	778	775	1.3	1.3	1.2
Urban	10 336	5 567	5 568	142	68	74	1.4	1.2	1.3
Rural	112 322	58 180	58 179	1 411	710	701	1.3	1.2	1.2
Kapako	27 782	12 708	15 074	335	144	191	1.2	1.1	1.3
Mankumpi	6 857	3 487	3 370	233	124	109	3.4	3.6	3.2
Mpungu	21 087	10 732	10 355	274	161	113	1.3	1.5	1.1
Musese	13 655	6 416	7 239	207	110	97	1.5	1.7	1.3
Ncamagoro	8 449	4 253	4 196	71	45	26	0.8	1.1	0.6
Ncuncuni	10 655	4 998	5 657	63	29	34	0.6	0.6	0.6
Nkurenkuru	15 760	7 311	8 449	203	99	104	1.3	1.4	1.2
Tondoro	18 413	9 006	9 407	167	66	101	0.9	0.7	1.1

3.7. Orphanhood

Information on orphanhood was collected to provide information on the number of orphans. The term orphanhood refers to persons aged 17 years and below who have lost either one or both parents.

In Kavango West region, 6.4 percent of children lost one parent, while 1.4 percent lost both parents. Orphanhood was more common in rural areas (1.4% lost both parents) compared to urban areas (1.0% lost both parents). At constituency level, Mankumpi had the highest percentage of orphans without both parents (9.1%) while Ncuncuni had the lowest (0.7%).

Figure 3.8: Percent distribution of orphans aged 17 years and below by area and orphanhood status: Kavango West Region, Namibia, Census 2023



CHAPTER 4 : SOCIO-ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

The chapter focuses on the socioeconomic characteristics of the population, providing essential information for decision-making, planning, and monitoring of development programs and policies.

4.1. Information and Communication Technology (ICT)

This section provides valuable information on ICT which is required by institutions that deal with ICT infrastructure and regulations.

Most persons 3 years and above in Kavango West region had access to information through radio (30.5%). The same pattern was observed in rural areas (29.8%), however in urban areas, most persons had access to information through SMS (55.4%).

Table 4.1: Percent population aged 3 years and above who used ICT platforms to access information in the last 3 months by type and area: Kavango West region, Namibia, 2023 Census

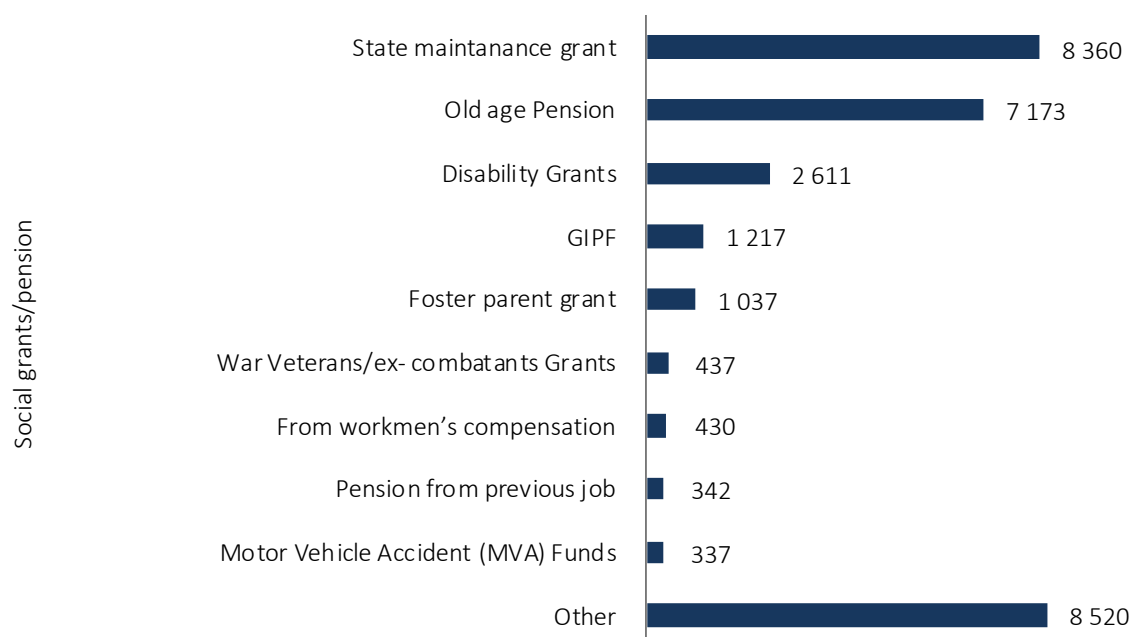
Area	Population 3 years and above	Type of ICT platforms (Internet browsing)	Type of ICT platforms (social media)	Type of ICT platforms (Email)	Type of ICT platforms (SMS)	Type of ICT platforms (MMS)	Type of ICT platforms (Radio)	Type of ICT platforms (Television)	Type of ICT platforms (Mobile Apps)	Type of ICT platforms (Print Media)
Kavango West	110 016	10.1	11.0	7.8	30.2	5.8	30.5	14.6	4.9	4.5
Urban	9 345	35.9	36.9	31.9	55.4	19.6	38.3	37.1	19.3	15.6
Rural	100 671	7.7	8.6	5.6	27.9	4.5	29.8	12.5	3.6	3.5
Kapako	24 820	7.7	8.7	5.3	26.9	4.9	24.2	15.0	3.6	3.5
Mankumpi	6 177	7.7	8.4	6.4	28.1	4.2	25.8	17.8	3.7	3.6
Mpungu	18 959	8.0	8.8	5.5	28.4	4.5	30.1	8.6	3.1	3.3
Musese	12 218	7.4	8.4	5.3	31.7	6.4	47.9	17.2	5.3	4.8
Ncamagoro	7 502	5.2	6.2	3.1	26.7	2.9	24.8	6.6	4.6	2.4
Ncuncuni	9 621	6.3	7.4	4.1	23.9	3.3	30.1	15.2	2.0	2.0
Nkurenkuru	14 345	28.1	29.1	24.5	47.9	14.1	35.1	27.1	14.1	12.4
Tondoro	16 374	7.7	8.4	6.4	26.9	4.4	28.3	10.3	3.2	3.3

Note: This is a multiple response question, therefore the percentage will not add up to 100 and this excludes special population enumerated with Form C

4.2. Social grants/ pension

The State Maintenance Grant (0-17 years) was the most commonly received, reported by 8,360 individuals. In contrast, 337 persons received the Motor Vehicle Accident (MVA) Fund.

Figure 4.1: Distribution of population receiving social grants/pension: Kavango West region, Namibia, 2023 Census



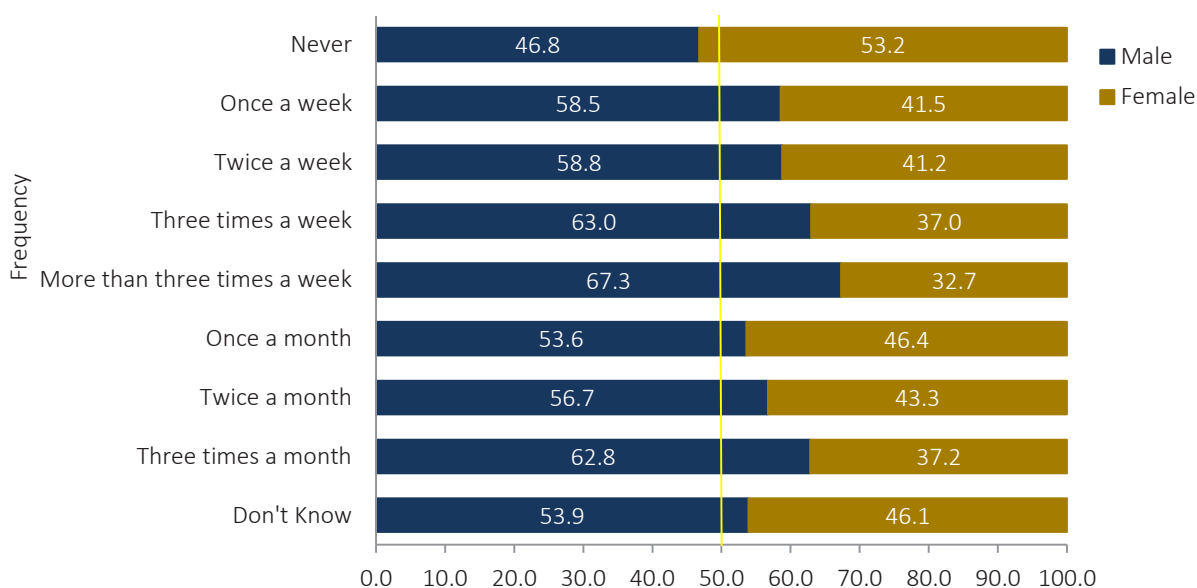
A significant percentage of the population aged 4 years and above never (69.0%) participated in sports activities at the time of census for 30 minutes or more in Kavango West region. The same pattern was replicated across all areas. However, it is worth noting that at constituency level Tondoro constituency, which is rural, had the highest percentage of persons who participated more than three times a week (14.1%) at the time of census.

Table 4.2: Percent distribution of population aged 4 years and above participating in sport activities for 30 minutes or more by frequency and area: Kavango West region, Namibia, 2023 Census

Area	Total	Never	Once a week	Twice a week	Three times a week	More than three times a week	Once a month or more	Don't Know
Kavango West	105 632	69.0	6.2	6.2	5.9	10.1	1.6	1.0
Urban	9 229	59.9	6.5	6.6	8.0	13.5	5.0	0.5
Rural	96 403	69.9	6.2	6.2	5.7	9.8	1.3	1.1
Kapako	23 773	67.0	5.7	5.1	5.9	13.3	1.2	2.0
Mankumpi	5 934	76.0	11.4	4.9	4.2	2.8	0.6	0.2
Mpungu	18 166	78.7	3.9	6.6	5.7	3.5	1.1	0.5
Musese	11 777	56.8	11.8	8.1	7.3	13.9	0.7	1.4
Ncamagoro	7 192	81.0	4.5	3.8	2.5	5.6	2.5	0.1
Ncuncuni	9 229	73.2	3.7	6.7	5.4	9.6	1.1	0.3
Nkurenkuru	13 841	65.1	6.1	6.4	7.0	11.2	3.7	0.4
Tondoro	15 720	62.8	6.0	7.3	6.4	14.1	2.0	1.5

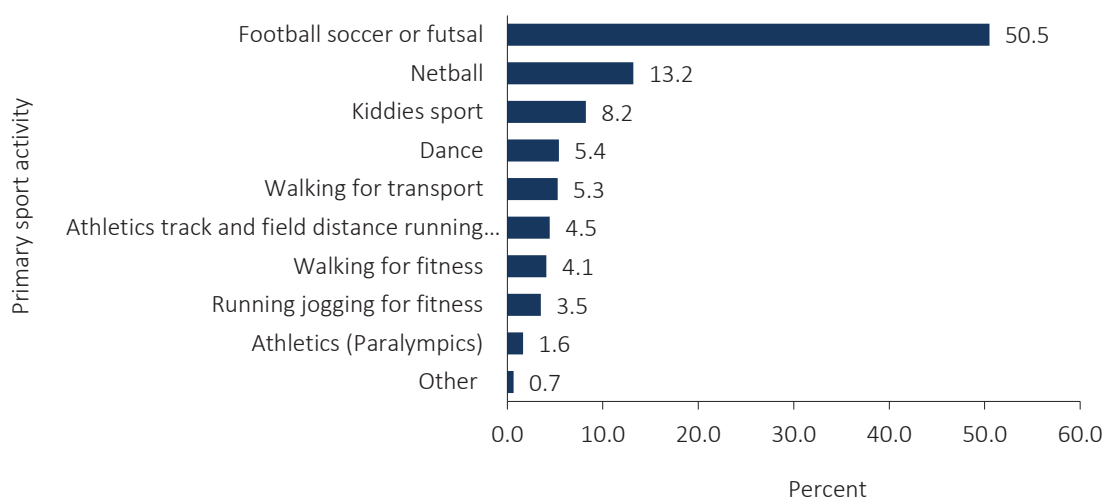
Overall, the percentage of males participating in sport activities was higher than females. Additionally, females (58.2%) who never participated in sport activities at the time of census were higher compared to males (41.8%).

Figure 4.2: Distribution of persons aged 4 years and above who have participated in sport activities for 30 minutes or more by frequency and sex: Kavango West region, Namibia, 2023 Census



Football/Soccer or futsal (50.5%) was the most participated sport activity at the time of census in the region.

Figure 4.3: Percent distribution of population aged 4 years and above participating in top ten primary sport activities: Kavango West region, Namibia, 2023 Census



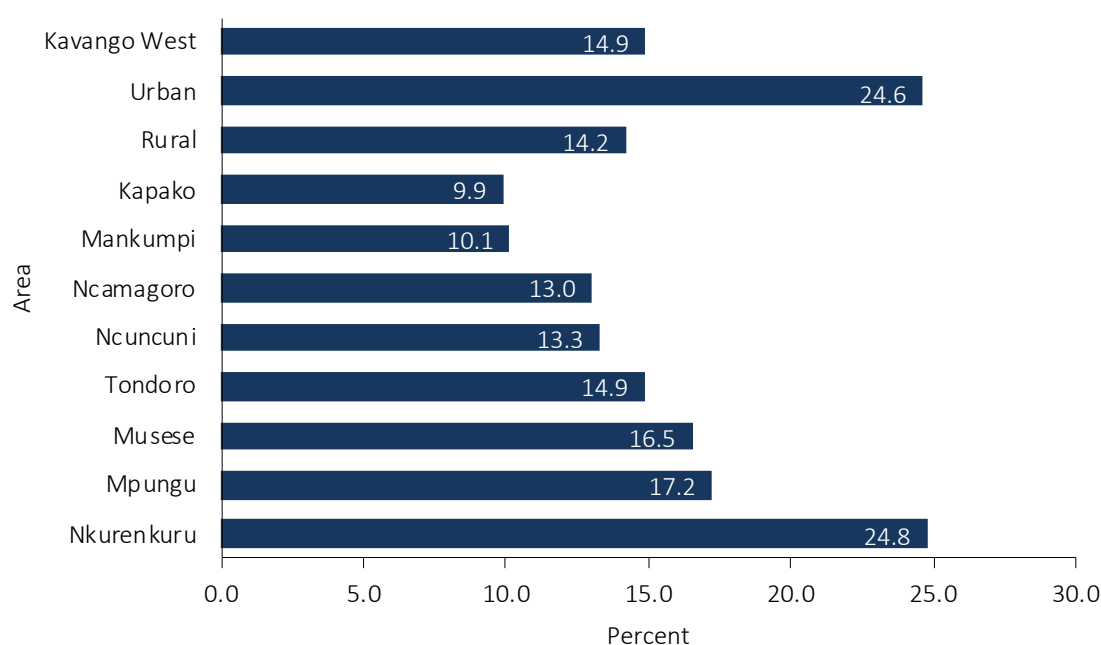
4.4. Early Childhood Development (ECD), Literacy and Education

4.4.1. ECD

This section presents information on ECD attendance and the main reason for not attending for children aged 0 – 5 years.

Overall, 14.9 percent of the population aged 0-5 years were enrolled in ECD programmes. Urban areas had a higher percentage of children enrolled in ECD programmes compared to rural areas.

Figure 4.4: Percent of population aged 0 – 5 years attending ECD by area: Kavango West region, Namibia, Census 2023



In Kavango West region, the primary reason for not attending ECD programmes was 'Too young to attend', while the least reported reason in most areas was illness. This pattern was observed across most areas in the region except in urban, Ncamagoro and Nkurenkuru where disability was the least.

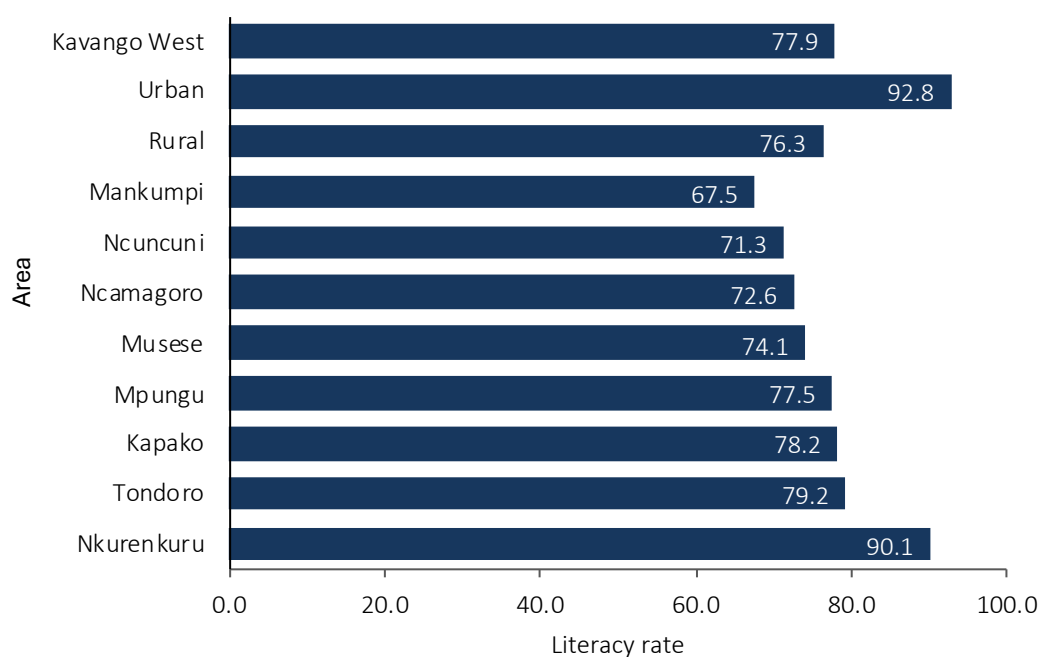
Table 4.3: Main reason for not attending ECD for population aged 0 – 5 years by area: Kavango West region, Namibia, Census 2023

Area	Total	Financial constraints	Illness	Disability	Distance to centre	Too young to attend	Other	Don't know
Kavango West	20 616	6.6	0.1	0.3	8.1	83.4	1.2	0.4
Urban	1 218	15.5	0.4	0.2	3.0	79.3	0.8	0.7
Rural	19 398	6.0	0.1	0.3	8.4	83.6	1.2	0.4
Kapako	5 064	7.3	0.0	0.2	3.8	87.4	0.8	0.5
Mankumpi	1 256	8.8	0.0	0.2	11.5	77.8	1.5	0.2
Mpungu	3 455	2.7	0.1	0.5	15.0	79.2	2.3	0.1
Musese	2 196	7.0	0.1	0.4	3.2	87.2	1.4	0.8
Ncamagoro	1 550	7.0	0.3	0.1	10.6	80.7	0.8	0.5
Ncuncuni	1 806	7.1	0.0	0.4	5.8	85.2	1.3	0.2
Nkurenkuru	2 092	13.6	0.3	0.2	2.8	81.5	0.9	0.7
Tondoro	3 197	3.5	0.2	0.3	12.8	82.6	0.4	0.3

4.4.2. Literacy

Over 70 percent of persons aged 15 years or above in Kavango West region can read and write. Literacy rate was higher in urban (92.8%) than in rural (76.3%) areas. At constituency level, Nkurenkuru (90.1%) had the highest literacy rate while Mankumpi (67.5) had the lowest.

Figure 4.5: Literacy rate for population aged 15 years and above by area: Kavango West region, Namibia, Census 2023



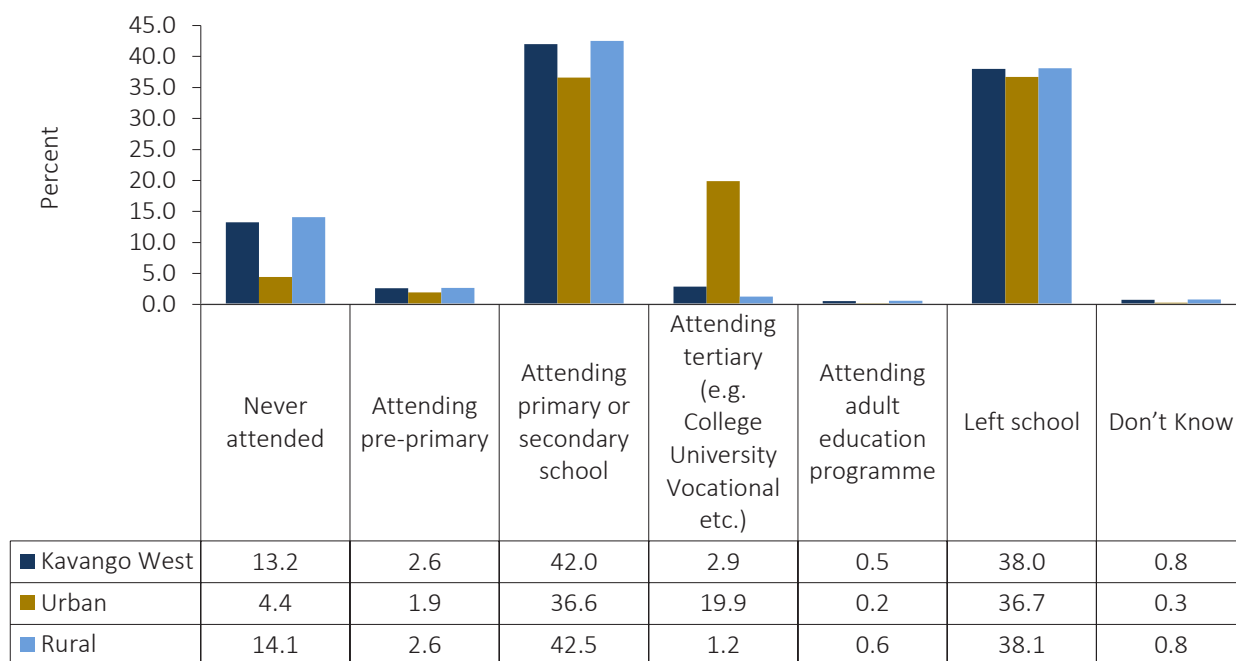
4.4.3. Education

This section presents information on education for persons aged 6 years and above.

4.4.3.1. School Attendance

Most of the population aged 6 years and above in Kavango West region were attending primary or secondary school (42.0%), followed by those who left school (38.0%). Additionally, rural areas (14.1%) had a higher percentage of the population that never attended school compared to urban (4.4%).

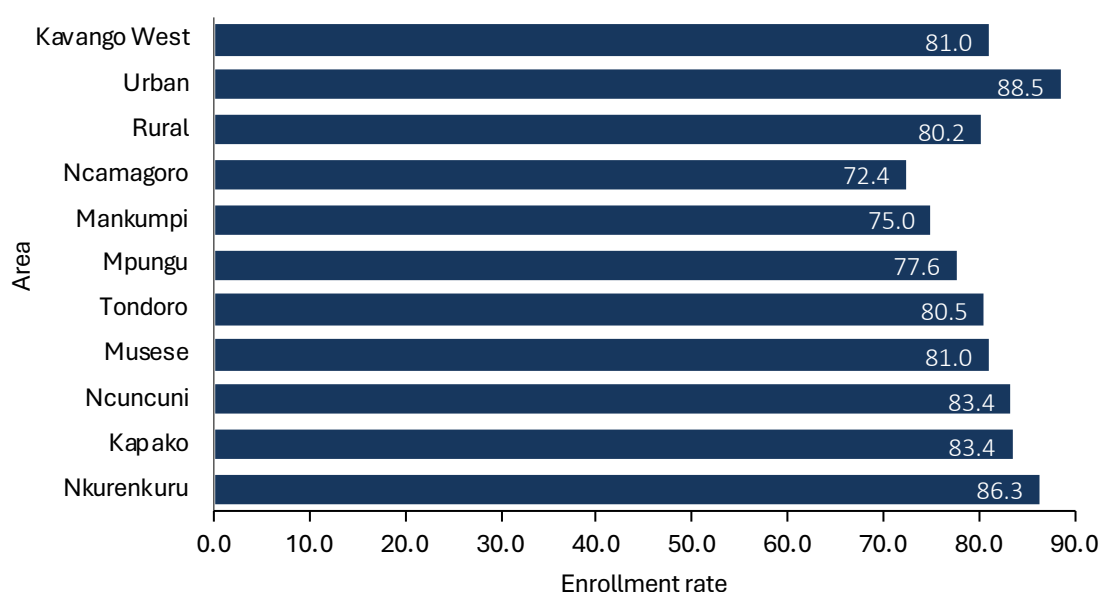
Figure 4.6: Percent distribution of the population aged 6 years and above by area and school attendance: Kavango West Region, Namibia, Census 2023



4.4.3.2. School Enrolment

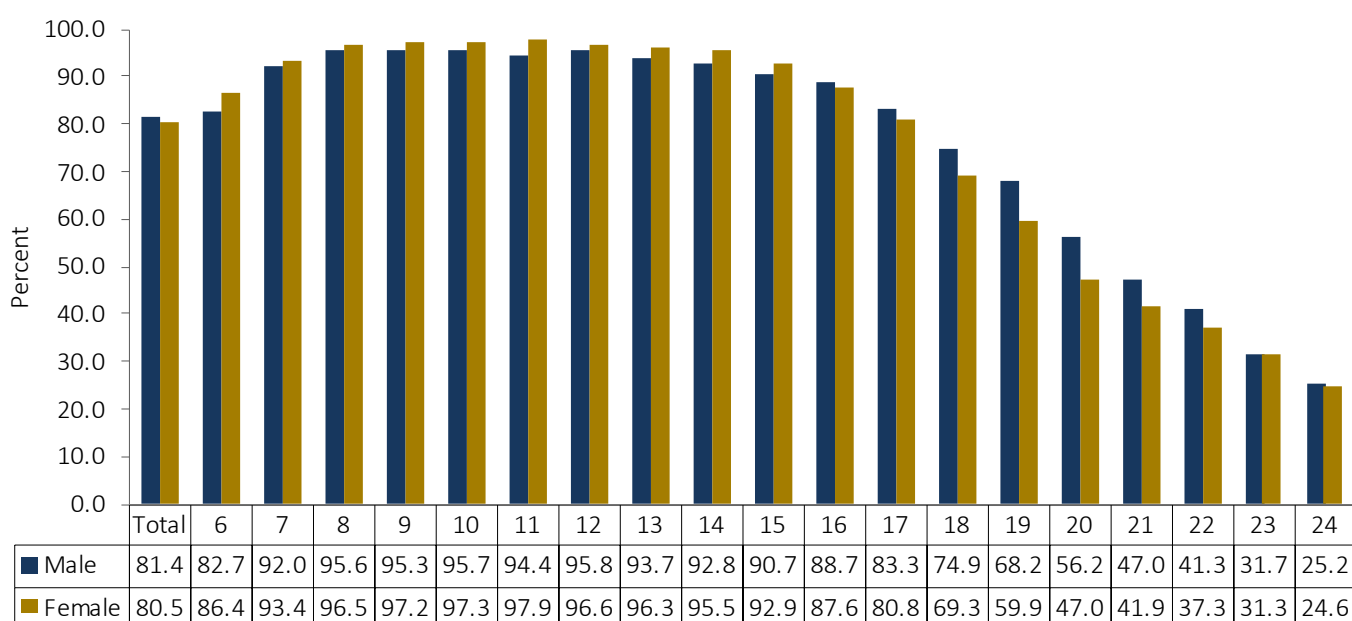
The school enrolment rate in Kavango West region was 81.0 percent. The enrolment rate was higher in urban (88.5%) than rural (80.2%) areas. Moreover, at constituency level, Nkurenkuru (86.3%) had the highest enrolment rate while Ncamagoro (72.4%) had the lowest enrolment rate.

Figure 4.7: Enrolment rate for school going population (6 – 24 years of age) by area: Kavango West Region, Namibia, Census 2023



Overall, school enrolment rates were high for the ages of 7 to 14 years and declined thereafter. Females had a higher enrolment rate across all ages compared to males except for the ages of 16 to 24 years.

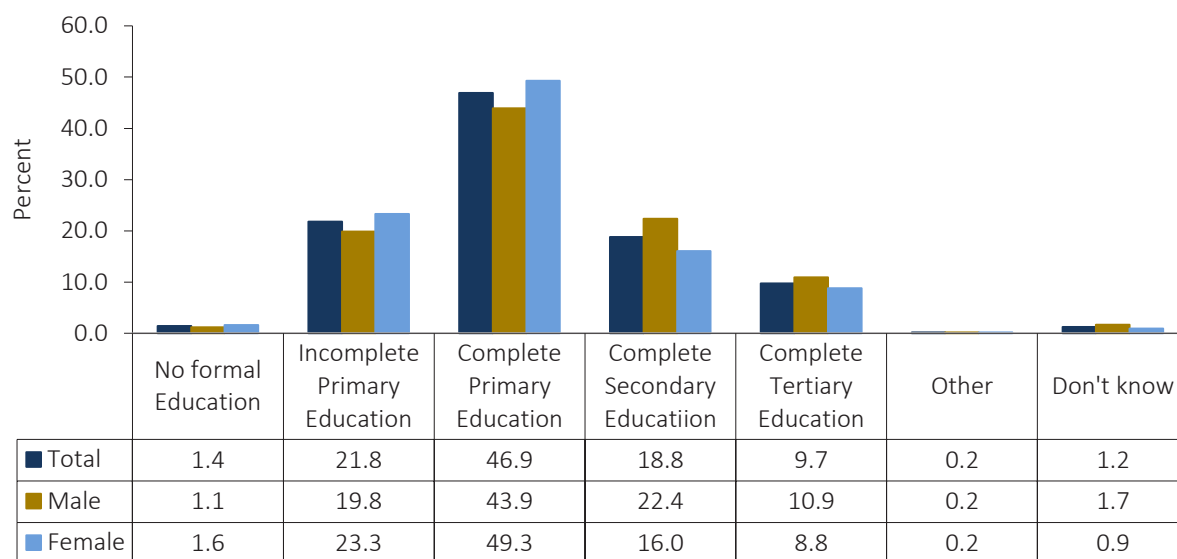
Figure 4.8: Enrolment rate for school going population (6 – 24 years) by sex and age: Kavango West Region, Namibia, Census 2023



4.4.3.3. Educational Attainment

Over 40 percent of the population aged 15 years and above in Kavango West region had completed primary education, 12.0 percent had completed secondary school while only 4.4 percent completed tertiary education level.

Figure 4.9: Percent of the population aged 15 years and above who left school by highest level of education attainment and sex: Kavango West Region, Namibia, Census 2023



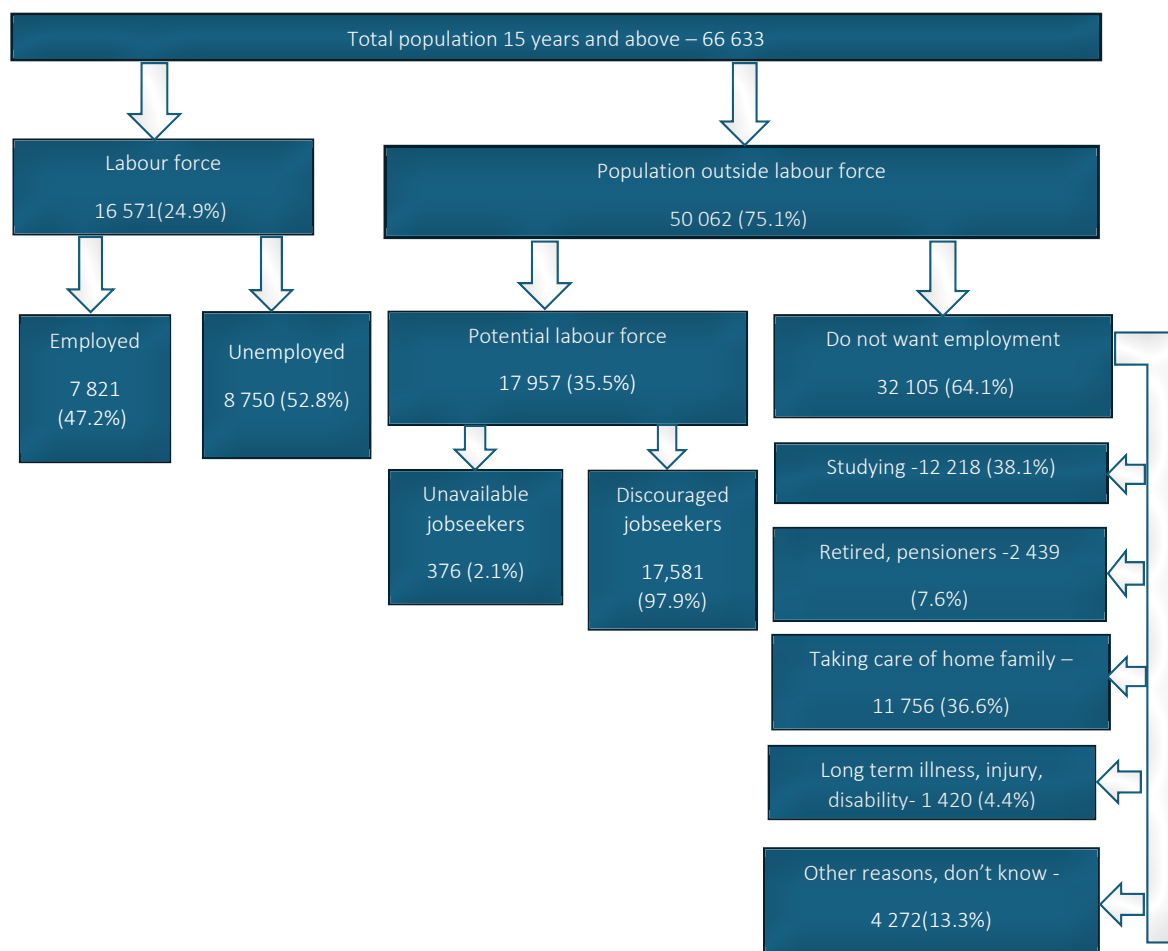
Note: Informal education includes none, edu-care and adult education.

4.5. Labour Force Characteristics

The 2023 PHC adopted the ICLS 19 resolution 1 standard questions as set up by the ILO to measure the economic activity status. The 19th ICLS was to update the previous standards on statistics of the economically active population, employment, and unemployment (13th ICLS, 1982) by setting up a new framework for work and labor market statistics. This section provides an overview of economic activity. Detailed statistics are presented in the Namibia 2023 Labour Force thematic report.

In Kavango West region, 52.8 percent of the population in labour force were unemployed. It is important to highlight that a significant percentage (97.9%) of the potential labour force were discouraged jobseekers.

Figure 4.10: Population aged 15 years and above by activity status: Kavango West Region, Namibia, Census 2023

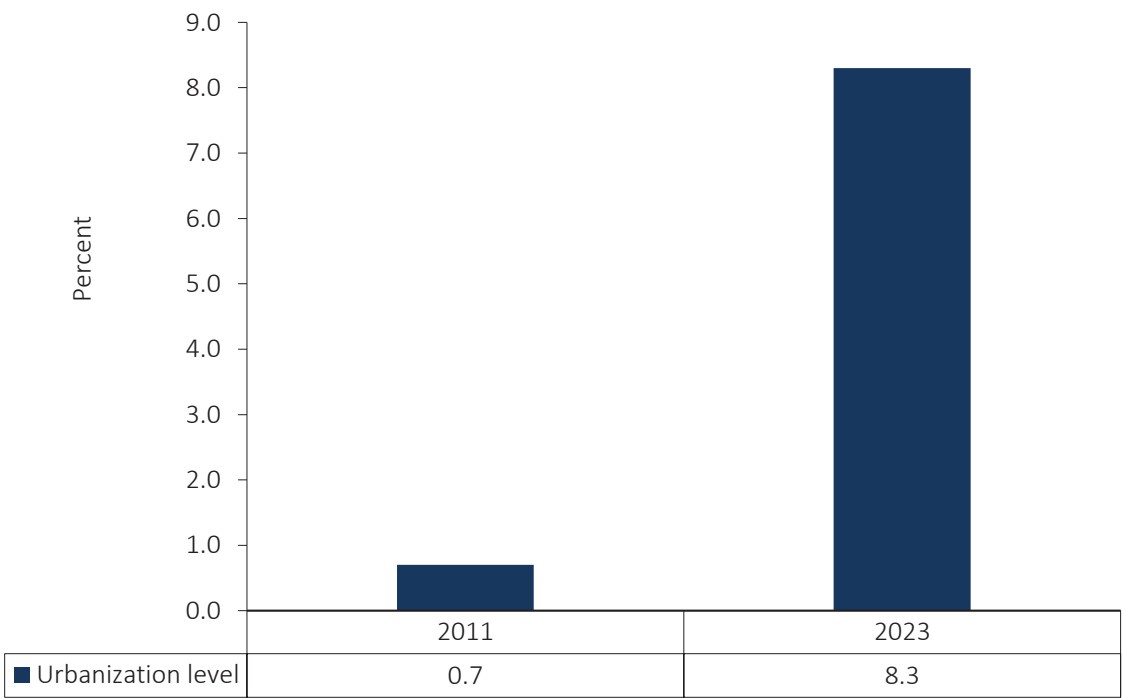


4.6. Urbanization

The level of urbanization indicates the relative number of inhabitants in urban areas compared to rural areas.

Urbanization increased by 7.6 percentage points from 0.7 percent in 2011 to 8.3 in 2023 in Kavango West region.

Figure 4.11: Urbanization level by census year: Kavango West Region, Namibia, Census 2023



The population of Nkurenkuru, the only urban locality in Kavango West region increased more than one thousand times its 2011 size.

Table 4.4: Population by urban localities and census year (2011 and 2023): Kavango West Region, Namibia, Census 2023

Urban locality	2011	2023	Percentage change	Growth rate	Difference
Nkurenkuru	618	10 463	1593.0	23.6	9 845

CHAPTER 5 : POPULATION DYNAMICS

This chapter analyses component of population change: fertility and mortality, presented at regional, urban/rural and constituency levels.

5.1. Fertility

This section presents the basic direct fertility indicators such as Crude Birth Rate (CBR), age at first live birth and birth delivery assistance for women aged 15 – 49 years

5.1.1. Crude Birth Rate (CBR)

Women in Kavango West region gave birth to 4,248 babies in the year preceding the Census, and this is equivalent to the CBR of 34.5 births per 1,000 population. The CBR was slightly higher in rural area than in urban area with 34.5 and 33.9 births per 1,000 population respectively. However, significant variation was observed across the constituencies, the highest being Kapako (40.1 births per 1,000 population) and the least being Mankumpi (29.7 births per 1,000 population).

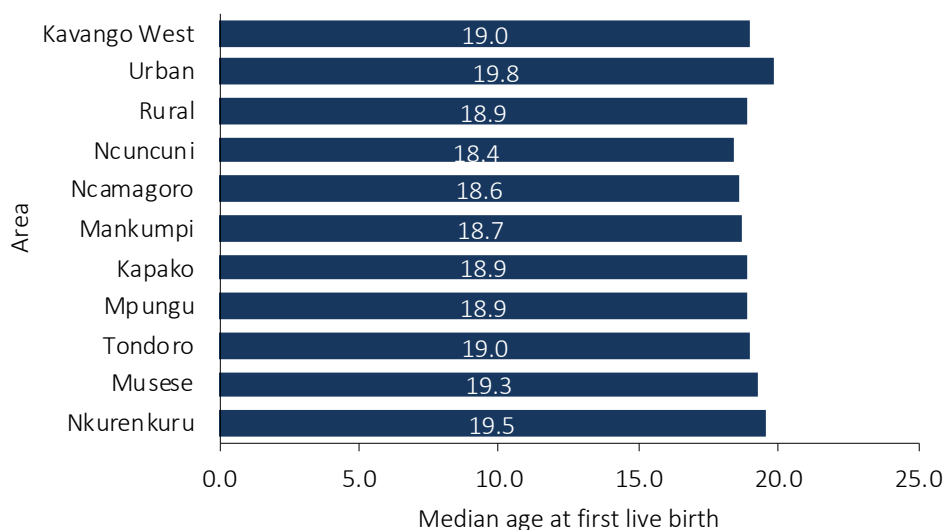
Table 5.1: CBR by area: Kavango West region, Namibia, 2023 Census

Area	Population	Births	CBR
Kavango West	123 266	4 248	34.5
Urban	10 464	355	33.9
Rural	112 802	3 893	34.5
Kapako	27 823	1 117	40.1
Mankumpi	6 910	205	29.7
Mpungu	21 098	686	32.5
Musese	13 659	484	35.4
Ncamagoro	8 449	284	33.6
Ncuncuni	10 943	328	30.0
Nkurenkuru	15 887	550	34.6
Tondoro	18 497	594	32.1

5.1.2. Age at First Live Birth

The median age of mother at first live birth in Kavango West region was 19.0 years. Mothers in rural (18.9 years) gave birth at a younger age compared to mothers in urban (19.8 years) areas. Furthermore, the median age at first live birth in Musese and Nkurenkuru was above the regional estimates.

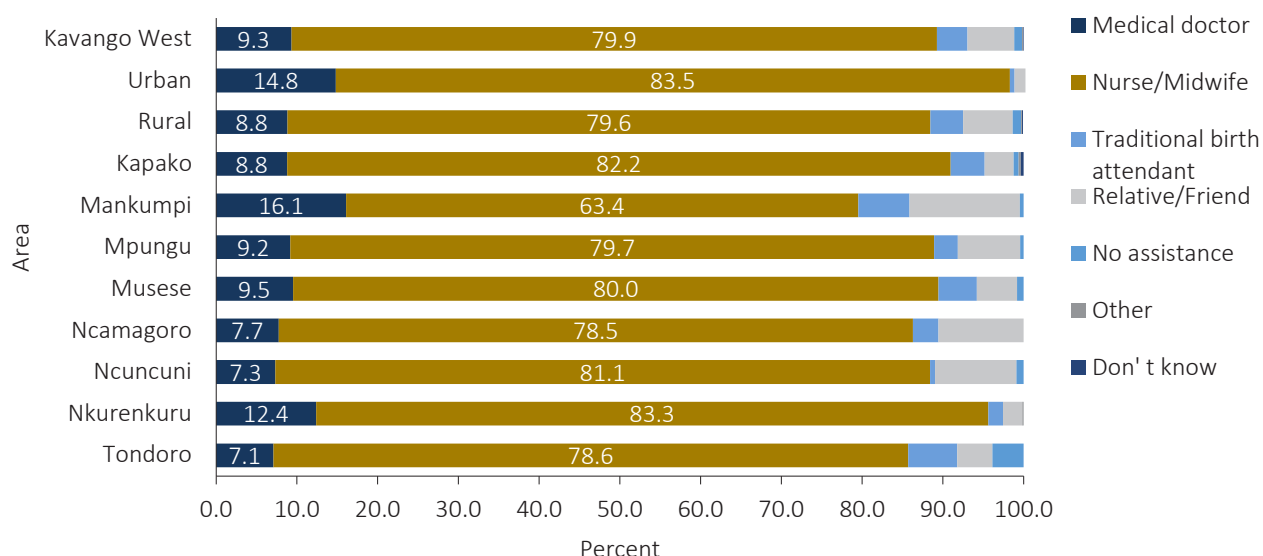
Figure 5.1: Median age of mother at first live birth by area: Kavango West region, Namibia, 2023 Census



5.1.3. Birth Delivery Assistance

About 90 percent of the births in Kavango West region were attended by medical professionals (medical doctors and nurse/midwives) and this overall pattern is replicated in all areas. However, it is worth noting that about 10 percent births in Mankumpi, Ncamagoro and Ncuncuni constituencies births were attended by a relative/friend.

Figure 5.2: : Percent distribution of births by type of delivery and area: Kavango West region, Namibia, 2023 Census



5.2. Mortality

This section provides information on deaths that occurred in the household in the last 12 months (October 2022 to September 2023) as well as the direct estimates of Crude Death Rates (CDR) which portray the overall mortality pattern in the country.

5.2.1. Crude Death Rate (CDR)

There were 944 deaths reported in the year preceding the Census which gives a CDR of 7.7 deaths per 1,000 population in Kavango West region. The CDR was higher in rural (7.8 deaths per 1,000 population) than urban areas (5.8 deaths per 1,000 population). The highest CDR was recorded in Musese (9.8 deaths per 1,000 population) while the lowest was in Nkurenkuru constituency (6.2 deaths per 1,000 population).

Table 5.2: CDR by area: Kavango West region, Namibia, 2023 Census

Area	Population	Deaths	CDR
Kavango West	123 266	944	7.7
Urban	10 464	61	5.8
Rural	112 802	883	7.8
Kapako	27 823	243	8.7
Mankumpi	6 910	46	6.7
Mpungu	21 098	151	7.2
Musese	13 659	134	9.8
Ncamagoro	8 449	53	6.3
Ncuncuni	10 943	74	6.8
Nkurenkuru	15 887	99	6.2
Tondoro	18 497	144	7.8

5.2.2. Reported deaths

Deaths reported in Kavango West region were prevalent among infants (under the age of one year) with more male deaths and among elderly aged 80 years and above with more females' deaths.

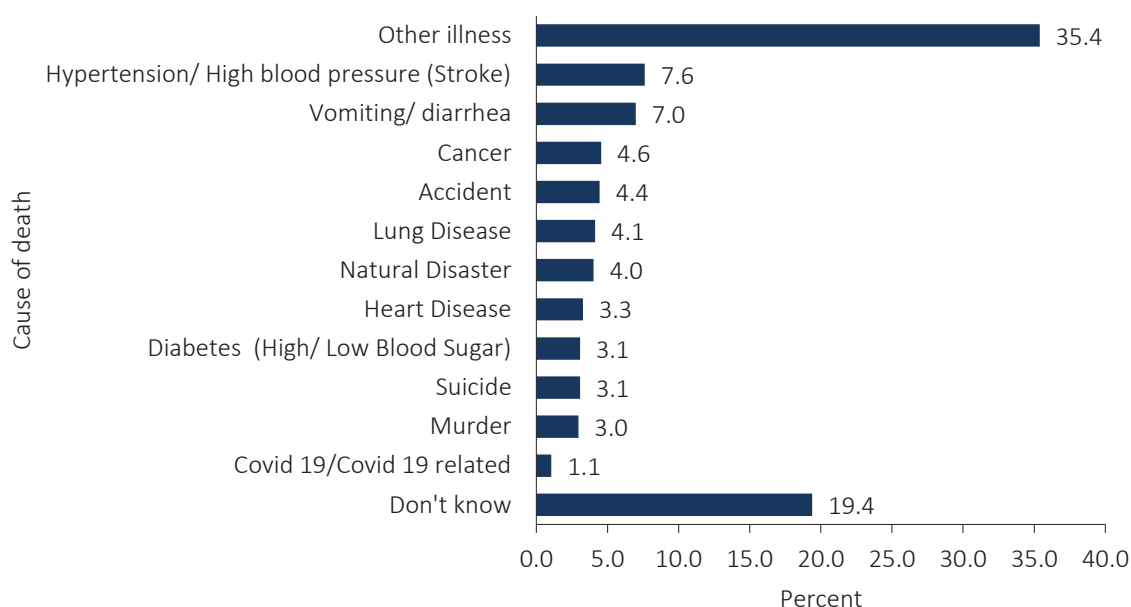
Table 5.3: Number of reported deaths by age and sex: Kavango West Region, Namibia, 2023 Census

Reported age at deaths	Deaths		
	Total	Male	Female
Total	944	509	435
0	150	76	74
1-4	77	44	33
5-9	21	7	14
10-14	11	5	6
15-19	26	15	11
20-24	16	8	8
25-29	34	24	10
30-34	28	18	10
35-39	35	24	11
40-44	27	16	11
45-49	30	19	11
50-54	16	9	7
55-59	33	19	14
60-64	54	27	27
65-69	35	16	19
70-74	35	16	19
75-79	31	17	14
80+	112	42	70

5.2.3. Causes of deaths

The highest cause of deaths in Kavango West region was other illness (35.4%) while Covid 19/ Covid 19 related (1.1%) was the least cause of deaths.

Figure 5.3: Percent distribution of causes of death: Kavango West region, Namibia, 2023 Census



Note: "Other illness" refers to any health condition or disease not specifically listed in the questionnaire. This category captures responses where individuals reported illnesses that fall outside the predefined options provided during data collection.

CHAPTER 6 : HOUSEHOLDS AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

This chapter provides information on household characteristics, particularly on household size, head of household, main source of income/livelihood, main language spoken at home, and assets. Furthermore, it analyses the characteristics of housing (type of housing, tenure, building materials), covering all structures used as dwelling units and amenities.

6.1. Number of households

The number of households in Kavango West increased by 57.9 percent between 2011 and 2023. Furthermore, the number of households increased in all the constituencies, the percentage changes varied significantly, ranging from 34.2 percent in Ncuncuni to 207.2 percent in Nkurenkuru.

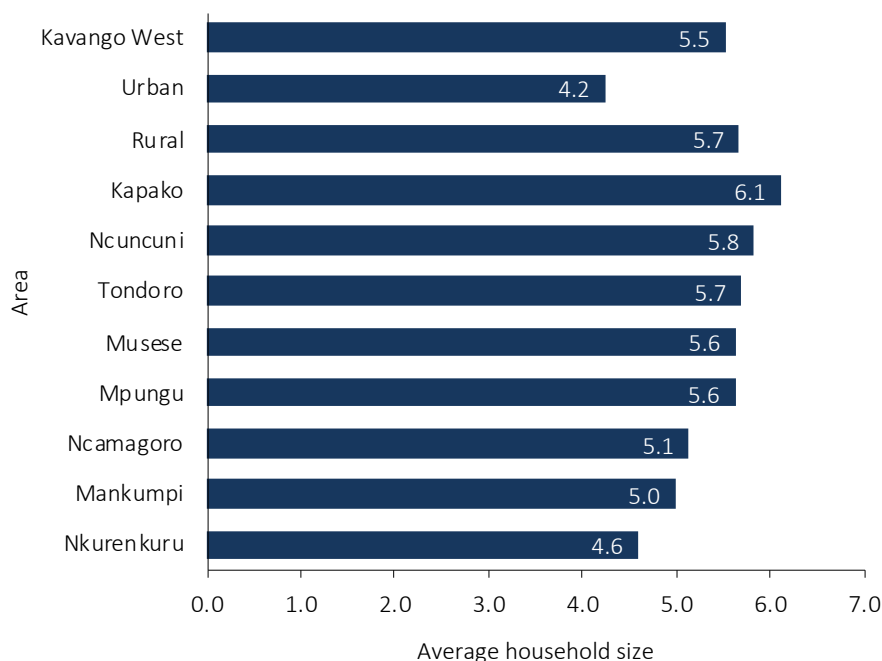
Table 6.1: Number of households by area, 2011-2023: Kavango West region, Namibia

Area	2011 Census	2023 Census	Percentage change
Kavango West	13 691	21 614	57.9
Urban	123	2 306	1774.8
Rural	13 568	19 308	42.3
Kapako	3 147	4 468	42.0
Mankumpi	766	1 303	70.1
Mpungu	2 275	3 546	55.9
Musese	1 623	2 422	49.2
Ncamagoro	1 134	1 640	44.6
Ncuncuni	1 360	1 825	34.2
Nkurenkuru	1 077	3 309	207.2
Tondoro	2 309	3 101	34.3

6.2. Household size

The average households' size of Kavango West region was 5.5 persons. Rural households' size was higher than urban areas with 5.7 and 4.2 persons respectively. Kapako had a higher household size (6.1 persons) while Nkurenkuru had the lowest (4.6 persons).

Figure 6.1 Average household size by area: Kavango West region, Namibia, 2023 Census

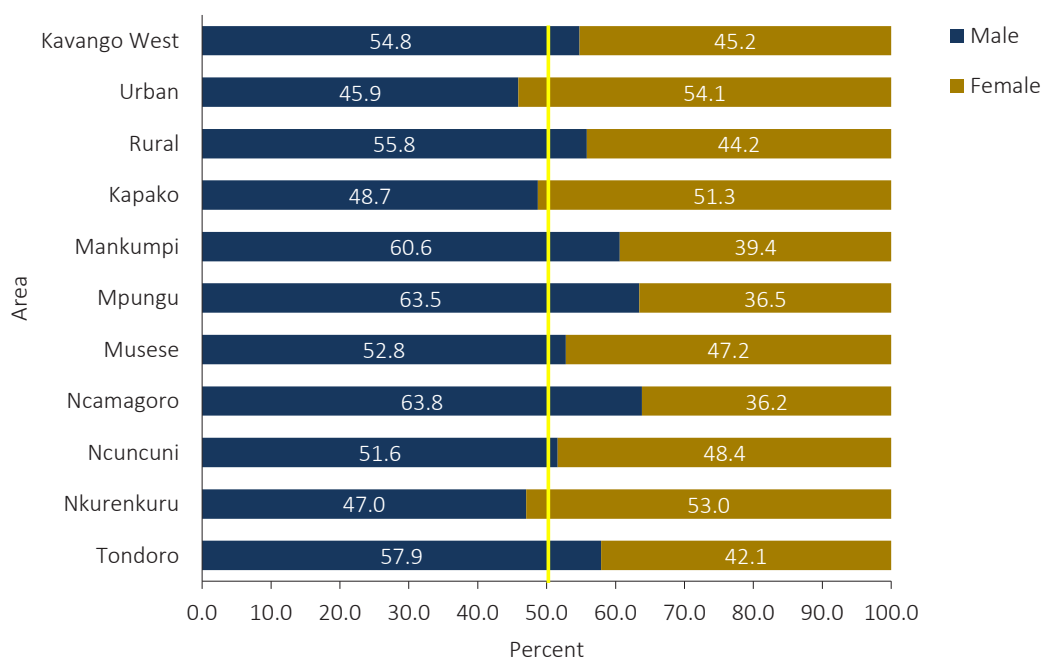


6.3. Household Headship

6.3.1. Sex of Household Head

There were more male headed households (54.8%) than female (45.2%) in Kavango West region. More households in urban were headed by females (54.1%), while in rural areas more households were headed by males (55.8%). At constituency level, more households were headed by males except Kapako and Nkurenkuru where more households were headed by females.

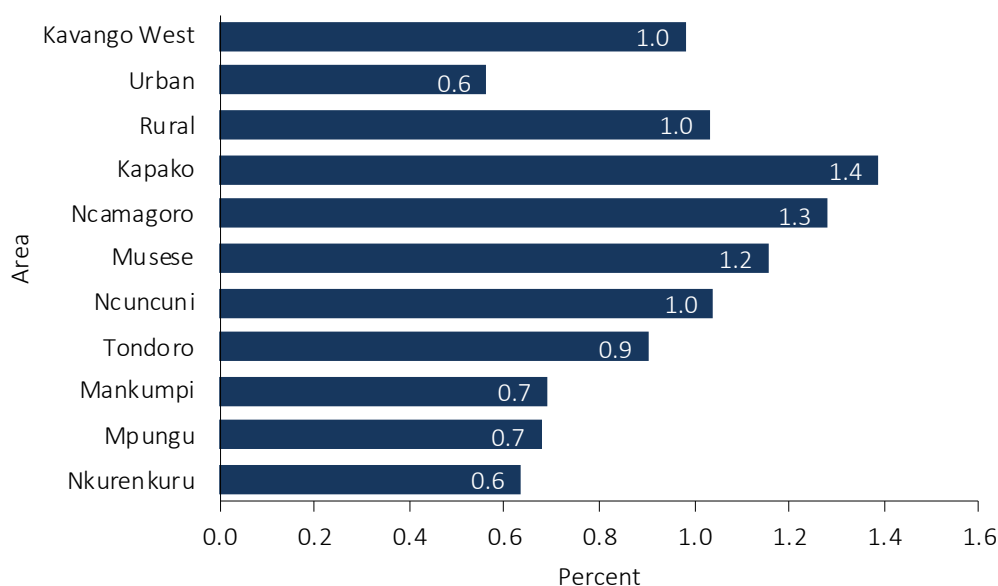
Figure 6.2: Percent distribution of household head by area and sex: Kavango West region, Namibia, 2023 Census



6.3.2. Household headed by children (17 years and below)

Overall, households headed by children in Kavango West region were less than 2 percent across all areas.

Figure 6.3: Percent distribution of child-headed households by area: Kavango West region, Namibia, 2023 Census

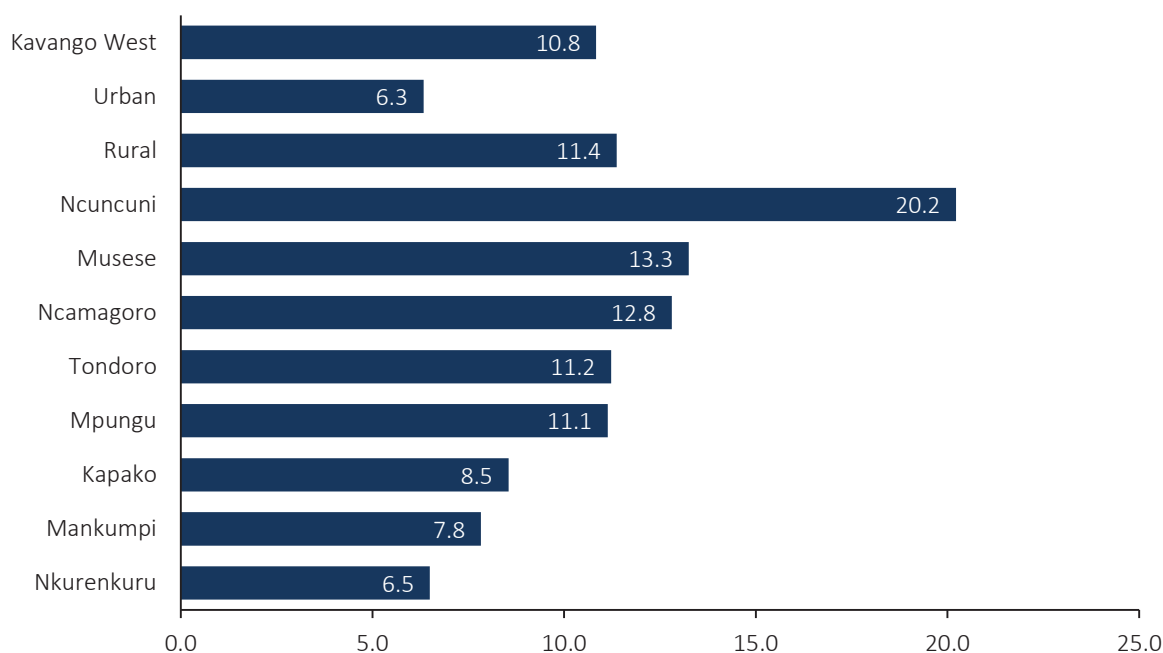


6.3.3. Households headed by persons with a lot of difficulty or cannot do at all in at least one domain

This sub-section presents information on the general health and functioning of the head of household based on six Washington Group (WG) short set of functional questions/ domains: namely seeing, hearing, communicating, walking or climbing stairs, remembering or concentrating, and self-care.

Households headed by persons with a lot of difficulty or cannot do at all in at least one domain were 10.8 percent in Kavango West region. Rural (11.4%) had a higher percentage than urban (6.3%) areas. Furthermore, Ncuncuni (20.2%) had the highest percentage of households headed by persons with a lot of difficulty or cannot do at all in at least one domain while Nkurenkuru (6.5%) constituency had the least.

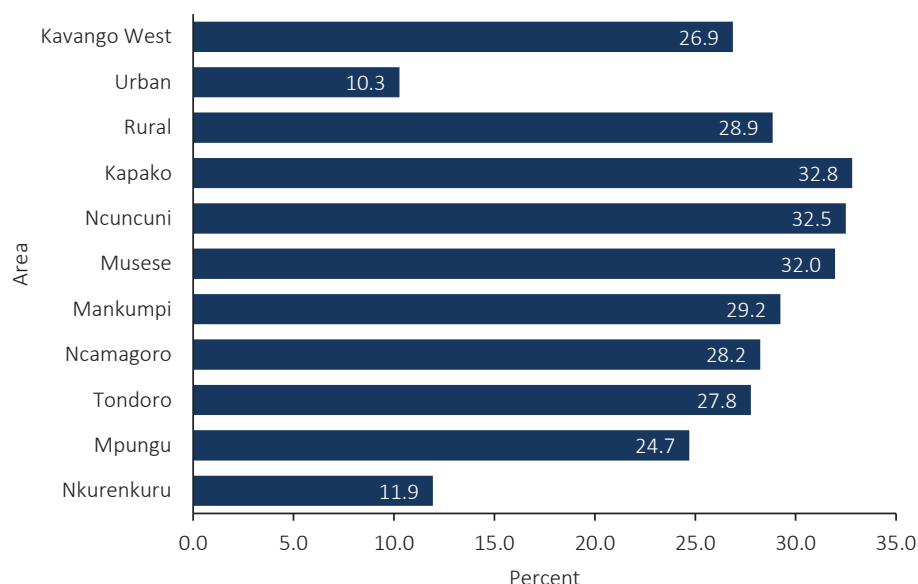
Figure 6.4: Distribution of households headed by persons with a lot of difficulty or cannot do at all in at least one domain by area: Kavango West region, Namibia, 2023 Census



6.3.4. Household headed by elderly persons (60 years and above)

In Kavango West region, households headed by elderly persons were 26.6 percent. Rural (28.9%) had more households headed by elderly than urban (10.3%) areas. In addition, Kapako (32.8%) had the highest number of households headed by elderly persons and Nkurenkuru (11.9%) had the lowest at constituency level.

Figure 6.5: Percent distribution of households headed by elderly persons by area: Kavango West region, Namibia, 2023 Census



6.4. Household Main Source of Livelihood/ Survival

Information on the main source of livelihood/survival determines the livelihood or ways of survival of a household. The livelihood referred to here encompasses not only monetary income but also the primary products produced for consumption or sale.

Subsistence farming was the leading main source of livelihood/survival at 32.6 percent, followed by salaries and/or wages (18.7%). In urban areas, the leading source was salaries and/or wages (33.4%) and parent child support (19.8%) while in rural areas it was subsistence farming (35.8%) and old age pension (18.4%).

Table 6.2: Percent distribution of households by top ten main sources of livelihood/survival and urban/rural: Kavango East region, Namibia, 2023 Census

Main source of livelihood/survival	Kavango West	Urban	Rural
Households	21 614	2 306	19 308
Subsistence farming	32.6	6.0	35.8
Salaries and / or wages	18.7	33.4	16.9
Old age pension	17.3	8.5	18.4
Business activities non-farming	5.7	10.0	5.2
Grants	4.8	5.4	4.7
Commercial farming	3.9	0.1	4.4
Child support (Parents)	3.5	19.8	1.6
In kind receipts	2.8	1.8	3.0
Disability grants	2.3	2.0	2.3
Harambee/Food bank	1.3	2.8	1.2

Note: Grants include state maintenance grants, foster parent grants, and vulnerable grants

6.5. Language spoken at home

This section focuses on the main language spoken at home by households.

Rukwangali (74.5%) was the most spoken language by the households in Kavango West.

Table 6.3: Percent distribution of households by top ten main language spoken and area: Kavango West region, Namibia, 2023 Census

Main Language spoken at home	Households	Percent
Total	21 614	100.0
Rukwangali	16 098	74.5
Rukavango N.E.C	2 587	12.0
Other African Languages N.E.C	685	3.2
Oshikwanyama	578	2.7
English	341	1.6
Rumanyo(Rugciriku/Rusambyu)	264	1.2
San N.E.C	168	0.8
Rumbunza	138	0.6
Oshindonga	134	0.6
Thimbukushu	68	0.3

Note: N.E.C means Not Elsewhere Classified (Generic language group). The rest of the main languages are presented in Annex ii (table 24).

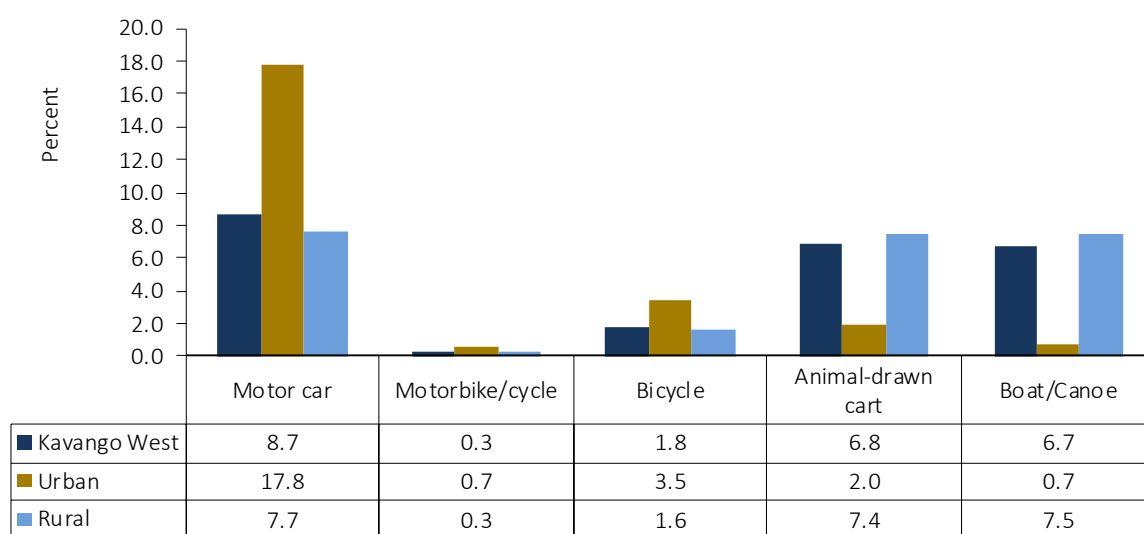
6.6. Household assets

Assets ownership is an important indicator of social welfare and living standards, and therefore households that own certain assets depict a certain standard of living. It should be noted that a household can own or have access to one or more assets.

6.6.1. Transportation assets

Motor cars were the most owned transportation asset in Kavango West region, and a similar pattern was observed in both urban and rural households.

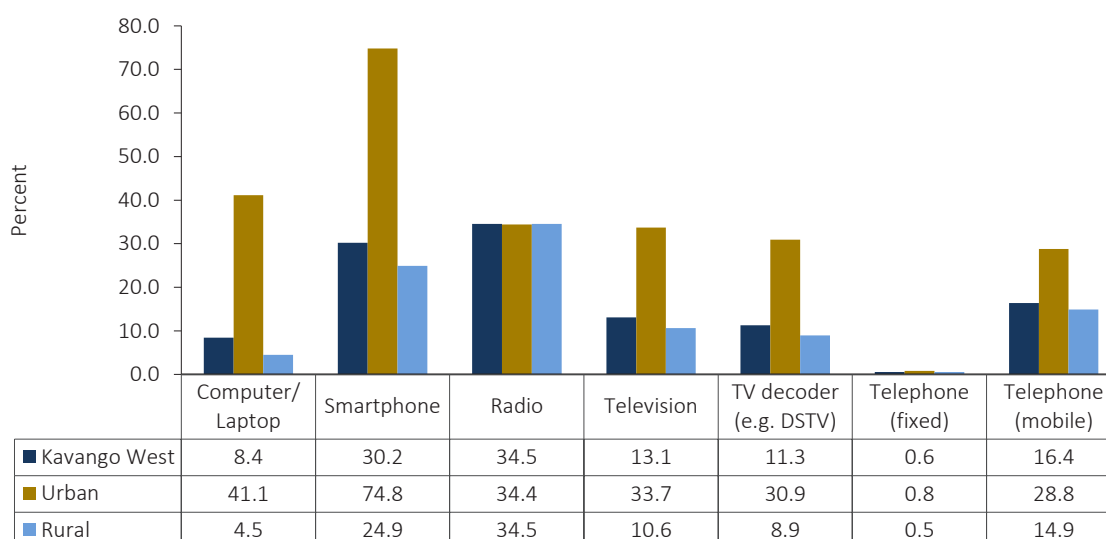
Figure 6.6: Percent distribution of households who owned selected transportation assets by area: Kavango West region, Namibia, 2023 Census



6.6.2. Communication assets

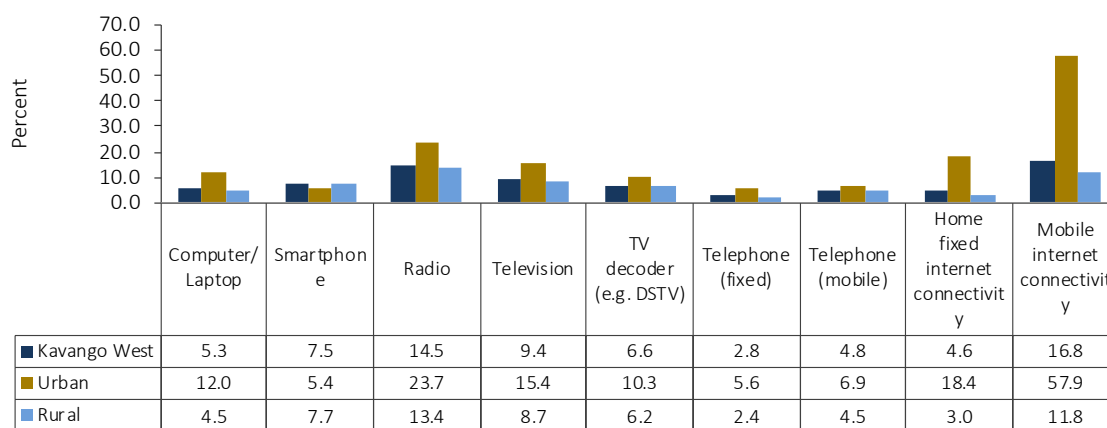
Most of the households in Kavango West region owned radio (34.5%) followed by smartphone (30.2). Smartphone (74.8%) was the most owned asset in urban areas while, radio (34.5%) was the most owned asset in rural areas.

Figure 6.7: Percent distribution of households that owned selected communication assets by area: Kavango West region, Namibia, 2023 Census



In Kavango West region 16.8 percent of households had access to mobile internet connectivity, this was the same trend observed in urban area with 57.9 percent. In rural area 13.8 percent had access to radio.

Figure 6.8: Percent distribution of households with access to selected communication assets by area: Kavango West region, Namibia, 2023 Census

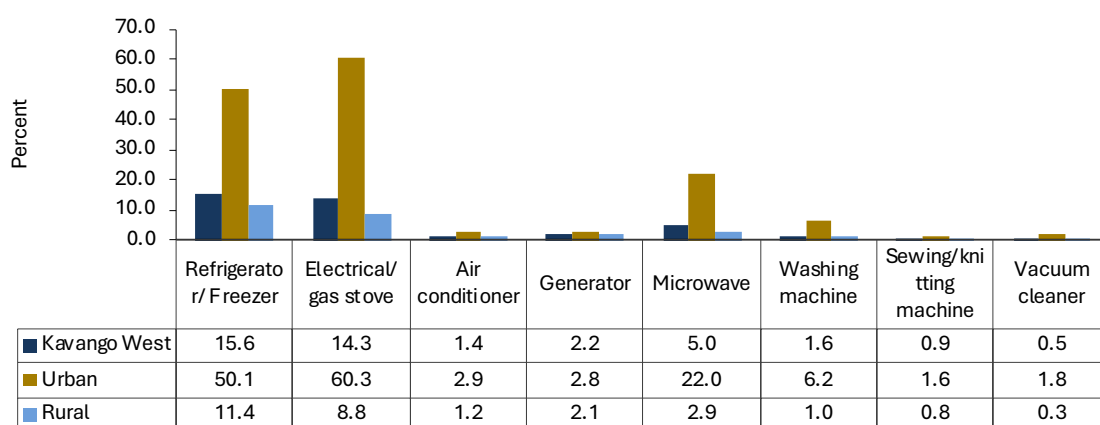


Note: Access does not include ownership.

6.6.3. Housing Utilities

Refrigerators/freezers and Electrical/gas stoves were the most owned housing utilities in all areas of Kavango West region. In addition, microwave was mostly owned in urban compared to rural areas.

Figure 6.9: Percent distribution of households that owned selected housing utilities by area: Kavango West region, Namibia, 2023 Census



6.7. Type of housing unit

In Kavango West region 62.3 percent of households were living in traditional dwellings followed by formal dwellings (16.8%). The regional pattern is replicated rural areas while in urban areas, formal dwelling (45.5%) and informal dwelling (22.2%) are the most common type of housing unit. However, significant variation was observed across constituencies where traditional dwellings were predominant across all constituencies except Nkurenkuru where formal dwellings were predominant.

Table 6.4: Percent distribution of households by area and type of housing unit: Kavango West region, Namibia, 2023 Census

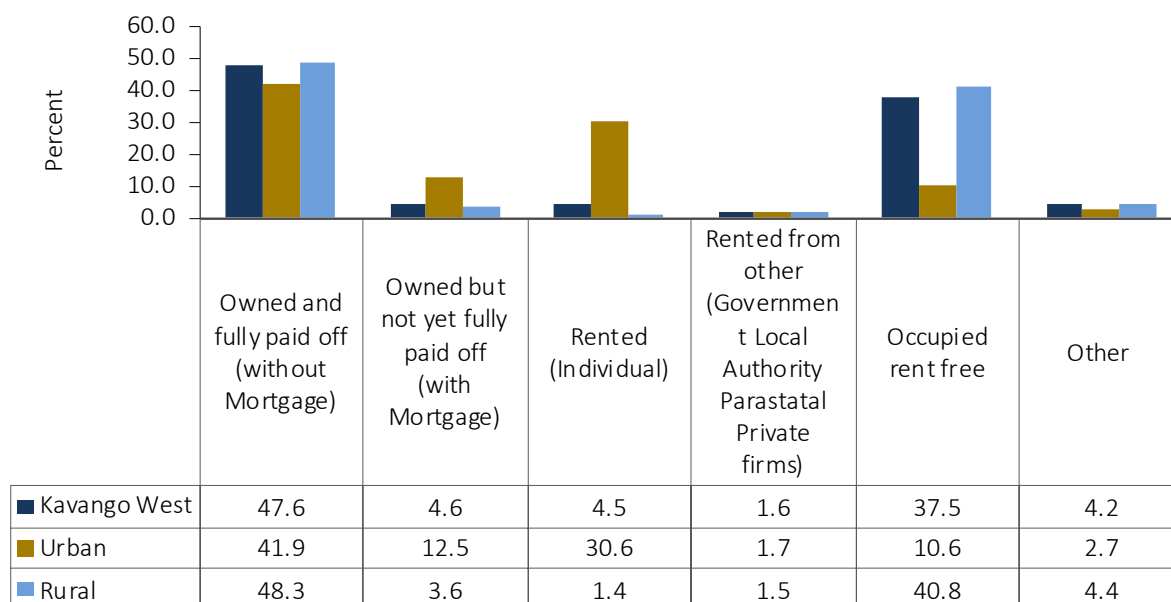
Area	Households	Formal dwelling	Traditional dwelling	Flat or apartment in a block of flats	Cluster house in complex	Town house	Semi-detached house	Formal dwelling (house/flat/room) in the backyard	Informal dwelling	Caravan/tent	Single Quarters	Other
Kavango West	21 614	16.8	62.3	1.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	1.3	16.6	0.1	0.2	0.2
Urban	2306	45.5	19.6	6.7	0.1	2.2	0.3	2.9	22.2	0.3	0.3	0.0
Rural	19308	13.4	67.4	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	1.2	15.9	0.1	0.2	0.3
Kapako	4 468	19.3	62.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	17.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mankumpi	1 303	6.7	75.0	1.5	0.7	0.1	0.0	3.8	11.7	0.5	0.0	0.0
Mpungu	3 546	10.4	77.5	1.6	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.1	8.1	0.1	0.4	0.0
Musese	2 422	14.6	76.8	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ncamagoro	1 640	8.4	68.1	2.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.5	17.6	0.3	0.6	1.9
Ncuncuni	1 825	16.3	54.4	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.9	27.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Nkurenkuru	3 309	35.3	20.1	4.8	0.1	1.5	0.2	2.9	34.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
Tondoro	3 101	11.5	75.4	0.6	2.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	8.7	0.1	0.1	0.3

Note: Informal dwelling includes informal dwelling/ shack in backyard and informal dwelling/ shack not in backyard e.g. in an informal/ squatter settlement or on farm.

6.8. Tenure status

Most households in Kavango West region occupied dwelling units that were owned and fully paid off (47.6%). The same pattern is replicated in urban and rural, however it's worth noting that rental from individual was common in urban (30.6%) while in rural dwelling units were occupied rent free (40.8%).

Figure 6.10: Percent distribution of households by area and type of tenure status: Kavango West region, Namibia, 2023 Census



6.9. Main Construction Materials

The section presents information on the materials used to construct walls, floors, and roofs, which are important indicators of the socio-economic conditions and welfare of households.

6.9.1. Materials used for outer walls

In Kavango West region, 31.1 percent of household's outer walls were made from corrugated iron/zinc followed by cement blocks/bricks/stones (22.9%) and mud/clay bricks (15.2%). In Urban areas, 57.4 percent of the household outer walls are constructed with cement block/bricks while in rural areas only 18.8 percent of the household outer walls are constructed with cement blocks/bricks. At constituency level, variation of the main material used for outer walls was observed.

Table 6.5: Percent distribution of households by area and the main material used for outer walls: Kavango West region, Namibia, 2023 Census

Area	Households	Cement blocks/ Bricks/ Stones	Burnt bricks/ Face bricks	Mud/ Clay bricks	Corrugated iron/ Zinc	Prefabricated materials	Wood poles/ Sticks or grass/ Reeds	Sticks with mud/ Clay/ Cow dung	Tin	Wood/ Board/ Plastic/ Canvas	No Wall	Other
Kavango West	21 614	22.9	1.3	15.2	31.1	0.3	12.8	14.6	0.2	1.4	0.0	0.1
Urban	2 306	57.4	2.1	2.9	31.5	0.5	1.8	2.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
Rural	19 308	18.8	1.2	16.7	31.1	0.3	14.1	16.0	0.2	1.4	0.0	0.2
Kapako	4 468	29.3	1.1	25.3	29.1	0.2	3.1	11.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.1
Mankumpi	1 303	13.1	1.7	28.9	29.7	0.3	7.5	15.5	0.2	3.1	0.0	0.1
Mpungu	3 546	16.5	1.2	13.1	22.1	0.1	31.3	14.5	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
Musese	2 422	23.1	0.7	19.0	25.9	0.1	10.5	20.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Ncamagoro	1 640	9.6	1.1	10.1	33.2	0.1	15.0	26.6	0.0	3.2	0.0	1.0
Ncuncuni	1 825	10.7	0.5	13.9	47.7	0.7	3.9	20.8	0.0	1.6	0.1	0.1
Nkurenkuru	3 309	46.2	2.6	3.0	39.7	0.3	3.5	3.4	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
Tondoro	3 101	14.3	1.4	11.2	29.0	1.0	23.7	16.7	1.1	1.4	0.0	0.2

6.9.2. Materials used for the floor

The main material used for floors in Kavango West households was cement at 33.3 percent. The same trend was observed for urban, while for rural areas sand/earth (33.3%) was mostly used. At constituency level sand/earth, cement and mud/clay were mostly used, except for Nkurenkuru where mud/clay was not commonly used but rather tiles.

Table 6.6: Percent distribution of households by area and the main materials used for the floor: Kavango West region, Namibia, 2023 Census

Area	Households	Sand/ Earth	Cement	Mud/ Clay	Wood	Concrete	Tiles (Ceramic/ Wood/ Plastic)	Interlocks/ Bricks	Other
Total	21 614	31.3	33.3	28.8	0.5	1.7	4.4	0.0	0.1
Urban	2 306	14.3	50.2	3.5	0.1	3.2	28.6	0.2	0.0
Rural	19 308	33.3	31.3	31.8	0.5	1.5	1.5	0.0	0.1
Kapako	4 468	20.1	38.2	38.3	0.0	1.2	2.2	0.0	0.0
Mankumpi	1 303	44.0	28.0	25.6	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.0	0.5
Mpungu	3 546	41.8	26.4	29.1	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.1	0.0
Musese	2 422	25.2	24.3	46.2	0.2	2.3	1.8	0.0	0.0
Ncamagoro	1 640	55.2	24.1	18.4	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.0	0.7
Ncuncuni	1 825	29.2	35.6	33.9	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.0	0.0
Nkurenkuru	3 309	20.3	50.2	4.4	0.2	4.3	20.5	0.1	0.0
Tondoro	3 101	34.9	28.8	31.1	1.9	2.2	0.9	0.0	0.2

6.9.3. Materials used for roof

Corrugated iron/Zinc sheet (66.8%) was the main material used for roofing in Kavango West region. A similar trend was observed in all areas in the region.

Table 6.7: Percent distribution of households by area and the main materials for roof: Kavango West region, Namibia, 2023 Census

Area	Households	Corrugated iron/ Zinc sheet	Asbestos sheet	Brick tiles	Concrete	Thatch /Grass	Slate/Wood covered with melthoid	Sticks with mud and cow- dung	Tin	Wood/ Board/ Plastic/ Canvas	Other
Kavango West	21 614	66.8	0.1	0.3	0.3	31.5	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1
Urban	2 306	95.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	3.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0
Rural	19 308	63.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	34.8	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1
Kapako	4 468	71.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	27.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Mankumpi	1 303	58.9	0.1	0.2	0.1	38.4	0.2	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.0
Mpungu	3 546	54.8	0.0	0.5	1.0	41.9	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.1
Musese	2 422	50.9	0.1	0.5	0.2	47.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0
Ncamagoro	1 640	63.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	35.2	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.4
Ncuncuni	1 825	75.6	0.0	0.1	0.2	23.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
Nkurenkuru	3 309	93.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	6.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
Tondoro	3 101	57.6	0.0	0.7	0.4	39.0	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.0

6.10. Amenities

This section provides information about main sources of energy, water supply and sanitation, and waste disposal of households.

6.10.1. Source of energy

Information gathered from private households on energy usage for cooking and lighting offers valuable insights into social conditions and development.

Battery Lamp / Torch/ Cellphone (58.9%) was the highest used main source of energy for lighting, followed by electricity (20.4%) in Kavango West region. A similar trend was observed in rural areas, while for urban areas the highest main source of energy for lighting was electricity.

Table 6.8: Percent distribution of households by area and the main source of energy for lighting: Kavango West region, Namibia, 2023 Census

Area	Households	Electricity	Gas	Wood	Candles	Solar Energy	Battery Lamp / Torch/ Cellphone	None	Other
Kavango West	21 614	20.4	0.1	4.6	1.3	11.8	58.9	2.9	0.1
Urban	2 306	63.5	0.2	0.2	0.7	7.4	27.0	0.8	0.2
Rural	19 308	15.3	0.1	5.1	1.4	12.3	62.7	3.1	0.1
Kapako	4 468	22.4	0.0	1.1	2.1	15.3	54.1	4.9	0.1
Mankumpi	1 303	23.6	0.2	3.8	0.9	12.4	57.3	1.6	0.1
Mpungu	3 546	8.8	0.0	11.8	0.8	7.8	69.5	1.2	0.0
Musese	2 422	9.1	0.0	5.0	0.7	8.3	74.3	2.4	0.1
Ncamagoro	1 640	14.9	0.1	2.4	3.7	5.1	67.2	6.4	0.2
Ncuncuni	1 825	22.6	0.0	2.8	2.0	16.1	51.4	4.9	0.2
Nkurenkuru	3 309	47.0	0.2	0.5	0.6	14.5	36.3	0.7	0.2
Tondoro	3 101	11.6	0.0	7.6	0.4	11.9	66.3	2.0	0.0

Note: Other includes animal dung and other source of energy for lighting.

Wood/ Firewood (88.0%) was the highest used main source of energy for cooking, followed by electricity (9.2%) in Kavango West region, a similar trend was observed in rural areas. However, the highest main source of energy for cooking was electricity in urban areas.

Table 6.9: Percent distribution of households by area and the main source of energy for cooking: Kavango West region, Namibia, 2023 Census

Area	Households	Electricity	Gas	Paraffin/ Kerosene	Wood/ Firewood	Charcoal	Solar energy	Do not cook	Other
Kavango West	21 614	9.2	2.3	0.1	88.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Urban	2 306	51.1	5.5	0.1	43.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
Rural	19 308	4.2	2.0	0.0	93.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
Kapako	4 468	5.3	1.6	0.0	92.6	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
Mankumpi	1 303	6.8	2.2	0.0	90.4	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1
Mpungu	3 546	3.8	1.2	0.1	94.5	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3
Musese	2 422	2.3	1.9	0.0	95.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Ncamagoro	1 640	2.2	0.8	0.0	96.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Ncuncuni	1 825	5.2	1.1	0.0	93.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Nkurenkuru	3 309	36.2	7.2	0.2	55.8	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3
Tondoro	3 101	4.8	1.4	0.0	93.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1

Note: Other includes coal, animal dung and other source of energy for cooking.

6.10.2. Water Supply and Sanitation

This section covers the main source of water for cooking, drinking, type of toilet facility and means of waste disposal. Inadequate access to safe water and poor sanitation are public health concerns because they create conditions conducive to the spread of diseases. Information on the type of toilet facilities for households was also collected during the census to find out the level of access to proper toilet facilities in the region.

Most of the households (81.2%) in Kavango West region used safe water for cooking. However, the main source of water for cooking was Boreholes/ Boreholes with tank covered (31.2%). In urban areas most households used piped water inside (58.2%), while in rural areas most households used water from boreholes/boreholes with tank covered (34.9%).

Table 6.10: Percent distribution of households by area and the main source of water for cooking: Kavango West region, Namibia, 2023 Census

Area	Households	Piped water inside	Piped water outside	Public pipe	Boreholes/ Boreholes with tank covered	Well protected	Bottled/ filtered/ purified water	Safe water	Boreholes with open tank	River/ Dam/ Stream	Canal	Well unprotected	Other
Kavango West	21 614	17.8	13.0	17.4	31.2	1.3	0.4	81.2	2.7	14.1	0.1	1.2	0.7
Urban	2 306	58.2	11.8	11.4	0.7	8.6	0.2	90.9	0.3	8.4	0.1	0.0	0.3
Rural	19 308	13.0	13.1	18.2	34.9	0.5	0.5	80.1	2.9	14.8	0.0	1.4	0.7
Kapako	4 468	25.3	20.1	16.0	12.6	0.3	0.0	74.2	4.3	18.3	0.0	3.1	0.1
Mankumpi	1 303	3.0	1.3	12.5	80.8	0.0	0.5	98.2	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Mpungu	3 546	7.6	5.2	6.5	64.7	0.1	0.0	84.0	5.4	8.1	0.1	2.2	0.3
Musese	2 422	8.9	4.8	23.9	12.1	0.0	2.5	52.2	1.5	45.5	0.1	0.7	0.0
Ncamagoro	1 640	4.5	15.1	33.5	38.4	0.0	0.0	91.3	2.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	6.0
Ncuncuni	1 825	3.9	10.8	23.7	44.1	3.9	0.1	86.6	2.2	8.5	0.0	2.0	0.6
Nkurenkuru	3 309	45.3	15.1	18.8	3.9	6.0	0.7	89.7	1.0	9.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
Tondoro	3 101	17.9	20.9	15.6	31.6	0.1	0.1	86.1	0.6	12.8	0.0	0.0	0.4

Note: Safe water was considered as water from the following sources: piped water inside, outside, public pipe, well-protected, bottled water, and boreholes with tank covered. Other include do not cook.

Most of the households (80.4%) in Kavango West region used safe water for cooking. However, the main source of water for cooking was Boreholes/ Boreholes with tank covered (31.2%). In urban areas most households used piped water inside (58.3%), while in rural areas most households used water from boreholes/boreholes with tank covered (34.8%).

Table 6.11: Percent distribution of households by area and the main source of water for drinking: Kavango West region, Namibia, 2023 Census

Area	Households	Piped water inside	Piped water outside	Public Pipe	Boreholes/ Boreholes with tank covered	Well protected	Bottled/ filtered/ purified water	Safe water	Boreholes with open tank	River/ Dam/ Stream	Canal	Well unprotected	Other
Kavango West	21 614	17.8	12.2	17.4	31.2	1.4	0.5	80.4	2.7	14.1	0.1	1.2	1.4
Urban	2 306	58.3	10.9	11.4	0.7	8.7	0.2	90.2	0.3	8.3	0.1	0.0	1.1
Rural	19 308	12.9	12.4	18.1	34.8	0.5	0.5	79.3	3.0	14.8	0.0	1.4	1.5
Kapako	4 468	25.2	19.5	15.9	12.7	4.4	18.3	95.9	0.0	0.3	3.0	0.1	0.6
Mankumpi	1 303	3.0	1.2	12.4	81.1	1.6	0.1	99.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1
Mpungu	3 546	7.4	5.1	6.4	64.4	5.7	8.2	97.2	0.1	0.1	2.1	0.0	0.4
Musese	2 422	8.9	4.9	23.8	12.1	1.6	45.3	96.5	0.1	0.0	0.7	2.6	0.1
Ncamagoro	1 640	4.3	15.0	33.6	38.3	2.4	0.2	93.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.1
Ncuncuni	1 825	4.0	5.8	23.7	44.3	1.9	8.6	88.3	0.0	3.9	2.0	0.1	5.7
Nkurenkuru	3 309	45.4	14.5	18.7	3.9	1.0	8.9	92.4	0.1	6.1	0.0	0.7	0.8
Tondoro	3 101	17.8	20.2	15.6	31.5	0.7	12.8	98.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.2

Note: Safe water was considered as water from the following sources: piped water inside, outside, public pipe, well-protected, bottled water, and boreholes with tank covered.

No toilet facility/ open defecation was the predominant type of main toilet facility in Kavango West region with 78.2 percent of households. This pattern is replicated in all areas except in urban area.

Table 6.12: Percent distribution of households by area and type of main toilet facilities: Kavango West region, Namibia, 2023 Census

Area	Households	Flush toilet	Chemical toilet (Mobile toilet)	Pit Latrine with ventilation pipe	Covered pit latrine without a ventilation pipe	Uncovered pit latrine without ventilation pipe	Bucket toilet (Manually removed)	No toilet facility/ open defecation	Other
Kavango West	21 614	13.1	0.2	6.0	1.5	0.9	0.2	78.2	0.0
Urban	2 306	60.6	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	38.4	0.0
Rural	19 308	7.5	0.2	6.6	1.6	0.9	0.2	82.9	0.0
Kapako	4 468	9.2	0.2	7.4	1.6	0.7	0.1	80.8	0.0
Mankumpi	1 303	7.1	1.7	3.2	1.5	0.9	0.0	85.5	0.0
Mpungu	3 546	6.0	0.1	6.8	1.7	0.7	0.5	84.2	0.0
Musese	2 422	5.5	0.0	10.9	2.9	1.4	0.1	79.1	0.0
Ncamagoro	1 640	3.2	0.0	2.4	0.9	0.4	0.0	93.0	0.0
Ncuncuni	1 825	5.5	0.2	11.7	0.9	0.7	0.1	80.6	0.2
Nkurenkuru	3 309	46.5	0.2	1.8	0.6	1.4	0.2	49.4	0.0
Tondoro	3 101	9.2	0.0	3.2	1.7	0.5	0.2	85.1	0.0

6.10.3. Garbage or Waste Disposal

The most common means of disposing of waste in the region was burning (52.7%) and this is the same trend for rural areas with 54.9 percent. In contrast, the means of waste disposal in urban areas was regularly collected (46.6%).

Table 6.13: Percent distribution of households by area and means of waste disposal: Kavango West region, Namibia, 2023 Census

Area	Households	Regularly collected	Irregularly collected	Burning	Roadside dumping	Rubbish Pit	Burying	Dump in the field/ bush	Other
Kavango West	21 614	6.0	0.7	52.7	0.4	3.8	7.7	28.6	0.1
Urban	2 306	46.6	1.5	34.2	1.0	1.4	5.8	9.5	0.0
Rural	19 308	1.1	0.6	54.9	0.3	4.1	8.0	30.9	0.1
Kapako	4 468	1.2	0.7	59.8	0.5	8.5	6.6	22.5	0.2
Mankumpi	1 303	0.0	0.1	60.6	0.1	1.5	12.4	25.3	0.0
Mpungu	3 546	1.5	0.4	51.1	0.2	2.7	3.8	40.2	0.0
Musese	2 422	1.0	1.0	65.5	0.2	1.3	2.4	28.4	0.1
Ncamagoro	1 640	0.4	0.1	40.7	0.1	4.0	11.4	43.2	0.1
Ncuncuni	1 825	2.2	0.9	51.2	0.4	2.0	15.5	27.5	0.2
Nkurenkuru	3 309	32.5	1.1	42.3	1.0	2.8	9.2	10.9	0.1
Tondoro	3 101	1.1	0.5	49.2	0.3	3.5	8.0	37.4	0.0

ANNEX I : DEFINITION OF CONCEPTS

Dwelling unit

- Dwelling unit is a building/ structure where households live. It's a place of residence occupied by one or more households.
- Sometimes a household can occupy more than one building/ structure. On the other hand, households can occupy only part of the buildings/ structure; in that case, that building/ structure becomes the Dwelling unit for all households within it. Buildings/ structures can be classified into dwelling units, living quarters other than dwelling units (institutions) and non-dwelling units.

Institutions

An institution can be defined as sets of premises in a permanent structure or structures designed to accommodate groups of persons who are bound by either a common public objective or a common personal interests. Institutions can be categorized into two groups, i.e. residential and non-residential institutions.

- Residential institutions include institutions where people may be allowed to reside for certain period of time for learning or employment purposes.
- Non-residential institutions include institutions such as hotel/ lodges, police holding cells hospitals, etc. These groups of people cannot be said to belong to a conventional household since they do not meet the same criteria as that of a household.

Households (Conventional/ Private)

A household usually consists: (1) of one or more persons, related or unrelated, (2) who live together in the same house/ homestead/ compound, but not necessarily in the same dwelling unit, (3) who have the same or common catering or eating arrangements (cook and eat together), and (4) who are answerable to the same head of household.

Homestead

It is an isolated compound with one or more structures and usually inhabited by one or more households. In most cases homesteads will be surrounded by fences, hedges, wall etc. A homestead may contain a traditional dwelling or a group of traditional dwellings. A traditional dwelling will thus be considered a homestead. However, a wall/fence or hedge need not necessarily surround a homestead. For instance, boys' quarters, garage, kitchen etc. may be part of a homestead whether or not they are surrounded by a fence/ wall, etc. During interviews, you will visit homesteads and identify the structures, dwelling units and households in homesteads.

Household members

Refers to all persons who were actually present in the household on the census reference night, including visitors except those attending social events (Birthday parties, weddings, funerals etc.), employees on night shift and resident domestic servants and their families.

Head of household

The head of household is the person of either sex who is looked upon by other members of the household as their leader or main decision-maker. If she/he was absent on the CRN, the next responsible adult member (acting head of household) should be considered as the head.

Note: a head of household should be 12 years and above.

Usual Member

Usual member refers to persons who have been living in the household for 6 months or more, or intend to stay in the household for the next 6 months.

Census Reference Night (CRN)

All interviews must relate to CRN, except for selected parts of the questionnaire, in this case an alternative reference is stated (e.g. some questions in Section E have a reference of last 7 days). The CRN was the night of 24 September 2023.

De Facto

A de-facto method enumerates all persons found within the borders of a particular country at a particular point in time (i.e. CRN).

De Jure

A de jure method interviews all persons who are usually living within the border of a particular country or household, even if they were not present during the time of the census.

Sex ratio

Sex ratio is the proportion of males per 100 females in a given population.

Marital status

Refers to the legal and social status of an individual in relation to marriage. It indicates whether a person is married, never married, divorced, widowed, or in a consensual union (living together as if married/cohabitating).

Median age at first marriage/consensual union

Refers to the age at which half of the persons or a group of persons in a population get married/consensual union for the first time, providing a central point that is less influenced by extreme values.

Albinism

Is a rare, non-contagious, genetically inherited condition characterized by reduced or no melanin production, resulting in light skin, hair, and eyes, vision impairment, and sensitivity to sunlight (WHO).

Orphanhood Refers to persons aged 17 years and below who have lost either one or both parents.

Literacy

Is the ability to read and write with understanding in any language. All persons aged 15 years and above were asked whether they can read and write in any language with understanding, but no test was administered to determine the level of literacy.

Formal education

Refers to any regular formal educational institution, public or private for systematic of any level of education.

School attendance

Is defined as a full-time attendance at any regular educational institution, public or private, for systematic instruction for longer than a year.

School enrolment

Refers to the school-going population aged 6 to 24 years who were attending school, excluding those attending adult education.

Educational attainment

Refers to the highest level of education completed (refers to a complete cycle whether it was pass or fail).

Household size

Is the average number of persons in the household.

Head of household

Is a person, of either sex who is looked upon by other members of the household as their leader or main decision-maker.

Tenure

Refers to the conditions that govern individuals' rights to occupy dwelling units.

ANNEX II : LIST OF TABLES

Table 1: Population by Single years, Sex, Urban /Rural, Kavango West region, 2023 Census

Age	Number						Percent					
	Total			Urban			Total			Urban		
	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female
Kavango West												
All ages	123 266	59 420	63 846	10 463	4 876	5 587	112 803	54 544	58	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	3 823	1 924	1 899	270	131	139	3 553	1 793	259	3.1	2.6	3.0
1	4 077	2 038	2 039	249	112	137	3 828	1 926	1 760	3.3	3.2	3.3
2	4 773	2 412	2 361	297	161	136	4 476	2 251	1 902	3.3	3.4	3.5
3	4 385	2 174	2 211	296	149	147	4 089	2 025	2 225	3.9	4.1	4.1
4	3 536	1 745	1 791	241	122	119	3 295	1 623	2 064	3.6	3.7	3.7
5	3 677	1 830	1 847	270	139	131	3 407	1 691	1 672	2.9	2.9	2.9
6	3 542	1 777	1 765	234	125	109	3 308	1 652	1 716	3.0	2.9	3.0
7	3 819	1 896	1 923	285	138	147	3 534	1 758	1 656	2.9	2.8	2.8
8	3 927	1 984	1 943	265	142	123	3 662	1 842	1 776	3.1	3.2	3.0
9	3 566	1 803	1 763	230	118	112	3 336	1 685	1 651	3.2	3.3	3.1
10	3 445	1 773	1 672	212	111	101	3 233	1 662	1 571	2.9	2.8	2.8
11	3 341	1 687	1 654	244	116	128	3 097	1 571	1 526	2.7	2.8	2.7
12	3 556	1 802	1 754	270	127	143	3 286	1 675	1 611	2.9	2.7	2.6
13	3 505	1 790	1 715	265	114	151	3 240	1 676	1 564	2.6	2.6	2.8
14	3 092	1 562	1 530	258	121	137	2 834	1 441	1 393	2.5	2.5	2.7
15	3 205	1 645	1 560	252	115	137	2 953	1 530	1 423	2.8	2.4	2.5
16	2 926	1 498	1 428	219	110	109	2 707	1 388	1 319	2.6	2.4	2.4
17	2 769	1 479	1 290	207	106	101	2 562	1 373	1 189	2.4	2.5	2.3
18	2 700	1 393	1 307	219	108	111	2 481	1 285	1 196	2.2	2.2	2.0
19	2 273	1 202	1 071	225	107	118	2 048	1 095	953	2.2	2.1	2.2
20	2 243	1 123	1 120	312	143	169	1 931	980	951	2.2	2.0	1.6
21	1 940	963	977	347	135	212	1 593	828	765	1.8	3.0	1.8
22	1 883	912	971	334	118	216	1 549	794	755	1.6	3.3	1.3
23	2 190	1 047	1 143	357	149	208	1 833	898	935	1.5	3.2	1.3
24	1 717	798	919	292	112	180	1 425	686	739	1.8	3.4	1.6
25	1 754	839	915	281	137	144	1 473	702	771	1.4	2.8	1.3
26	1 522	696	826	227	94	133	1 295	602	693	1.4	2.7	1.3
27	1 535	710	825	199	95	104	1 336	615	721	1.2	2.2	1.1
28	1 444	657	787	163	70	93	1 281	587	694	1.2	1.3	1.2
29	1 378	594	784	159	69	90	1 219	525	694	1.1	1.6	1.1
30	1 571	707	864	183	74	109	1 388	633	755	1.1	1.5	1.2

Table 1: Population by Single years, Sex, Urban /Rural, Kavango West region, 2023 Census, cont'

Age	Number						Percent					
	Total			Urban			Total			Urban		
	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female
31	1 249	576	673	116	54	62	1 133	522	611	1.1	1.1	1.1
32	1 416	594	822	129	67	62	1 287	527	760	1.1	1.2	1.1
33	1 290	559	731	148	65	83	1 142	494	648	1.0	1.4	1.5
34	1 124	499	625	142	56	86	982	443	539	0.9	1.4	1.5
35	1 312	599	713	146	70	76	1 166	529	637	1.1	1.4	1.4
36	1 092	480	612	113	45	68	979	435	544	0.9	1.1	1.2
37	1 029	432	597	123	59	64	906	373	533	0.8	1.2	1.1
38	1 104	492	612	108	51	57	996	441	555	0.9	1.0	1.0
39	1 003	465	538	101	49	52	902	416	486	0.8	1.0	0.9
40	1 146	514	632	101	48	53	1 045	466	579	0.9	1.0	1.0
41	867	373	494	88	45	43	779	328	451	0.7	0.8	0.8
42	929	413	516	100	49	51	829	364	465	0.8	1.0	0.9
43	1 025	438	587	92	47	45	933	391	542	0.8	0.9	0.8
44	856	374	482	71	33	38	785	341	444	0.7	0.6	0.7
45	1 006	470	536	84	37	47	922	433	489	0.8	0.8	0.8
46	786	386	400	59	31	28	727	355	372	0.6	0.6	0.5
47	702	324	378	60	29	31	642	295	347	0.6	0.6	0.6
48	814	369	445	44	23	21	770	346	424	0.7	0.6	0.7
49	768	345	423	51	29	22	717	316	401	0.6	0.6	0.6
50	717	350	367	59	38	21	658	312	346	0.6	0.6	0.6
51	588	278	310	26	15	11	562	263	299	0.5	0.2	0.2
52	540	253	287	39	22	17	501	231	270	0.4	0.4	0.3
53	699	327	372	34	20	14	665	307	358	0.6	0.6	0.6
54	608	262	346	36	14	22	572	248	324	0.5	0.3	0.4
55	693	325	368	40	21	19	653	304	349	0.6	0.4	0.3
56	490	245	245	20	9	11	470	236	234	0.4	0.2	0.2
57	441	191	250	22	8	14	419	183	236	0.4	0.2	0.3
58	470	220	250	25	11	14	445	209	236	0.4	0.2	0.3
59	566	265	301	27	12	15	539	253	286	0.5	0.3	0.3
60	823	292	531	38	17	21	785	275	510	0.7	0.5	0.4
61	545	219	326	24	13	11	521	206	315	0.4	0.2	0.2
										0.5	0.4	0.5

Table 1: Population by Single years, Sex, Urban /Rural, Kavango West region, 2023 Census, cont'

Age	Number						Percent											
	Total			Urban			Rural			Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female
62	581	238	343	30	11	19	551	227	324	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6
63	662	251	411	26	8	18	636	243	393	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.7
64	441	191	250	26	14	12	415	177	238	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4
65	470	183	287	21	5	16	449	178	271	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5
66	289	116	173	13	3	10	276	113	163	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
67	375	162	213	22	10	12	353	152	201	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
68	338	133	205	5		5	333	133	200	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
69	269	123	146	13	4	9	256	119	137	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
70	356	167	189	22	9	13	334	158	176	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
71	230	120	110	13	8	5	217	112	105	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
72	254	124	130	10	4	6	244	120	124	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
73	378	143	235	13	4	9	365	139	226	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
74	292	96	196	19	5	14	273	91	182	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
75	300	118	182	12	5	7	288	113	175	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
76	189	84	105	12	3	9	177	81	96	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
77	156	64	92	6	3	3	150	61	89	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
78	213	100	113	8	1	7	205	99	106	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
79	135	56	79	9	3	6	126	53	73	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
80	188	79	109	7	2	5	181	77	104	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
81	124	51	73	4	1	3	120	50	70	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
82	165	62	103	8	5	3	157	57	100	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
83	201	75	126	5	2	3	196	73	123	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
84	111	40	71	3	2	1	108	38	70	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
85	124	42	82	6	1	5	118	41	77	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
86	61	32	29	1	0	1	60	32	28	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
87	52	14	38	1	0	1	51	14	37	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
88	40	18	22	1	1	0	39	17	22	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
89	49	15	34	2	0	2	47	15	32	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
90	48	21	27	0	0	0	48	21	27	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
91	50	17	33	4	1	3	46	16	30	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
92	42	15	27	3	1	2	39	14	25	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
93	87	24	63	3	2	1	84	22	62	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
94	34	10	24	1	1	0	33	9	24	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
95 +	150	47	103	6	2	4	144	45	99	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2

Table 1a: Population by Single years and Sex, Kapako constituency, Kavango West region, 2023 Census

Age	Total	Male	Female	Age	Total	Male	Female
Total	27 823	12 726	15 097	49	177	70	107
0	954	497	457	50	174	87	87
1	940	453	487	51	126	55	71
2	1 072	519	553	52	110	37	73
3	1 048	506	542	53	168	67	101
4	785	379	406	54	140	49	91
5	830	405	425	55	156	56	100
6	861	409	452	56	119	58	61
7	897	442	455	57	116	45	71
8	920	447	473	58	113	50	63
9	855	414	441	59	117	57	60
10	809	397	412	60	203	59	144
11	779	374	405	61	138	47	91
12	805	388	417	62	139	56	83
13	790	419	371	63	187	67	120
14	746	367	379	64	101	37	64
15	781	389	392	65	136	53	83
16	729	348	381	66	76	28	48
17	669	349	320	67	89	37	52
18	658	330	328	68	87	39	48
19	545	284	261	69	75	29	46
20	505	268	237	70	81	33	48
21	397	190	207	71	58	26	32
22	404	209	195	72	56	31	25
23	417	183	234	73	97	30	67
24	317	131	186	74	62	24	38
25	309	133	176	75	73	31	42
26	301	123	178	76	35	18	17
27	320	121	199	77	37	18	19
28	274	110	164	78	47	17	30
29	250	93	157	79	32	14	18
30	295	123	172	80	46	20	26
31	254	101	153	81	27	8	19
32	277	91	186	82	32	10	22
33	262	93	169	83	45	13	32
34	246	97	149	84	22	7	15
35	241	107	134	85	29	9	20
36	213	76	137	86	14	6	8
37	227	79	148	87	5	1	4
38	233	89	144	88	13	2	11
39	202	87	115	89	12	3	9
40	232	88	144	90	13	3	10
41	183	56	127	91	8	5	3
42	194	78	116	92	12	6	6
43	202	75	127	93	23	4	19
44	202	82	120	94	12	2	10
45	239	101	138	95+	32	7	25
46	148	71	77				
47	153	63	90				
48	183	61	122				

Table 1b: Population by Single years and Sex, Mankumpi constituency, Kavango West region, 2023 Census

Age	Total	Male	Female	Age	Total	Male	Female
Total	13 659	6 417	7 242	49	91	39	52
0	436	226	210	50	88	30	58
1	457	238	219	51	80	43	37
2	546	275	271	52	65	29	36
3	441	206	235	53	80	41	39
4	368	193	175	54	91	29	62
5	386	187	199	55	96	44	52
6	392	202	190	56	67	36	31
7	448	218	230	57	61	23	38
8	462	242	220	58	56	22	34
9	422	199	223	59	85	33	52
10	412	211	201	60	93	40	53
11	376	183	193	61	65	22	43
12	392	198	194	62	78	29	49
13	412	210	202	63	91	39	52
14	361	178	183	64	71	27	44
15	337	180	157	65	57	26	31
16	312	168	144	66	46	17	29
17	281	130	151	67	53	22	31
18	317	167	150	68	54	17	37
19	258	139	119	69	34	20	14
20	206	95	111	70	44	22	22
21	194	106	88	71	27	15	12
22	166	71	95	72	26	9	17
23	193	96	97	73	49	23	26
24	145	70	75	74	42	17	25
25	163	71	92	75	33	10	23
26	136	47	89	76	25	9	16
27	171	72	99	77	26	14	12
28	160	74	86	78	23	9	14
29	113	41	72	79	16	6	10
30	168	78	90	80	15	8	7
31	127	52	75	81	22	7	15
32	143	51	92	82	31	9	22
33	110	51	59	83	32	10	22
34	118	44	74	84	14	6	8
35	144	47	97	85	14	6	8
36	128	59	69	86	11	5	6
37	117	44	73	87	7	1	6
38	118	47	71	88	3	2	1
39	112	45	67	89	5	1	4
40	124	52	72	90	6	5	1
41	103	39	64	91	8	0	8
42	100	42	58	92	1	1	0
43	111	52	59	93	5	1	4
44	95	36	59	94	3	1	2
45	98	40	58	95+	16	1	15
46	82	35	47				
47	87	37	50				
48	105	47	58				

Table 1c: Population by Single years and Sex, Mpungu constituency, Kavango West region, 2023 Census

Age	Total	Male	Female	Age	Total	Male	Female
Total	21 098	10 737	10 361	49	152	71	81
0	667	344	323	50	115	65	50
1	688	344	344	51	102	47	55
2	775	395	380	52	100	54	46
3	793	393	400	53	127	63	64
4	648	341	307	54	99	55	44
5	611	329	282	55	98	53	45
6	580	312	268	56	90	49	41
7	607	310	297	57	55	31	24
8	650	327	323	58	80	39	41
9	635	334	301	59	94	51	43
10	627	315	312	60	133	47	86
11	600	329	271	61	88	40	48
12	603	294	309	62	80	31	49
13	593	308	285	63	99	44	55
14	511	263	248	64	62	33	29
15	528	291	237	65	75	29	46
16	496	282	214	66	47	17	30
17	490	269	221	67	67	32	35
18	471	257	214	68	46	22	24
19	357	183	174	69	37	19	18
20	362	194	168	70	39	19	20
21	266	143	123	71	41	23	18
22	286	157	129	72	36	15	21
23	400	210	190	73	70	31	39
24	273	135	138	74	41	13	28
25	343	176	167	75	49	17	32
26	285	142	143	76	32	11	21
27	274	141	133	77	25	9	16
28	272	140	132	78	40	17	23
29	248	108	140	79	23	11	12
30	276	134	142	80	31	9	22
31	227	111	116	81	19	8	11
32	281	133	148	82	24	9	15
33	271	127	144	83	29	13	16
34	185	87	98	84	31	10	21
35	239	112	127	85	27	11	16
36	191	99	92	86	13	8	5
37	162	79	83	87	10	3	7
38	209	111	98	88	8	5	3
39	178	97	81	89	7	2	5
40	183	103	80	90	12	4	8
41	128	75	53	91	10	4	6
42	170	80	90	92	4	1	3
43	191	80	111	93	15	5	10
44	142	58	84	94	2	1	1
45	184	103	81	95+	26	12	14
46	164	84	80				
47	113	57	56				
48	155	78	77				

Table 1d: Population by Single years and Sex, Musese constituency, Kavango West region, 2023 Census

Age	Total	Male	Female	Age	Total	Male	Female
Total	13 659	6 417	7 242	49	91	39	52
0	436	226	210	50	88	30	58
1	457	238	219	51	80	43	37
2	546	275	271	52	65	29	36
3	441	206	235	53	80	41	39
4	368	193	175	54	91	29	62
5	386	187	199	55	96	44	52
6	392	202	190	56	67	36	31
7	448	218	230	57	61	23	38
8	462	242	220	58	56	22	34
9	422	199	223	59	85	33	52
10	412	211	201	60	93	40	53
11	376	183	193	61	65	22	43
12	392	198	194	62	78	29	49
13	412	210	202	63	91	39	52
14	361	178	183	64	71	27	44
15	337	180	157	65	57	26	31
16	312	168	144	66	46	17	29
17	281	130	151	67	53	22	31
18	317	167	150	68	54	17	37
19	258	139	119	69	34	20	14
20	206	95	111	70	44	22	22
21	194	106	88	71	27	15	12
22	166	71	95	72	26	9	17
23	193	96	97	73	49	23	26
24	145	70	75	74	42	17	25
25	163	71	92	75	33	10	23
26	136	47	89	76	25	9	16
27	171	72	99	77	26	14	12
28	160	74	86	78	23	9	14
29	113	41	72	79	16	6	10
30	168	78	90	80	15	8	7
31	127	52	75	81	22	7	15
32	143	51	92	82	31	9	22
33	110	51	59	83	32	10	22
34	118	44	74	84	14	6	8
35	144	47	97	85	14	6	8
36	128	59	69	86	11	5	6
37	117	44	73	87	7	1	6
38	118	47	71	88	3	2	1
39	112	45	67	89	5	1	4
40	124	52	72	90	6	5	1
41	103	39	64	91	8	0	8
42	100	42	58	92	1	1	0
43	111	52	59	93	5	1	4
44	95	36	59	94	3	1	2
45	98	40	58	95+	16	1	15
46	82	35	47				
47	87	37	50				
48	105	47	58				

Table 1e: Population by Single years and Sex, Ncamagoro constituency, Kavango West region, 2023 Census

Age	Total	Male	Female	Age	Total	Male	Female
Total	8 449	4 253	4 196	49	57	27	30
0	267	125	142	50	46	18	28
1	302	157	145	51	35	18	17
2	378	199	179	52	33	20	13
3	310	151	159	53	45	27	18
4	248	102	146	54	44	19	25
5	277	140	137	55	64	29	35
6	252	133	119	56	32	18	14
7	284	133	151	57	42	22	20
8	299	154	145	58	41	19	22
9	212	105	107	59	40	22	18
10	213	120	93	60	54	18	36
11	205	107	98	61	48	27	21
12	265	148	117	62	36	13	23
13	235	124	111	63	62	21	41
14	181	102	79	64	30	9	21
15	180	86	94	65	36	14	22
16	152	86	66	66	28	18	10
17	171	96	75	67	29	15	14
18	158	86	72	68	26	14	12
19	155	81	74	69	28	13	15
20	144	67	77	70	36	20	16
21	109	64	45	71	20	10	10
22	108	57	51	72	26	12	14
23	160	85	75	73	28	11	17
24	126	65	61	74	25	8	17
25	100	46	54	75	24	14	10
26	102	59	43	76	15	9	6
27	92	56	36	77	9	5	4
28	96	43	53	78	18	10	8
29	110	63	47	79	12	6	6
30	93	47	46	80	17	9	8
31	83	51	32	81	13	8	5
32	85	43	42	82	13	4	9
33	72	33	39	83	16	10	6
34	73	32	41	84	7	1	6
35	87	47	40	85	8	1	7
36	72	36	36	86	3	3	0
37	64	26	38	87	4	3	1
38	83	34	49	88	1	1	0
39	69	29	40	89	6	4	2
40	78	31	47	90	1	1	0
41	59	25	34	91	6	2	4
42	74	31	43	92	4	2	2
43	85	34	51	93	7	3	4
44	52	33	19	94	3	1	2
45	77	35	42	95+	10	4	6
46	50	27	23				
47	55	26	29				
48	59	30	29				

Table 1f: Population by Single years and Sex, Ncuncuni constituency, Kavango West region, 2023 Census

Age	Total	Male	Female	Age	Total	Male	Female
Total	10 943	5 286	5 657	49	66	37	29
0	275	132	143	50	50	27	23
1	342	182	160	51	57	23	34
2	417	205	212	52	59	27	32
3	392	181	211	53	67	33	34
4	333	170	163	54	45	19	26
5	324	145	179	55	58	25	33
6	343	154	189	56	42	16	26
7	340	169	171	57	41	17	24
8	364	175	189	58	37	14	23
9	305	160	145	59	49	20	29
10	349	176	173	60	62	17	45
11	318	157	161	61	56	25	31
12	339	178	161	62	58	24	34
13	371	171	200	63	60	23	37
14	322	162	160	64	51	27	24
15	307	159	148	65	43	18	25
16	240	119	121	66	19	3	16
17	234	128	106	67	23	10	13
18	246	131	115	68	36	12	24
19	167	93	74	69	22	9	13
20	190	88	102	70	43	25	18
21	142	76	66	71	27	13	14
22	157	87	70	72	30	14	16
23	172	94	78	73	47	11	36
24	145	87	58	74	30	10	20
25	124	57	67	75	26	12	14
26	126	73	53	76	20	11	9
27	106	56	50	77	20	7	13
28	110	53	57	78	29	14	15
29	136	68	68	79	11	3	8
30	132	61	71	80	31	13	18
31	103	53	50	81	9	2	7
32	124	51	73	82	11	4	7
33	99	51	48	83	21	7	14
34	86	47	39	84	15	6	9
35	108	53	55	85	16	3	13
36	100	46	54	86	5	3	2
37	86	38	48	87	6	1	5
38	100	40	60	88	4	2	2
39	96	41	55	89	4	2	2
40	94	42	52	90	9	4	5
41	80	35	45	91	9	3	6
42	75	41	34	92	11	2	9
43	80	28	52	93	12	3	9
44	76	42	34	94	7	2	5
45	76	30	46	95+	33	8	25
46	61	25	36				
47	63	31	32				
48	81	34	47				

Table 1g: Population by Single years and Sex, Nkurenkuru constituency, Kavango West region, 2023 Census

Age	Total	Male	Female	Age	Total	Male	Female
Total	15 887	7 418	8 469	49	83	41	42
0	457	212	245	50	85	48	37
1	443	209	234	51	51	31	20
2	520	276	244	52	59	33	26
3	504	251	253	53	55	26	29
4	410	216	194	54	60	27	33
5	454	232	222	55	60	32	28
6	403	214	189	56	35	17	18
7	456	221	235	57	29	10	19
8	451	233	218	58	40	19	21
9	396	199	197	59	45	21	24
10	357	179	178	60	63	23	40
11	390	191	199	61	39	18	21
12	436	205	231	62	43	19	24
13	413	194	219	63	43	16	27
14	373	177	196	64	40	16	24
15	357	158	199	65	28	7	21
16	336	175	161	66	20	5	15
17	297	155	142	67	35	14	21
18	313	149	164	68	15	4	11
19	345	167	178	69	20	7	13
20	405	180	225	70	35	13	22
21	448	190	258	71	19	11	8
22	413	158	255	72	17	8	9
23	461	190	271	73	21	5	16
24	389	151	238	74	27	7	20
25	378	181	197	75	25	10	15
26	313	129	184	76	22	6	16
27	275	128	147	77	11	4	7
28	244	108	136	78	16	8	8
29	225	93	132	79	14	4	10
30	281	112	169	80	11	3	8
31	172	85	87	81	8	3	5
32	194	94	100	82	11	6	5
33	226	86	140	83	10	3	7
34	205	87	118	84	5	2	3
35	225	104	121	85	9	2	7
36	166	71	95	86	1	0	1
37	174	82	92	87	5	0	5
38	153	75	78	88	3	1	2
39	150	68	82	89	5	2	3
40	155	74	81	90	0	0	0
41	131	63	68	91	4	1	3
42	138	64	74	92	6	2	4
43	139	68	71	93	8	4	4
44	104	48	56	94	1	1	0
45	118	49	69	95+	11	4	7
46	90	49	41				
47	83	39	44				
48	68	35	33				

Table 1h: Population by Single years and Sex, Tondoro constituency, Kavango West region, 2023 Census

Age	Total	Male	Female	Age	Total	Male	Female
Total	18 497	9 057	9 440	49	106	42	64
0	563	294	269	50	116	58	58
1	707	357	350	51	97	37	60
2	785	401	384	52	86	40	46
3	654	347	307	53	121	54	67
4	529	241	288	54	101	50	51
5	533	268	265	55	114	62	52
6	517	268	249	56	72	34	38
7	551	286	265	57	67	29	38
8	583	308	275	58	70	38	32
9	555	292	263	59	100	43	57
10	510	284	226	60	156	63	93
11	503	260	243	61	82	29	53
12	552	305	247	62	106	42	64
13	536	277	259	63	80	28	52
14	458	231	227	64	58	26	32
15	545	292	253	65	65	26	39
16	486	229	257	66	30	13	17
17	453	249	204	67	55	21	34
18	389	194	195	68	58	18	40
19	336	193	143	69	35	18	17
20	297	148	149	70	56	25	31
21	278	145	133	71	25	15	10
22	258	127	131	72	41	20	21
23	270	124	146	73	38	17	21
24	222	108	114	74	45	14	31
25	232	117	115	75	46	16	30
26	188	85	103	76	23	10	13
27	214	91	123	77	21	5	16
28	206	87	119	78	29	18	11
29	196	74	122	79	17	6	11
30	252	117	135	80	23	10	13
31	205	83	122	81	16	9	7
32	219	87	132	82	33	16	17
33	163	71	92	83	30	13	17
34	152	70	82	84	9	4	5
35	190	90	100	85	14	5	9
36	166	64	102	86	8	3	5
37	155	58	97	87	11	4	7
38	155	72	83	88	4	2	2
39	144	74	70	89	7	1	6
40	201	88	113	90	7	4	3
41	127	56	71	91	5	2	3
42	129	54	75	92	2	0	2
43	170	87	83	93	11	3	8
44	140	53	87	94	6	2	4
45	148	70	78	95+	18	8	10
46	137	64	73				
47	116	57	59				
48	102	57	45				

Table 2: Population by Age group, Sex, Urban /Rural, Kavango West region, 2023 Census

Age group	Number						Percent					
	Total			Urban			Urban			Rural		
	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female
Kavango West												
All ages	123 266	59 420	63 846	10 463	4 876	5 587	112 803	54 544	58 259	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	20 594	10 293	10 301	1 353	675	678	19 241	9 618	9 623	16.7	17.3	16.1
5-9	18 531	9 290	9 241	1 284	662	622	17 247	8 628	8 619	15.0	15.6	14.5
10-14	16 939	8 614	8 325	1 249	589	660	15 690	8 025	7 665	13.7	14.5	13.0
15-19	13 873	7 217	6 656	1 122	546	576	12 751	6 671	6 080	11.3	12.1	10.4
20-24	9 973	4 843	5 130	1 642	657	985	8 331	4 186	4 145	8.1	8.2	8.0
25-29	7 633	3 496	4 137	1 029	465	564	6 604	3 031	3 573	6.2	5.9	6.5
30-34	6 650	2 935	3 715	718	316	402	5 932	2 619	3 313	5.4	4.9	5.8
35-39	5 540	2 468	3 072	591	274	317	4 949	2 194	2 755	4.5	4.2	4.8
40-44	4 823	2 112	2 711	452	222	230	4 371	1 890	2 481	3.9	3.6	4.2
45-49	4 076	1 894	2 182	298	149	149	3 778	1 745	2 033	3.3	3.2	3.4
50-54	3 152	1 470	1 682	194	109	85	2 958	1 361	1 597	2.6	2.5	2.6
55-59	2 660	1 246	1 414	134	61	73	2 526	1 185	1 341	2.2	2.1	2.2
60-64	3 052	1 191	1 861	144	63	81	2 908	1 128	1 780	2.5	2.0	2.9
65-69	1 741	717	1 024	74	22	52	1 667	695	972	1.4	1.2	1.6
70-74	1 510	650	860	77	30	47	1 433	620	813	1.2	1.1	1.3
75-79	993	422	571	47	15	32	946	407	539	0.8	0.7	0.9
80-84	789	307	482	27	12	15	762	295	467	0.6	0.5	0.8
85-89	326	121	205	11	2	9	315	119	196	0.3	0.2	0.3
90-94	261	87	174	11	5	6	250	82	168	0.2	0.1	0.3
95+	150	47	103	6	2	4	144	45	99	0.1	0.1	0.1
0-14	56 064	28 197	27 867	3 886	1 926	1 960	52 178	26 271	25 907	45.5	47.5	43.6
15-64	61 432	28 872	32 560	6 324	2 862	3 462	55 108	26 010	29 098	49.8	48.6	51.0
65+	5 770	2 351	3 419	253	88	165	5 517	2 263	3 254	4.7	4.0	5.4
Population 15+	67 202	31 223	35 979	6 577	2 950	3 627	60 625	28 273	32 352	54.5	52.5	56.4
Population 18+	58 302	26 601	31 701	5 899	2 619	3 280	52 403	23 982	28 421	47.3	44.8	49.7
Median Age	16.8	15.9	17.8	20.7	19.7	21.4	16.5	15.7	17.4	-	-	-
Mean Age	22.5	21.3	23.6	22.2	21.6	22.8	22.6	21.3	23.7	-	-	-
Age Dependency Ratio	100.7	-	-	65.4	-	-	104.7	-	-	-	-	-

Table 2a: Population by Age group, Sex, Urban /Rural, Kapako constituency, Kavango West region, 2023 Census

Age group	Number						Percent					
	Total			Urban			Urban			Rural		
	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female
Kapako												
All ages	27 823	12 726	15 097	0	0	0	27 823	12 726	15 097	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	4 799	2 354	2 445	0	0	0	4 799	2 354	2 445	17.2	18.5	16.2
5-9	4 363	2 117	2 246	0	0	0	4 363	2 117	2 246	15.7	16.6	14.9
10-14	3 929	1 945	1 984	0	0	0	3 929	1 945	1 984	14.1	15.3	13.1
15-19	3 382	1 700	1 682	0	0	0	3 382	1 700	1 682	12.2	13.4	11.1
20-24	2 040	981	1 059	0	0	0	2 040	981	1 059	7.3	7.7	7.0
25-29	1 454	580	874	0	0	0	1 454	580	874	5.2	4.6	5.8
30-34	1 334	505	829	0	0	0	1 334	505	829	4.8	4.0	5.5
35-39	1 116	438	678	0	0	0	1 116	438	678	4.0	3.4	4.5
40-44	1 013	379	634	0	0	0	1 013	379	634	3.6	3.0	4.2
45-49	900	366	534	0	0	0	900	366	534	3.2	2.9	3.5
50-54	718	295	423	0	0	0	718	295	423	2.6	2.3	2.8
55-59	621	266	355	0	0	0	621	266	355	2.2	2.1	2.4
60-64	768	266	502	0	0	0	768	266	502	2.8	2.1	3.3
65-69	463	186	277	0	0	0	463	186	277	1.7	1.5	1.8
70-74	354	144	210	0	0	0	354	144	210	1.3	1.1	1.4
75-79	224	98	126	0	0	0	224	98	126	0.8	0.8	0.8
80-84	172	58	114	0	0	0	172	58	114	0.6	0.5	0.8
85-89	73	21	52	0	0	0	73	21	52	0.3	0.2	0.3
90-94	68	20	48	0	0	0	68	20	48	0.2	0.2	0.3
95+	32	7	25	0	0	0	32	7	25	0.1	0.1	0.2
0-14	13 091	6 416	6 675	0	0	0	13 091	6 416	6 675	47.1	50.4	44.2
15-64	13 346	5 776	7 570	0	0	0	13 346	5 776	7 570	48.0	45.4	50.1
65+	1 386	534	852	0	0	0	1 386	534	852	5.0	4.2	5.6
Population 15+	14 732	6 310	8 422	0	0	0	14 732	6 310	8 422	52.9	49.6	55.8
Population 18+	12 553	5 224	7 329	0	0	0	12 553	5 224	7 329	45.1	41.0	48.5
Median Age	16.1	14.9	17.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.1	14.9	17.3	-	-	-
Mean Age	22.3	20.4	23.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.3	20.4	23.8	-	-	-
Age Dependency Ratio	108.5	-	-	-	-	-	108.5	-	-	-	-	-

Table 2b: Population by Age group, Sex, Urban /Rural, Mankumpi constituency, Kavango West region, 2023 Census

Age group	Number						Percent					
	Total			Urban			Total			Urban		
	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female
Mankumpi												
All ages	6 910	3 526	3 384	0	0	0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0	0	0
0-4	1 140	576	564	0	0	0	16.5	16.3	16.7	0	0	0
5-9	1 076	524	552	0	0	0	15.6	14.9	16.3	0	0	0
10-14	797	432	365	0	0	0	11.5	12.3	10.8	0	0	0
15-19	777	425	352	0	0	0	11.2	12.1	10.4	0	0	0
20-24	548	294	254	0	0	0	7.9	8.3	7.5	0	0	0
25-29	441	237	204	0	0	0	6.4	6.7	6.0	0	0	0
30-34	391	201	190	0	0	0	5.7	5.7	5.6	0	0	0
35-39	283	142	141	0	0	0	4.1	4.0	4.2	0	0	0
40-44	276	119	157	0	0	0	4.0	3.4	4.6	0	0	0
45-49	249	132	117	0	0	0	3.6	3.7	3.5	0	0	0
50-54	175	84	91	0	0	0	2.5	2.4	2.7	0	0	0
55-59	179	92	87	0	0	0	2.6	2.6	2.6	0	0	0
60-64	197	89	108	0	0	0	2.9	2.5	3.2	0	0	0
65-69	111	51	60	0	0	0	1.6	1.4	1.8	0	0	0
70-74	105	50	55	0	0	0	1.5	1.4	1.6	0	0	0
75-79	69	33	36	0	0	0	1.0	0.9	1.1	0	0	0
80-84	60	27	33	0	0	0	0.9	0.8	1.0	0	0	0
85-89	24	13	11	0	0	0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0	0	0
90-94	8	2	6	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0	0	0
95+	4	3	1	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0	0	0
0-14	3 013	1 532	1 481	0	0	0	43.6	43.4	43.8	0	0	0
15-64	3 516	1 815	1 701	0	0	0	50.9	51.5	50.3	0	0	0
65+	381	179	202	0	0	0	5.5	5.1	6.0	0	0	0
Population 15+	3 897	1 994	1 903	0	0	0	56.4	56.6	56.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Population 18+	3 378	1 710	1 668	0	0	0	48.9	48.5	49.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Median Age	17.6	17.5	17.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean Age	23.5	23.0	23.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Age Dependency Ratio	96.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 2c: Population by Age group, Sex, Urban /Rural, Mpungu constituency, Kavango West region, 2023 Census

Age group	Number						Percent					
	Total			Urban			Total			Urban		
	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female
Mpungu												
All ages	21 098	10 737	10 361	0	0	0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0	0	0
0-4	3 571	1 817	1 754	0	0	0	16.9	16.9	16.9	0	0	0
5-9	3 083	1 612	1 471	0	0	0	14.6	15.0	14.2	0	0	0
10-14	2 934	1 509	1 425	0	0	0	13.9	14.1	13.8	0	0	0
15-19	2 342	1 282	1 060	0	0	0	11.1	11.9	10.2	0	0	0
20-24	1 587	839	748	0	0	0	7.5	7.8	7.2	0	0	0
25-29	1 422	707	715	0	0	0	6.7	6.6	6.9	0	0	0
30-34	1 240	592	648	0	0	0	5.9	5.5	6.3	0	0	0
35-39	979	498	481	0	0	0	4.6	4.6	4.6	0	0	0
40-44	814	396	418	0	0	0	3.9	3.7	4.0	0	0	0
45-49	768	393	375	0	0	0	3.6	3.7	3.6	0	0	0
50-54	543	284	259	0	0	0	2.6	2.6	2.5	0	0	0
55-59	417	223	194	0	0	0	2.0	2.1	1.9	0	0	0
60-64	462	195	267	0	0	0	2.2	1.8	2.6	0	0	0
65-69	272	119	153	0	0	0	1.3	1.1	1.5	0	0	0
70-74	227	101	126	0	0	0	1.1	0.9	1.2	0	0	0
75-79	169	65	104	0	0	0	0.8	0.6	1.0	0	0	0
80-84	134	49	85	0	0	0	0.6	0.5	0.8	0	0	0
85-89	65	29	36	0	0	0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0	0	0
90-94	43	15	28	0	0	0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0	0	0
95+	26	12	14	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0	0	0
0-14	9 588	4 938	4 650	0	0	0	45.4	46.0	44.9	0	0	0
15-64	10 574	5 409	5 165	0	0	0	50.1	50.4	49.9	0	0	0
65+	936	390	546	0	0	0	4.4	3.6	5.3	0	0	0
Population 15+	11 510	5 799	5 711	0	0	0	54.6	54.0	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Population 18+	9 996	4 957	5 039	0	0	0	47.4	46.2	48.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Median Age	16.9	16.5	17.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean Age	22.4	21.7	23.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Age Dependency Ratio	99.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 2d: Population by Age group, Sex, Urban /Rural, Musese constituency, Kavango West region, 2023 Census

Age group	Number						Percent					
	Total			Urban			Total			Urban		
	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female
Musese												
All ages	13 659	6 417	7 242	0	0	0	13 659	6 417	7 242	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2 248	1 138	1 110	0	0	0	2 248	1 138	1 110	16.5	17.7	15.3
5-9	2 110	1 048	1 062	0	0	0	2 110	1 048	1 062	15.4	16.3	14.7
10-14	1 953	980	973	0	0	0	1 953	980	973	14.3	15.3	13.4
15-19	1 505	784	721	0	0	0	1 505	784	721	11.0	12.2	10.0
20-24	904	438	466	0	0	0	904	438	466	6.6	6.8	6.4
25-29	743	305	438	0	0	0	743	305	438	5.4	4.8	6.0
30-34	666	276	390	0	0	0	666	276	390	4.9	4.3	5.4
35-39	619	242	377	0	0	0	619	242	377	4.5	3.8	5.2
40-44	533	221	312	0	0	0	533	221	312	3.9	3.4	4.3
45-49	463	198	265	0	0	0	463	198	265	3.4	3.1	3.7
50-54	404	172	232	0	0	0	404	172	232	3.0	2.7	3.2
55-59	365	158	207	0	0	0	365	158	207	2.7	2.5	2.9
60-64	398	157	241	0	0	0	398	157	241	2.9	2.4	3.3
65-69	244	102	142	0	0	0	244	102	142	1.8	1.6	2.0
70-74	188	86	102	0	0	0	188	86	102	1.4	1.3	1.4
75-79	123	48	75	0	0	0	123	48	75	0.9	0.7	1.0
80-84	114	40	74	0	0	0	114	40	74	0.8	0.6	1.0
85-89	40	15	25	0	0	0	40	15	25	0.3	0.2	0.3
90-94	23	8	15	0	0	0	23	8	15	0.2	0.1	0.2
95+	16	1	15	0	0	0	16	1	15	0.1	0.0	0.2
0-14	6 311	3 166	3 145	0	0	0	6 311	3 166	3 145	46.2	49.3	43.4
15-64	6 600	2 951	3 649	0	0	0	6 600	2 951	3 649	48.3	46.0	50.4
65+	748	300	448	0	0	0	748	300	448	5.5	4.7	6.2
Population 15+	7 348	3 251	4 097	0	0	0	7 348	3 251	4 097	53.8	50.7	56.6
Population 18+	6 418	2 773	3 645	0	0	0	6 418	2 773	3 645	47.0	43.2	50.3
Median Age	16.6	15.2	18.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.6	15.2	18.2	-	-	-
Mean Age	23.3	21.6	24.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.3	21.6	24.8	-	-	-
Age Dependency Ratio	107.0	-	-	-	-	-	107.0	-	-	-	-	-

Table 2e: Population by Age group, Sex, Urban /Rural, Ncamagoro constituency, Kavango West region, 2023 Census

Age group	Number						Percent					
	Total			Rural			Urban			Total		
	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female
Ncamagoro												
All ages	8 449	4 253	4 196	0	0	0	8 449	4 253	4 196	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	1 505	734	771	0	0	0	1 505	734	771	17.8	17.3	18.4
5-9	1 324	665	659	0	0	0	1 324	665	659	15.7	15.6	15.7
10-14	1 099	601	498	0	0	0	1 099	601	498	13.0	14.1	11.9
15-19	816	435	381	0	0	0	816	435	381	9.7	10.2	9.1
20-24	647	338	309	0	0	0	647	338	309	7.7	7.9	7.4
25-29	500	267	233	0	0	0	500	267	233	5.9	6.3	5.6
30-34	406	206	200	0	0	0	406	206	200	4.8	4.8	4.8
35-39	375	172	203	0	0	0	375	172	203	4.4	4.0	4.8
40-44	348	154	194	0	0	0	348	154	194	4.1	3.6	4.6
45-49	298	145	153	0	0	0	298	145	153	3.5	3.4	3.6
50-54	203	102	101	0	0	0	203	102	101	2.4	2.4	2.4
55-59	219	110	109	0	0	0	219	110	109	2.6	2.6	2.6
60-64	230	88	142	0	0	0	230	88	142	2.7	2.1	3.4
65-69	147	74	73	0	0	0	147	74	73	1.7	1.7	1.7
70-74	135	61	74	0	0	0	135	61	74	1.6	1.4	1.8
75-79	78	44	34	0	0	0	78	44	34	0.9	1.0	0.8
80-84	66	32	34	0	0	0	66	32	34	0.8	0.8	0.8
85-89	22	12	10	0	0	0	22	12	10	0.3	0.3	0.2
90-94	21	9	12	0	0	0	21	9	12	0.2	0.2	0.3
95+	10	4	6	0	0	0	10	4	6	0.1	0.1	0.1
0-14	3 928	2 000	1 928	0	0	0	3 928	2 000	1 928	46.5	47.0	45.9
15-64	4 042	2 017	2 025	0	0	0	4 042	2 017	2 025	47.8	47.4	48.3
65+	479	236	243	0	0	0	479	236	243	5.7	5.5	5.8
Population 15+	4 521	2 253	2 268	0	0	0	4 521	2 253	2 268	53.5	53.0	54.1
Population 18+	4 018	1 985	2 033	0	0	0	4 018	1 985	2 033	47.6	46.7	48.5
Median Age	16.8	16.5	17.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.8	16.5	17.1	-	-	-
Mean Age	23.1	22.6	23.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.1	22.6	23.6	-	-	-
Age Dependency Ratio	109.0	-	-	-	-	-	109.0	-	-	-	-	-

Table 2f: Population by Age group, Sex, Urban /Rural, Ncuncuni constituency, Kavango West region, 2023 Census

Age group	Number						Percent					
	Total			Urban			Total			Urban		
	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female
Ncuncuni												
All ages	10 943	5 286	5 657	0	0	0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0	0	0
0-4	1 759	870	889	0	0	0	16.1	16.5	15.7	0	0	0
5-9	1 676	803	873	0	0	0	15.3	15.2	15.4	0	0	0
10-14	1 699	844	855	0	0	0	15.5	16.0	15.1	0	0	0
15-19	1 194	630	564	0	0	0	10.9	11.9	10.0	0	0	0
20-24	806	432	374	0	0	0	7.4	8.2	6.6	0	0	0
25-29	602	307	295	0	0	0	5.5	5.8	5.2	0	0	0
30-34	544	263	281	0	0	0	5.0	5.0	5.0	0	0	0
35-39	490	218	272	0	0	0	4.5	4.1	4.8	0	0	0
40-44	405	188	217	0	0	0	3.7	3.6	3.8	0	0	0
45-49	347	157	190	0	0	0	3.2	3.0	3.4	0	0	0
50-54	278	129	149	0	0	0	2.5	2.4	2.6	0	0	0
55-59	227	92	135	0	0	0	2.1	1.7	2.4	0	0	0
60-64	287	116	171	0	0	0	2.6	2.2	3.0	0	0	0
65-69	143	52	91	0	0	0	1.3	1.0	1.6	0	0	0
70-74	177	73	104	0	0	0	1.6	1.4	1.8	0	0	0
75-79	106	47	59	0	0	0	1.0	0.9	1.0	0	0	0
80-84	87	32	55	0	0	0	0.8	0.6	1.0	0	0	0
85-89	35	11	24	0	0	0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0	0	0
90-94	48	14	34	0	0	0	0.4	0.3	0.6	0	0	0
95+	33	8	25	0	0	0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0	0	0
0-14	5 134	2 517	2 617	0	0	0	46.9	47.6	46.3	0	0	0
15-64	5 180	2 532	2 648	0	0	0	47.3	47.9	46.8	0	0	0
65+	629	237	392	0	0	0	5.7	4.5	6.9	0	0	0
Population 15+	5 809	2 769	3 040	0	0	0	53.1	52.4	53.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Population 18+	5 028	2 363	2 665	0	0	0	45.9	44.7	47.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Median Age	16.1	15.8	16.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean Age	23.0	21.7	24.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Age Dependency Ratio	111.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 2g: Population by Age group, Sex, Urban /Rural, Nkurenkuru constituency, Kavango West region, 2023 Census

Age group	Number						Percent					
	Total			Urban			Total			Urban		
	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female
Nkurenkuru												
All ages	15 887	7 418	8 469	10 463	4 876	5 587	5 424	2 542	2 882	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2 334	1 164	1 170	1 353	675	678	981	489	492	14.7	15.7	13.8
5-9	2 160	1 099	1 061	1 284	662	622	876	437	439	13.6	14.8	12.5
10-14	1 969	946	1 023	1 249	589	660	720	357	363	12.4	12.8	12.1
15-19	1 648	804	844	1 122	546	576	526	258	268	10.4	10.8	10.0
20-24	2 116	869	1 247	1 642	657	985	474	212	262	13.3	11.7	14.7
25-29	1 435	639	796	1 029	465	564	406	174	232	9.0	8.6	9.4
30-34	1 078	464	614	718	316	402	360	148	212	6.8	6.3	7.2
35-39	868	400	468	591	274	317	277	126	151	5.5	5.4	5.5
40-44	667	317	350	452	222	230	215	95	120	4.2	4.3	4.1
45-49	442	213	229	298	149	149	144	64	80	2.8	2.9	2.7
50-54	310	165	145	194	109	85	116	56	60	2.0	2.2	1.7
55-59	209	99	110	134	61	73	75	38	37	1.3	1.3	1.3
60-64	228	92	136	144	63	81	84	29	55	1.4	1.2	1.6
65-69	118	37	81	74	22	52	44	15	29	0.7	0.5	1.0
70-74	119	44	75	77	30	47	42	14	28	0.7	0.6	0.9
75-79	88	32	56	47	15	32	41	17	24	0.6	0.4	0.7
80-84	45	17	28	27	12	15	18	5	13	0.3	0.2	0.3
85-89	23	5	18	11	2	9	12	3	9	0.1	0.1	0.2
90-94	19	8	11	11	5	6	8	3	5	0.1	0.1	0.1
95+	11	4	7	6	2	4	5	2	3	0.1	0.1	0.1
0-14	6 463	3 209	3 254	3 886	1 926	1 960	2 577	1 283	1 294	40.7	43.3	38.4
15-64	9 001	4 062	4 939	6 324	2 862	3 462	2 677	1 200	1 477	56.7	54.8	58.3
65+	423	147	276	253	88	165	170	59	111	2.7	2.0	3.3
Population 15+	9 424	4 209	5 215	6 577	2 950	3 627	2 847	1 259	1 588	59.3	56.7	61.6
Population 18+	8 434	3 721	4 713	5 899	2 619	3 280	2 535	1 102	1 433	53.1	50.2	55.7
Median Age	19.5	18.1	20.6	20.7	19.7	21.4	16.3	14.8	17.8	-	-	-
Mean Age	21.7	20.9	22.5	22.2	21.6	22.8	20.8	19.5	21.9	-	-	-
Age Dependency Ratio	76.5	-	-	65.4	-	-	102.6	-	-	-	-	-

Table 2h: Population by Age group, Sex, Urban /Rural, Tondoro constituency, Kavango West region, 2023 Census

Age group	Number						Percent					
	Total			Urban			Total			Urban		
	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female
Tondoro												
All ages	18 497	9 057	9 440	0	0	0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0	0	0
0-4	3 238	1 640	1 598	0	0	0	17.5	18.1	16.9	0	0	0
5-9	2 739	1 422	1 317	0	0	0	14.8	15.7	14.0	0	0	0
10-14	2 559	1 357	1 202	0	0	0	13.8	15.0	12.7	0	0	0
15-19	2 209	1 157	1 052	0	0	0	11.9	12.8	11.1	0	0	0
20-24	1 325	652	673	0	0	0	7.2	7.2	7.1	0	0	0
25-29	1 036	454	582	0	0	0	5.6	5.0	6.2	0	0	0
30-34	991	428	563	0	0	0	5.4	4.7	6.0	0	0	0
35-39	810	358	452	0	0	0	4.4	4.0	4.8	0	0	0
40-44	767	338	429	0	0	0	4.1	3.7	4.5	0	0	0
45-49	609	290	319	0	0	0	3.3	3.2	3.4	0	0	0
50-54	521	239	282	0	0	0	2.8	2.6	3.0	0	0	0
55-59	423	206	217	0	0	0	2.3	2.3	2.3	0	0	0
60-64	482	188	294	0	0	0	2.6	2.1	3.1	0	0	0
65-69	243	96	147	0	0	0	1.3	1.1	1.6	0	0	0
70-74	205	91	114	0	0	0	1.1	1.0	1.2	0	0	0
75-79	136	55	81	0	0	0	0.7	0.6	0.9	0	0	0
80-84	111	52	59	0	0	0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0	0	0
85-89	44	15	29	0	0	0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0	0	0
90-94	31	11	20	0	0	0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0	0	0
95+	18	8	10	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0	0	0
0-14	8 536	4 419	4 117	0	0	0	46.1	48.8	43.6	0	0	0
15-64	9 173	4 310	4 863	0	0	0	49.6	47.6	51.5	0	0	0
65+	788	328	460	0	0	0	4.3	3.6	4.9	0	0	0
Population 15+	9 961	4 638	5 323	0	0	0	53.9	51.2	56.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Population 18+	8 477	3 868	4 609	0	0	0	45.8	42.7	48.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Median Age	16.3	15.4	17.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean Age	22.3	21.0	23.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Age Dependency Ratio	101.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 3: Population by Ethnic group and Area, Kavango West region, 2023 Census

Ethnic Group	Kavango West		Kapako		Mankumpi		Mpungu		Musesse		Nmagoro		Ncuncuni		Nkurenkuru		Tondoro	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total	59 420	63 846	12 726	15 097	3 526	3 384	10 737	10 361	6 417	7 242	4 253	4 196	5 286	5 657	7 418	8 469	9 057	9 440
Aakolonkadhi	12	11	1	2	1	0	2	2	1	0	1	1	1	3	4	0	1	3
Aakwaluudhi	25	33	1	0	7	0	6	7	0	1	3	0	2	2	3	19	3	4
Aakwambi	147	127	13	19	10	5	35	13	5	4	12	5	26	16	40	58	6	7
Aakwanyama	1 385	822	74	59	87	47	638	218	26	20	144	33	89	67	242	344	85	34
Aambalantu	60	35	7	7	9	6	15	6	0	0	10	0	3	2	14	12	2	2
Aambadja	72	33	7	2	8	3	21	5	2	0	10	0	12	10	9	12	3	1
Aandonga	284	263	16	12	29	21	76	63	15	8	19	11	29	13	85	129	15	6
Aangandjera	40	35	1	2	1	4	8	3	0	0	7	0	9	5	12	17	2	4
Aawambo N.E.C	273	90	14	12	26	6	73	28	3	1	20	7	87	3	22	21	28	12
Asian	21	4	0	0	8	0	5	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	8	3	0	0
Baster	6	6	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	2	4	1	0
Coloured	8	11	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	3	3	5	5
IGobanin	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
IKhomá Odaman	3	5	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
HagoOdaman	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TsoaOxauOdaman	7	5	5	1	0	0	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IKuiseOdaman	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DāoreOdaman/Dāoren	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
IGaioOdaman	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
IIHruben	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IaoOdaman	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Namidaman	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Damara N.E.C	172	127	11	19	44	30	16	17	4	6	12	6	52	24	13	12	20	13
Mafwe	76	58	3	2	4	2	3	4	2	0	0	0	24	7	38	37	2	6
Matotela	18	14	1	1	0	0	2	4	0	0	3	1	2	1	10	7	0	0
Masubia	127	97	4	4	7	3	10	13	4	4	2	3	25	4	66	62	9	4
Mayeyi	9	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	5	11	0	0

Table 3: Population by Ethnic group and Area, Kavango West region, 2023 Census, cont'

Ethnic Group	Kavango West		Kapako		Mankumpi		Mpungu		Musese		Ncamagoro		Ncuncuni		Nkurenkuru		Tondoro	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
!Kharo!khoin	0	4	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
!Haboben	2	3	1	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
!Khau0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0
Kaikhoben	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
!Hôa0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
!Khobesin	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Kharo0loan	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nama N.E.C	45	33	5	5	6	8	3	2	1	2	2	3	7	2	5	5	16	6
Ovadhimba/Ovazemba	39	27	0	0	4	0	7	5	0	0	12	15	6	1	10	6	0	0
Ovahakaona	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ovaherero	81	49	13	2	5	2	9	3	2	0	5	2	27	13	14	21	6	6
Ovahimba	21	10	2	0	0	0	9	4	0	0	8	6	1	0	1	0	0	0
Ovakuvale	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ovakwankwa	22	15	1	2	1	0	15	11	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1
Ovambanderu	5	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Ovandombodola	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Ovandongona	63	38	1	2	7	1	38	20	0	1	3	0	2	1	2	8	10	5
Ovankumbi	186	75	6	4	34	14	72	33	5	4	35	3	17	8	7	3	10	6
Ovatjavikwa	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ovatjimba	5	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	0
Ovatwa	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Kwe/kxoe/Mbarakwengo	25	23	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	4	6	12	13	5	4	0	0
Naro	3	6	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	4

Table 3: Population by Ethnic group and Area, Kavango West region, 2023 Census, cont'

Ethnic Group	Kavango West		Kapako		Mankumpi		Mpungu		Musese		Ncamagoro		Ncuncuni		Nkurenkuru		Tondoro	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Hei//om	17	11	1	0	1	0	10	8	0	0	5	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ixoo	233	236	0	0	15	7	192	210	0	1	0	1	14	8	12	9	0	0
/Auni and Nu0//en	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kx'au0	11	12	0	0	6	5	0	0	0	0	1	0	4	7	0	0	0	0
San N.E.C	1	1 655	138	134	295	266	516	493	48	52	273	242	125	114	135	110	263	244
Tswana	18	7	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	2	0	11	3	2	2
Hambukushu	294	268	37	47	42	35	25	17	7	5	29	16	64	51	72	85	18	12
Vambunza	1	2 187	1747	2120	1	1	5	0	6	5	7	20	34	33	7	0	8	8
Vagciriku	605	634	73	70	104	114	50	42	16	17	49	47	161	159	95	121	57	64
Vasambyu	522	595	25	38	19	22	21	21	20	20	35	27	306	375	59	64	37	28
Vakwangali	35	38	6	8 003	1	1 541	6	6 876	5	6 422	738	1 876	1	1 747	4	4 693	7	7 744
	027	902	695	511	511	1	644	644	625	625	1	1 876	569	1	022	223	223	7 744
Vakavango N.E.C	13	14	3	3 849	1	1 143	1	2 039	368	368	1	1 821	1	1 399	2	2 424	1	1 150
White	039	193	272	116	116	1	967	967	368	368	747	1 821	225	1	214	130	130	1 150
Other African	63	45	25	20	1	0	13	10	11	3	1	4	3	5	3	1	6	2
Nationality	1	1 194	29	14	86	72	213	166	12	9	25	14	728	853	76	57	13	9
Other (Specify)	72	53	15	12	4	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	22	14	3	6	17	9
Chokwe	275	307	159	181	4	2	0	0	4	5	1	1	96	109	8	7	3	2
Nyemba	1	1 285	239	341	14	14	5	1	213	259	7	5	476	579	61	60	33	26
Don't Know	048	175	75	104	3	3	1	3	10	17	15	10	13	8	18	23	17	7
	152	175	75	104	3	3	1	3	10	17	15	10	13	8	18	23	17	7

Table 4: Population 15+ by Marital Status, Sex, Urban/Rural, Kavango West region, 2023 Census

Marital Status	Total			Urban			Rural			
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
Kavango West										
	Total	67 202	31 223	35 979	6 577	2 950	3 627	60 625	28 273	32 352
	Never married	37 070	18 720	18 350	4 630	2 071	2 559	32 440	16 649	15 791
	Married with certificate	7 988	3 798	4 190	651	306	345	7 337	3 492	3 845
	Married traditionally / customary	7 702	3 589	4 113	259	129	130	7 443	3 460	3 983
	Consensual union	10 238	4 355	5 883	883	416	467	9 355	3 939	5 416
	Widowed	2 423	256	2 167	85	9	76	2 338	247	2 091
	Divorced	266	62	204	18	3	15	248	59	189
	Separated	1 370	384	986	40	11	29	1 330	373	957
Don't Know	145	59	86	11	5	6	134	54	80	
Kapako										
	Total	14 732	6 310	8 422	0	0	0	14 732	6 310	8 422
	Never married	8 091	3 806	4 285	0	0	0	8 091	3 806	4 285
	Married with certificate	1 565	740	825	0	0	0	1 565	740	825
	Married traditionally / customary	1 610	735	875	0	0	0	1 610	735	875
	Consensual union	2 314	884	1 430	0	0	0	2 314	884	1 430
	Widowed	751	61	690	0	0	0	751	61	690
	Divorced	75	13	62	0	0	0	75	13	62
	Separated	272	55	217	0	0	0	272	55	217
Don't Know	54	16	38	0	0	0	54	16	38	
Mankumpi										
	Total	3 897	1 994	1 903	0	0	0	3 897	1 994	1 903
	Never married	2 027	1 136	891	0	0	0	2 027	1 136	891
	Married with certificate	279	144	135	0	0	0	279	144	135
	Married traditionally / customary	932	455	477	0	0	0	932	455	477
	Consensual union	395	197	198	0	0	0	395	197	198
	Widowed	122	12	110	0	0	0	122	12	110
	Divorced	20	7	13	0	0	0	20	7	13
	Separated	107	36	71	0	0	0	107	36	71
Don't Know	15	7	8	0	0	0	15	7	8	

Table 4: Population 15+ by Marital Status, Sex, Urban/Rural, Kavango West region, 2023 Census, cont'

Marital Status	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Mpungu									
Total	11 510	5 799	5 711	0	0	0	11 510	5 799	5 711
Never married	6 031	3 374	2 657	0	0	0	6 031	3 374	2 657
Married with certificate	1 324	654	670	0	0	0	1 324	654	670
Married traditionally / customary	1 210	559	651	0	0	0	1 210	559	651
Consensual union	2 372	1 070	1 302	0	0	0	2 372	1 070	1 302
Widowed	338	48	290	0	0	0	338	48	290
Divorced	30	13	17	0	0	0	30	13	17
Separated	190	72	118	0	0	0	190	72	118
Don't Know	15	9	6	0	0	0	15	9	6
Musese									
Total	7 348	3 251	4 097	0	0	0	7 348	3 251	4 097
Never married	3 718	1 832	1 886	0	0	0	3 718	1 832	1 886
Married with certificate	1 099	516	583	0	0	0	1 099	516	583
Married traditionally / customary	1 205	531	674	0	0	0	1 205	531	674
Consensual union	749	267	482	0	0	0	749	267	482
Widowed	370	47	323	0	0	0	370	47	323
Divorced	43	10	33	0	0	0	43	10	33
Separated	150	43	107	0	0	0	150	43	107
Don't Know	14	5	9	0	0	0	14	5	9
Ncamagoro									
Total	4 521	2 253	2 268	0	0	0	4 521	2 253	2 268
Never married	2 117	1 186	931	0	0	0	2 117	1 186	931
Married with certificate	429	216	213	0	0	0	429	216	213
Married traditionally / customary	784	386	398	0	0	0	784	386	398
Consensual union	829	376	453	0	0	0	829	376	453
Widowed	177	25	152	0	0	0	177	25	152
Divorced	10	2	8	0	0	0	10	2	8
Separated	165	57	108	0	0	0	165	57	108
Don't Know	10	5	5	0	0	0	10	5	5

Table 4: Population 15+ by Marital Status, Sex, Urban/Rural, Kavango West region, 2023 Census, cont'

Marital Status	Total		Urban		Rural	
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Ncuncuni						
Total	5 809	2 769	3 040	0	2 769	3 040
Never married	3 145	1 684	1 461	0	1 684	1 461
Married with certificate	435	210	225	0	210	225
Married traditionally / customary	870	429	441	0	429	441
Consensual union	837	352	485	0	352	485
Widowed	304	32	272	0	32	272
Divorced	17	3	14	0	3	14
Separated	189	54	135	0	54	135
Don't Know	12	5	7	0	5	7
Nkurenkuru						
Total	9 424	4 209	5 215	6 577	2 847	1 588
Never married	6 138	2 775	3 363	4 630	1 508	804
Married with certificate	873	415	458	651	222	113
Married traditionally / customary	646	306	340	259	130	177
Consensual union	1 438	664	774	883	555	307
Widowed	183	15	168	85	98	92
Divorced	33	6	27	18	15	12
Separated	100	22	78	40	60	49
Don't Know	13	6	7	11	2	1
Tondoro						
Total	9 961	4 638	5 323	0	9961	5323
Never married	5 803	2 927	2 876	0	5803	2876
Married with certificate	1 984	903	1 081	0	1984	1081
Married traditionally / customary	445	188	257	0	445	257
Consensual union	1 304	545	759	0	1304	759
Widowed	178	16	162	0	178	162
Divorced	38	8	30	0	38	30
Separated	197	45	152	0	197	152
Don't Know	12	6	6	0	12	6

Table 5: Population aged 0-5 years by ECD attendance status, Sex and Area, Kavango West region, 2023 Census

ECD attendance status	Kavango West	Urban	Rural	Kapako	Mankumpi	Mpungu	Musese	Ncamagoro	Ncuncuni	Nkurenkuru	Tondoro
Both Sexes	24 235	1 616	22 619	5 624	1 400	4 178	2 632	1 782	2 083	2 781	3 755
Attending	3 609	398	3 211	556	142	720	435	232	277	689	558
Not attending	20 616	1 218	19 398	5 064	1 256	3 455	2 196	1 550	1 806	2 092	3 197
Don't know	10	0	10	4	2	3	1	0	0	0	0
Male	12 103	809	11 294	2 758	699	2 144	1 324	874	1 015	1 391	1 898
Attending	1 693	192	1 501	255	55	367	201	99	119	332	265
Not attending	10 405	617	9 788	2 503	643	1 774	1 122	775	896	1 059	1 633
Don't know	5	0	5	0	1	3	1	0	0	0	0
Female	12 132	807	11 325	2 866	701	2 034	1 308	908	1 068	1 390	1 857
Attending	1 916	206	1 710	301	87	353	234	133	158	357	293
Not attending	10 211	601	9 610	2 561	613	1 681	1 074	775	910	1 033	1 564
Don't know	5	0	5	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 6: Population 6+ by Literacy status, Sex and Area, Kavango West region, 2023 Census

Literacy Status	Kavango West	Percent	Urban	Rural	Kapako	Mankumpi	Mpungu	Musese	Ncamagoro	Ncuncuni	Nkurenkuru	Tondoro
Both Sexes	98 423	100.0	8 720	89 703	22 158	5 457	16 909	11 023	6 667	8 572	12 979	14 658
Literate	76 034	77.3	7 926	68 108	17 271	3 704	12 916	8 279	4 993	6 224	11 405	11 242
Not Literate	22 017	22.4	793	21 224	4 758	1 750	3 949	2 714	1 665	2 310	1 563	3 308
Don't know	372	0.4	1	371	129	3	44	30	9	38	11	108
Male	46 808	47.6	3 960	42 848	9 950	2 788	8 588	5 092	3 379	3 983	5 920	7 108
Literate	36 609	78.2	3 606	33 003	7 929	1 957	6 529	3 912	2 583	3 009	5 234	5 456
Not Literate	10 004	21.4	353	9 651	1 963	829	2 031	1 166	789	956	681	1 589
Don't know	195	0.4	1	194	58	2	28	14	7	18	5	63
Female	51 615	52.4	4 760	46 855	12 208	2 669	8 321	5 931	3 288	4 589	7 059	7 550
Literate	39 425	76.4	4 320	35 105	9 342	1 747	6 387	4 367	2 410	3 215	6 171	5 786
Not Literate	12 013	23.3	440	11 573	2 795	921	1 918	1 548	876	1 354	882	1 719
Don't know	177	0.3	0	177	71	1	16	16	2	20	6	45

Table 7: Population 6+ by school attendance status, Sex, and Area, Kavango West region, 2023 Census

School Attendance	Kavango West	Percent	Urban	Rural	Kapako	Mankumpi	Mpungu	Musese	Ncamagoro	Ncuncuni	Nkurenkuru	Tondoro
Both Sexes												
Total	98 423	100.0	8 720	89 703	22 158	5 457	16 909	11 023	6 667	8 572	12 979	14 658
Never Attended	13 030	13.2	384	12 646	2 950	1 232	2 337	1 500	1 287	1 485	890	1 349
Attending pre-primary	2 542	2.6	170	2 372	580	174	475	323	131	204	277	378
Attending Primary or Secondary school	41 351	42.0	3 193	38 158	10 162	2 032	6 798	4 632	2 473	3 999	4 977	6 278
Attending Tertiary	2 848	2.9	1 734	1 114	290	21	204	77	41	112	1 913	190
Attending Adult education programme	527	0.5	15	512	223	26	61	16	39	113	25	24
Left school	37 379	38.0	3 199	34 180	7 695	1 935	6 918	4 418	2 671	2 548	4 851	6 343
Don't Know	746	0.8	25	721	258	37	116	57	25	111	46	96
Male												
Total	46 808	47.6	3 960	42 848	9 950	2 788	8 588	5 092	3 379	3 983	5 920	7 108
Never Attended	5 706	12.2	155	5 551	1 119	590	1 200	592	620	566	362	657
Attending pre-primary	1 271	2.7	89	1 182	272	87	250	159	79	88	143	193
Attending Primary or Secondary school	21 141	45.2	1 565	19 576	5 080	1 048	3 551	2 335	1 306	2 031	2 456	3 334
Attending Tertiary	1 230	2.6	690	540	131	5	108	36	18	64	781	87
Attending Adult education programme	157	0.3	3	154	66	10	23	2	13	31	5	7
Left school	16 903	36.1	1 440	15 463	3 155	1 024	3 393	1 940	1 327	1 136	2 142	2 786
Don't Know	400	0.9	18	382	127	24	63	28	16	67	31	44
Female												
Total	51 615	52.4	4 760	46 855	12 208	2 669	8 321	5 931	3 288	4 589	7 059	7 550
Never Attended	7 324	14.2	229	7 095	1 831	642	1 137	908	667	919	528	692
Attending pre-primary	1 271	2.5	81	1 190	308	87	225	164	52	116	134	185
Attending Primary or Secondary school	20 210	39.2	1 628	18 582	5 082	984	3 247	2 297	1 167	1 968	2 521	2 944
Attending Tertiary	1 618	3.1	1 044	574	159	16	96	41	23	48	1 132	103
Attending Adult education programme	370	0.7	12	358	157	16	38	14	26	82	20	17
Left school	20 476	39.7	1 759	18 717	4 540	911	3 525	2 478	1 344	1 412	2 709	3 557
Don't Know	346	0.7	7	339	131	13	53	29	9	44	15	52

Table 8: Population aged 15 years and above who left school by highest level of education attainment by Sex and Area, Kavango West region, 2023

Census

Level of Education	Kavango West	Percent	Urban	Rural	Kapako	Mankumpi	Mpungu	Musese	Ncamagoro	Ncuncuni	Nkurenkuru	Tondoro
Both Sexes												
Total	36 875	100.0	3 181	33 694	7 602	1 892	6 823	4 358	2 611	2 511	4 824	6 254
No Formal education	415	1.1	40	375	113	34	61	61	32	21	49	44
Incomplete Primary education	12 080	32.8	470	11 610	2 426	707	2 270	1 635	1 056	863	849	2 274
Completed Primary education	17 904	48.6	1 516	16 388	3 726	852	3 456	2 001	1 228	1 246	2 431	2 964
Completed Secondary Education	4 435	12.0	667	3 768	974	211	718	449	235	290	926	632
Completed tertiary Education	1 612	4.4	467	1 145	207	72	241	177	47	58	536	274
Others	23	0.1	4	19	6	1	3	2	0	1	4	6
Don't know	406	1.1	17	389	150	15	74	33	13	32	29	60
Male												
Total	16 580	45.0	1 433	15 147	3 093	993	3 326	1 899	1 289	1 114	2 128	2 738
No Formal education	151	0.9	12	139	26	18	28	21	17	10	16	15
Incomplete Primary education	5 298	32.0	206	5 092	899	350	1 129	655	523	375	348	1 019
Completed Primary education	7 540	45.5	584	6 956	1 465	437	1 567	863	577	525	926	1 180
Completed Secondary Education	2 493	15.0	385	2 108	502	138	433	255	135	154	543	333
Completed tertiary Education	848	5.1	233	615	110	39	124	88	29	29	273	156
Others	8	0.0	1	7	3	0	1	0	0	0	1	3
Don't know	242	1.5	12	230	88	11	44	17	8	21	21	32
Female												
Total	20 295	55.0	1 748	18 547	4 509	899	3 497	2 459	1 322	1 397	2 696	3 516
No Formal education	264	1.3	28	236	87	16	33	40	15	11	33	29
Incomplete Primary education	6 782	33.4	264	6 518	1 527	357	1 141	980	533	488	501	1 255
Completed Primary education	10 364	51.1	932	9 432	2 261	415	1 889	1 138	651	721	1 505	1 784
Completed Secondary Education	1 942	9.6	282	1 660	472	73	285	194	100	136	383	299
Completed tertiary Education	764	3.8	234	530	97	33	117	89	18	29	263	118
Others	15	0.1	3	12	3	1	2	2	0	1	3	3
Don't know	164	0.8	5	159	62	4	30	16	5	11	8	28

Table 9: Population 3+ by type of mobile phone ownership, Sex and Area, Kavango West region, 2023 Census

Type of Mobile Phones	Kavango West	Percent	Urban	Rural	Kapako	Mankumpi	Mpungu	Musese	Ncamagoro	Ncuncuni	Nkurenkuru	Tondoro
Both sexes	110 016	100.0	9 525	100 491	24 820	6 177	18 959	12 218	7 502	9 621	14 345	16 374
Basic Phone	20 329	18.5	1 555	18 774	4 226	1 275	3 586	2 178	1 616	1 748	2 613	3 087
Feature phone	743	0.7	20	723	94	11	206	36	62	86	30	218
Smartphone	12 466	11.3	3 436	9 030	2 351	532	1 722	925	534	806	4 213	1 383
None	76 231	69.3	4 486	71 745	18 099	4 350	13 427	9 041	5 260	6 964	7 458	11 632
Don't Know	247	0.2	28	219	50	9	18	38	30	17	31	54
Male	52 556	47.8	4 369	48 187	11 240	3 154	9 651	5 678	3 772	4 479	6 618	7 964
Basic Phone	9 007	17.1	653	8 354	1 718	653	1 778	946	784	717	1 065	1 346
Feature phone	417	0.8	9	408	52	7	128	18	42	52	14	104
Smartphone	6 603	12.6	1 539	5 064	1 250	326	1 008	521	334	438	1 974	752
None	36 400	69.3	2 158	34 242	8 197	2 164	6 723	4 178	2 592	3 262	3 554	5 730
Don't Know	129	0.2	10	119	23	4	14	15	20	10	11	32
Female	57 460	52.2	5 156	52 304	13 580	3 023	9 308	6 540	3 730	5 142	7 727	8 410
Basic Phone	11 322	19.7	902	10 420	2 508	622	1 808	1 232	832	1 031	1 548	1 741
Feature phone	326	0.6	11	315	42	4	78	18	20	34	16	114
Smartphone	5 863	10.2	1 897	3 966	1 101	206	714	404	200	368	2 239	631
None	39 831	69.3	2 328	37 503	9 902	2 186	6 704	4 863	2 668	3 702	3 904	5 902
Don't Know	118	0.2	18	100	27	5	4	23	10	7	20	22

Table 10: Population 3+ who used ICT platforms to access the information by ICT Platforms, Sex, Kavango West, Urban/rural and Constituency

ICT platforms	Kavango West	Percent	Urban	Rural	Kapako	Mankumpi	Mpungu	Musese	Ncamagoro	Ncuncuni	Nkurenkuru	Tondoro
Both sexes	110 016	100.0	9 525	100 491	24 820	6 177	18 959	12 218	7 502	9 621	14 345	16 374
Internet												
Browsing	11 086	10.1	3 351	7 735	1 906	476	1 508	899	387	610	4 033	1 267
Social Media	12 091	11.0	3 450	8 641	2 149	521	1 668	1 021	467	716	4 180	1 369
Email	8 593	7.8	2 981	5 612	1 315	396	1 042	648	234	391	3 521	1 046
SMS	33 242	30.2	5 177	28 065	6 665	1 736	5 380	3 879	2 002	2 298	6 874	4 408
MMS	6 375	5.8	1 835	4 540	1 215	258	845	782	218	316	2 021	720
Radio	33 581	30.5	3 577	30 004	6 007	1 592	5 707	5 858	1 857	2 892	5 028	4 640
Television	16 078	14.6	3 466	12 612	3 726	1 100	1 622	2 106	493	1 458	3 881	1 692
Mobile Apps	5 440	4.9	1 807	3 633	894	226	594	643	345	197	2 018	523
Print Media	5 004	4.5	1 458	3 546	880	221	632	588	177	191	1 772	543
Male	52 556	47.8	4 369	48 187	11 240	3 154	9 651	5 678	3 772	4 479	6 618	7 964
Internet												
Browsing	5 844	11.1	1 502	4 342	1 036	290	856	493	248	343	1 886	692
Social Media	6 351	12.1	1 541	4 810	1 161	313	958	558	291	384	1 944	742
Email	4 409	8.4	1 313	3 096	715	238	583	353	137	214	1 613	556
SMS	15 773	30.0	2 259	13 514	3 003	941	2 743	1 842	1 044	1 098	3 057	2 045
MMS	3 332	6.3	838	2 494	654	150	481	427	137	164	935	384
Radio	16 387	31.2	1 727	14 660	2 805	868	2 868	2 746	970	1 374	2 440	2 316
Television	7 865	15.0	1 609	6 256	1 805	559	785	1 098	257	706	1 818	837
Mobile Apps	2 772	5.3	837	1 935	462	131	315	323	195	106	957	283
Print Media	2 626	5.0	705	1 921	483	126	299	310	111	109	888	300

Table 10: PPopulation 3+ who used ICT platforms to access the information by ICT Platforms, Sex, Kavango West, Urban/rural and Constituency, cont'

ICT platforms	Kavango West	Percent	Urban	Rural	Kapako	Mankumpi	Mpungu	Musese	Ncamagoro	Ncuncuni	Nkurenkuru	Tondoro
Female	57 460	52.2	5 156	52 304	13 580	3 023	9 308	6 540	3 730	5 142	7 727	8 410
Internet												
Browsing	5 242	9.1	1 849	3 393	870	186	652	406	139	267	2 147	575
Social Media	5 740	10.0	1 909	3 831	988	208	710	463	176	332	2 236	627
Email	4 184	7.3	1 668	2 516	600	158	459	295	97	177	1 908	490
SMS	17 469	30.4	2 918	14 551	3 662	795	2 637	2 037	958	1 200	3 817	2 363
MMS	3 043	5.3	997	2 046	561	108	364	355	81	152	1 086	336
Radio	17 194	29.9	1 850	15 344	3 202	724	2 839	3 112	887	1 518	2 588	2 324
Television	8 213	14.3	1 857	6 356	1 921	541	837	1 008	236	752	2 063	855
Mobile Apps	2 668	4.6	970	1 698	432	95	279	320	150	91	1 061	240
Print Media	2 378	4.1	753	1 625	397	95	333	278	66	82	884	243

Table 11: Number of Households by area, Kavango West region, 2023 Census

Area	Total Population	Total Household Population	Number of Households	Household Size
Kavango West	123 266	119 282	21 614	5.5
Urban	10 463	9 772	2 306	4.2
Rural	112 803	109 510	19 308	5.7
Kapako	27 823	27 313	4 468	6.1
Mankumpi	6 910	6 495	1 303	5.0
Mpungu	21 098	19 931	3 546	5.6
Musese	13 659	13 632	2 422	5.6
Ncamagoro	8 449	8 424	1 640	5.1
Ncuncuni	10 943	10 641	1 825	5.8
Nkurenkuru	15 887	15 194	3 309	4.6
Tondoro	18 497	17 652	3 101	5.7

Table 12: Households by Main source of Income by Area, Kavango West region, 2023 Census

Main Sources of Income		Kavango West	Urban	Rural	Kapako	Mankumpi	Mpungu	Musese	Ncamagoro	Ncuncuni	Nkurenkuru	Tondoro
Total		21 614	2 306	19 308	4 468	1 303	3 546	2 422	1 640	1 825	3 309	3 101
Salaries and / or wages		4 038	771	3 267	753	253	536	286	317	244	1 052	597
Subsistence farming		7 044	138	6 906	1 288	655	1 418	1 136	655	674	208	1 010
Commercial farming		842	2	840	102	6	374	83	59	24	11	183
Business activities non-farming		1 229	230	999	322	26	210	71	41	63	389	107
Cash remittances domestic (not including alimony/child support)		215	50	165	27	2	39	1	11	2	117	16
Cash remittances international (not including alimony/child support)		9	2	7	4	0	1	0	1	1	2	0
Rental income		17	10	7	4	0	0	0	0	1	10	2
Interest from savings/investments		76	48	28	6	16	1	3	0	2	48	0
Old age pension		3 744	195	3 549	996	182	507	532	272	374	325	556
War veterans/ex-combatants grants		18	2	16	4	0	7	1	0	0	3	3
Disability grants		494	45	449	123	8	38	69	32	50	77	97
State maintenance grants		322	37	285	17	13	35	27	57	18	103	52
Foster parent grant		108	60	48	8	8	7	2	3	14	62	4
Vulnerable grant		611	27	584	229	15	43	79	32	58	37	118
From workmen's compensation unemployment insurance social security		41	3	38	1	2	17	0	2	1	18	0
Motor Vehicle Accident (MVA) Funds		3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
Pensions from previous employment and/or annuity funds		34	7	27	6	2	2	2	2	2	11	7
GIPF		87	11	76	22	7	15	7	1	8	17	10
Alimony		9	6	3	0	0	1	0	1	0	7	0
Drought relief assistance		123	3	120	12	20	41	10	15	8	6	11
Harambee/Food bank		291	65	226	19	12	81	8	20	49	81	21
In kind receipts		614	42	572	118	2	53	36	14	119	88	184
Child support (Parents)		760	457	303	87	31	35	29	12	33	502	31
Other		588	90	498	192	28	54	33	73	63	118	27
Source of livelihood not specified		297	5	292	128	15	31	7	20	16	16	64

Table 13: Households assets by Area, Kavango West region, 2023 Census

Assets	Kavango West		Urban	Rural	Kapako	Mankumpi	Mpungu	Musese	Ncamagoro	Ncuncuni	Nkurenkuru	Tondoro
Motor car												
Total	21 614	2 306	19 308	4 468	1 303	3 546	2 422	1 640	1 825	3 309	3 101	
Own	1 888	410	1 478	329	69	373	167	88	133	531	198	
Access	8 052	1 304	6 748	944	894	1 217	1 362	251	1 184	1 934	266	
None	11 674	592	11 082	3 195	340	1 956	893	1 301	508	844	2 637	
Motorbike/cycle												
Total	21 614	2 306	19 308	4 468	1 303	3 546	2 422	1 640	1 825	3 309	3 101	
Own	66	15	51	15	3	5	9	6	1	20	7	
Access	940	244	696	74	163	86	214	17	51	319	16	
None	20 608	2 047	18 561	4 379	1 137	3 455	2 199	1 617	1 773	2 970	3 078	
Bicycle												
Total	21 614	2 306	19 308	4 468	1 303	3 546	2 422	1 640	1 825	3 309	3 101	
Own	388	80	308	96	13	52	33	17	42	111	24	
Access	1 305	295	1 010	89	181	141	419	13	62	378	22	
None	19 921	1 931	17 990	4 283	1 109	3 353	1 970	1 610	1 721	2 820	3 055	
Animal-drawn Cart												
Total	21 614	2 306	19 308	4 468	1 303	3 546	2 422	1 640	1 825	3 309	3 101	
Own	1 473	45	1 428	206	148	432	56	192	239	117	83	
Access	2 582	192	2 390	179	428	601	486	96	285	458	49	
None	17 559	2 069	15 490	4 083	727	2 513	1 880	1 352	1 301	2 734	2 969	
Boat/Canoe												
Total	21 614	2 306	19 308	4 468	1 303	3 546	2 422	1 640	1 825	3 309	3 101	
Own	1 458	17	1 441	371	12	326	255	72	56	30	336	
Access	1 870	148	1 722	275	107	293	817	24	39	227	88	
None	18 286	2 141	16 145	3 822	1 184	2 927	1 350	1 544	1 730	3 052	2 677	

Table 13: Households assets by Area, Kavango West region, 2023 Census, cont'

Assets	Kavango West	Urban	Rural	Kapako	Mankumpi	Mpungu	Musese	Ncamagoro	Ncuncuni	Nkurenkuru	Tondoro
Computer/											
Laptop											
Total	21 614	2 306	19 308	4 468	1 303	3 546	2 422	1 640	1 825	3 309	3 101
Own	1 817	948	869	228	58	150	76	32	78	1 069	126
Access	1 145	277	868	97	142	151	273	7	39	409	27
None	18 652	1 081	17 571	4 143	1 103	3 245	2 073	1 601	1 708	1 831	2 948
Smartphone											
Total	21 614	2 306	19 308	4 468	1 303	3 546	2 422	1 640	1 825	3 309	3 101
Own	6 530	1 725	4 805	1 215	289	896	527	294	449	2 193	667
Access	1 620	124	1 496	204	211	286	377	48	125	233	136
None	13 464	457	13 007	3 049	803	2 364	1 518	1 298	1 251	883	2 298
Radio											
Total	21 614	2 306	19 308	4 468	1 303	3 546	2 422	1 640	1 825	3 309	3 101
Own	7 460	794	6 666	1 410	454	1 294	976	519	623	1 126	1 058
Access	3 142	546	2 596	443	282	486	621	96	305	736	173
None	11 012	966	10 046	2 615	567	1 766	825	1 025	897	1 447	1 870
Television											
Total	21 614	2 306	19 308	4 468	1 303	3 546	2 422	1 640	1 825	3 309	3 101
Own	2 829	777	2 052	675	170	227	169	128	316	878	266
Access	2 026	354	1 672	337	216	223	560	36	114	482	58
None	16 759	1 175	15 584	3 456	917	3 096	1 693	1 476	1 395	1 949	2 777
TV decoder (e.g. DSTV GoTV)											
Total	21 614	2 306	19 308	4 468	1 303	3 546	2 422	1 640	1 825	3 309	3 101
Own	2 436	713	1 723	580	130	179	134	92	275	799	247
Access	1 427	238	1 189	238	142	150	436	23	60	331	47
None	17 751	1 355	16 396	3 650	1 031	3 217	1 852	1 525	1 490	2 179	2 807

Table 13: Households assets by Area, Kavango West region, 2023 Census, cont'

Assets	Kavango West		Urban	Rural	Kapako	Mankumpi	Mpungu	Musese	Ncamagoro	Ncuncuni	Nkurenkuru	Tondoro
Telephone (Fixed)												
Total	21 614	2 306	19 308	4 468	1 303	3 546	2 422	1 640	1 825	3 309	3 101	
Own	121	19	102	41	8	13	9	5	7	26	12	
Access	597	129	468	101	63	85	109	8	29	186	16	
None	20 896	2 158	18 738	4 326	1 232	3 448	2 304	1 627	1 789	3 097	3 073	
Telephone (Mobile)												
Total	21 614	2 306	19 308	4 468	1 303	3 546	2 422	1 640	1 825	3 309	3 101	
Own	3 538	664	2 874	750	245	320	275	253	259	877	559	
Access	1 032	158	874	172	112	151	168	56	58	222	93	
None	17 044	1 484	15 560	3 546	946	3 075	1 979	1 331	1 508	2 210	2 449	
Home fixed internet connectivity												
Total	21 614	2 306	19 308	4 468	1 303	3 546	2 422	1 640	1 825	3 309	3 101	
Access	995	425	570	158	78	79	122	7	73	456	22	
None	20 619	1 881	18 738	4 310	1 225	3 467	2 300	1 633	1 752	2 853	3 079	
Mobile Internet Connectivity												
Total	21 614	2 306	19 308	4 468	1 303	3 546	2 422	1 640	1 825	3 309	3 101	
Access	3 622	1 335	2 287	555	255	200	364	67	211	1 716	254	
None	17 992	971	17 021	3 913	1 048	3 346	2 058	1 573	1 614	1 593	2 847	
Refrigerator/ Freezer												
Total	21 614	2 306	19 308	4 468	1 303	3 546	2 422	1 640	1 825	3 309	3 101	
Own	3 362	1 155	2 207	674	182	284	191	139	298	1 285	309	
Access	960	144	816	172	151	162	170	15	30	212	48	
None	17 292	1 007	16 285	3 622	970	3 100	2 061	1 486	1 497	1 812	2 744	

Table 13: Households assets by Area, Kavango West region, 2023 Census, cont'

Assets	Kavango West	Urban	Rural	Kapako	Mankumpi	Mpungu	Musese	Ncamagoro	Ncuncuni	Nkurenkuru	Tondoro
Electrical/gas stove											
Total	21 614	2 306	19 308	4 468	1 303	3 546	2 422	1 640	1 825	3 309	3 101
Own	3 080	1 390	1 690	485	109	250	158	88	160	1 580	250
Access	594	37	557	122	100	79	157	6	15	68	47
None	17 940	879	17 061	3 861	1 094	3 217	2 107	1 546	1 650	1 661	2 804
Air conditioner											
Total	21 614	2 306	19 308	4 468	1 303	3 546	2 422	1 640	1 825	3 309	3 101
Own	293	68	225	75	16	35	29	17	19	77	25
Access	444	130	314	48	42	41	108	2	19	171	13
None	20 877	2 108	18 769	4 345	1 245	3 470	2 285	1 621	1 787	3 061	3 063
Generator											
Total	21 614	2 306	19 308	4 468	1 303	3 546	2 422	1 640	1 825	3 309	3 101
Own	477	65	412	83	16	100	51	57	36	90	44
Access	594	111	483	55	57	110	157	5	11	177	22
None	20 543	2 130	18 413	4 330	1 230	3 336	2 214	1 578	1 778	3 042	3 035
Microwave											
Total	21 614	2 306	19 308	4 468	1 303	3 546	2 422	1 640	1 825	3 309	3 101
Own	1 073	507	566	169	56	72	44	22	72	544	94
Access	353	82	271	40	42	43	77	3	8	121	19
None	20 188	1 717	18 471	4 259	1 205	3 431	2 301	1 615	1 745	2 644	2 988
Washing Machine											
Total	21 614	2 306	19 308	4 468	1 303	3 546	2 422	1 640	1 825	3 309	3 101
Own	338	143	195	60	25	20	14	7	32	152	28
Access	364	104	260	54	34	40	71	5	10	138	12
None	20 912	2 059	18 853	4 354	1 244	3 486	2 337	1 628	1 783	3 019	3 061

Table 14: Households by type of housing unit by Area, Kavango West region, 2023 Census

Type of housing Unit	Kavango West	Urban	Rural	Kapako	Mankumpi	Mpungu	Musese	Ncamagoro	Ncuncuni	Nkurenkuru	Tondoro
Total	21 614	2 306	19 308	4 468	1 303	3 546	2 422	1 640	1 825	3 309	3 101
Formal dwelling/house or brick/concrete block structure on a separate stand or yard or on farm	3 633	1 049	2 584	862	87	370	354	137	297	1 168	358
Traditional dwelling/hut/structure made of traditional materials	13 465	453	13 012	2 769	977	2 748	1 859	1 117	992	664	2 339
Flat or apartment in a block of flats/flat or apartment in a block of flats in a complex	339	154	185	33	19	55	9	33	12	159	19
Cluster house in complex	86	2	84	1	9	0	3	6	0	2	65
Town house (semi-detached house in complex)	68	51	17	0	1	6	1	1	5	51	3
Semi-detached house	34	6	28	1	0	20	0	2	1	6	4
Formal dwelling/house/flat/room/servant quarters/granny flat/cottage in the backyard	291	66	225	40	50	40	8	9	16	97	31
Informal dwelling/shack in backyard	566	51	515	113	14	9	34	79	102	145	70
Informal dwelling/shack not in backyard e.g. in an informal/squatter settlement or on farm	3 016	460	2 556	645	139	279	152	210	394	998	199
Caravan/tent	28	7	21	0	7	4	1	5	1	8	2
Single Quarters	37	7	30	2	0	14	0	10	1	7	3
Other	51	0	51	2	0	1	1	31	4	4	8

Table 15: Households by Tenure status by Area, Kavango West region, 2023 Census

Tenure status	Kavango West	Urban	Rural	Kapako	Mankumpi	Mpungu	Musese	Ncamagoro	Ncuncuni	Nkurenkuru	Tondoro
Total	21 614	2 306	19 308	4 468	1 303	3 546	2 422	1 640	1 825	3 309	3 101
Owned and fully paid off (without Mortgage)	10 295	967	9 328	2 656	907	627	1 960	673	8	1 715	1 749
Owned but not yet fully paid off (with Mortgage)	984	288	696	170	15	337	40	19	2	307	94
Rented (Individual)	977	705	272	36	18	43	45	11	2	712	110
Rented from other (Government Local Authority Parastatal Private firms)	338	40	298	32	23	24	22	28	61	106	42
Occupied rent free	8 115	244	7 871	1 375	135	2 426	354	891	1 471	362	1 101
Other	905	62	843	199	205	89	1	18	281	107	5

Table 16: Main Construction Material for outer walls of housing unit by Area, Kavango West region, 2023 Census

Material for Outer Walls	Kavango West	Urban	Rural	Kapako	Mankumpi	Mpungu	Musese	Ncamagoro	Ncuncuni	Nkurenkuru	Tondoro
Total	21 614	2 306	19 308	4 468	1 303	3 546	2 422	1 640	1 825	3 309	3 101
Cement blocks/ Bricks/ Stones	4 952	1 324	3 628	1 309	171	585	560	158	196	1 530	443
Burnt bricks/ Face bricks	286	48	238	49	22	41	16	18	10	86	44
Mud/ Clay bricks	3 292	67	3 225	1 130	376	463	459	165	253	100	346
Corrugated iron/ Zinc	6 726	727	5 999	1 300	387	783	628	545	870	1 313	900
Prefabricated materials	73	11	62	8	4	2	3	2	12	11	31
Wood poles/ Sticks or grass/ Reeds	2 771	41	2 730	140	98	1 109	255	246	71	117	735
Sticks with mud/ Clay/ Cow dung	3 150	67	3 083	496	202	513	491	437	380	113	518
Tin	37	0	37	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	34
Wood/ Board/ Plastic/ Canvas	296	21	275	32	40	50	8	53	30	39	44
No Wall	30	0	30	4	1	0	1	16	2	0	6
Other	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0

Table 17: Main Construction Material for the floor of housing unit by Area, Kavango West region, 2023 Census

Material for the floor	Kavango West	Urban	Rural	Kapako	Mankumpi	Mpungu	Musese	Ncamagoro	Ncuncuni	Nkurenkuru	Tondoro
Total	21 614	2 306	19 308	4 468	1 303	3 546	2 422	1 640	1 825	3 309	3 101
Sand/ Earth	6 757	329	6 428	897	573	1 482	610	906	533	673	1 083
Cement	7 193	1 158	6 035	1 705	365	937	588	395	649	1 661	893
Mud/ Clay	6 228	80	6 148	1 713	334	1 032	1 119	302	618	146	964
Wood	98	2	96	2	5	22	5	0	1	5	58
Concrete	361	73	288	52	3	34	56	3	4	141	68
Tiles (Ceramic/ Wood/ Plastic)	945	660	285	98	16	36	44	23	20	679	29
Interlocks/ Bricks	7	4	3	0	0	3	0	0	0	4	0
Other	25	0	25	1	7	0	0	11	0	0	6

Table 18: Main Construction Material for the roof of housing unit by Area, Kavango West region, 2023 Census

Material for the roof	Kavango West	Urban	Rural	Kapako	Mankumpi	Mpungu	Musese	Ncamagoro	Ncuncuni	Nkurenkuru	Tondoro
Total	21 614	2 306	19 308	4 468	1 303	3 546	2 422	1 640	1 825	3 309	3 101
Corrugated iron/ Zinc sheet	14 428	2 207	12 221	3 189	768	1 943	1 234	1 040	1 379	3 088	1 787
Asbestos sheet	15	1	14	10	1	0	3	0	0	1	0
Brick tiles	62	2	60	2	3	17	12	1	1	3	23
Concrete	72	3	69	11	1	36	4	-	3	4	13
Thatch /Grass	6 799	81	6 718	1 244	500	1 486	1 149	577	437	197	1 209
Slate	2	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Wood covered with melthoid	24	0	24	2	2	9	0	3	0	1	7
Sticks with mud and cow-dung	86	3	83	1	15	24	15	10	1	5	15
Tin	35	2	33	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	32
Wood/ Board/ Plastic/ Canvas	80	7	73	6	13	29	4	3	4	8	13
Other	11	0	11	2	0	2	0	6	0	0	1

Table 19: Main Source of Lighting for the housing unit by Area, Kavango West region, 2023 Census

Main Source of Lighting	Kavango West		Urban	Rural	Kapako	Mankumpi	Mpungu	Musese	Ncamagoro	Ncuncuni	Nkurenkuru	Tondoro
Total	21 614	2 306	19 308	4 468	1 303	3 546	2 422	1 640	1 825	3 309	3 101	
Electricity from mains	4 398	1 462	2 936	997	306	309	220	244	410	1 551	361	
Electricity from generator	14	2	12	3	2	2	1	0	2	4	0	
Gas	14	4	10	1	2	1	1	1	0	7	1	
Paraffin/ Kerosene	6	1	5	1	0	0	0	3	1	1	0	
Wood	986	5	981	49	50	420	122	40	51	17	237	
Candles	281	16	265	93	12	29	17	61	37	19	13	
Animal Dung	9	3	6	2	1	1	1	0	0	4	0	
Solar Energy	2 553	171	2 382	684	162	277	201	84	294	481	370	
Battery Lamp / Torch/ Cellphone	12 723	623	12 100	2 416	747	2 463	1 799	1 102	938	1 201	2 057	
None	623	19	604	219	21	44	58	105	90	24	62	
Other	7	0	7	3	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	

Table 20: Main Source of cooking for the housing unit by Area, Kavango West region, 2023 Census

Main Source of cooking	Kavango West	Urban	Rural	Kapako	Mankumpi	Mpungu	Musese	Ncamagoro	Ncuncuni	Nkurenkuru	Tondoro
Total	21 614	2 306	19 308	4 468	1 303	3 546	2 422	1 640	1 825	3 309	3 101
Electricity from mains	1 985	1 179	806	232	89	133	55	35	94	1 197	150
Electricity from generator	5	0	5	3	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Gas	506	126	380	72	29	43	46	13	20	239	44
Paraffin/ Kerosene	11	2	9	2	0	3	1	0	0	5	0
Wood/ Firewood	19 016	994	18 022	4 136	1 178	3 351	2 313	1 582	1 709	1 848	2 899
Charcoal	12	2	10	2	1	1	2	3	0	2	1
Coal	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Solar energy	52	1	51	12	6	8	3	2	0	15	6
Animal dung	3	0	3	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1
None/ Do not cook	21	2	19	9	0	2	2	4	2	2	0
Other	2	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0

Table 21: Main Source of drinking water by Area, Kavango West region, 2023 Census

Main Source of drinking water	Kavango West	Urban	Rural	Kapako	Mankumpi	Mpungu	Musese	Ncamagoro	Ncuncuni	Nkurenkuru	Tondoro
Total	21 614	2 306	19 308	4 468	1 303	3 546	2 422	1 640	1 825	3 309	3 101
Piped water inside from Local water scheme (operated by service provider)	3 838	1 344	2 494	1 124	39	263	215	71	73	1 501	552
Piped water outside from Local water scheme (operated by service provider)	2 647	251	2 396	873	16	182	119	246	106	480	625
Public Pipe water from Local water scheme (operated by service provider)	3 762	262	3 500	709	161	228	576	551	433	620	484
Boreholes/ Boreholes with tank covered	6 744	17	6 727	568	1 057	2 284	294	628	808	128	977
Boreholes with open tank	587	6	581	196	21	202	38	40	35	33	22
River/ Dam/ Stream	3 055	192	2 863	817	1	289	1 096	3	157	296	396
Canal	12	3	9	1	0	4	2	0	0	3	2
Well protected	292	201	91	14	0	3	0	0	72	201	2
Well unprotected	266	0	266	136	0	76	17	0	36	0	1
Bottled/filtered/purified water	101	5	96	4	7	0	62	1	1	22	4
Other	310	25	285	26	1	15	3	100	104	25	36

Table 22: Main Toilet facilities by Area, Kavango West region, 2023 Census

Toilet Facilities	Kavango West	Urban	Rural	Kapako	Mankumpi	Mpungu	Musese	Ncamagoro	Ncuncuni	Nkurenkuru	Tondoro
Total	21 614	2 306	19 308	4 468	1 303	3 546	2 422	1 640	1 825	3 309	3 101
Private Flush connected to main sewer	1 532	969	563	194	12	118	32	14	48	986	128
Private Flush connected to septic cesspool	723	343	380	89	19	35	55	21	28	415	61
Private Flush not connected to main sewer/septic cesspool	259	69	190	57	37	22	21	11	11	88	12
Public Flush connected to main sewer	114	1	113	48	2	19	14	0	9	2	20
Public Flush connected to the septic cesspool	109	9	100	11	12	17	10	3	5	26	25
Public Flush not connected to main sewer/septic cesspool	92	7	85	13	11	3	0	4	0	22	39
Chemical toilet (Mobile toilet)	47	2	45	10	22	5	0	0	4	5	1
Pit Latrine with ventilation pipe	1 291	5	1 286	329	42	241	265	40	214	60	100
Covered pit latrine without a ventilation pipe	326	8	318	72	20	59	70	15	17	19	54
Uncovered pit latrine without ventilation pipe	185	6	179	31	12	25	35	7	13	45	17
Bucket toilet (Manually removed)	37	1	36	4	0	18	2	0	2	5	6
No toilet facility/ open defecation (bush riverbed fields plastic Bag)	16 895	886	16 009	3 610	1 114	2 984	1 917	1 525	1 471	1 636	2 638
Other	4	0	4	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	0

Table 23: Method of solid waste disposal by Area, Kavango West region, 2023 Census

Method of waste disposal	Kavango West	Urban	Rural	Kapako	Mankumpi	Mpungu	Musese	Ncamagoro	Ncuncuni	Nkurenkuru	Tondoro
Total	21 614	2 306	19 308	4 468	1 303	3 546	2 422	1 640	1 825	3 309	3 101
Regularly collected	1 287	1 075	212	54	0	52	24	6	41	1 076	34
Irregularly collected	142	35	107	32	1	13	24	1	17	38	16
Burning	11 392	788	10 604	2 674	789	1 813	1 586	668	934	1 401	1 527
Roadside dumping	88	23	65	24	1	8	6	1	8	32	8
Rubbish Pit	831	33	798	378	20	97	32	66	37	94	107
Burying	1 673	134	1 539	294	162	136	59	187	282	306	247
Dump in the field/ Bush	6 182	218	5 964	1 005	330	1 426	689	709	502	360	1 161
Other	19	0	19	7	0	1	2	2	4	2	1

Table 24: Language spoken at home by Area, Kavango West region, 2023 Census

Main language spoken at home	Kavango West			Urban		Rural		Kapako		Mankumpi		Mbungu	
	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of Person	
Total	21614	119282	2306	9772	19308	109510	4468	27313	1303	6495	3546	19931	
Afrikaans	39	99	7	24	32	75	11	29	2	4	6	14	
Khoekhoegowab	2	13	0	0	2	13	0	0	0	0	1	7	
Otiherero	35	124	7	27	28	97	6	23	0	0	4	7	
Rukwangali	16098	89986	1554	7428	14544	82558	3163	18957	830	4019	2779	16188	
Rumbunza	138	970	1	2	137	968	126	903	1	5	3	17	
Rumanyo(Rugciriku/Rusambyu)	264	1125	38	80	226	1045	13	64	27	125	1	1	
Thimbukushu	68	205	28	58	40	147	4	19	4	23	2	7	
Rukavango N.E.C	2587	16752	136	821	2451	15931	919	6091	265	1492	256	1703	
Otijobanderu	2	13	0	0	2	13	0	0	1	1	1	12	
Oshikwanyama	578	1418	121	268	457	1150	28	69	35	77	229	617	
Oshindonga	134	286	51	94	83	192	12	19	13	33	24	71	
Otsikwambi	30	93	12	29	18	64	4	15	0	0	8	27	
Oshimbalantu	19	40	2	4	17	36	3	8	2	2	4	9	
Oshimbadja	18	39	5	8	13	31	2	5	2	6	2	9	
Oshingandjera	12	21	4	8	8	13	0	0	0	0	1	1	
Oshikwaluudhi	4	5	2	3	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	
Oshikolonkadhi	1	4	0	0	1	4	0	0	1	4	0	0	
Oshiwambo N.E.C	60	173	5	8	55	165	6	10	13	36	17	56	
Hei	1	10	0	0	1	10	0	0	0	0	1	10	
Kwe/Ixoe/Mbarakwengo	4	22	0	0	4	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Ixoo	58	357	1	4	57	353	0	0	1	10	54	337	
San N.E.C	168	950	10	59	158	891	13	67	33	220	61	360	
Oludhimba	6	18	1	5	5	13	0	0	0	0	3	10	
Otiijimba	2	4	0	0	2	4	0	0	0	0	1	2	
Olundongona	2	8	1	7	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Olunkumbi	28	80	0	0	28	80	2	5	6	16	11	28	
Thimbukushu	3	9	2	4	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 24: Language spoken at home by Area, Kavango West region, 2023 Census cont'

Main language spoken at home	Musese		Ncamagoro		Ncuncuni		Nkurenkuru		Tondoro	
	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of Person
Total	2422	13632	1640	8424	1825	10641	3309	15194	3101	17652
Afrikaans	5	12	0	0	2	7	8	26	5	7
Khoekhoegowab	0	0	1	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Otjiherero	2	10	2	5	5	13	14	61	2	5
Rukwangali	2269	12858	980	4985	867	4824	2279	11175	2931	16980
Rumbunza	0	0	3	24	2	9	1	2	2	10
Rumanyo(Rugciriku/Rusambyu)	3	6	18	73	139	698	46	98	17	60
Thimbukushu	1	2	8	17	12	51	32	72	5	14
Rukavango N.E.C	64	379	462	2837	276	2036	293	1902	52	312
Otjimbanderu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oshikwanyama	7	18	60	135	54	121	133	307	32	74
Oshindonga	2	5	12	22	13	28	54	99	4	9
Otsikwambi	0	0	4	9	2	13	12	29	0	0
Oshimbalantu	1	2	4	9	3	6	2	4	0	0
Oshimbadja	0	0	4	5	3	6	5	8	0	0
Oshingandjera	0	0	4	4	3	8	4	8	0	0
Oshikwaluudhi	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	4	0	0
Oshikolonkadhi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oshiwambo N.E.C	2	17	6	15	2	2	10	30	4	7
Hei	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kwe/kxoe/Mbarakwengo	0	0	1	11	3	11	0	0	0	0
IXoo	0	0	0	0	2	6	1	4	0	0
San N.E.C	0	0	21	84	12	71	11	65	17	83
Oludhimba	0	0	1	2	0	0	2	6	0	0
Otihiimba	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0
Olundongona	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	7	1	1
Olunkumbi	0	0	4	13	3	9	0	0	2	9
Thimbukushu	0	0	0	0	1	5	2	4	0	0

Table 24: Language spoken at home by Area, Kavango West region, 2023 Census cont'

Main language spoken at home	Kavango West		Urban		Rural		Kapako		Mankumpi		Mpungu	
	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of Person
Silozi (Sikololo)	23	62	12	27	11	35	0	0	0	0	1	3
Sifwe	10	22	7	19	3	3	1	1	0	0	0	0
Sisubiya	23	55	14	34	9	21	1	2	0	0	3	6
Sitotela	3	4	3	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
German	1	5	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
English	341	801	239	552	102	249	18	50	8	23	19	49
Portuguese	17	52	2	11	15	41	2	3	1	4	3	8
Other European Languages N.E.C	3	9	1	1	2	8	0	0	0	0	1	6
Shona	5	24	2	5	3	19	1	4	0	0	0	0
Ndembele	1	4	0	0	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bemba	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kimbundu	4	5	0	0	4	5	1	1	0	0	0	0
Umbundu	7	32	0	0	7	32	1	9	2	3	0	0
Kiswahili	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other African Languages N.E.C	685	4536	25	123	660	4413	86	616	50	367	46	339
Mandarin	1	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Korean	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
Sign Language	2	4	0	0	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Asian Languages N.E.C	9	59	5	17	4	42	0	0	0	0	2	20
Other	115	779	5	30	110	749	45	343	5	24	1	6

Table 24: Language spoken at home by Area, Kavango West region, 2023 Census cont'

Main language spoken at home	Musese		Ncamagoro		Ncuncuni		Nkurenkuru		Tondoro	
	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of Person
Silozi (Sikololo)	1	5	1	4	6	16	13	32	1	2
Sifwe	0	0	0	0	1	1	8	20	0	0
Sisubiya	0	0	0	0	3	7	15	39	1	1
Sitotela	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	4	0	0
German	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	0	0
English	12	16	6	17	17	37	247	571	14	38
Portuguese	0	0	2	8	5	15	2	11	2	3
Other European Languages N.E.C	0	0	1	2	0	0	1	1	0	0
Shona	0	0	0	0	1	12	2	5	1	3
Ndembele	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4
Bemba	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Kimbundu	0	0	1	1	0	0	2	3	0	0
Umbundu	0	0	2	8	0	0	2	12	0	0
Kiswahili	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Other African Languages N.E.C	51	292	20	70	339	2297	88	530	5	25
Mandarin	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0
Korean	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sign Language	0	0	0	0	2	4	0	0	0	0
Other Asian Languages N.E.C	0	0	0	0	2	22	5	17	0	0
Other	2	10	12	58	44	304	5	30	1	4

NAMIBIA 2023 POPULATION AND HOUSING CENSUS
KAVANGO WEST REGIONAL PROFILE