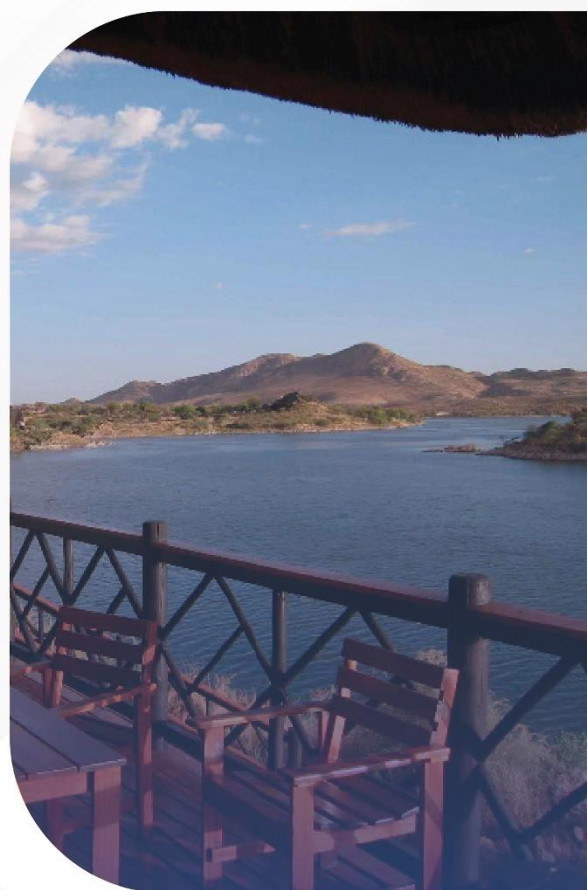


NAMIBIA 2023 POPULATION AND HOUSING CENSUS

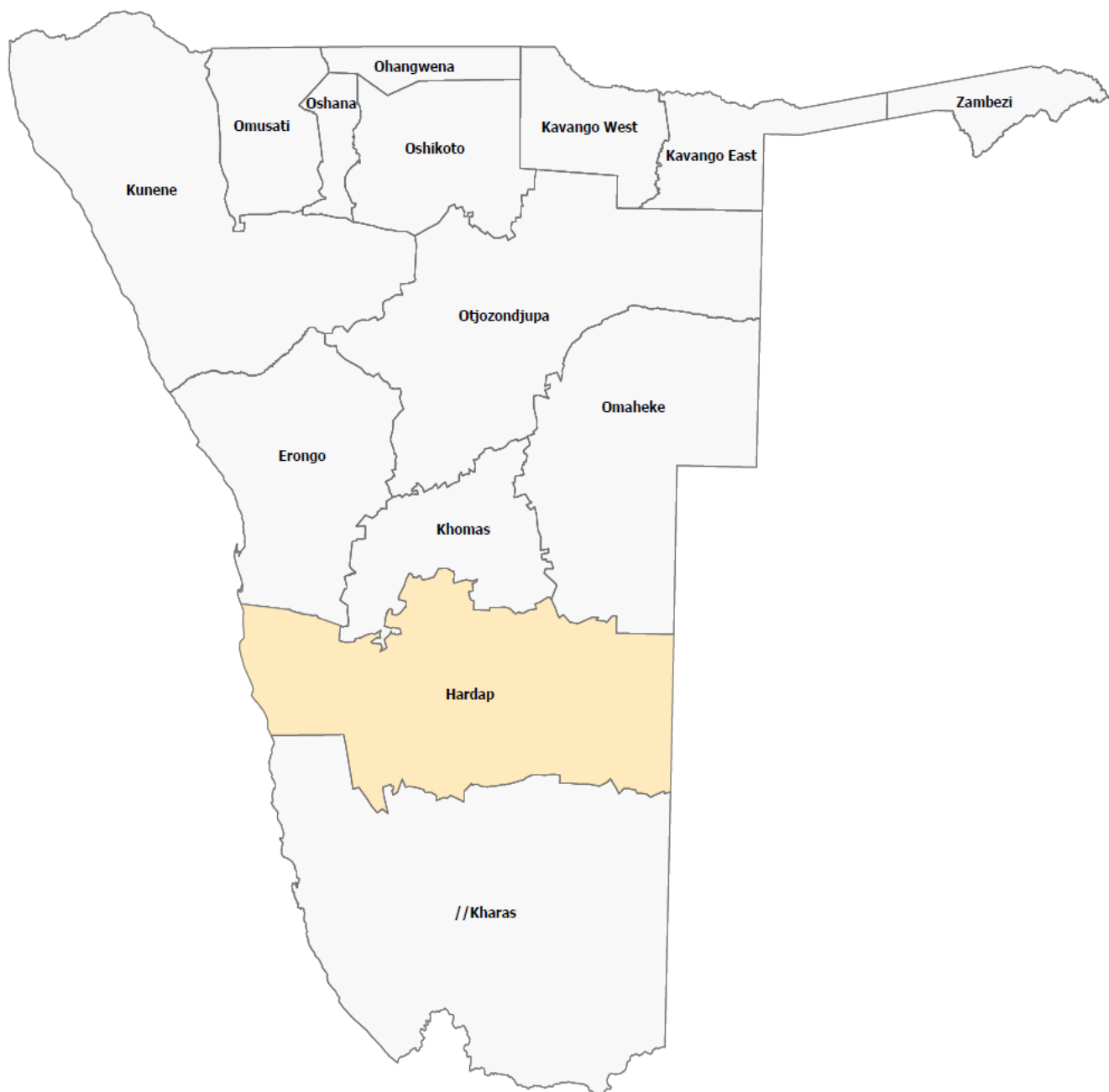
Regional Profile



NAMIBIA 2023 POPULATION AND HOUSING CENSUS

HARDAP REGIONAL PROFILE

NAMIBIA ADMINISTRATIVE MAP (HARDAP REGION)



MISSION



“Leveraging on partnership and innovative technologies, to produce and disseminate relevant, quality, timely statistics and spatial data that are fit for purpose”

VISION



“To be a high performing and sustainable institution in in quality statistics and spatial data delivery for research, planning and decision making”

CORE VALUES



Integrity
Excellent Performance
Professionalism
Accountability
Partnerships
Customer-focused

FOREWORD



The Government of the Republic of Namibia, through the Namibia Statistics Agency, conducted the fourth Namibia Population and Housing Census in September 2023 with the 24th of September 2023 being the census reference night (CRN). The Population and Housing Census (PHC) is the most comprehensive and reliable national data resource that provides critical input into national development planning and programs. The census further provides data to measure the impact of various development programs embarked upon by Government, NGOs, and other stakeholders in Namibia. The data produced from the 2023 census gave impetus to developing baselines for the national development plans such as the Sixth National Development Plan (6th NDP), and the Vision 2030.

This report highlights key findings from an initial analysis of the 2023 census data, concentrating on the **Hardap region** at urban, rural, and constituency levels. The results are essential for guiding the Government, development partners, civil society organizations, and the public on aspects such as the region's population size, population distribution, and population composition among other factors. Also please take note that similar reports for the other thirteen regions were also produced and published.

Please note that some statistical indicators presented in this Regional Profile may differ slightly from those published in the 2023 Census Main Report. These insignificant differences are primarily due to revisions made after the release of the 2023 Census Main report and during further data validation and analysis at the regional level. Users are advised to interpret the figures in these regional reports with this context in mind.

I would like to express our sincere gratitude to all the partners who supported and contributed to the success of the 2023 Namibia Population and Housing Census. This includes the Government of the Republic of Namibia, various Ministries and Government institutions, Mobile Telecommunications Limited (MTC Namibia), Namibian Broadcasting Corporation (NBC), the United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), United Nations Economic Commission for Africa (UNECA), Statistics South Africa (Stats SA) and the United Kingdom's Office of National Statistics (ONS) for their invaluable support in numerous ways.

I would also like to thank all the field staff including census regional coordinators, IT personnel, assistants, supervisors, and enumerators as well as the NSA staff for their hard work and sacrifice. Lastly, let me express my gratitude to the Namibian people for allowing census staff to visit their households and get information from the members of the households. The census would not have succeeded without the cooperation of the Namibian people.

I finally recommend the invaluable information contained in this regional report of the Namibia Population and Housing Census be used as updated evidence for all decisions and Policymaking for the regional development programs.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Alex Shimuafeni', written over a light blue grid background.

ALEX SHIMUAFENI

STATISTICIAN GENERAL & CEO



TABLE OF CONTENTS

NAMIBIA ADMINISTRATIVE MAP (HARDAP REGION)	ii
MISSION, VISION AND CORE VALUES	iii
FOREWORD	iv
LIST OF TABLES.....	viii
LIST OF FIGURES.....	x
LIST OF ACRONYMS.....	xii
ADMINISTRATIVE MAP OF HARDAP REGION.....	xiv
SELECTED CENSUS INDICATORS.....	xv
Chapter 1 : INTRODUCTION	14
1.1. Methodology	15
1.1.1. Pre-Enumeration phase.....	15
1.1.2. Enumeration phase	16
1.1.3. Post-Enumeration Phase	17
Chapter 2 : POPULATION SIZE, GROWTH AND COMPOSITION.....	18
2.1. Population size and Growth	18
2.2. Sex composition	21
2.3. Age structure.....	22
2.4. Population density	24
Chapter 3 : BACKGROUND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION	26
3.1. Marital Status and Age at first marriage	26
3.2. Birth registration, National ID and Death Registration.....	28
3.2.1. Birth registration	28
3.2.2. National Identification document (ID)	30
3.2.3. Death registration	31
3.3. Citizenship	31
3.4. Ethnicity	33
3.5. Difficulty in performing activities.....	34
3.6. Albinism.....	37
3.7. Orphanhood	38
Chapter 4 : SOCIO-ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION.....	39
4.1. Information and Communication Technology (ICT).....	39

4.2. Social grants/pension	41
4.3. Sports activities	42
4.4. Early Childhood Development (ECD), Literacy and Education	45
4.4.1. ECD	45
4.4.2. Literacy	47
4.4.3. Education.....	47
4.5. Labour Force Characteristics	51
4.6. Urbanization.....	53
Chapter 5 : POPULATION DYNAMICS	55
5.1. Fertility	55
5.1.1. Crude Birth Rate (CBR)	55
5.1.2. Age at First Live Birth	56
5.1.3. Birth Delivery Assistance.....	56
5.2. Mortality.....	57
5.2.1. Crude Death Rate (CDR).....	57
5.2.2. Reported deaths	58
5.2.3. Causes of deaths	59
Chapter 6 : HOUSEHOLDS AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS	60
6.1. Number of households	60
6.2. Household size	61
6.3. Household Headship	62
6.3.1. Sex of household head	62
6.3.2. Household headed by children (17 years and below)	63
6.3.3. Households headed by persons with a lot of difficulty or cannot do at all in at least one domain	64
6.3.4. Household headed by elderly persons (60 years and above)	65
6.4. Household Main Source of Livelihood/ Survival	66
6.5. Language spoken at home.....	67
6.6. Household assets.....	68
6.6.1. Transportation assets.....	68
6.6.2. Communication assets	69
6.6.3. Housing Utilities.....	71
6.7. Type of housing unit.....	71

6.8. Tenure status.....	73
6.9. Main Construction Materials.....	74
6.9.1. Materials used for outer walls.....	74
6.9.2. Materials used for the floor.....	76
6.9.3. Materials used for roof.....	77
6.10. Amenities.....	78
6.10.1. Source of energy	78
6.10.2. Water Supply and Sanitation	79
6.10.3. Garbage or Waste Disposal	83
ANNEX I: Definition of concepts	84
ANNEX II: List of tables	88

LIST OF TABLES

Table 2.1: Percentage change in population size by area, 2011 – 2023: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census	20
Table 2.2: Population density by area: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census	24
Table 3.1: Median age at first marriage/ consensual union by area and sex: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census	27
Table 3.2: Non-Namibian population by citizenship and census year (2011 and 2023): Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census	33
Table 3.3: Percentage distribution of the population by top 10 ethnic groups and sex: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census	34
Table 3.4: Percent distribution of the population aged 5 years and above by domain and degree of difficulty in performing an activity: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census	35
Table 3.5: Percent of population aged 5 years and above with a lot of difficulty or cannot do at all in at least one domain by area and sex: Hardap region, Namibia 2023 Census	35
Table 3.6: Distribution of population with albinism by area and sex: Hardap region, Namibia, Census 2023	37
Table 4.1: Percent population aged 3 years and above who used ICT platforms to access information in the last 3 months by type and area: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census	40
Table 4.2: Percent distribution of population aged 4 years and above participating in sport activities for 30 minutes or more by frequency and area: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census	42
Table 4.3: Main reason for not attending ECD for population aged 0 – 5 years by area: Hardap region, Namibia, Census 2023	46
Table 4.4: Population by urban localities and census year (2011 and 2023): Hardap region, Namibia, Census 2023	54
Table 5.1: CBR by area: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census	55
Table 5.2: CDR by area: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census	58
Table 5.3: Number of reported deaths by age and sex: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census	58
Table 6.1: Number of households by area, 2011-2023: Hardap region, Namibia	60
Table 6.2: Percent distribution of households by top ten main sources of livelihood/ survival and urban/rural: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census	66
Table 6.3: Percent distribution of households by top ten main language spoken at home: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census	67
Table 6.4: Percent distribution of households by area and type of housing unit: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census	72
Table 6.5: Percent distribution of households by area and the main material used for outer walls: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census	75
Table 6.6: Percent distribution of households by area and the main materials used for the floor: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census	76

Table 6.7: Percent distribution of households by area and the main materials for roof: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census	77
Table 6.8: Percent distribution of households by area and the main source of energy for lighting: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census	78
Table 6.9: Percent distribution of households by area and the main source of energy for cooking: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census	79
Table 6.10: Percent distribution of households by area and the main source of water for cooking: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census	80
Table 6.11: Percent distribution of households by area and the main source of water for drinking: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census	81
Table 6.12: Percent distribution of households by area and type of main toilet facilities: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census	82
Table 6.13: Percent distribution of households by area and means of waste disposal: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census	83

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 2.1: Population size by urban and rural residence: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census	18
Figure 2.2: Population size by constituency: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census.....	19
Figure 2.3: Percentage change in population size by area, 2011 – 2023: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census	20
Figure 2.4: Percent population share [Composition] by area and sex: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census	21
Figure 2.5: Percent Population distribution by area and broad age groups: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census	22
Figure 2.6: Median age of the population by area: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census.....	23
Figure 2.7: Concentration of residential structures: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census	25
Figure 3.1: Percent population aged 15 years and above by marital status and sex: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census.....	26
Figure 3.2: Percent distribution of population with birth certificate issued by Namibian Government by area: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census	28
Figure 3.3: Percent distribution of population aged 0 – 4 years without birth certificate by area: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census	29
Figure 3.4: Percent distribution of population aged 16 years and above with new Namibian ID by area: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census	30
Figure 3.5: Registered deaths by area: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census	31
Figure 3.6: Percent population by citizenship and area: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census..	32
Figure 3.7: Percent population aged 5 years and above with a lot of difficulty in performing an activity or cannot do at all by domain and sex: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census.....	36
Figure 3.8: Percent distribution of orphans aged 17 years and below by area and orphanhood status: Hardap region, Namibia, Census 2023	38
Figure 4.1: Distribution of population receiving social grant/pension: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census	41
Figure 4.2: Percent distribution of persons aged 4 years and above who have participated in sport activities for 30 minutes or more by frequency and sex: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census	43
Figure 4.3: Percent distribution of population aged 4 years and above participating in top ten primary sport activities: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census	44
Figure 4.4: Percent of population aged 0 – 5 years attending ECD by area: Hardap region, Namibia, Census 2023	45
Figure 4.5: Literacy rate for population aged 15 years and above by area: Hardap region, Namibia, Census 2023	47
Figure 4.6: Percent distribution of the population aged 6 years and above by area and school attendance: Hardap region, Namibia, Census 2023	48

Figure 4.7: Enrolment rate for school -going population (6 – 24 years of age) by area: Hardap region, Namibia, Census 2023	49
Figure 4.8: Enrolment rate for school going population (6 – 24 years) by sex and age: Hardap region, Namibia, Census 2023	50
Figure 4.9: Percent of the population aged 15 years and above who left school by highest level of education attainment and sex: Hardap region, Namibia, Census 2023	51
Figure 4.10: Population aged 15 years and above by activity status: Hardap region, Namibia, Census 2023	52
Figure 4.11: Urbanization level by census year: Hardap region, Namibia, Census 2023	53
Figure 5.1: Median age of mother at first live birth by area: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census	56
Figure 5.2: Percent distribution of births by area and type of delivery: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census	57
Figure 5.3: Percent distribution of causes of deaths: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census	59
Figure 6.1: Average household size by area: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census	61
Figure 6.2: Percent distribution of household head by area and sex: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census	62
Figure 6.3: Percent distribution of child-headed households by area: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census	63
Figure 6.4: Distribution of households headed by persons with a lot of difficulty or cannot do at all in at least one domain by area: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census	64
Figure 6.5: Percent distribution of households headed by elderly persons by area: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census	65
Figure 6.6: Percent distribution of households who owned selected transportation assets by area: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census	68
Figure 6.7: Percent distribution of households that owned selected communication assets by area: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census	69
Figure 6.8: Percent distribution of households with access to selected communication assets by area: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census	70
Figure 6.9: Percent distribution of households that owned selected housing utilities by area: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census	71
Figure 6.10: Percent distribution of households by area and type of tenure status: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census	73

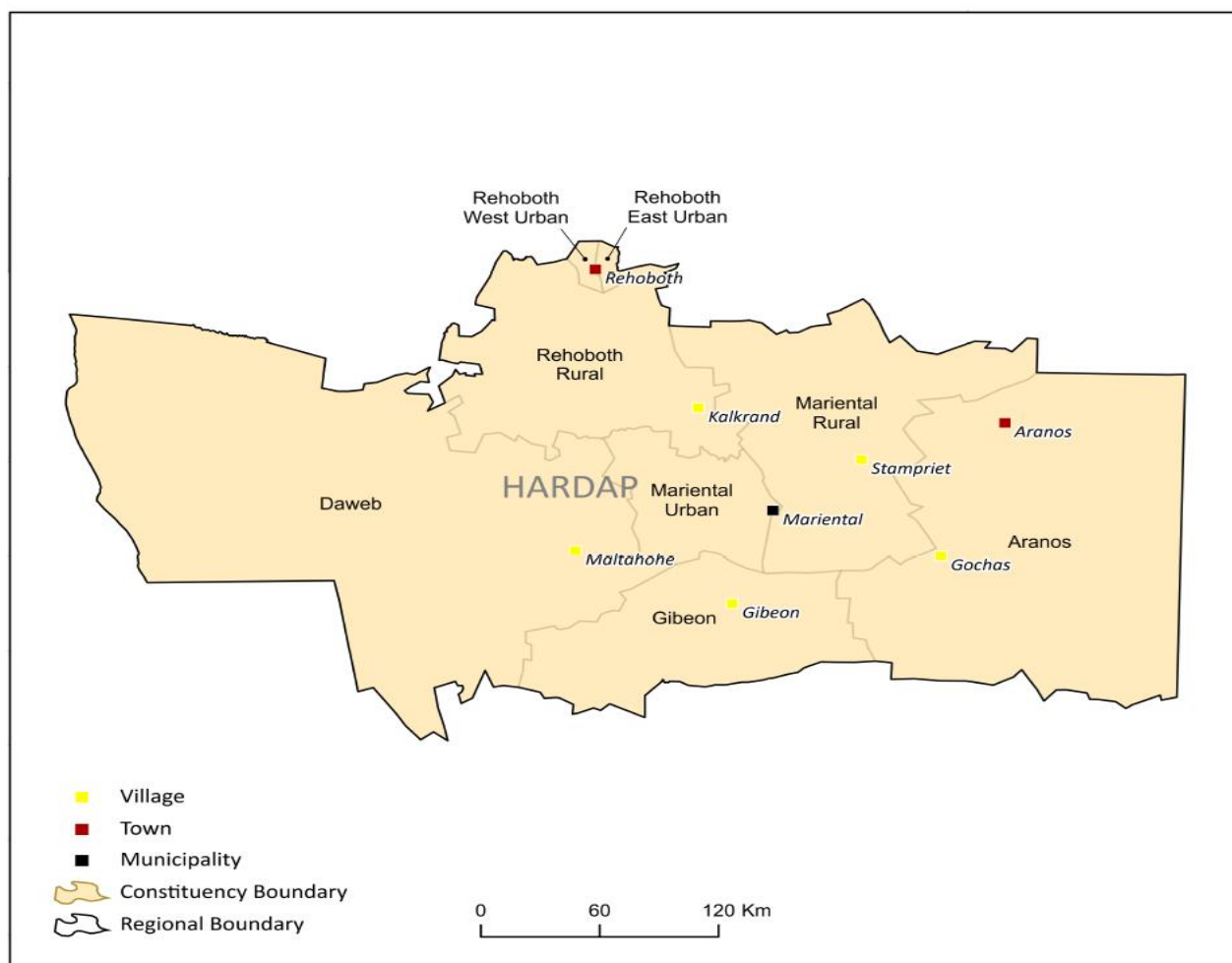


LIST OF ACRONYMS

ASFR	Age Specific Fertility Rates
CAPI	Computer- Assisted Personal Interviews
CBR	Crude Birth Rate
CDR	Crude Death Rate
CMR	Child Mortality Rate
CRN	Census Reference Night
CWR	Child to Women Ratio
EAs	Enumeration Areas
ECD	Early Childhood Development
GFR	General Fertility Rate
GRR	Gross Reproduction Rate
ICT	Information Communication Technology
ID	Identification Cards
MMS	Multimedia Messaging Service
MTC	Mobile Telecommunications Company
NBC	Namibia Broadcasting Corporation
NDPs	National Development Plans
NGOs	Non-Governmental Organizations
NQAFS	Namibia Quality Assurance Framework for Statistics
NSA	Namibia Statistics Agency
ONS	United Kingdom's Office of National Statistics
PES	Post Enumeration Survey
SDGs	Sustainable Development Goals
SMS	Short Message Service
Stat SA	Statistics South Africa

SWA	South-West Africa
TFR	Total Fertility Rate
U5MR	Under Five Mortality Rate
UNECA	United Nations Economic Commission for Africa
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
WG	Washington Group
CSPPro	Census and Survey Processing System
FAQs	Frequently Asked Questions
ITFT	Information Technology Field Technicians
MVA	Motor Vehicle Accident
WG	Washington Group
WHO	World Health Organization

ADMINISTRATIVE MAP OF HARDAP REGION



Total population

Hardap	106 680
Aranos	10 722
Daweb	6 092
Gibeon	8 034
Mariental Rural	12 812
Mariental Urban	18 368
Rehoboth East Urban	29 299
Rehoboth Rural	9 439
Rehoboth West Urban	11 914

Urban localities

Aranos	5 493
Gibeon	4 120
Gochas	1 868
Kalkrand	1 602
Maltahohe	3 464
Mariental	18 494
Rehoboth	40 788
Stampriet	3 388

SELECTED CENSUS INDICATORS

Hardap Region - Census Indicators, 2011 and 2023

	2011	2023		2011	2023
Population Size			Labour Force, 15+ years, %		
Total	79 507	106 680	In labour force	-	51.5
Males	40 572	54 323	Employed	-	67.9
Females	38 935	52 357	Unemployed	-	32.1
Sex ratio: Males per 100 females	104	104	Outside labour force	-	48.5
	1.5	2.4	Difficulty in performing activities among persons 5+ years, %		
Annual growth rate (%)			With some difficulty	-	21.5
Type of place of residence, %			With a lot of difficulty	-	4.8
Urban	60.1	74.3	Cannot do at all	-	0.6
Rural	39.9	25.7	Private households		
Population density			Number of households	19 307	28 197
Persons per sq. km.	0.7	1.0	Average households size	4.0	3.6
Age composition, %			Household headship		
0-14 years	33.0	33.3	Female-headed	36.4	43.6
15 – 64 years	61.9	61.4	Child-headed	0.7	0.4
65+ years	5.1	5.2	Elderly-headed	18.7	19.6
Median age at first marriage	-	28.3	Household amenities, %		
Marital status: 15+ years, %			Households with:		
Never married	54.3	68.5	Safe water for drinking	93.4	93.2
Married	39.6	25.3	No toilet facility	34.9	32.0
Age at First Marriage, % of women aged 20-24 years who were married			No Toilet facility in urban	24.6	27.3
Before age 15	-	0.2	Electricity for lighting	67.7	62.1
Before age 18	-	1.6	Wood/charcoal for cooking	44.5	42.1
Birth Registration, % of children under 5 years birth registered	94.2	87.7	Households living in:		
ICT, % of the population 3+ years			Improvised housing units (shacks)	24.7	39.1
Use internet browsing to access information	-	29.8	Sanitation, %		
Own cellphone	-	50.8	Urban Household access to flush toilet	65.2	63.0
ECD, % of 0 - 5 years attending	11.5	14.7	Rural Household access to flush toilet	40.5	46.9
Primary school enrollment 6-13 years, %	85.9	92.7	Household with access to shared flush toilet	8.3	2.6
Education Attainment 15+, %			Urban Household access to garbage collection	78.6	65.8
Primary Education	53.4	52.1	Rural household access to garbage collection	18.7	13.8
Literacy rate, 15+ years, %	91.1	90.5	Main source of income, %		
			Wages & Salaries	64.2	56.1
			Old age Pension	13.4	15.9
			Farming	6.9	3.7
			Business, non-farming	4.2	3.4

Aranos Constituency - Census Indicators, 2011 and 2023

	2011	2023		2011	2023
Population Size			Labour Force, 15+ years, %		
Total	8 528	10 722	In labour force	-	48.0
Males	4 378	5 597	Employed	-	73.2
Females	4 150	5 125	Unemployed	-	26.8
Sex ratio: Males per 100 females	105	109	Outside labour force	-	52.0
Annual growth rate (%)	-	1.9	Difficulty in performing activities among persons 5+ years, %		
Population density			With some difficulty	-	20.9
People per sq. km.	-	0.4	With a lot of difficulty	-	5.9
Age composition, %			Cannot do at all	-	1.2
0-14 years	35.4	32.6	Private households		
15 – 64 years	60.0	62.2	Number of households	2 123	2 931
65+ years	4.6	5.1	Average size	4.0	3.5
Median age at first marriage	-	28.1	Household headship		
Marital status: 15+ years, %			Female-headed	30.1	39.1
Never married	51.1	73.7	Child-headed	0.5	0.5
Married	44.3	21.6	Elderly-headed	16.0	19.1
Age at First Marriage, % of women aged 20-24 years who were married			Housing amenities, %		
Before age 15	-	0.4	Households with:		
Before age 18	-	1.8	Safe water for drinking	96.5	96.5
Birth Registration			No toilet facility	44.9	41.4
% of children under 5 years birth registered	91.4	81.3	Electricity for lighting	50.7	56.5
ICT, % of the population 3+ years			Wood/charcoal for cooking	66.4	58.3
Use internet browsing to access information	-	20.8	Household living in:		
Own cellphone	-	43.1	Improvised housing units (shacks)	28.5	36.6
ECD, % of 0- 5 years attending	8.8	11.5	Sanitation, %		
Primary school enrollment 6-13 years, %	81.0	85.9	Household access to flush toilet	50.0	57.3
Education Attainment 15+, %			Household with access to shared flush toilet	11.0	5.3
Primary Education	52.9	56.1	Household access to garbage collection	33.2	38.1
Literacy rate, 15+ years, %	85.7	86.3	Main source of income, %		
			Wages & Salaries	60.8	53.4
			Old age Pension	11.2	14.4
			Farming	10.6	6.8
			Business, non-farming	2.9	1.6

Daweb Constituency - Census Indicators, 2011 and 2023

	2011	2023		2011	2023
Population Size			Labour Force, 15+ years, %		
Total	5 768	6 092	In labour force	-	49.6
Males	2 988	3 197	Employed	-	77.4
Females	2 780	2 895	Unemployed	-	22.6
Sex ratio: Males per 100 females	107	110	Outside labour force	-	50.4
Annual growth rate (%)	-	0.5	Difficulty in performing activities among persons 5+ years, %		
Population density			With some difficulty	-	19.3
People per sq. km.	-	0.2	With a lot of difficulty	-	5.5
Age composition, %			Cannot do at all	-	0.5
0-14 years	32.5	30.3	Private households		
15 – 64 years	62.0	63.8	Number of households	1 306	1 496
65+ years	5.5	5.9	Average size	3.9	3.3
Median age at first marriage	-	30.1	Household headship		
Marital status: 15+ years, %			Female-headed	32.4	44.0
Never married	60.7	71.6	Child-headed	0.7	0.8
Married	33.8	23.3	Elderly-headed	21.2	21.4
Age at First Marriage, % of women aged 20-24 years who were married			Household amenities, %		
Before age 15	-	0.0	Households with:		
Before age 18	-	2.8	Safe water for drinking	91.0	84.5
Birth Registration			No toilet facility	46.9	47.2
% of children under 5 years birth registered	96.0	86.1	Electricity for lighting	39.9	40.2
ICT, % of the population 3+ years			Wood/charcoal for cooking	59.4	52.7
Use internet browsing to access information	-	26.1	Household living in:		
Own cellphone	-	47.5	Improvised housing units (shacks)	19.9	41.4
ECD, % of 0- 5 years attending	6.9	23.8	Sanitation, %		
Primary school enrollment 6-13 years, %	80.1	95.0	Household access to flush toilet	49.3	45.7
Education Attainment 15+, %			Household with access to shared flush toilet	8.3	2.2
Primary Education	50.3	53.5	Household access to garbage collection	39.4	26.8
Literacy rate, 15+ years, %	85.3	84.6	Main source of income, %		
			Wages & Salaries	56.6	52.5
			Old age Pension	15.9	16.7
			Farming	10.6	6.9
			Business, non-farming	4.1	2.3

Gibeon Constituency - Census Indicators, 2011 and 2023

	2011	2023		2011	2023
Population Size			Labour Force, 15+ years, %		
Total	6 354	8 034	In labour force	-	42.2
Males	3 301	4 342	Employed	-	70.7
Females	3 053	3 692	Unemployed	-	29.3
Sex ratio: Males per 100 females	108	118	Outside labour force	-	57.8
			Difficulty in performing activities among persons 5+ years, %		
Annual growth rate (%)	0.5	2.0	With some difficulty	-	25.6
Population density			With a lot of difficulty	-	5.8
People per sq. km.	0.2	0.8	Cannot do at all	-	0.8
Age composition, %			Private households		
0-14 years	37.0	32.5	Number of households	1 499	2 331
15 – 64 years	55.9	60.0	Average size	4.2	3.2
65+ years	7.2	7.4	Household headship		
Median age at first marriage	-	30.3	Female-headed	36.4	39.3
Marital status: 15+ years, %			Child-headed	1.3	0.4
Never married	59.5	70.8	Elderly-headed	28.1	25.8
Married	34.2	23.9	Household amenities, %		
Age at First Marriage, % of women aged 20-24 years who were married			Households with:		
Before age 15	-	0.0	Safe water for drinking	94.0	77.2
Before age 18	-	1.5	No toilet facility	47.2	42.8
Birth Registration			Electricity for lighting	36.5	41.9
% of children under 5 years birth registered	97.5	87.8	Wood/charcoal for cooking	72.6	68.3
ICT, % of the population 3+ years			Households living in:		
Use internet browsing to access information	-	17.9	Improvised housing units (shacks)	7.7	46.5
Own cellphone	-	43.8	Sanitation, %		
ECD, % of 0- 5 years attending	10.8	15.2	Household access to flush toilet	36.9	42.7
Primary school enrollment 6-13 years, %	87.1	93.9	Household with access to shared flush toilet	7.8	2.3
Education Attainment 15+, %			Household access to garbage collection	32.0	32.3
Primary Education	55.4	58.4	Main source of income, %		
Literacy rate, 15+ years, %	89.5	89.1	Wages & Salaries	33.7	37.3
			Old age Pension	24.3	23.1
			Farming	23.5	11.8
			Business, non-farming	3.3	2.0

Mariental Rural Constituency - Census Indicators, 2011 and 2023

	2011	2023			2011	2023
Population Size				Labour Force, 15+ years, %		
Total	6 780	12 812		In labour force	-	59.2
Males	3 491	6 658		Employed	-	66.8
Females	3 289	6 154		Unemployed	-	33.2
Sex ratio: Males per 100 females	106	108		Outside labour force	-	40.8
Annual growth rate (%)	0.9	5.3		Difficulty in performing activities among persons 5+ years, %		
Population density				With some difficulty	-	21.5
People per sq. km.	0.4	0.9		With a lot of difficulty	-	4.9
Age composition, %				Cannot do at all	-	0.4
0-14 years	35.7	35.4		Private households		
15 – 64 years	58.9	60.7		Number of households	1 760	3 515
65+ years	5.4	3.9		Average size	3.7	3.5
Median age at first marriage	-	28.5		Household headship		
Marital status: 15+ years, %				Female-headed	30.3	39.1
Never married	53.5	74.5		Child-headed	0.6	0.4
Married	41.7	21.5		Elderly-headed	17.8	13.6
Age at First Marriage, % of women aged 20-24 years who were married				Household amenities, %		
Before age 15	-	0.4		Households with:		
Before age 18	-	1.6		Safe water for drinking	95.7	95.8
Birth Registration				No toilet facility	45.9	57.0
% of children under 5 years birth registered	87.3	83.3		Electricity for lighting	71.0	45.8
ICT, % of the population 3+ years				Wood/charcoal for cooking	60.5	55.6
Use internet browsing to access information	-	18.7		Households living in:		
Own cellphone	-	45.8		Improvised housing units (shacks)	29.0	53.7
ECD, % of 0- 5 years attending	13.5	9.1		Sanitation, %		
Primary school enrollment 6-13 years, %	81.3	94.8		Household access to flush toilet	41.5	38.3
Education Attainment 15+, %				Household with access to shared flush toilet	14.5	3.5
Primary Education	54.8	59.9		Household access to garbage collection	20.6	23.3
Literacy rate, 15+ years, %	90.1	90.2		Main source of income, %		
				Wages & Salaries	61.0	57.0
				Old age Pension	13.0	9.8
				Farming	11.5	5.1
				Business, non-farming	2.6	3.3

Mariental Urban Constituency - Census Indicators, 2011 and 2023

	2011	2023		2011	2023
Population Size			Labour Force, 15+ years, %		
Total	15 254	18 368	In labour force	-	55.7
Males	7 889	9 319	Employed	-	68.9
Females	7 365	9 049	Unemployed	-	31.1
Sex ratio: Males per 100 females	107	103	Outside labour force	-	44.3
Annual growth rate (%)	1.7	1.5	Difficulty in performing activities among persons 5+ years, %		
Population density			With some difficulty	-	18.7
People per sq. km.	2.6	3.7	With a lot of difficulty	-	4.3
Age composition, %			Cannot do at all	-	0.6
0-14 years	32.4	33.5	Private households		
15 – 64 years	64.2	62.6	Number of households	3 496	4 350
65+ years	3.4	3.9	Average size	4.1	3.9
Median age at first marriage	-	29.9	Household headship		
Marital status: 15+ years, %			Female-headed	39.3	46.8
Never married	59.5	73.7	Child-headed	0.9	0.3
Married	35.8	22.1	Elderly-headed	12.8	15.1
Age at First Marriage, % of women aged 20-24 years who were married			Household amenities, %		
Before age 15	-	0.0	Households with:		
Before age 18	-	0.4	Safe water for drinking	97.3	94.6
Birth Registration			No toilet facility	41.7	28.1
% of children under 5 years birth registered	97.1	93.0	Electricity for lighting	82.2	82.7
ICT, % of the population 3+ years			Wood/charcoal for cooking	30.5	23.1
Use internet browsing to access information	-	36.8	Households living in:		
Own cellphone	-	52.1	Improvised housing units (shacks)	30.7	33.7
ECD, % of 0- 5 years attending	11.1	18.0	Sanitation, %		
Primary school enrollment 6-13 years, %	85.2	95.9	Household access to flush toilet	56.6	69.5
Education Attainment 15+, %			Household with access to shared flush toilet	9.5	1.3
Primary Education	54.8	48.1	Household access to garbage collection	61.8	66.4
Literacy rate, 15+ years, %	94.3	94.1	Main source of income, %		
			Wages & Salaries	74.9	67.3
			Old age Pension	7.4	11.4
			Farming	2.9	1.5
			Business, non-farming	7.2	5.1

Rehoboth East Urban Constituency - Census Indicators, 2011 and 2023

	2011	2023		2011	2023
Population Size			Labour Force, 15+ years, %		
Total	18 035	29 299	In labour force	-	50.7
Males	8 844	14 308	Employed	-	57.0
Females	9 191	14 991	Unemployed	-	43.0
Sex ratio: Males per 100 females	96	95	Outside labour force	-	49.3
Annual growth rate (%)	3.4	4.0	Difficulty in performing activities among persons 5+ years, %		
Population density			With some difficulty	-	21.3
People per sq. km.	1.6	101.8	With a lot of difficulty	-	4.4
Age composition, %			Cannot do at all	-	0.7
0-14 years	32.6	35.9	Private households		
15 – 64 years	63.1	59.8	Number of households	4 147	7 387
65+ years	4.3	4.3	Average size	4.3	3.9
Median age at first marriage	-	28.6	Household headship		
Marital status: 15+ years, %			Female-headed	47.9	51.4
Never married	56.0	68.3	Child-headed	0.7	0.4
Married	37.6	25.6	Elderly-headed	16.3	17.7
Age at First Marriage, % of women aged 20-24 years who were married			Household amenities, %		
Before age 15	-	0.2	Households with:		
Before age 18	-	1.2	Safe water for drinking	91.7	95.6
Birth Registration			No toilet facility	21.8	21.4
% of children under 5 years birth registered	93.6	88.0	Electricity for lighting	84.5	65.3
ICT, % of the population 3+ years			Wood/charcoal for cooking	32.7	37.1
Use internet browsing to access information	-	27.8	Households living in:		
Own cellphone	-	48.7	Improved housing units (shacks)	39.8	46.8
ECD, % of 0- 5 years attending	14.1	13.8	Sanitation, %		
Primary school enrollment 6-13 years, %	89.7	95.1	Household access to flush toilet	56.0	55.4
Education Attainment 15+, %			Household with access to shared flush toilet	5.5	2.4
Primary Education	57.6	53.7	Household access to garbage collection	76.7	61.3
Literacy rate, 15+ years, %	92.6	90.1	Main source of income, %		
			Wages & Salaries	68.7	53.1
			Old age Pension	10.8	15.0
			Farming	1.4	0.5
			Business, non-farming	4.8	5.1

Rehoboth Rural Constituency - Census Indicators, 2011 and 2023

	2011	2023		2011	2023
Population Size			Labour Force, 15+ years, %		
Total	7 591	9 439	In labour force	-	46.0
Males	4 229	5 182	Employed	-	76.5
Females	3 362	4 257	Unemployed	-	23.5
Sex ratio: Males per 100 females	126	122	Outside labour force	-	54.0
Annual growth rate (%)	-0.3	1.8	Difficulty in performing activities among persons 5+ years, %		
Population density			With some difficulty	-	26.1
People per sq. km.	25.3	0.8	With a lot of difficulty	-	5.6
Age composition, %			Cannot do at all	-	0.6
0-14 years	32.8	34.6	Private households		
15 – 64 years	59.6	58.4	Number of households	2 263	2 895
65+ years	7.6	7.0	Average size	3.3	2.9
Median age at first marriage	-	27.6	Household headship		
Marital status: 15+ years, %			Female-headed	24.3	31.8
Never married	50.2	66.5	Child-headed	0.6	0.3
Married	43.9	26.4	Elderly-headed	24.7	23.5
Age at First Marriage, % of women aged 20-24 years who were married			Household amenities, %		
Before age 15	-	0.0	Households with:		
Before age 18	-	4.2	Safe water for drinking	83.3	90.9
Birth Registration			No toilet facility	49.9	40.9
% of children under 5 years birth registered	91.7	83.7	Electricity for lighting	34.6	40.0
ICT, % of the population 3+ years			Wood/charcoal for cooking	72.3	65.6
Use internet browsing to access information	-	16.5	Households living in:		
Own cellphone	-	49.0	Improvised housing units (shacks)	15.5	42.5
ECD, % of 0- 5 years attending	9.0	13.4	Sanitation, %		
Primary school enrollment 6-13 years, %	81.4	93.1	Household access to flush toilet	34.6	49.6
Education Attainment 15+, %			Household with access to shared flush toilet	6.2	4.0
Primary Education	52.8	58.1	Household access to garbage collection	12.3	16.0
Literacy rate, 15+ years, %	83.1	86.2	Main source of income, %		
			Wages & Salaries	61.2	55.5
			Old age Pension	19.2	20.9
			Farming	7.4	5.6
			Business, non-farming	2.4	2.0

Rehoboth West Urban Constituency - Census Indicators, 2011 and 2023

	2011	2023		2011	2023
Population Size			Labour Force, 15+ years, %		
Total	11 197	11 914	In labour force	-	53.9
Males	5 452	5 720	Employed	-	74.9
Females	5 745	6 194	Unemployed	-	25.1
Sex ratio: Males per 100 females	95	92	Outside labour force	-	46.1
Annual growth rate (%)	1.9	0.5	Difficulty in performing activities among persons 5+ years, %		
Population density			With some difficulty	-	21.3
People per sq. km.	34.4	36.6	With a lot of difficulty	-	3.5
Age composition, %			Cannot do at all	-	0.5
0-14 years	29.5	26.4	Private households		
15 – 64 years	64.8	65.9	Number of households	2 713	3 292
65+ years	5.7	7.7	Average size	4.1	3.6
Median age at first marriage	-	26.5	Household headship		
Marital status: 15+ years, %			Female-headed	35.8	44.1
Never married	44.7	50.5	Child-headed	0.7	0.6
Married	45.5	37.2	Elderly-headed	21.3	27.6
Age at First Marriage, % of women aged 20-24 years who were married			Housing amenities, %		
Before age 15	-	0.0	Households with:		
Before age 18	-	0.0	Safe water for drinking	96.4	97.9
Birth Registration			No toilet facility	6.2	4.0
% of children under 5 years birth registered	97.5	96.5	Electricity for lighting	92.8	93.7
ICT, % of the population 3+ years			Wood/charcoal for cooking	7.3	5.8
Use internet browsing to access information	-	63.5	Household living		
Own cellphone	-	73.1	Improved housing units (shacks)	7.7	6.2
ECD, % of 0- 5 years attending	13.3	19.7	Sanitation, %		
Primary school enrollment 6-13 years, %	94.0	96.3	Household access to flush toilet	90.8	94.8
Education Attainment 15+, %			Household with access to shared flush toilet	7.1	0.6
Primary Education	46.1	35.7	Household access to garbage collection	93.5	94.4
Literacy rate, 15+ years, %	97.4	96.8	Main source of income, %		
			Wages & Salaries	71.5	64.6
			Old age Pension	15.1	21.7
			Farming	2.9	1.1
			Business, non-farming	3.3	1.8

CHAPTER 1 : INTRODUCTION

The Namibia Statistics Agency (NSA) is mandated by Part III, Section 7, sub-section 2 (d) of the Statistics Act No.9 of 2011, to conduct Population and Housing Censuses every ten (10) years. This places a legal obligation on all NSA employees and stakeholders involved in the implementation of the Namibia 2023 Population and Housing Census (henceforth referred to as the 2023 Census) to record, process, analyze and disseminate responses received during the 2023 census enumeration truthfully and accurately. The Statistics Act, through Part VIII, Sections 44 and 45 underscores the importance of data security in that all personnel involved in the 2023 Census sign the Oath of Secrecy that ensures data collected in the 2023 Census that could be linked to individuals and households are kept strictly confidential.

The 2023 Census was the fourth undertaking since Namibia's independence in 1990, and the first spatially enabled digital census in the country. The first complete census was conducted in 1991, followed by the second and third censuses, conducted in 2001 and 2011 respectively.

The main objective of the 2023 Census is to provide up-to-date demographic and socio-economic statistical information about the population and their living conditions, necessary for evidence-based planning, decision-making, and policy formulation. The 2023 Census further, provides data for monitoring and evaluation of development programs at national, regional, and constituency levels while also providing the indicators to evaluate progress against national and international Agenda such as Vision 2030, National Development Plans (NDPs), Harambee Prosperity Plan, Sectoral Plans, Africa Agenda 2063 and the Agenda 2030 Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs).

The 2023 Census enumeration was carried out over three weeks from 18 September to 06 October 2023. The first week (18 – 23 September 2023) was dedicated to the household listing exercise and thereafter the enumeration of all persons and housing units took place from 24 September to 06 October 2023. The 2023 Census Reference Night (CRN) was the night of the 24 September 2023.

The 2023 Census targeted the population in conventional/private households including those in institutions for example, in school hostels, army/police barracks, hospitals wards, correctional

facilities and special population groups such as the homeless, travelers, sea workers etc. Therefore, the actual population presented in this report reflects the Namibia population on the CRN census in 2023.

This report presents highlights from basic analysis of the 2023 census data and presents results at regional, urban, rural and constituency levels.

1.1. Methodology

The 2023 Census adopted a de facto method of enumeration, which is the enumeration of all persons in the country at a particular point in time. The census project was implemented in three broad phases as per the international standards and best practices as follows:

1.1.1. Pre-Enumeration phase

This phase covered census planning, census mapping, census tools development such as questionnaire development, edit rules, scripting of the questionnaire, Computer-Assisted-Personal-Interviews (CAPI) application development and testing, and the like. The phase kicked off with the census mapping exercise in October 2019 and concluded with the census pilot in November 2021.

The census mapping, in particular, entails visiting and enumerating all structures in the country including the collection of basic information on their use. The purpose of this exercise was to demarcate the entire country into uniquely defined units known as Enumeration Areas (EAs) in preparation for the census enumeration. A total of 8,738 EAs were demarcated nationally and formed the basis for all census logistics.

Similarly, the census pilot was undertaken to assess the readiness of all census tools, processes and logistical arrangements. The pilot was implemented in 109 purposively selected EAs (54 EAs from urban areas and 55 EAs from rural areas) across the country.

1.1.2. Enumeration phase

The enumeration phase comprised of the finalization of census tools, census publicity and advocacy, recruitment and training of field staff, transport and logistics, listing, main enumeration, and data transmission.

The main enumeration commenced country-wide from 25 September 2023 to 06 October 2023, however, with extensions for final verifications, the fieldwork only concluded officially on 05 November 2023. Three different questionnaires were administered: Form A for Private/conventional households and Form B for Institutional (School hostels, Army barracks, prisons, University hostel, etc.) households and Form C for Special populations (Hospitals - inpatient, hotels, travelers, homeless, etc.). Form A had individual/person records, household records, and mortality records. While Form B only had individual/personal records. In contrast, Form C had only 8 individual/person records.

The deployment comprised of assigning an enumerator to an EA in urban areas, while in rural areas, two enumerators were allocated to an EA in a sweeping mode. These field staff were supported by a team supervisor, constituency supervisor, constituency IT field technician, constituency fleet officer, constituency publicity officer, deputy regional census coordinator, and regional census coordinator. All these levels ensured daily data transmission from the field to the head office server to avoid loss of data.

Finally, to safeguard the quality of the 2023 Census data, a total quality assurance approach based on the Namibia Quality Assurance Framework for Statistics (NQAFS) was adopted. This approach ensured the quality of digital tile packages, printed maps, questionnaires, applications, field manuals, and training of all census staff. The census data quality assurance manual was developed to inform fieldwork procedures, plans, and guidelines. In addition, the census dashboard that extracts data from the central server was developed and used by the data monitoring team to check for data inconsistencies and flag out areas of concern during enumeration.

The summary checks on the data received from the central server were shared with the regional field staff and verification was carried out during data collection to ensure data quality.

Furthermore, the NSA conducted a Post Enumeration Survey (PES) to measure the coverage and content error of census data.

During enumeration, the census situation room was set up at the head office to provide overall management oversight of the enumeration progress using the census dashboard and daily regional reports. This platform provided an opportunity to timely resolve issues and challenges experienced in the field on a daily basis.

1.1.3. Post-Enumeration Phase

The post-enumeration activities include the data processing, release of preliminary results, and thematic analysis and dissemination of census results. The use of technology at all stages of the census enabled timely processing of census data and the production of reports. The quality of the census data can be affirmed by the results of PES.

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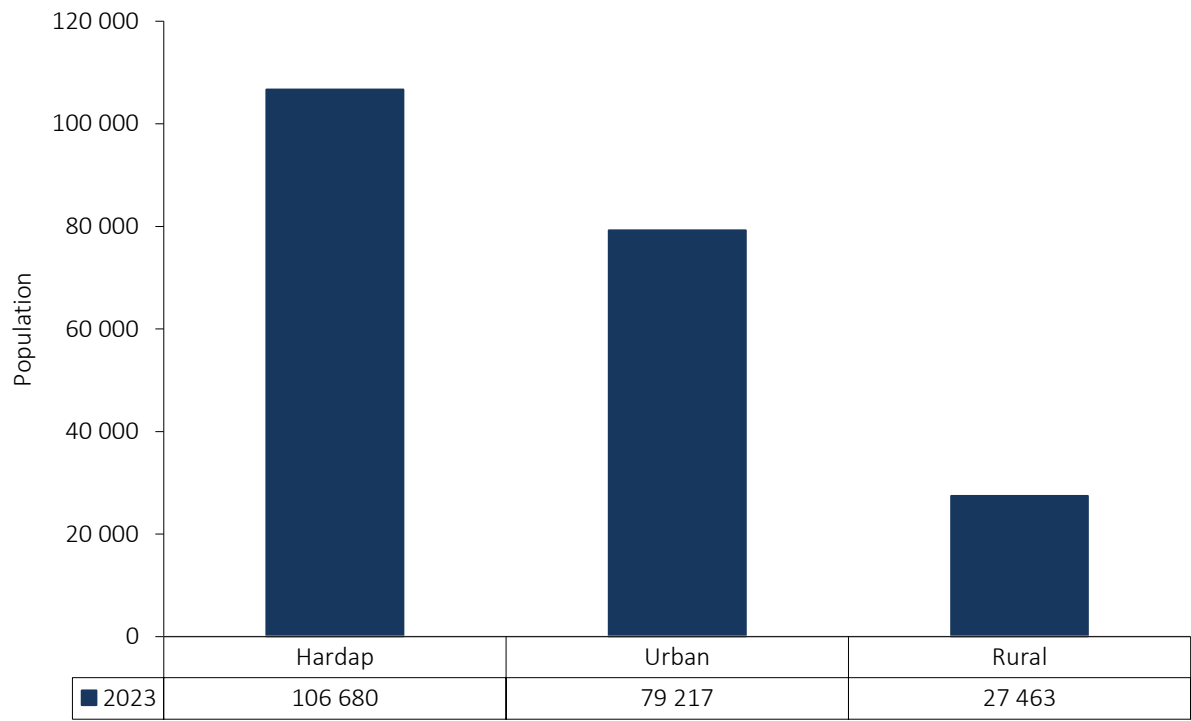
CHAPTER 2 : POPULATION SIZE, GROWTH AND COMPOSITION

This chapter presents highlights of the population characteristics related to size, growth and composition for Hardap region based on the 2011 and 2023 census results.

2.1. Population size and Growth

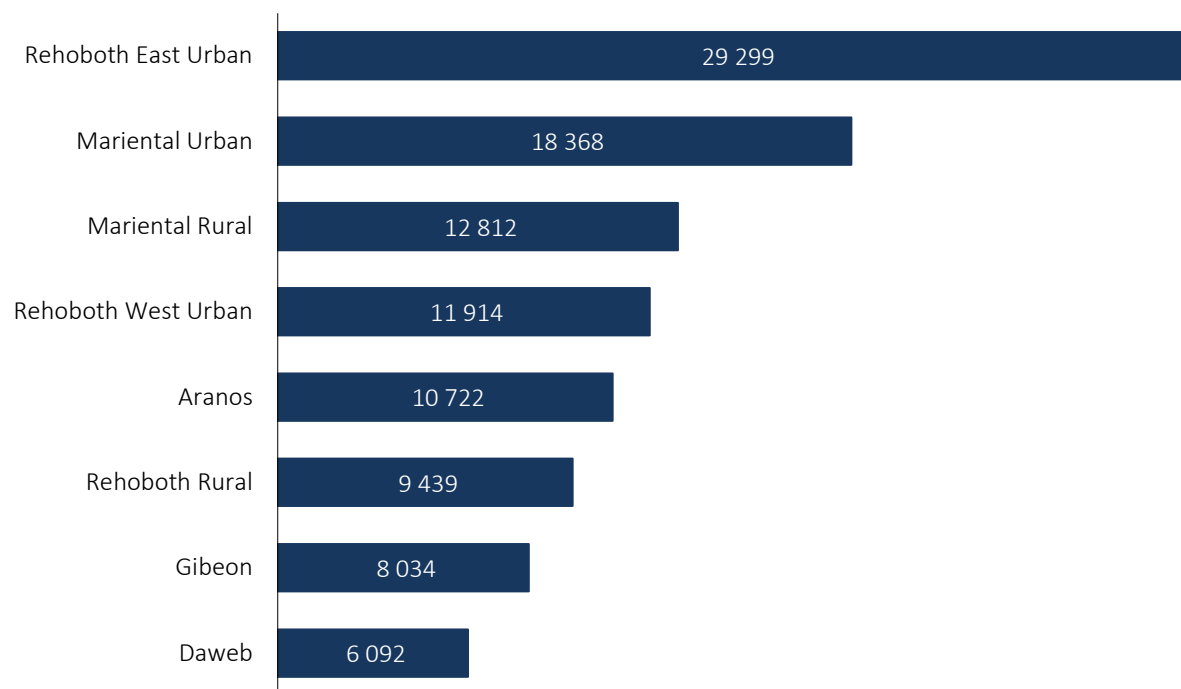
The population of Hardap region was 106,680 in 2023. More people reside in urban (79,217) than rural (27,463) areas.

Figure 2.1: Population size by urban and rural residence: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census



The largest population in Hardap region was found in Rehoboth East Urban constituency (29,299) while the lowest was in Daweb constituency (6,092).

Figure 2.2: Population size by constituency: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census

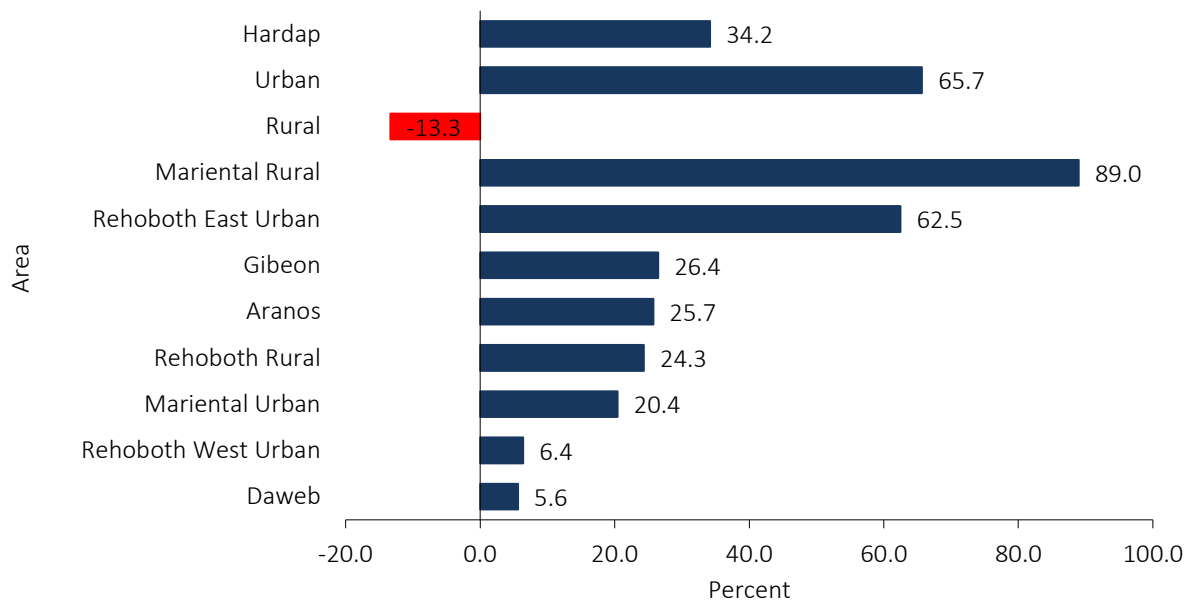


The population of Hardap region increased by 34.2 percent between 2011 and 2023. The urban population has increased significantly, by 65.7 percent, while the rural population has declined by 13.3 percent. While the population increased in all the constituencies, the percentage changes varied significantly, ranging from 89.0 percent in Mariental Rural to 5.6 percent in Daweb.

Table 2.1: Percentage change in population size by area, 2011 – 2023: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census

Area	2011 Census	2023 Census	Percentage Change
Hardap	79 507	106 680	34.2
Urban	47 814	79 217	65.7
Rural	31 693	27 463	-13.3
Aranos	8 528	10 722	25.7
Daweb	5 768	6 092	5.6
Gibeon	6 354	8 034	26.4
Mariental Rural	6 780	12 812	89.0
Mariental Urban	15 254	18 368	20.4
Rehoboth East Urban	18 035	29 299	62.5
Rehoboth Rural	7 591	9 439	24.3
Rehoboth West Urban	11 197	11 914	6.4

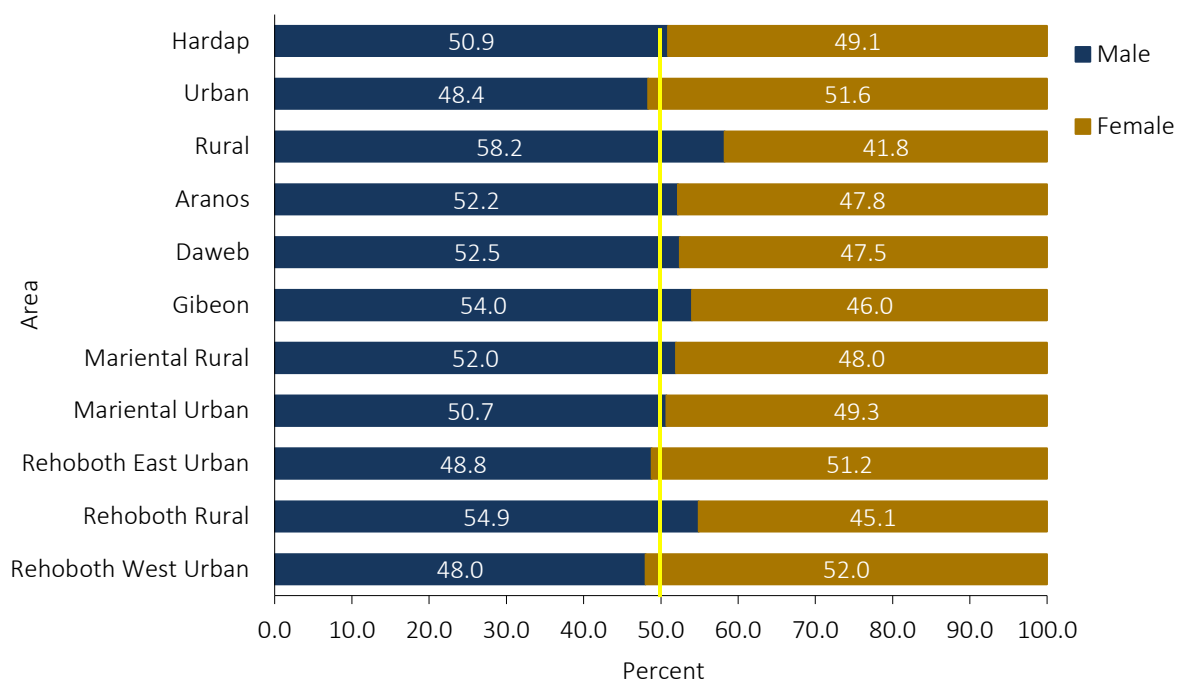
Figure 2.3: Percentage change in population size by area, 2011 – 2023: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census



2.2. Sex composition

There were more males (50.9%) than females (49.1%) in Hardap region. There were more males relative to females in rural (58.2%) than urban (48.4%) areas. This overall pattern is replicated in all the constituencies except Rehoboth East Urban and Rehoboth West Urban where there were slightly more female than males.

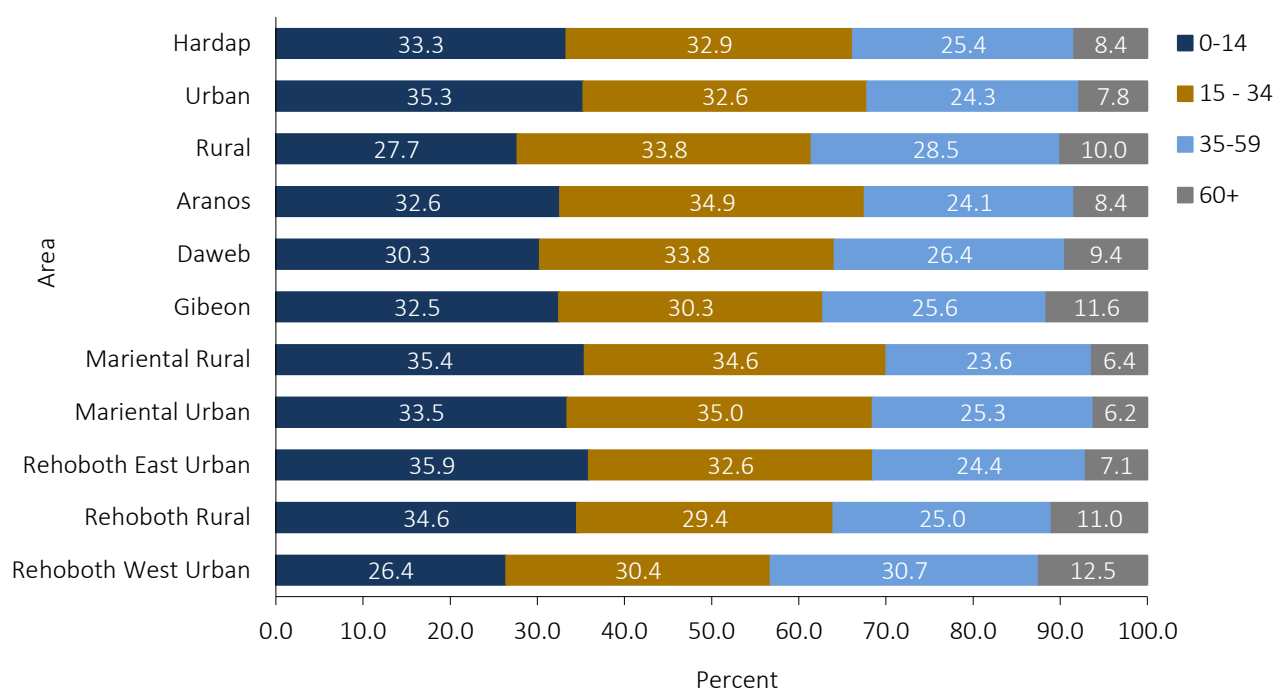
Figure 2.4: Percent population share [Composition] by area and sex: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census



2.3. Age structure

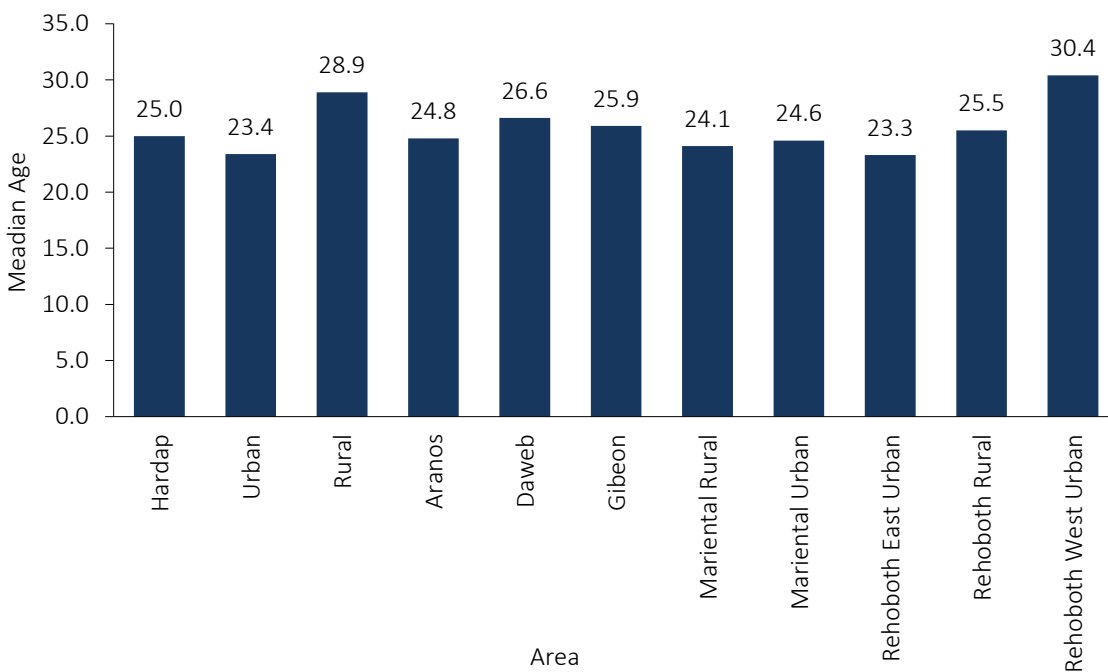
Hardap region is dominated by the young and youthful population. Persons aged 0-14 and 15-34 years constituted two-thirds (66.2%) of the population. This regional pattern is replicated in all areas, although to a lesser extent in rural areas (61.5%) and Rehoboth West Urban constituency (56.8%). Additionally, the elderly population share exceeded the 10.0 percent mark in Rehoboth West Urban, Gibeon, and Rehoboth Rural constituencies.

Figure 2.5: Percent Population distribution by area and broad age groups: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census



The median age of the population in Hardap region was 25.0 years. The population was younger in urban (23.4 years) compared to rural (28.9 years) areas. However, significant variation was observed across the constituencies, the least being Rehoboth East Urban (23.3 years) and the highest being Rehoboth West Urban (30.4 years).

Figure 2.6: Median age of the population by area: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census



2.4. Population density

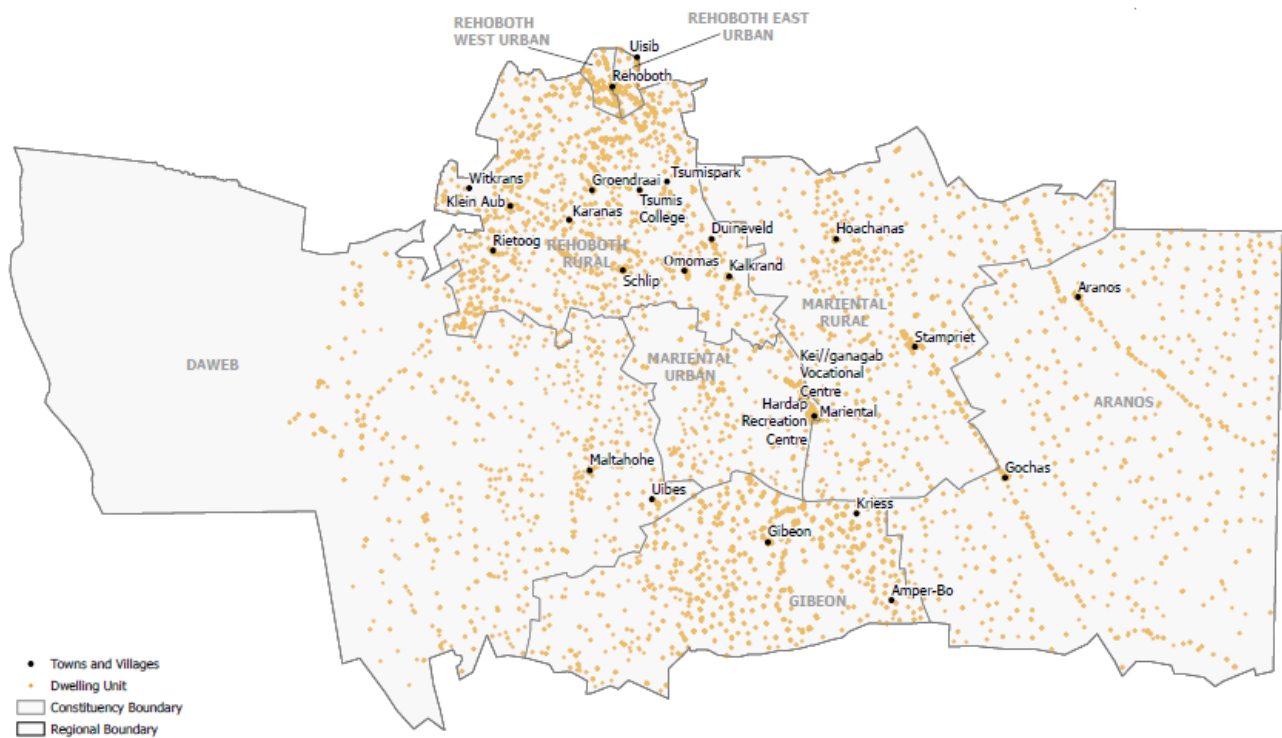
The population density of Hardap region was 1.0 persons/km². Rehoboth East Urban was the most densely populated constituency (101.8 persons/km²) and Daweb the least (0.2 persons/km²). The constituencies which are predominantly rural (Aranos, Daweb, Gibeon, Mariental Rural and Rehoboth Rural) had population densities of less than 1.0 persons/km², while those constituencies which are predominantly urban had a higher population density.

Table 2.2: Population density by area: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census

Area	Population	Area in km ²	Persons per (km ²)
Hardap	106 680	109711. 58	1.0
Aranos	10 722	26724. 24	0.4
Daweb	6 092	40209. 89	0.2
Gibeon	8 034	10156. 39	0.8
Mariental Rural	12 812	15036. 72	0.9
Mariental Urban	18 368	4916. 11	3.7
Rehoboth East Urban	29 299	287. 73	101.8
Rehoboth Rural	9 439	12056. 76	0.8
Rehoboth West Urban	11 914	325. 45	36.6

Hardap Region is a predominantly sparsely populated, with the highest concentration of residential structures found in three main urban centers (Rehoboth in the north-central part of the region, Mariental in the central part, and Aranos in the eastern part). These towns serve as the primary population hubs, while the rest of the region remains largely rural with scattered settlements.

Figure 2.7: Concentration of residential structures: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census



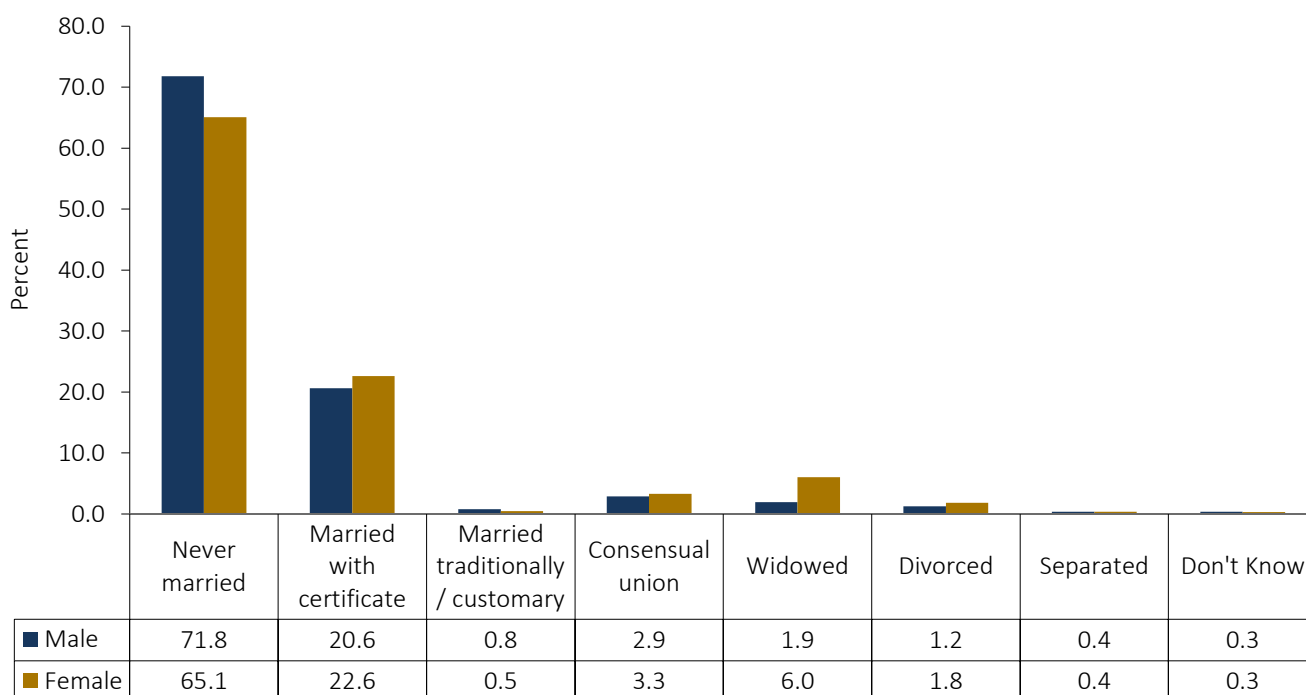
CHAPTER 3 : BACKGROUND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

This chapter provides information on marital status, citizenship, birth registration, national ID, difficulties in performing activities and functioning, albinism, and orphanhood.

3.1. Marital Status and Age at first marriage

In Hardap region, 71.8 percent of the male population aged 15 years and above were never married, compared to 65.1 percent of females.

Figure 3.1: Percent population aged 15 years and above by marital status and sex: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census



The median age at first marriage/consensual union in Hardap region was 28.3 with males having a higher median age (30.1) than females (26.7) and the same trend was observed across all areas.

Table 3.1: Median age at first marriage/ consensual union by area and sex: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census

Area	Total	Male	Female
Hardap	28.3	30.1	26.7
Urban	28.5	30.2	27.0
Rural	27.8	29.5	25.8
Aranos	28.1	29.6	26.8
Daweb	30.1	31.6	27.8
Gibeon	30.3	31.6	29.1
Mariental Rural	28.5	30.3	26.8
Mariental Urban	29.9	31.6	28.4
Rehoboth East Urban	28.6	30.2	26.9
Rehoboth Rural	27.6	29.3	25.8
Rehoboth West Urban	26.5	28.1	25.3

3.2. Birth registration, National ID and Death Registration

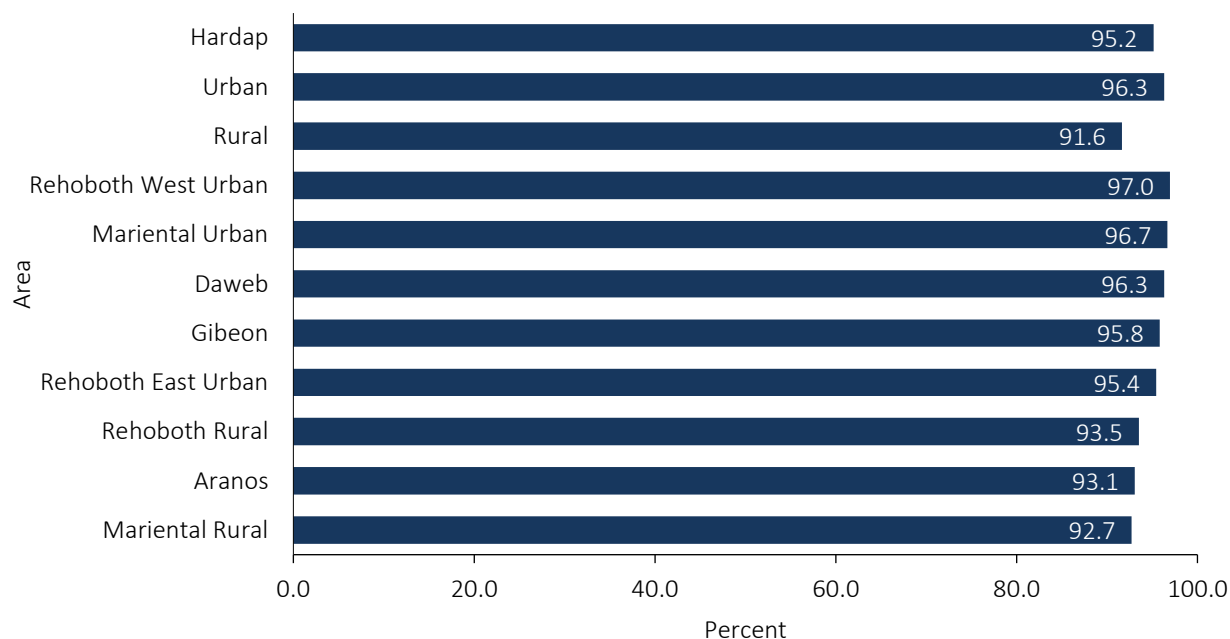
This section provides information on Namibian birth registration status, national ID and death registration.

3.2.1. Birth registration

This subsection provides information on Namibian birth registration status, which is needed to access social services, such as social grants and educational services.

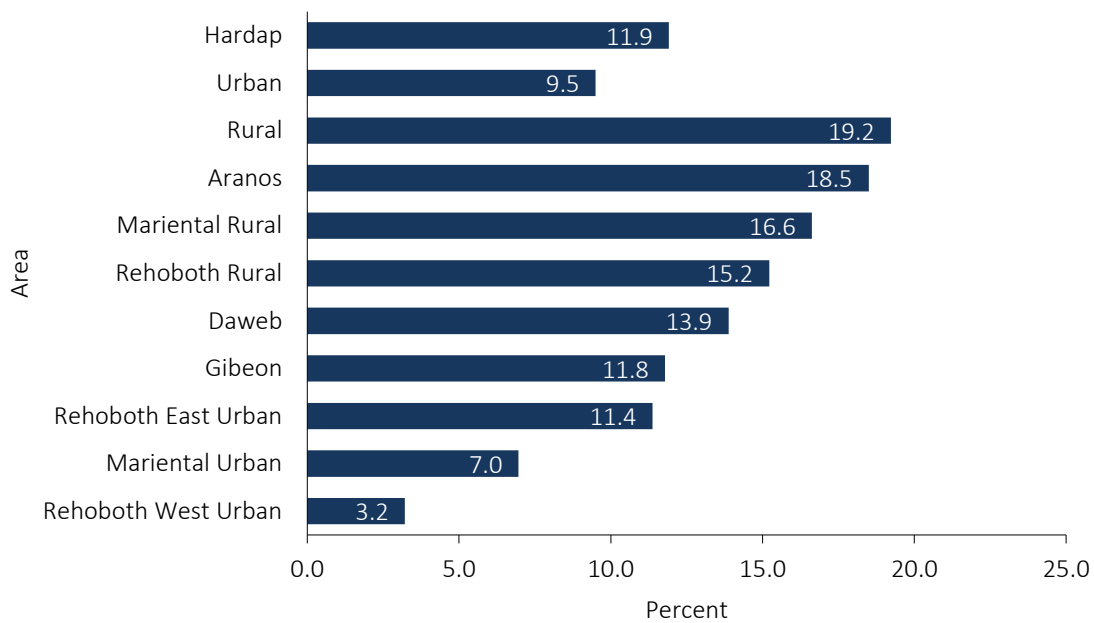
Over 90.0 percent of the population in Hardap region were issued with a birth certificate by the Namibian Government and this pattern is replicated across all areas. Furthermore, urban areas recorded a high percentage compared to rural areas.

Figure 3.2: Percent distribution of population with birth certificate issued by Namibian Government by area: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census



There were 11.9 percent of children aged 0–4 years without birth certificate in Hardap region. The percentage of children without birth certificates in rural (19.2%) was significantly higher than urban (9.5%). At constituency level, Aranos (18.5%) had the highest percentage while Rehoboth West Urban (3.2%) had the least.

Figure 3.3: Percent distribution of population aged 0 – 4 years without birth certificate by area: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census

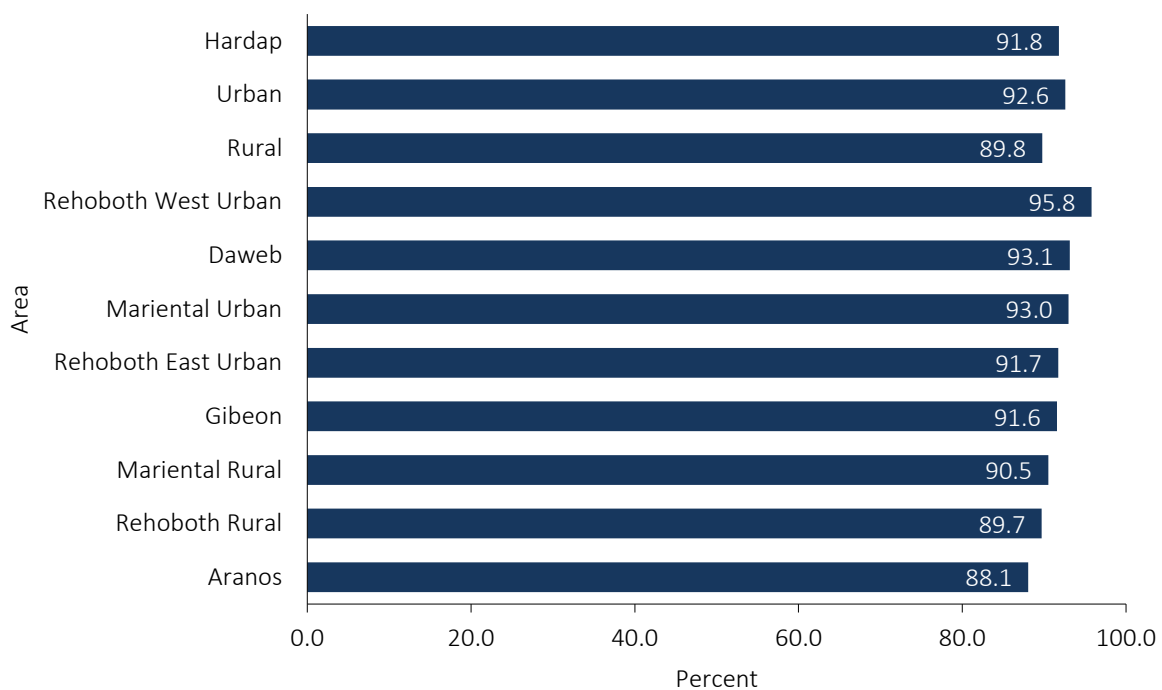


3.2.2. National Identification document (ID)

This section provides information that determines the coverage of Identification Documents (ID cards) in circulation. There are two types of ID: New blue/pink (issued after independence) and SWA ID (issued before independence).

Over 91.0 percent of the population aged 16 years and above in Hardap region were issued with a new Namibian ID. Urban areas (92.6%) had a higher percentage of ID holders compared to rural areas (89.8%). At the constituency level, Rehoboth West Urban (95.8%) had the highest percentage, while Aranos (88.1%) had the lowest.

Figure 3.4: Percent distribution of population aged 16 years and above with new Namibian ID by area: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census

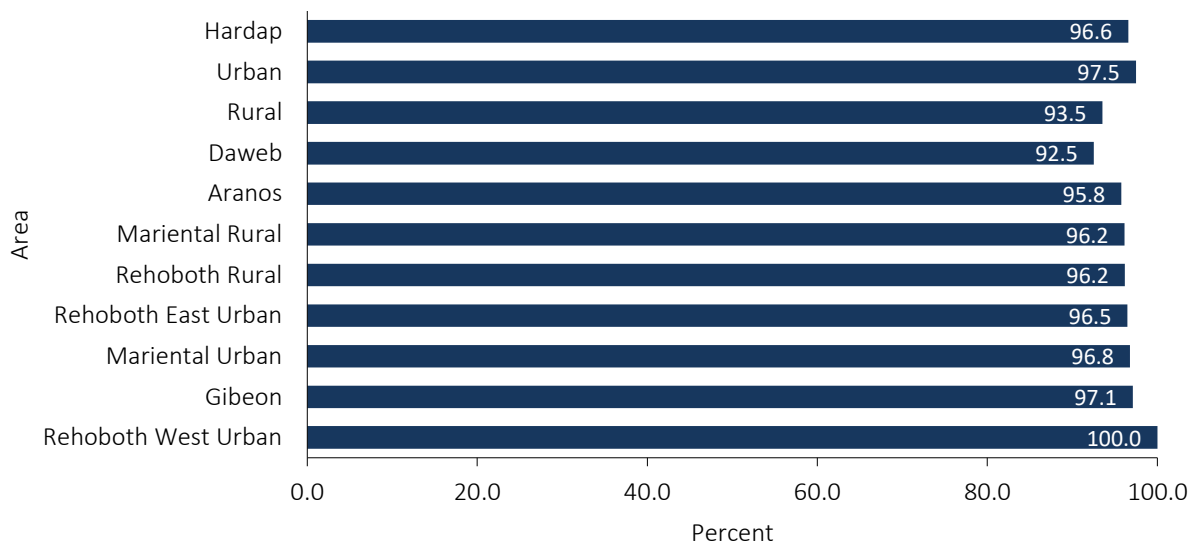


Note: New ID referred to here is the blue ID for Namibian and pink for permanent residents, SWA ID is not included.

3.2.3. Death registration

Over 96.0 percent of deaths reported in the Hardap region were registered. This overall pattern is replicated in all the areas, with all reported deaths in Rehoboth West Urban constituency registered.

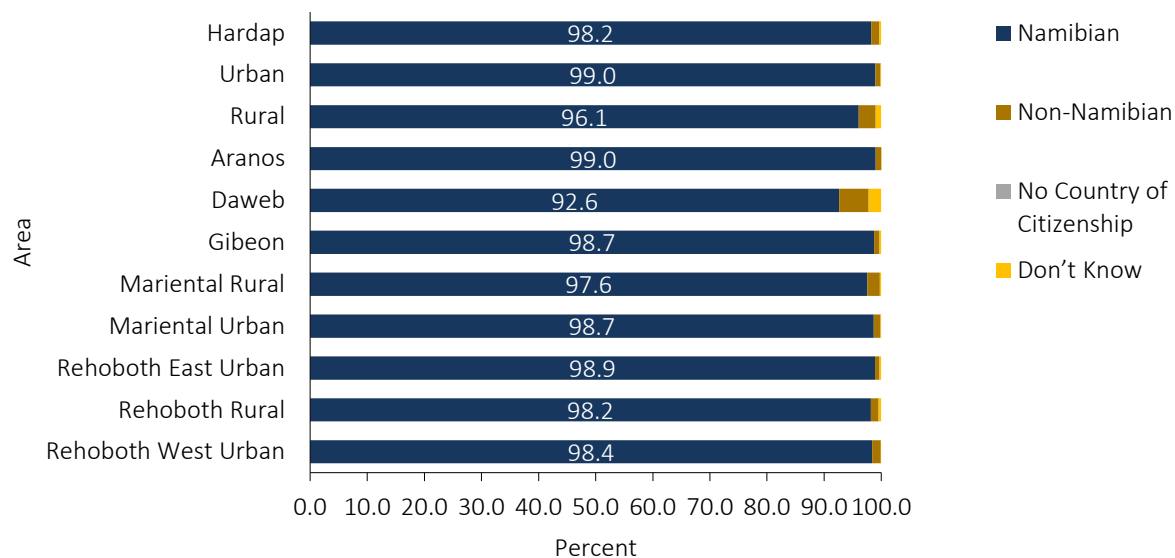
Figure 3.5: Registered deaths by area: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census



3.3. Citizenship

98.2 percent of the population in Hardap region were Namibian citizens. A similar pattern is observed for the rest of the areas.

Figure 3.6: Percent population by citizenship and area: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census



Note: No country of citizenship means that a person does not officially belong to any country. They don't have the legal status of being a citizen of any country. This situation can happen if someone is stateless, meaning they aren't recognized as a citizen by any country.

Among Namibia's neighboring countries, South African nationals accounted for the largest share of non-Namibian citizens enumerated (28.0%), whereas individuals from Botswana constituted one of the lowest percentage (0.5%).

Table 3.2: Non-Namibian population by citizenship and census year (2011 and 2023): Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census

Country of citizenship	Census year		Percent	
	2011	2023	2011	2023
Total	1 448	1 535	100.0	100.0
Angola	54	294	3.7	19.2
Botswana	6	8	0.4	0.5
South Africa	287	430	19.8	28.0
Zambia	26	19	1.8	1.2
Zimbabwe	175	251	12.1	16.4
Other SADC countries	231	16	16.0	1.0
Other African countries	220	9	15.2	0.6
European countries	363	384	25.1	25.0
American countries	30	31	2.1	2.0
Asian and Oceanic countries	56	52	3.9	3.4
Other	-	41	-	2.7

3.4. Ethnicity

This section presents population by the top 10 ethnic groups and sex.

The Nama N.E.C ethnic group accounts for the highest percentage of the population with 31.1 percent, followed by Baster (21.0%) and Damara N.E.C (12.6%).

Table 3.3: Percentage distribution of the population by top 10 ethnic groups and sex: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census

Ethnicity	Population			Percent		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	106 680	54 323	52 357	100.0	100.0	100.0
Nama N.E.C	33 150	16 272	16 878	31.1	30.0	32.2
Baster	22 353	11 030	11 323	21.0	20.3	21.6
Damara N.E.C	13 483	6 904	6 579	12.6	12.7	12.6
Coloured	7 254	3 597	3 657	6.8	6.6	7.0
Aakwanyama	4 247	2 368	1 879	4.0	4.4	3.6
Aawambo N.E.C	3 564	2 072	1 492	3.3	3.8	2.8
White	2 456	1 217	1 239	2.3	2.2	2.4
Gai-Ilkhaun	2 326	1 091	1 235	2.2	2.0	2.4
Vakavango N.E.C	1 480	902	578	1.4	1.7	1.1
Ovaherero	1 450	858	592	1.4	1.6	1.1

Note: NEC means not elsewhere classified (Generic ethnic). The rest of the ethnic groups are presented in the Annex ii (Table 3).

3.5. Difficulty in performing activities

This section aims to provide information on the general health and functioning of the population aged five years and older based on six Washington Group (WG) short set of functional questions/ domains: namely seeing, hearing, communicating, walking or climbing stairs, remembering or concentrating, and self-care.

More than 90.0 percent of the population in the Hardap region had no difficulty in performing an activity in five measured domains, with the exception of "Seeing", which had a lower percentage of 84.1.

Table 3.4: Percent distribution of the population aged 5 years and above by domain and degree of difficulty in performing an activity: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census

Type of difficulty	No difficulty	Some difficulty	A lot of difficulty	Cannot do at all	Don't know
Seeing	84.1	13.3	2.2	0.1	0.3
Hearing	94.2	4.6	0.9	0.1	0.2
Walking or climbing steps	93.1	4.8	1.5	0.3	0.3
Remembering or concentrating	92.6	5.9	1.1	0.1	0.3
Self-care such as washing all over or dressing	97.7	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Communicating, or being understood by others	97.3	2.0	0.3	0.1	0.3

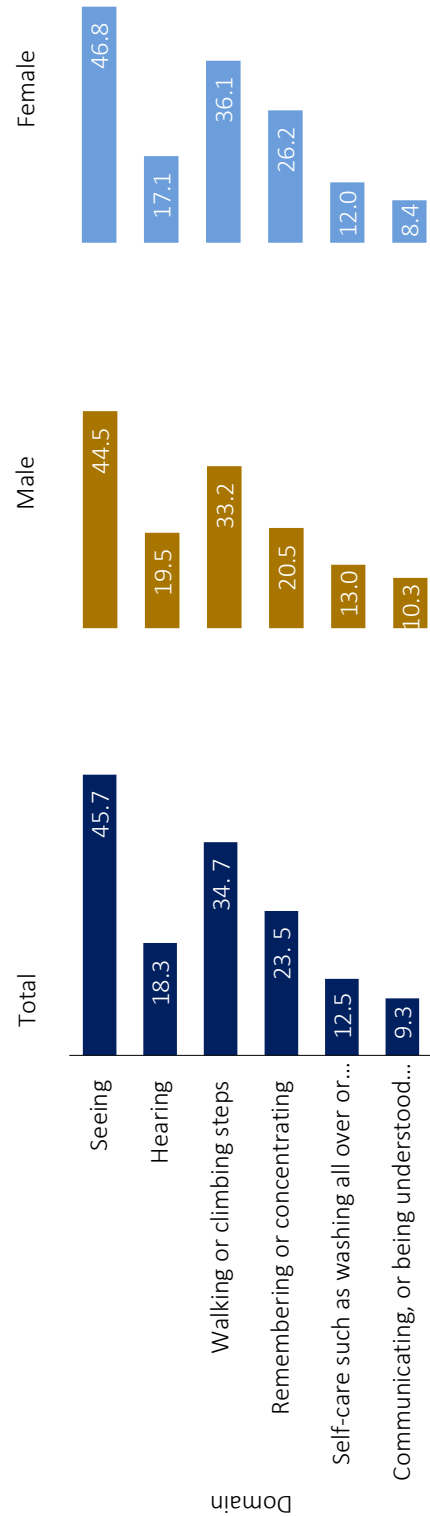
In Hardap region, 5.1 percent of the population aged 5 years and above had a lot of difficulty or cannot do an activity at all in at least one domain. Overall, females had a slightly higher percentage than males across all areas.

Table 3.5: Percent of population aged 5 years and above with a lot of difficulty or cannot do at all in at least one domain by area and sex: Hardap region, Namibia 2023 Census

Area	Population			With lot of difficulty or cannot do at all			Percent		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Hardap	92 286	46 716	45 570	4 728	2 232	2 496	5.1	4.8	5.5
Urban	69 245	33 265	35 980	3 618	1 653	1 965	5.2	5.0	5.5
Rural	23 041	13 451	9 590	1 110	579	531	4.8	4.3	5.5
Aranos	9 404	4 925	4 479	628	314	314	6.7	6.4	7.0
Daweb	5 085	2 698	2 387	298	134	164	5.9	5.0	6.9
Gibeon	7 027	3 851	3 176	434	191	243	6.2	5.0	7.7
Mariental Rural	10 832	5 680	5 152	553	270	283	5.1	4.8	5.5
Mariental Urban	15 304	7 449	7 855	715	331	384	4.7	4.4	4.9
Rehoboth East Urban	25 391	12 246	13 145	1 204	560	644	4.7	4.6	4.9
Rehoboth Rural	8 310	4 607	3 703	487	242	245	5.9	5.3	6.6
Rehoboth West Urban	10 933	5 260	5 673	409	190	219	3.7	3.6	3.9

The results revealed that difficulty in seeing was the most common, with a percentage of 45.7 among the six domains, whereas communicating or being understood by others had the lowest percentage at 9.3.

Figure 3.7: Percent population aged 5 years and above with a lot of difficulty in performing an activity or cannot do at all by domain and sex: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census



3.6. Albinism

There were 811 persons with albinism in Hardap region. Moreover, there was no significant difference in the percentage of persons with albinism in urban and rural areas. Additionally, Daweb had a higher percentage of persons with albinism at 1.2 percent, while Gibeon and Rehoboth West Urban had the least percentage, at 0.5 percent each.

Table 3.6: Distribution of population with albinism by area and sex: Hardap region, Namibia, Census 2023

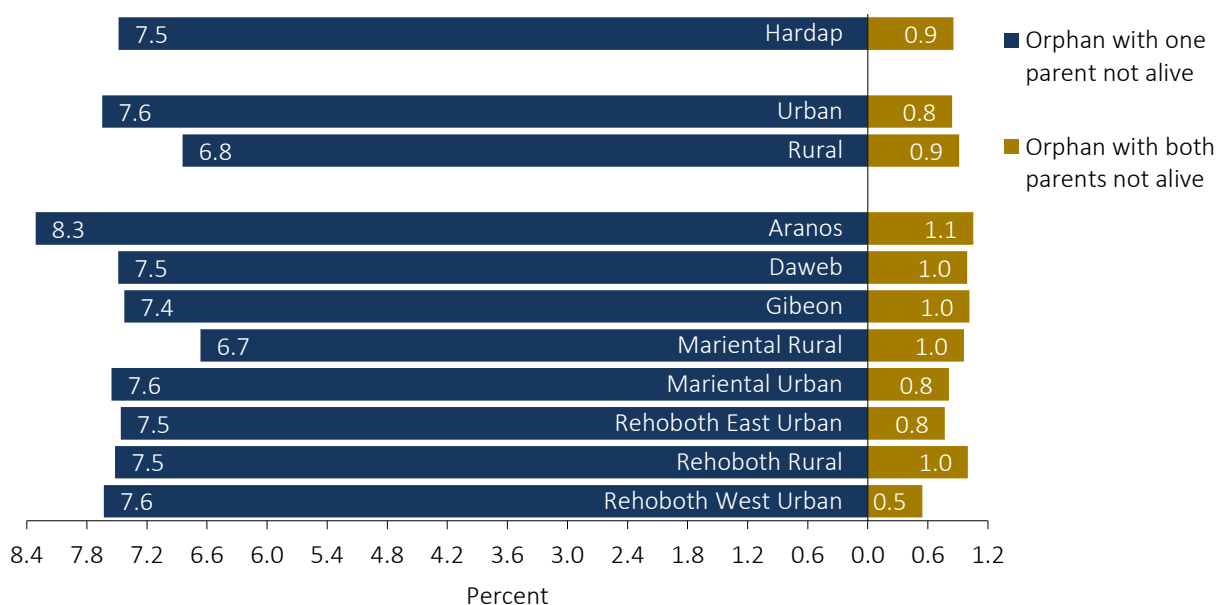
Area	Population			Population with albinism			Percent		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Hardap	104 798	52 878	51 920	811	412	399	0.8	0.8	0.8
Urban	78 647	37 902	40 745	632	314	318	0.8	0.8	0.8
Rural	26 151	14 976	11 175	179	98	81	0.7	0.7	0.7
Aranos	10 680	5 560	5 120	64	35	29	0.6	0.6	0.6
Daweb	5 647	2 955	2 692	67	33	34	1.2	1.1	1.3
Gibeon	8 020	4 330	3 690	40	23	17	0.5	0.5	0.5
Mariental Rural	12 594	6 533	6 061	111	64	47	0.9	1.0	0.8
Mariental Urban	17 502	8 528	8 974	126	57	69	0.7	0.7	0.8
Rehoboth East Urban	29 065	14 119	14 946	285	142	143	1.0	1.0	1.0
Rehoboth Rural	9 394	5 143	4 251	60	29	31	0.6	0.6	0.7
Rehoboth West Urban	11 896	5 710	6 186	58	29	29	0.5	0.5	0.5

3.7. Orphanhood

Information on orphanhood was collected to provide information on the number of orphans. The term orphanhood refers to persons aged 17 years and below who have lost either one or both parents.

In Hardap region, 7.5 percent of children lost one parent, while 0.9 percent lost both parents. Orphanhood was more common in rural areas (0.9% lost both parents) compared to urban areas (0.8% lost both parents). At constituency level, Aranos had the highest percentage of orphans without both parents (1.1%) while Rehoboth West Urban had the lowest (0.5%).

Figure 3.8: Percent distribution of orphans aged 17 years and below by area and orphanhood status: Hardap region, Namibia, Census 2023



CHAPTER 4 : SOCIO-ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

The chapter focuses on the socioeconomic characteristics of the population, providing essential information for decision-making, planning, and monitoring of development programs and policies.

4.1. Information and Communication Technology (ICT)

This section provides valuable information on ICT which is required by institutions that deal with ICT infrastructure and regulations.

Most persons aged 3 years and above in Hardap region had access to information through television (52.2%). The same pattern is observed in urban areas (60.3%), however in rural areas, most persons had access to information through SMS (47.4%).

Table 4.1: Percent population aged 3 years and above who used ICT platforms to access information in the last 3 months by type and area: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census

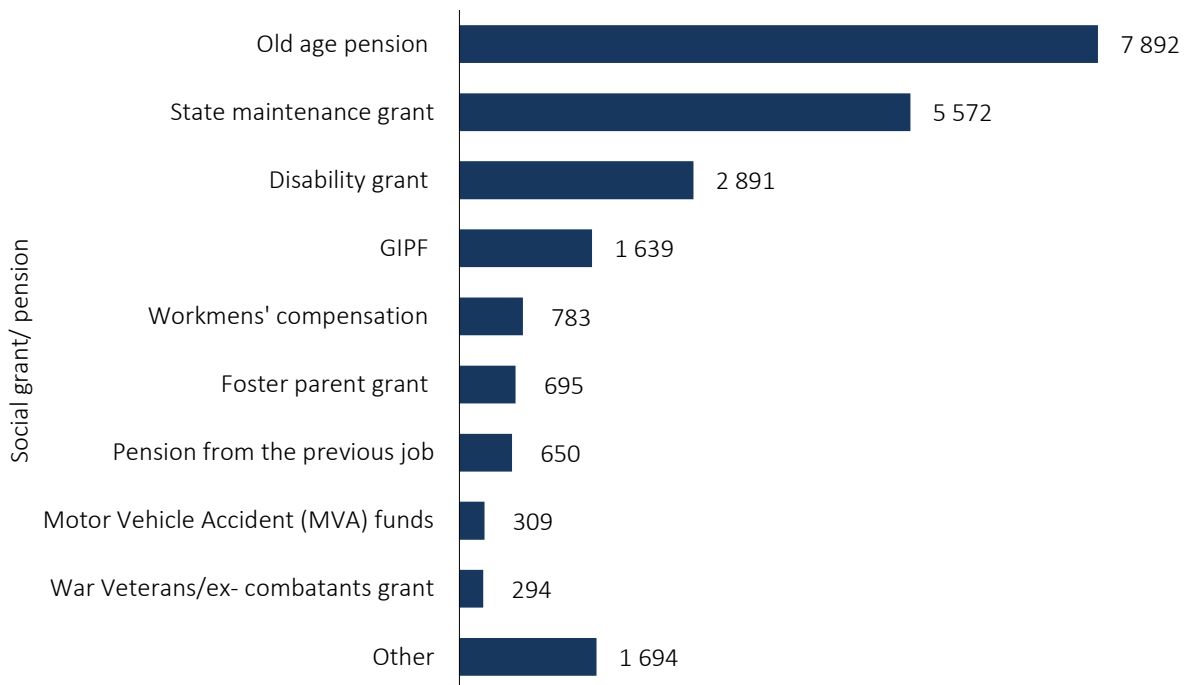
Area	Population aged 3 years and above	ICT Platforms (%)								
		Internet browsing	Social Media	Email	SMS	MMS	Radio	Television	Mobile apps	Print media
Total	97 172	29.8	31.7	23.1	51.5	8.5	47.3	52.2	16.0	17.3
Urban	72 920	33.7	35.2	26.2	53.0	9.6	50.2	60.3	18.6	20.4
Rural	24 252	19.5	22.4	14.9	47.4	5.6	39.8	30.7	9.3	9.1
Aranos	9 884	20.8	23.0	16.5	41.0	5.0	31.4	33.2	13.3	9.8
Daweb	5 306	26.1	29.0	22.1	48.4	7.5	49.1	37.6	16.2	13.8
Gibeon	7 424	17.9	20.0	12.2	45.6	4.4	54.5	40.2	8.7	8.2
Mariental Rural	11 455	18.7	21.2	15.5	44.0	8.0	45.6	31.9	10.3	10.9
Mariental Urban	16 158	36.8	36.9	27.3	54.5	8.8	50.3	62.3	18.0	23.1
Rehoboth East Urban	26 873	27.8	30.3	22.5	48.4	11.2	46.1	56.9	16.0	18.6
Rehoboth Rural	8 765	16.5	20.8	10.5	49.4	3.8	40.6	42.4	6.1	8.2
Rehoboth West Urban	11 307	63.5	62.9	49.5	77.9	12.4	61.5	85.5	33.7	33.4

Note: This is a multiple-response question, therefore the percentage will not add up to 100 and this excludes the special population enumerated with Form C.

4.2. Social grants/pension

State Old age pension grant was the highest received in the region with about 7,892 persons aged 60 years or older receiving the grant. War veterans/ex-combatants grant was being received by only 294 persons.

Figure 4.1: Distribution of population receiving social grant/pension: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census



4.3. Sports activities

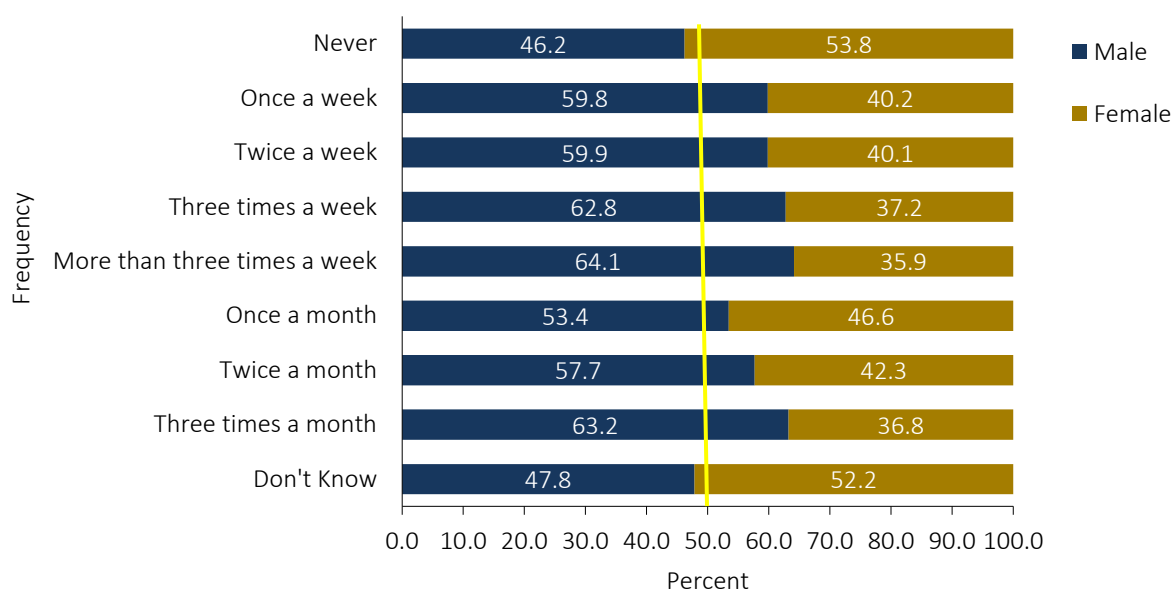
A significant percentage of the population aged 4 years and above at the time of the 2023 census (71.7%) never participated in sports activities for 30 minutes or more in Hardap region. The same pattern was replicated across all areas, however, it is worth noting that at constituency level, Daweb (19.0%) which is rural, had the highest percentage of persons who participated more than three times a week.

Table 4.2: Percent distribution of population aged 4 years and above participating in sport activities for 30 minutes or more by frequency and area: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census

Area	Total	Never	Once a week	Twice a week	Three times a week	More than three times a week	Once a month or more	Don't Know
Hardap	94 504	71.7	5.1	5.7	5.9	9.6	1.6	0.5
Urban	70 911	73.6	4.7	5.5	5.5	8.6	1.6	0.4
Rural	23 593	65.8	6.2	6.2	6.8	12.7	1.6	0.7
Aranos	9 613	71.4	6.4	5.6	6.1	8.4	1.6	0.5
Daweb	5 188	58.2	8.4	5.8	6.2	19.0	2.1	0.2
Gibeon	7 211	74.1	6.1	5.1	5.1	7.3	2.0	0.2
Mariental Rural	11 106	69.1	5.5	5.3	4.7	13.5	1.4	0.5
Mariental Urban	15 705	64.6	5.7	7.4	7.3	13.5	1.2	0.2
Rehoboth East Urban	26 037	79.7	3.8	4.7	4.7	5.1	1.2	0.7
Rehoboth Rural	8 530	58.4	4.9	7.7	8.7	15.7	3.8	0.9
Rehoboth West Urban	11 114	80.7	3.3	4.8	5.5	4.2	1.3	0.1

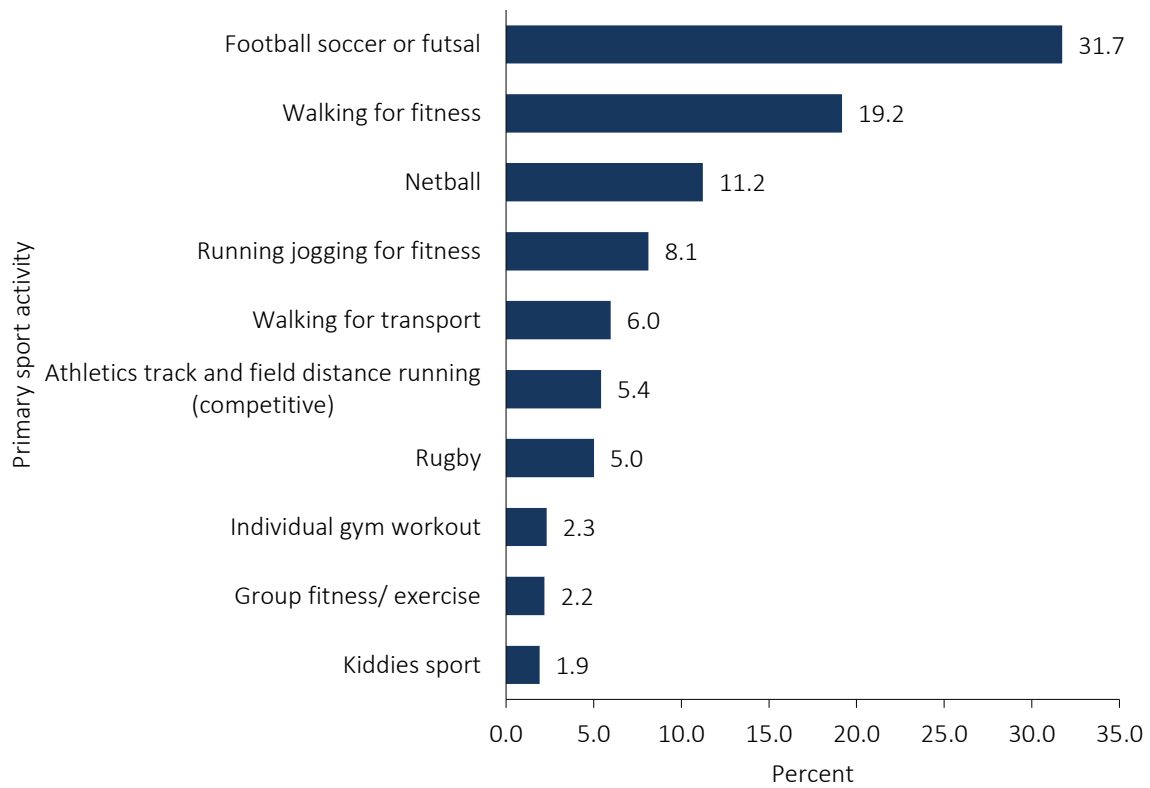
Overall, there are more males participating in sports activities than females. Moreover, the percentage of females (53.8%) who did not participate in sports activities was higher compared to males (46.2%).

Figure 4.2: Percent distribution of persons aged 4 years and above who have participated in sport activities for 30 minutes or more by frequency and sex: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census



Football/Soccer or futsal was the most participated sport activity in the region.

Figure 4.3: Percent distribution of population aged 4 years and above participating in top ten primary sport activities: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census



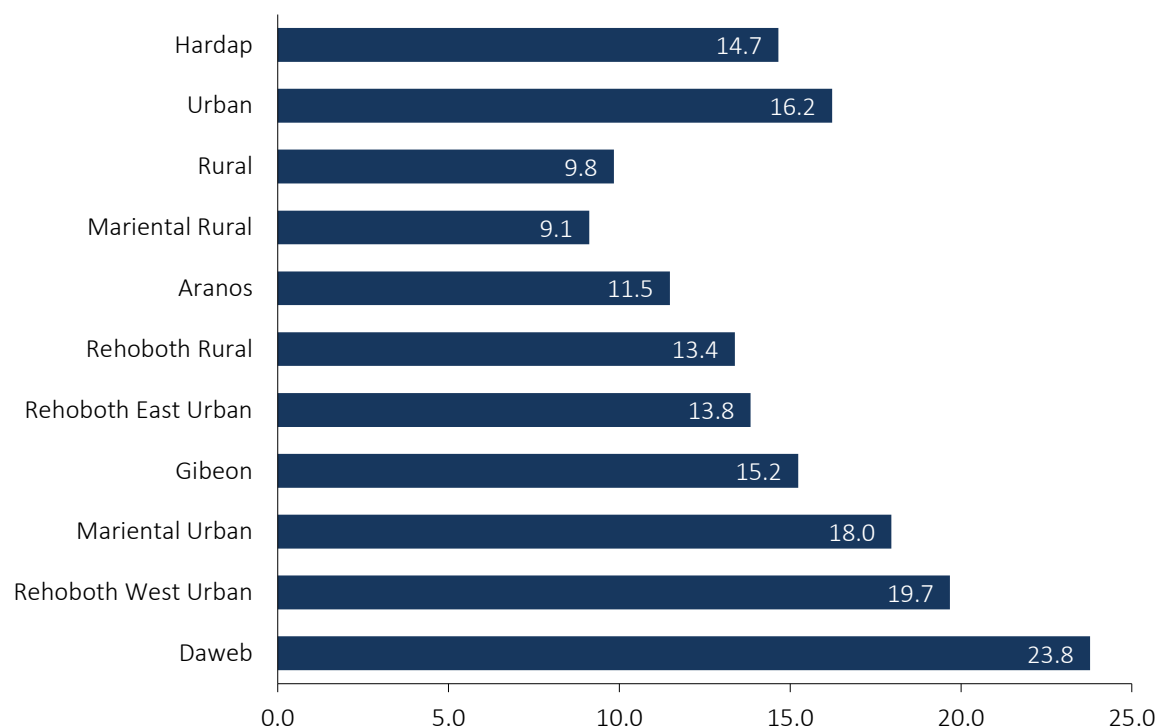
4.4. Early Childhood Development (ECD), Literacy and Education

4.4.1. ECD

This section presents information on ECD attendance and the main reason for not attending, for children aged 0 – 5 years.

Overall, 14.7 percent of the population aged 0-5 years were enrolled in ECD programmes. Furthermore, there was a significant difference in ECD attendance between urban areas (16.2%) and rural areas (9.8%). At constituency level, ECD attendance was highest in Daweb (23.8%) and lowest in Mariental Rural (9.1%).

Figure 4.4: Percent of population aged 0 – 5 years attending ECD by area: Hardap region, Namibia, Census 2023



In Hardap region, the primary reason for not attending ECD programmes was 'Too young to attend', while the least was illness and disability. This pattern was observed across all areas in the region. However, it is worth noting that for a significant percentage of children aged 0 – 5 years, 'financial constraints' and 'distance to centre' were indicated as some of the main reasons for not attending ECD programmes.

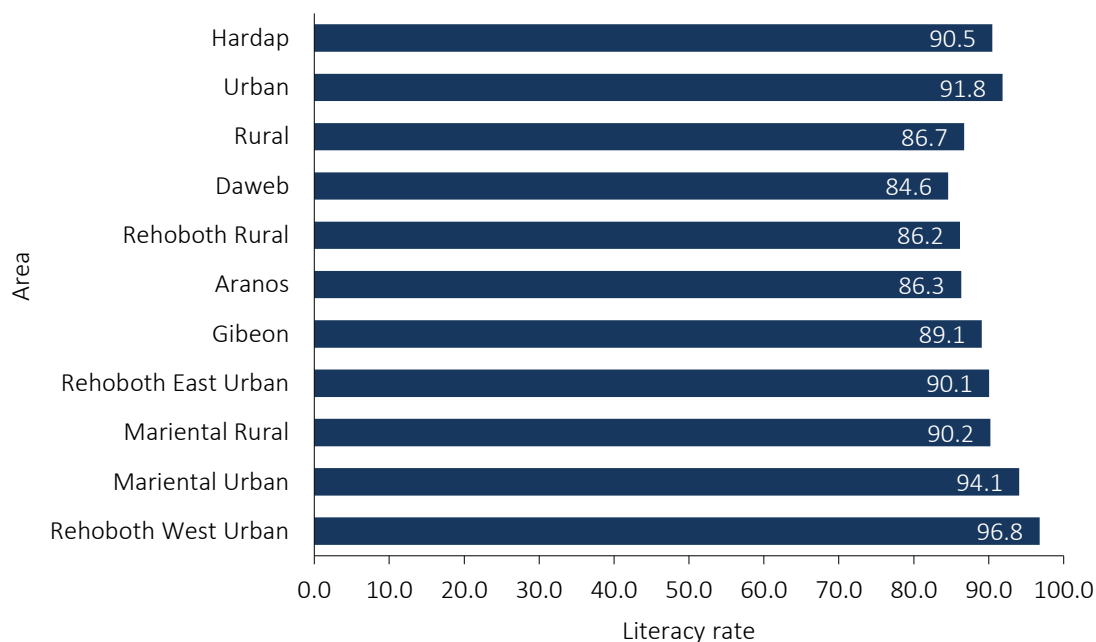
Table 4.3: Main reason for not attending ECD for population aged 0 – 5 years by area: Hardap region, Namibia, Census 2023

Area	Total	Financial constraints	Illness	Disability	Distance to centre	Too young to attend	Other	Don't know
Hardap	12 700	11.9	0.2	0.2	2.3	83.2	1.4	0.9
Urban	9 400	13.7	0.2	0.2	0.8	82.9	1.5	0.7
Rural	3 300	6.6	0.2	0.2	6.6	84.0	1.2	1.2
Aranos	1 384	10.2	0.3	0.4	2.7	84.0	1.6	0.8
Daweb	527	15.6	0.2	0.4	5.9	76.5	0.4	1.1
Gibeon	995	9.6	0.3	0.4	4.1	83.3	1.3	0.9
Mariental Rural	1 860	7.5	0.2	0.3	2.7	85.5	3.0	0.8
Mariental Urban	2 151	13.3	0.1	0.1	2.4	82.6	1.0	0.5
Rehoboth East Urban	3 728	15.6	0.1	0.1	0.8	81.3	1.1	1.0
Rehoboth Rural	1 108	8.2	0.2	0.1	3.5	85.1	1.1	1.8
Rehoboth West Urban	947	9.8	0.1	0.0	1.1	87.3	1.4	0.3

4.4.2. Literacy

Over 90.0 percent of persons aged 15 or more in Hardap region can read and write. Literacy rate was higher in urban areas (91.8%) than in rural areas (86.7%). At constituency level, Rehoboth West Urban (96.8%) had the highest literacy rate while Daweb (84.6%) had the lowest.

Figure 4.5: Literacy rate for population aged 15 years and above by area: Hardap region, Namibia, Census 2023



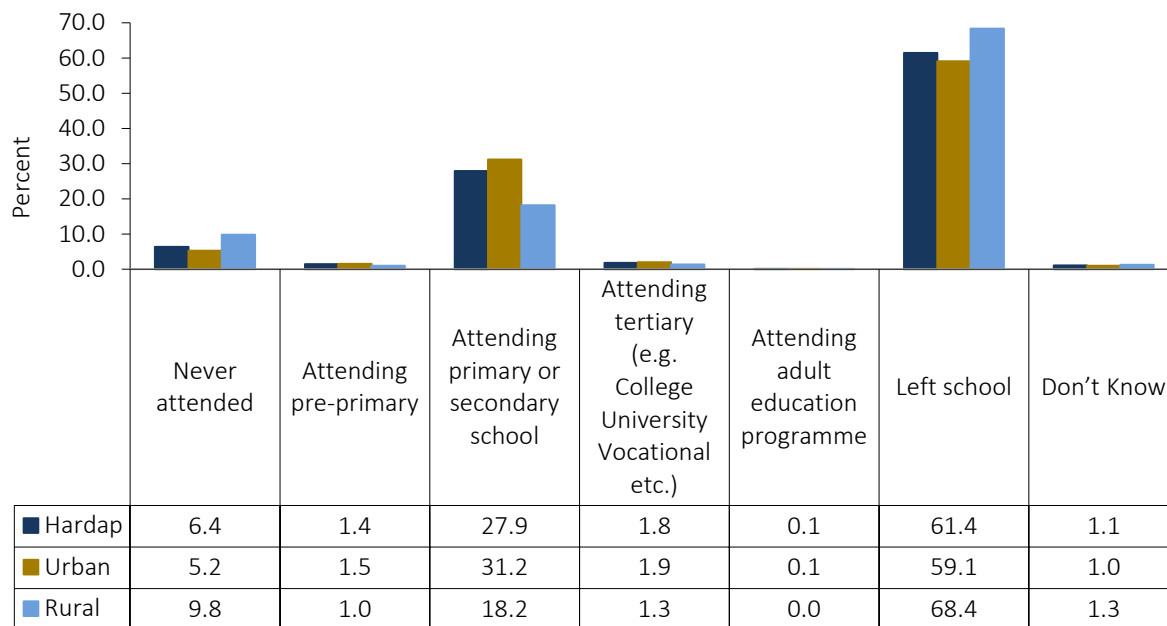
4.4.3. Education

This section presents information on education for persons aged 6 years and above.

4.4.3.1. School Attendance

The largest percentage (61.4%) of the population aged 6 years and above have left school, followed by 27.9 percent who were attending primary or secondary school. Additionally, rural areas (9.8%) had a higher percentage of the population that never attended school compared to urban areas (5.2%).

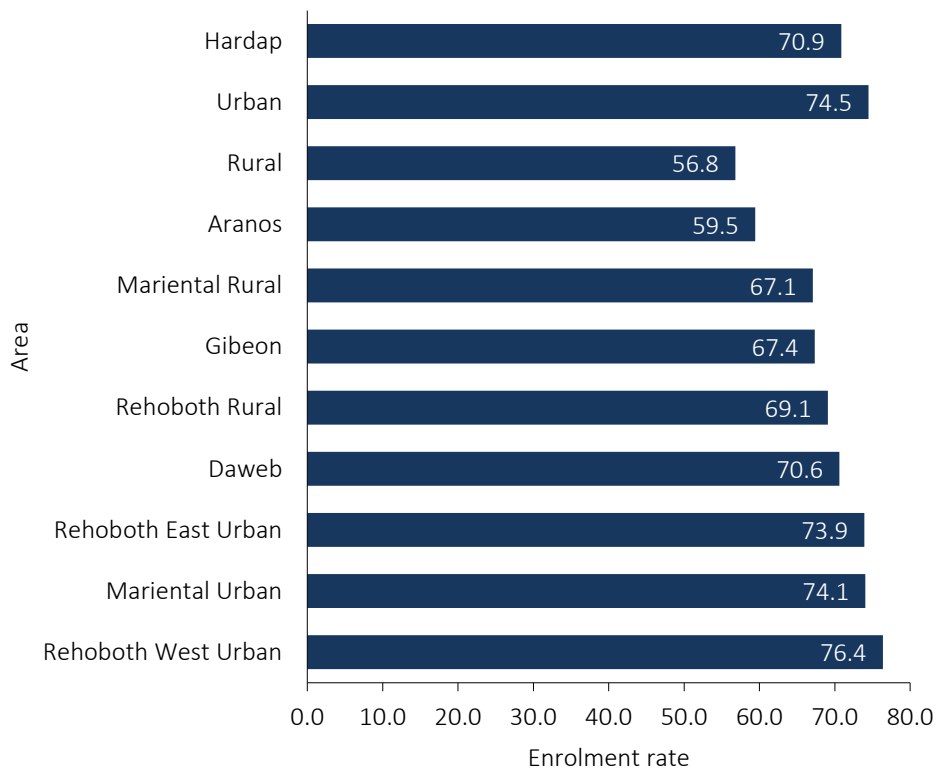
Figure 4.6: Percent distribution of the population aged 6 years and above by area and school attendance: Hardap region, Namibia, Census 2023



4.4.3.2. School Enrolment

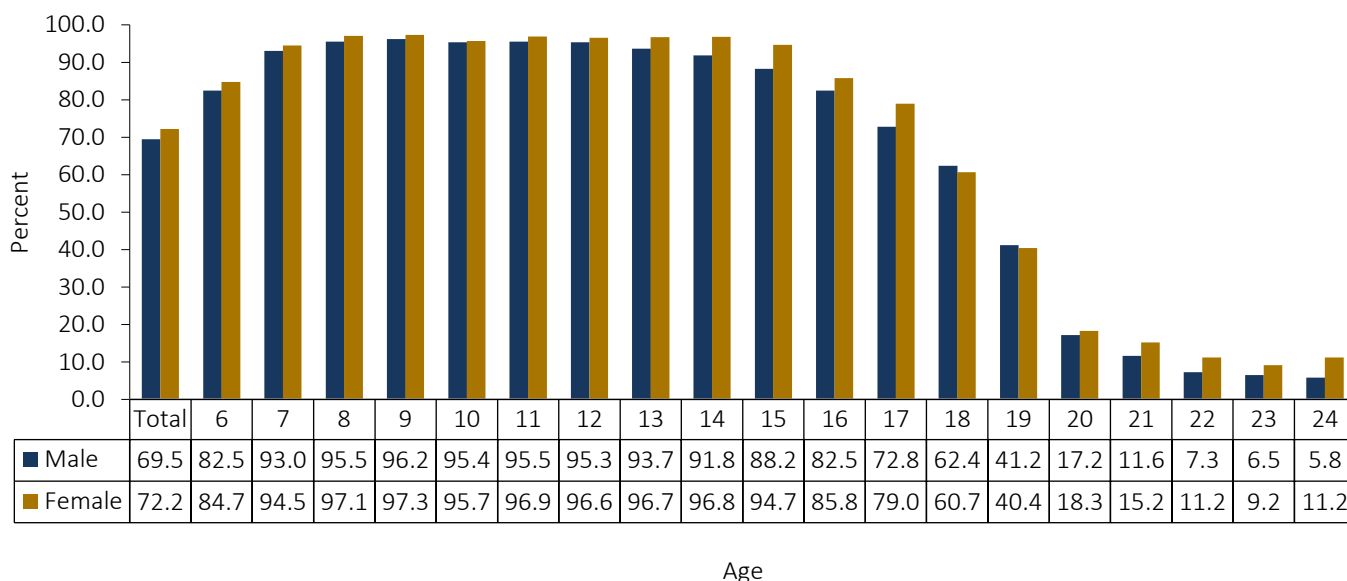
The school enrolment rate in Hardap region was 70.9 percent. The enrolment rate was higher in urban (74.5%) than rural areas (56.8%). Moreover, at constituency level, Rehoboth West Urban (76.4%) had the highest enrolment rate while Aranos (59.5%) had the lowest enrolment rate.

Figure 4.7: Enrolment rate for school -going population (6 – 24 years of age) by area: Hardap region, Namibia, Census 2023



Overall, school enrolment rates were high for the ages of 7 to 14 years and declined thereafter. Females had a higher enrolment rate across all ages compared to males except for the ages of 18 and 19 years.

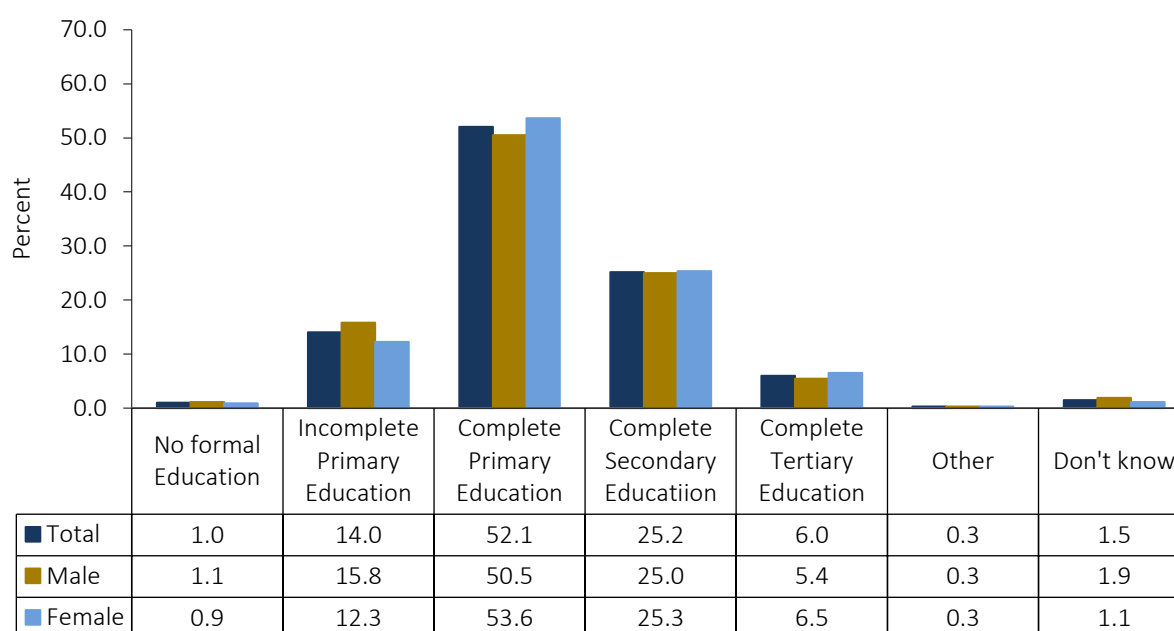
Figure 4.8: Enrolment rate for school going population (6 – 24 years) by sex and age: Hardap region, Namibia, Census 2023



4.4.3.3. Educational Attainment

Over 50.0 percent of the population aged 15 years and above in Hardap region had completed primary education, while those who had not completed formal education were 1.0 percent.

Figure 4.9: Percent of the population aged 15 years and above who left school by highest level of education attainment and sex: Hardap region, Namibia, Census 2023



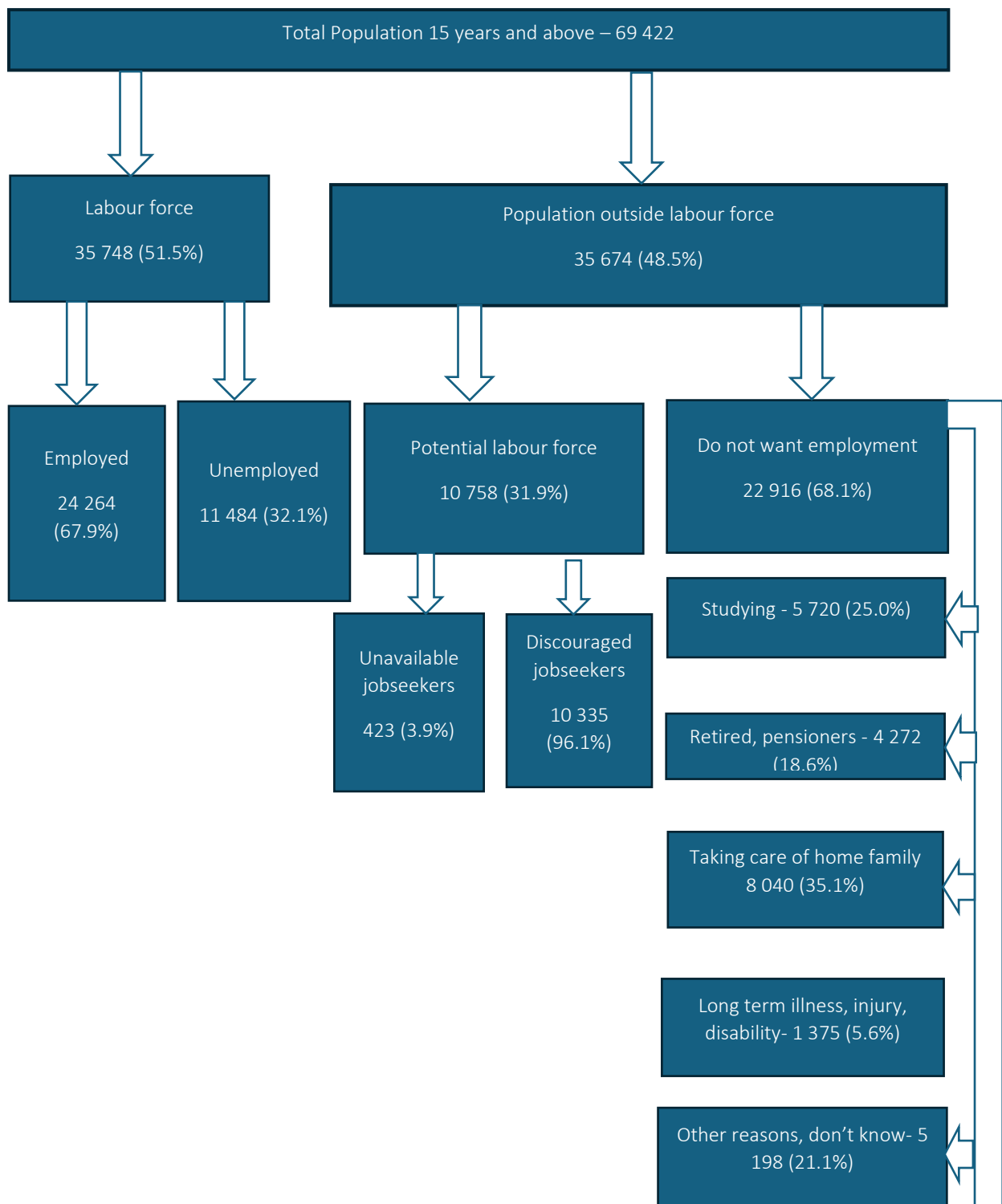
Note: No formal education includes none, edu-care and adult education.

4.5. Labour Force Characteristics

The 2023 PHC adopted the ICLS 19 resolution 1 standard questions as set up by the ILO to measure the economic activity status. The 19th ICLS was to update the previous standards on statistics of the economically active population, employment, and unemployment (13th ICLS, 1982) by setting up a new framework for work and labor market statistics. This section provides an overview of economic activity. Detailed statistics are presented in the Namibia 2023 PHC Labour Force thematic report.

In Hardap region, 32.1 percent of the population in labour force were unemployed. It is important to highlight that a significant percentage (96.1%) of the potential labour force were discouraged jobseekers.

Figure 4.10: Population aged 15 years and above by activity status: Hardap region, Namibia, Census 2023

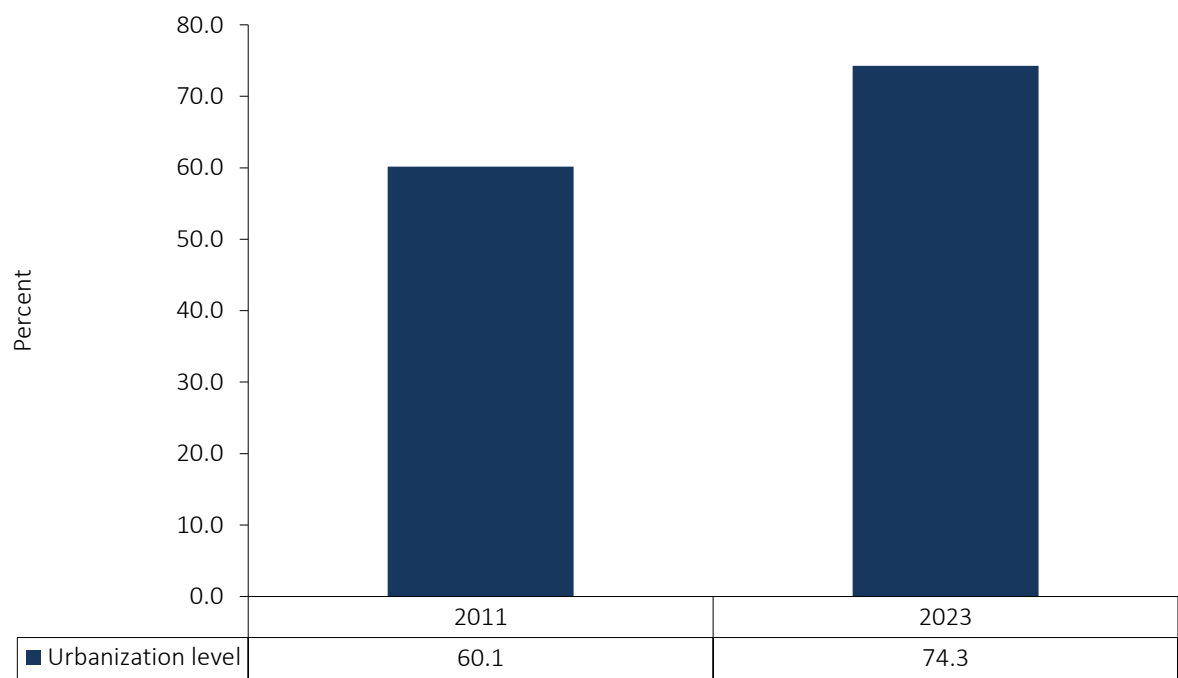


4.6. Urbanization

The level of urbanization indicates the relative number of inhabitants in urban areas compared to rural areas.

The Urbanization level increased by 14.2 percent from 60.1 percent in 2011 to 74.3 in 2023 in Hardap region.

Figure 4.11: Urbanization level by census year: Hardap region, Namibia, Census 2023



Out of all the eight urban localities in Hardap region, Rehoboth was the most populous town across all two census years with 28,843 and 40,788 persons, respectively. Kalkrand (93.0%) had the highest population increase, while Gochas had the lowest population increase.

Table 4.4: Population by urban localities and census year (2011 and 2023): Hardap region, Namibia,

Census 2023

Urban locality	2011	2023	Percentage change	Annual growth rate
Aranos	3 683	5 493	49.1	3.3
Gibeon	2 244	4 120	83.6	5.1
Gochas	1 347	1 868	38.7	2.7
Kalkrand	830	1 602	93.0	5.5
Maltahohe	2 379	3 464	45.6	3.1
Mariental	12 478	18 494	48.2	3.3
Rehoboth	28 843	40 788	41.4	2.9
Stampriet	1 890	3 388	79.3	4.9

CHAPTER 5 : POPULATION DYNAMICS

This chapter analyses component of population change: fertility and mortality, presented at regional, urban/rural and constituency levels.

5.1. Fertility

This section presents the basic direct fertility indicators such as Crude Birth Rate (CBR), age at first live birth and birth delivery assistance for women aged 15 – 49 years.

5.1.1. Crude Birth Rate (CBR)

Women in Hardap region gave birth to 2,801 babies in the year preceding the census, and this is equivalent to the CBR of 26.3 births per 1,000 population. The CBR was higher in urban than rural areas with 27.6 and 22.2 births per 1,000 population respectively. However, significant variation was observed across the constituencies, the highest being Mariental Rural (35.9 births per 1,000 population) and the least being Rehoboth West Urban (18.0 births per 1,000 population).

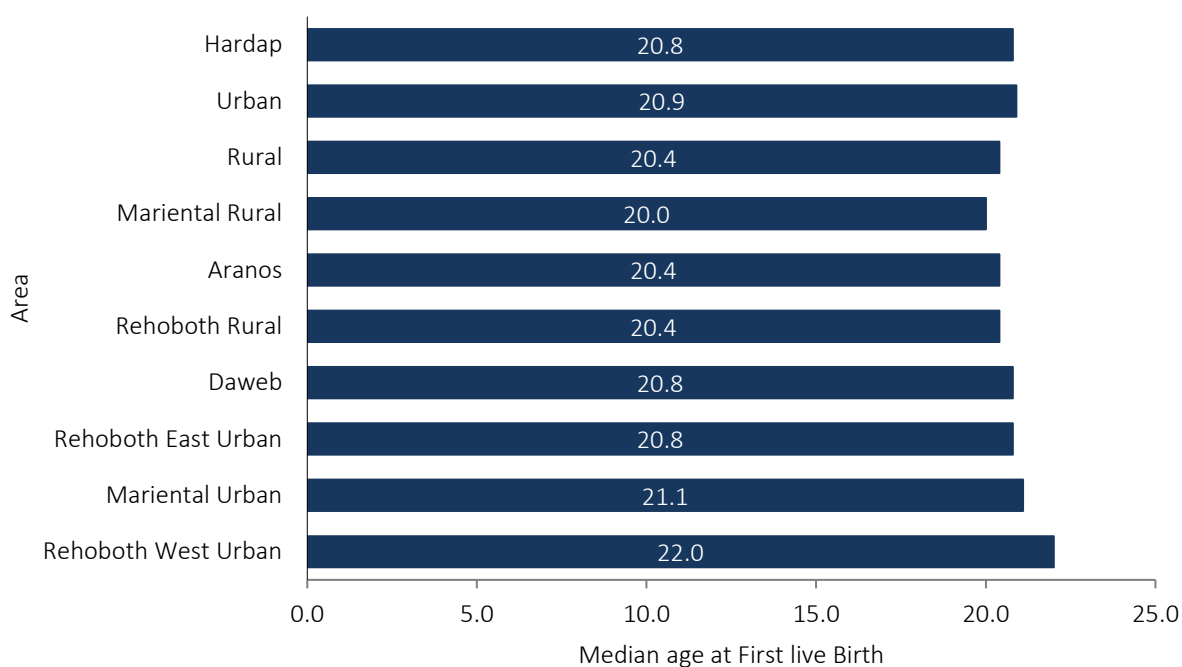
Table 5.1: CBR by area: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census

Area	Population	Births	CBR
Hardap	106 680	2 801	26.3
Urban	79 217	2 190	27.6
Rural	27 463	611	22.2
Aranos	10 722	285	26.6
Daweb	6 092	156	25.6
Gibeon	8 034	178	22.2
Mariental Rural	12 812	460	35.9
Mariental Urban	18 368	448	24.4
Rehoboth East Urban	29 299	840	28.7
Rehoboth Rural	9 439	219	23.2
Rehoboth West Urban	11 914	215	18.0

5.1.2. Age at First Live Birth

The median age of mother at first live birth in Hardap region was 20.8 years. Mothers in rural areas gave birth at a younger age (20.4 years) compared to mothers in urban (20.9 years) areas. Furthermore, the median age at first live birth in Aranos, Mariental Rural and Rehoboth Rural was below the regional median age.

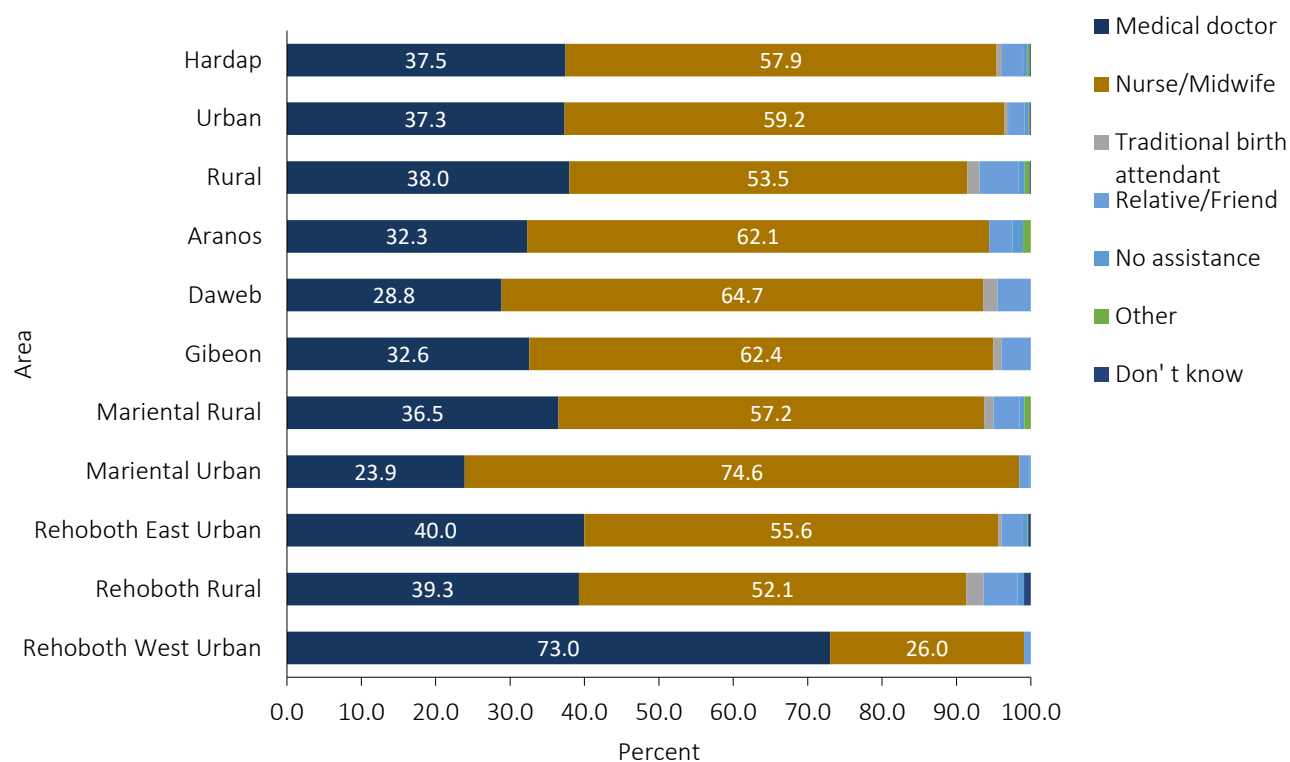
Figure 5.1: Median age of mother at first live birth by area: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census



5.1.3. Birth Delivery Assistance

Over 90.0 percent of the births in Hardap region were attended by medical professionals (medical doctors and nurse/midwives) and this overall pattern is replicated in all areas. However, it is worth noting that, constituencies which are predominantly rural (Aranos, Daweb, Mariental rural and Rehoboth Rural) had more than 4.0 percent of births attended by non-medical professionals.

Figure 5.2: Percent distribution of births by area and type of delivery: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census



5.2. Mortality

This section provides information on deaths that occurred in the household in the last 12 months (October 2022 to September 2023) as well as the direct estimates of Crude Death Rates (CDR) which portray the overall mortality pattern in the country.

5.2.1. Crude Death Rate (CDR)

There were 1,197 deaths reported in the year preceding the Census which gives a CDR of 11.2 deaths per 1,000 population in Hardap region. The CDR was higher in urban (11.6 deaths per 1,000 population) than rural areas (10.2 deaths per 1,000 population). The highest CDR was recorded in

Gibeon (17.3 deaths per 1,000 population) while the lowest was in Mariental Rural constituency (8.1 deaths per 1,000 population).

Table 5.2: CDR by area: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census

Area	Population	Deaths	CDR
Hardap	106 680	1 197	11.2
Urban	79 217	918	11.6
Rural	27 463	279	10.2
Aranos	10 722	118	11.0
Daweb	6 092	67	11.0
Gibeon	8 034	139	17.3
Mariental Rural	12 812	104	8.1
Mariental Urban	18 368	187	10.2
Rehoboth East Urban	29 299	369	12.6
Rehoboth Rural	9 439	105	11.1
Rehoboth West Urban	11 914	108	9.1

5.2.2. Reported deaths

Deaths reported in Hardap region were prevalent among infants (under the age of one year) with more male deaths and among the elderly aged 80 years and above with more females' deaths.

Table 5.3: Number of reported deaths by age and sex: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census

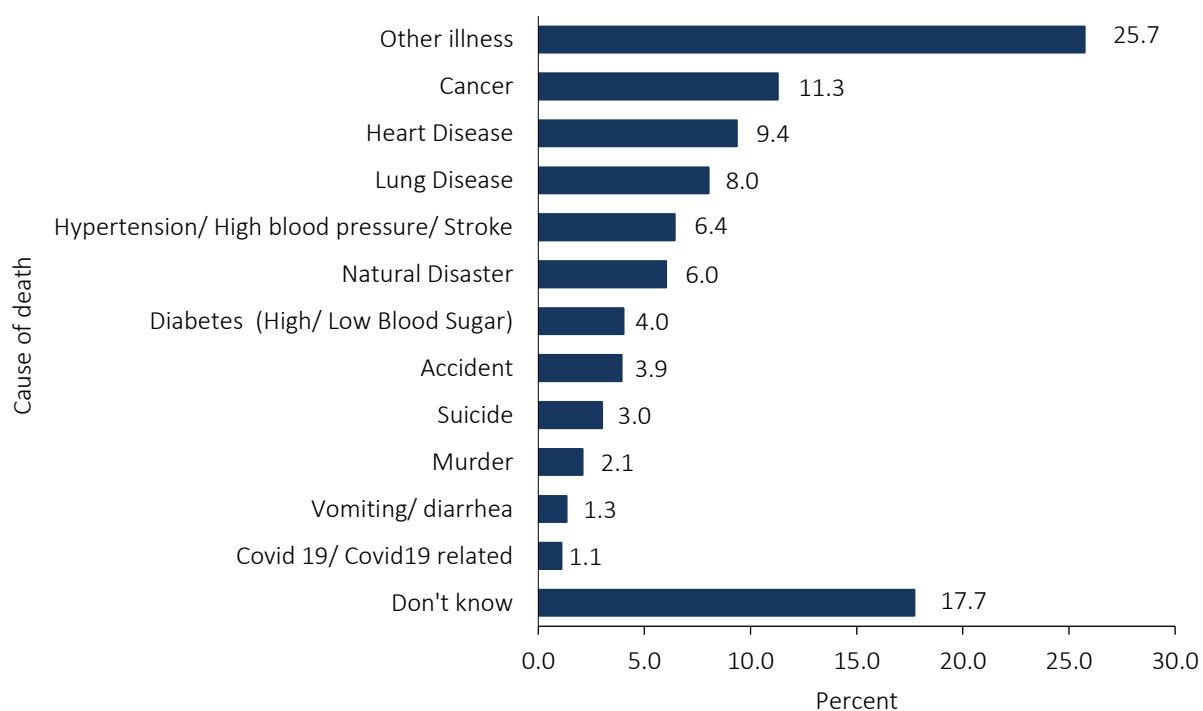
Reported age at deaths	Deaths		
	Total	Male	Female
Total	1 197	675	522
0	119	67	52
1-4	36	19	17
5-9	7	4	3
10-14	1	0	1
15-19	13	4	9
20-24	26	12	14
25-29	40	29	11
30-34	36	28	8
35-39	52	33	19
40-44	68	46	22
45-49	60	39	21
50-54	51	31	20

55-59	72	47	25
60-64	100	60	40
65-69	94	52	42
70-74	92	45	47
75-79	73	41	32
80+	173	64	109
Don't Know	84	54	30

5.2.3. Causes of death

The highest cause of deaths in Hardap region was other illness (25.7%) while Covid 19/ Covid 19 related (1.1%) was the least cause of deaths.

Figure 5.3: Percent distribution of causes of death: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census



Note: "Other illness" refers to any health condition or disease not specifically listed in the questionnaire. This category captures responses where individuals reported illnesses that fall outside the predefined options provided during data collection.

Chapter 6 : HOUSEHOLDS AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

This chapter provides information on household characteristics, particularly on household size, head of household, main source of income/livelihood, main language spoken at home, and assets. Furthermore, it analyses the characteristics of housing (type of housing, tenure, building materials), covering all structures used as dwelling units and amenities.

6.1. Number of households

The number of households in Hardap increased by 46.0 percent between 2011 and 2023. The number of households in urban increased significantly by 77.7 percent. Furthermore, the number of households increased in all the constituencies, the percentage change varied significantly, ranging from 14.5 percent in Daweb to 99.7 percent in Mariental Rural.

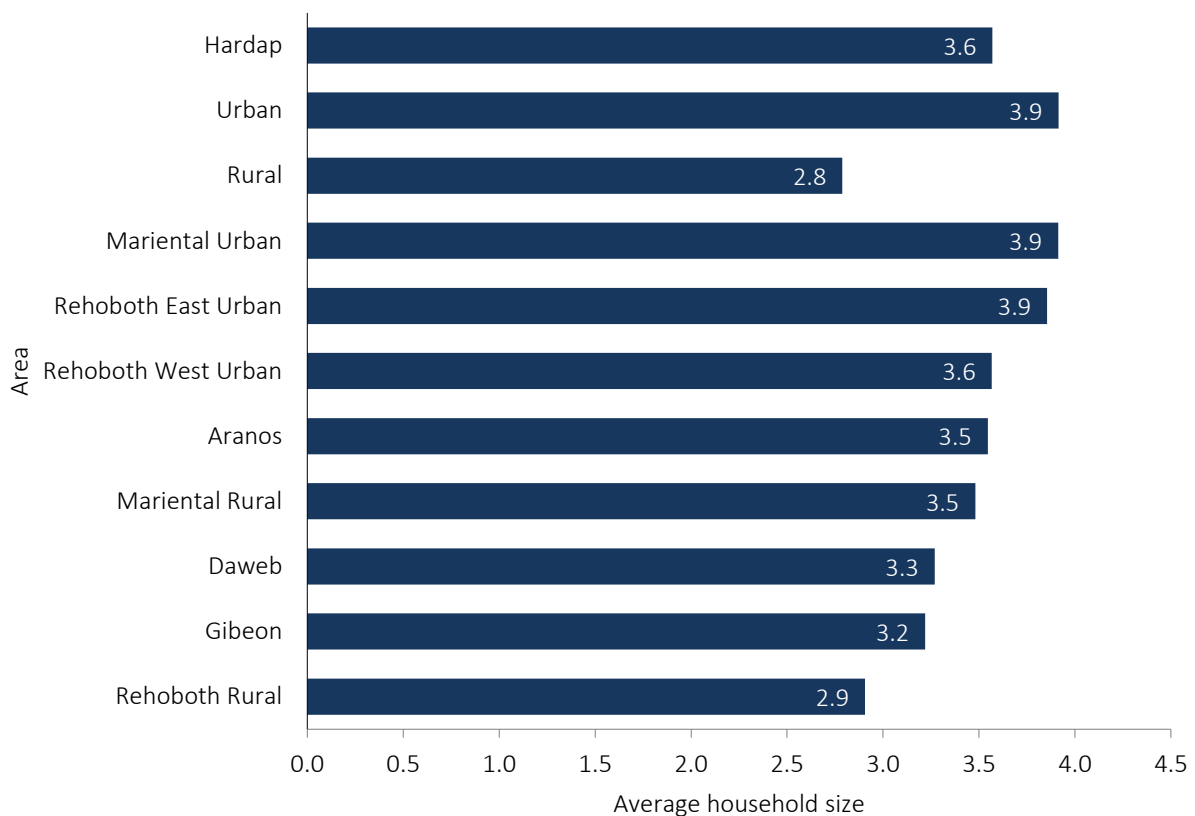
Table 6.1: Number of households by area, 2011-2023: Hardap region, Namibia

Area	2011 Census	2023 Census	Percentage change
Hardap	19 307	28 197	46.0
Urban	11 021	19 587	77.7
Rural	8 286	8 610	3.9
Aranos	2 123	2 931	38.1
Daweb	1 306	1 496	14.5
Gibeon	1 499	2 331	55.5
Mariental Rural	1 760	3 515	99.7
Mariental Urban	3 496	4 350	24.4
Rehoboth East Urban	4 147	7 387	78.1
Rehoboth Rural	2 263	2 895	27.9
Rehoboth West Urban	2 713	3 292	21.3

6.2. Household size

The average household size of Hardap region was 3.6 persons. The urban average household size was higher than that of rural areas with 3.9 and 2.8 persons respectively. Mariental Urban and Rehoboth East Urban had a higher average household size (3.9 persons each) while Rehoboth Rural had the lowest (2.9 persons) average household size.

Figure 6.1: Average household size by area: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census

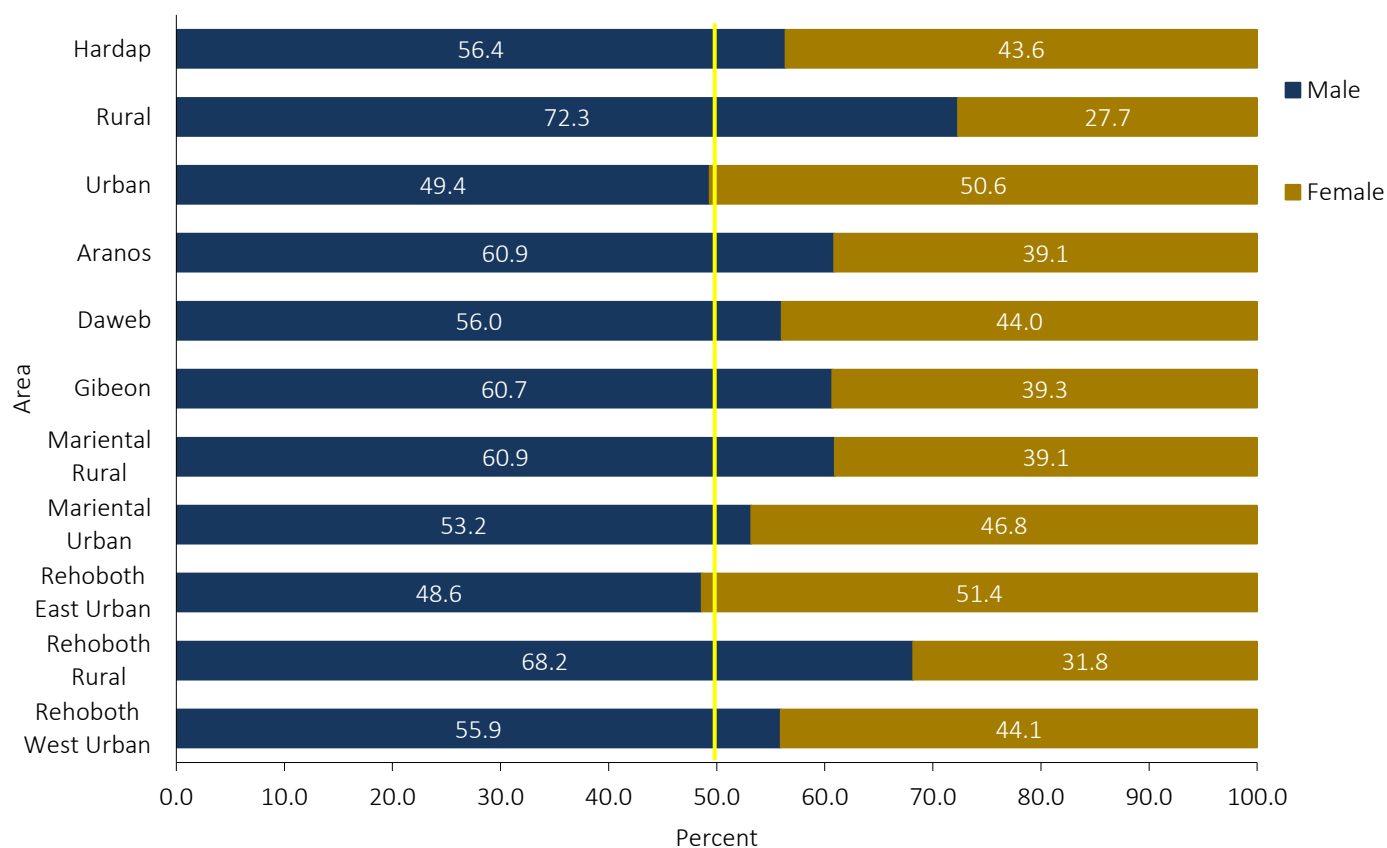


6.3. Household Headship

6.3.1. Sex of household head

There were more male headed households (56.4%) than female (43.6%) in Hardap region. More households in urban were headed by females (50.6%), while in rural areas more households were headed by males (72.3%). At constituency level, more households were headed by males except Rehoboth East Urban where more households were headed by females.

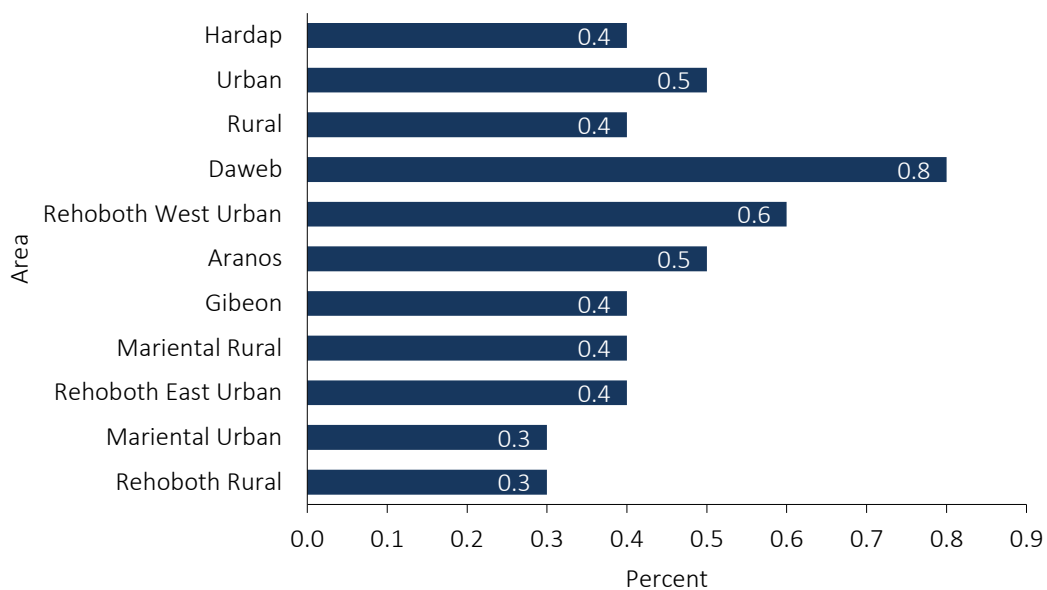
Figure 6.2: Percent distribution of household head by area and sex: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023
Census



6.3.2. Household headed by children (17 years and below)

Overall, households headed by children in Hardap region were less than 1.0 percent. The same pattern was replicated across all areas.

Figure 6.3: Percent distribution of child-headed households by area: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census

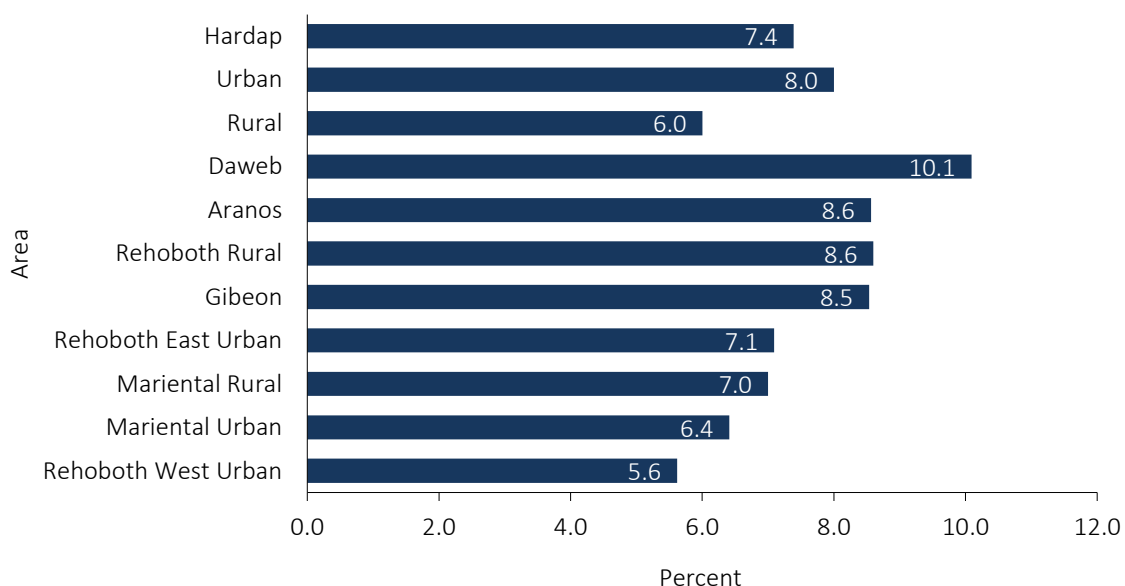


6.3.3. Households headed by persons with a lot of difficulty or cannot do at all in at least one domain

This sub-section presents information on the general health and functioning of the head of household based on six Washington Group (WG) short set of functional questions/ domains: namely seeing, hearing, communicating, walking or climbing stairs, remembering or concentrating, and self-care.

Households headed by persons with a lot of difficulty or cannot do an activity at all in at least one domain were 7.4 percent in Hardap region. Urban (8.0%) had a higher percentage than rural (6.0%) areas. Furthermore, Daweb (10.1%) had the highest percentage of households headed by persons with a lot of difficulty or cannot do an activity at all in at least one domain while Rehoboth West Urban (5.6%) constituency had the least.

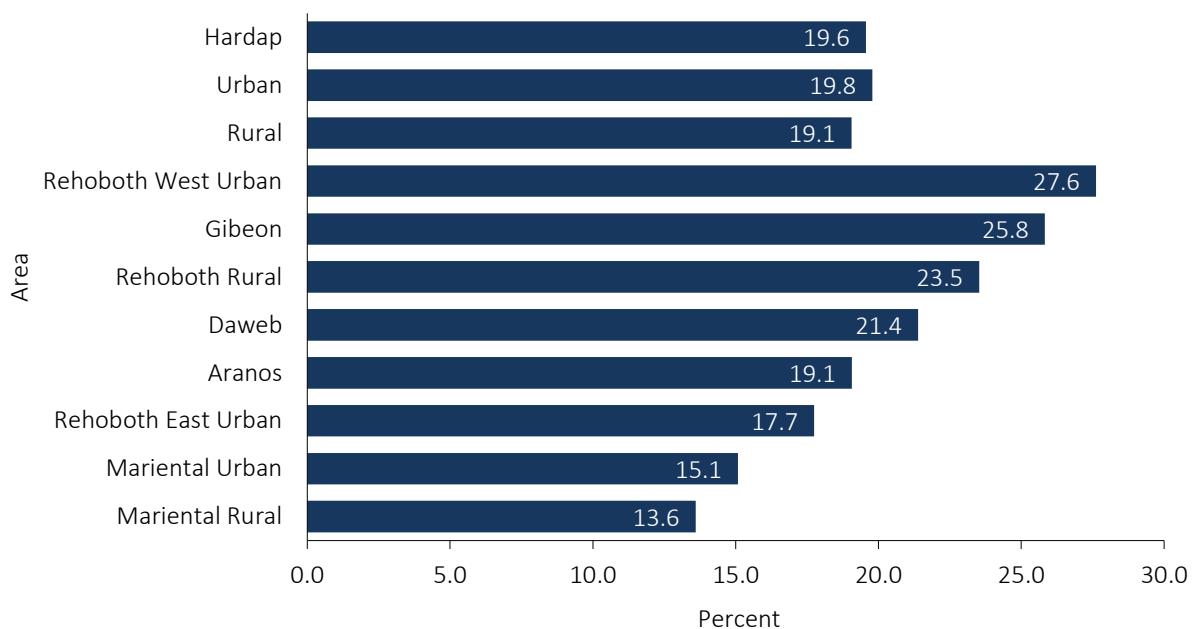
Figure 6.4: Distribution of households headed by persons with a lot of difficulty or cannot do at all in at least one domain by area: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census



6.3.4. Household headed by elderly persons (60 years and above)

In Hardap region, households headed by elderly persons were 19.6 percent. Urban (19.8%) had more households headed by elderly persons than rural (19.1%) areas. In addition, Rehoboth West Urban (27.6%) had the highest number of households headed by elderly persons and Mariental Rural (13.6%) had the lowest at constituency level.

Figure 6.5: Percent distribution of households headed by elderly persons by area: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census



6.4. Household Main Source of Livelihood/ Survival

Information on the main source of livelihood/survival determines the livelihood or ways of survival of a household. Livelihood referred to here is not only in monetary terms but can also be the main products being produced for consumption/sale.

Salaries and/ or wages was the leading main source of income/livelihood/ survival at 56.1 percent, followed by old age pension (15.9%) and this was the same trend observed in urban and rural areas.

Table 6.2: Percent distribution of households by top ten main sources of livelihood/ survival and urban/rural: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census

Main source of Income/ livelihood/ survival	Hardap	Urban	Rural
Households	28 197	19 587	8 610
Salaries and /or wages	56.1	53.8	61.2
Old age pension	15.9	17.0	13.4
Business activities non-farming	3.4	4.3	1.3
Grants	2.8	3.3	1.6
Disability grants	2.7	3.1	1.6
In kind receipts	2.5	2.8	1.8
Commercial farming	2.1	0.3	6.1
Child support (Parents)	1.8	2.1	1.1
Subsistence farming	1.7	0.6	4.1
GIPF	0.9	1.1	0.3

Note: Grants include state maintenance grants, foster parent grants, and vulnerable grants.

6.5. Language spoken at home

This section focuses on the main language spoken at home which refers to the language usually spoken or most often spoken in the household.

Khoekhoegowab (41.9%) was the most spoken language in the households, followed by Afrikaans (39.4%).

Table 6.3: Percent distribution of households by top ten main language spoken at home: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census

Main language spoken at home	Households	Percent
Total	28 197	100.0
Khoekhoegowab	11 813	41.9
Afrikaans	11 101	39.4
Oshikwanyama	1 669	5.9
Oshiwambo N.E.C	664	2.4
Oshindonga	654	2.3
English	524	1.9
Rukwangali	462	1.6
Otjiherero	272	1.0
Oshimbadja	145	0.5
Oshimbalantu	101	0.4

Note: N.E.C means Not Elsewhere Classified (Generic language group). The rest of the main languages are presented in Annex ii (table 24).

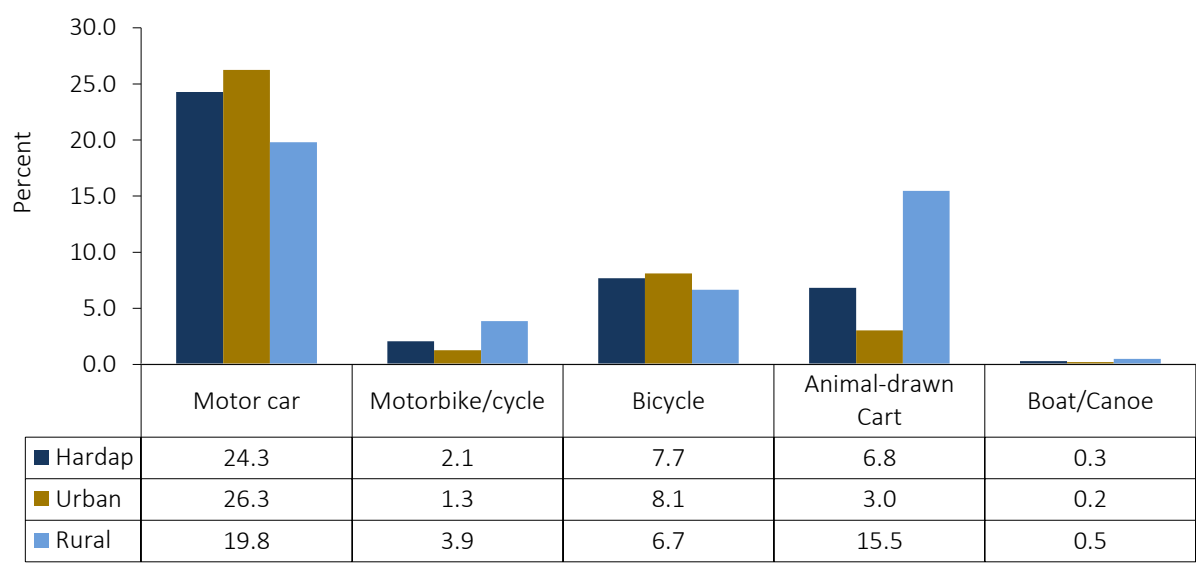
6.6. Household assets

Assets ownership is an important indicator of social welfare and living standards, and therefore households that own certain assets depict a certain standard of living. It should be noted that a household can own or have access to one or more assets.

6.6.1. Transportation assets

Motorcars were the most owned transportation asset in Hardap region, and a similar pattern was observed in both urban and rural households.

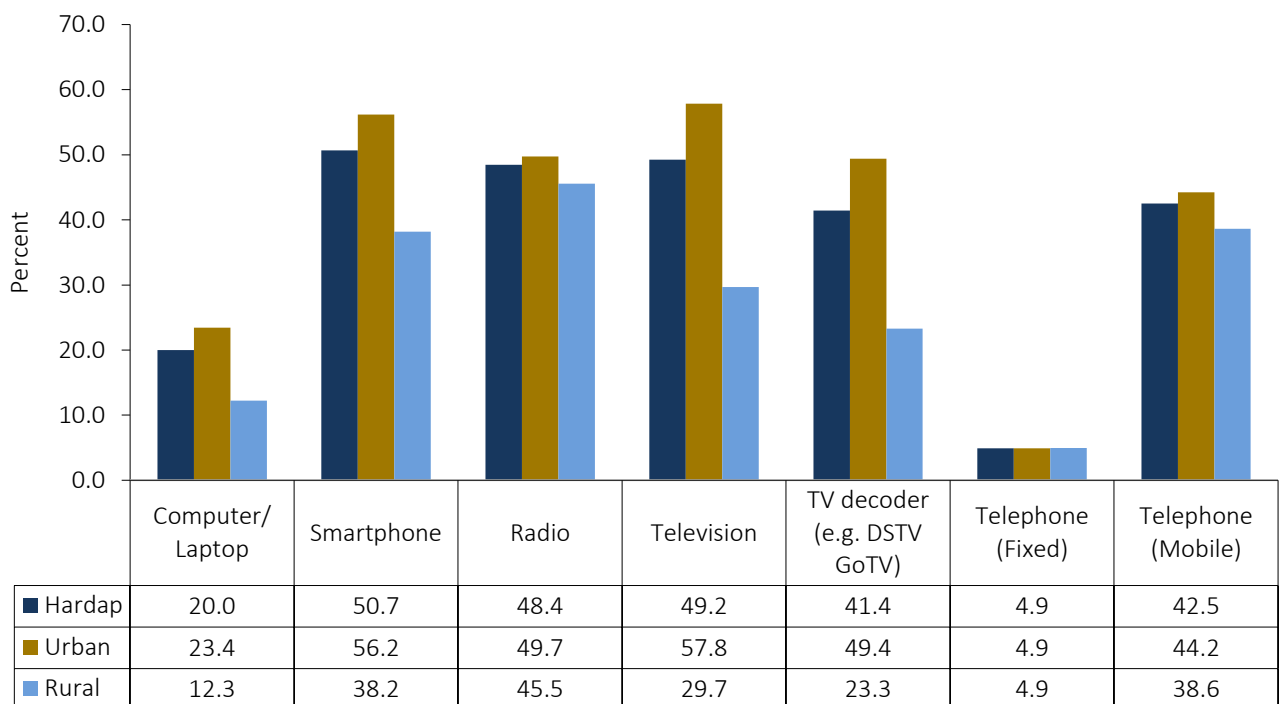
Figure 6.6: Percent distribution of households who owned selected transportation assets by area:
Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census



6.6.2. Communication assets

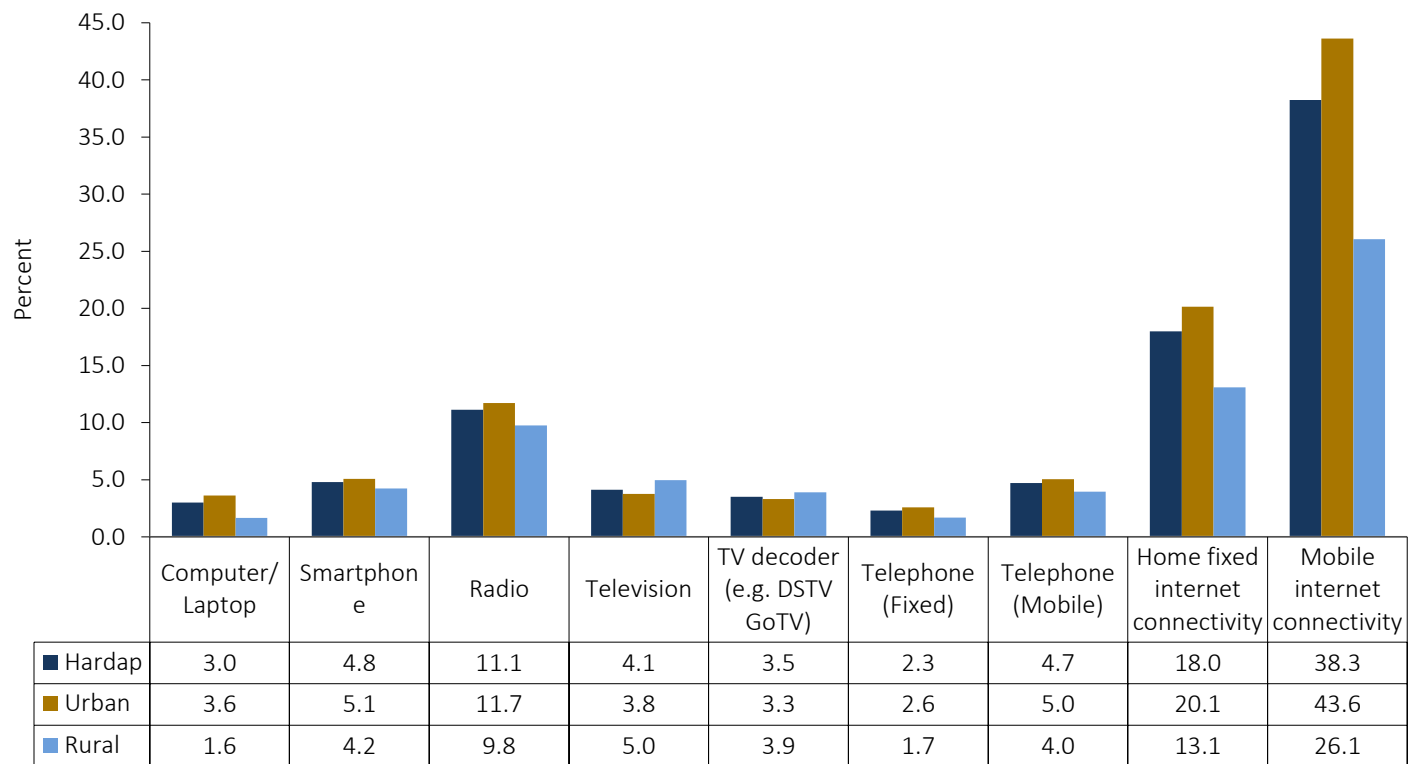
Most of the households in Hardap region owned smartphones (50.7%) followed by television (49.2%) and radio (48.4%). Television (57.8%) was the most owned asset in urban areas while, radio (45.5%) was the most owned asset in rural areas.

Figure 6.7: Percent distribution of households that owned selected communication assets by area: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census



In Hardap region, 38.3 percent of households had access to mobile internet connectivity, this was the same trend observed in urban and rural areas with 43.6 and 26.1 percent respectively.

Figure 6.8: Percent distribution of households with access to selected communication assets by area: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census

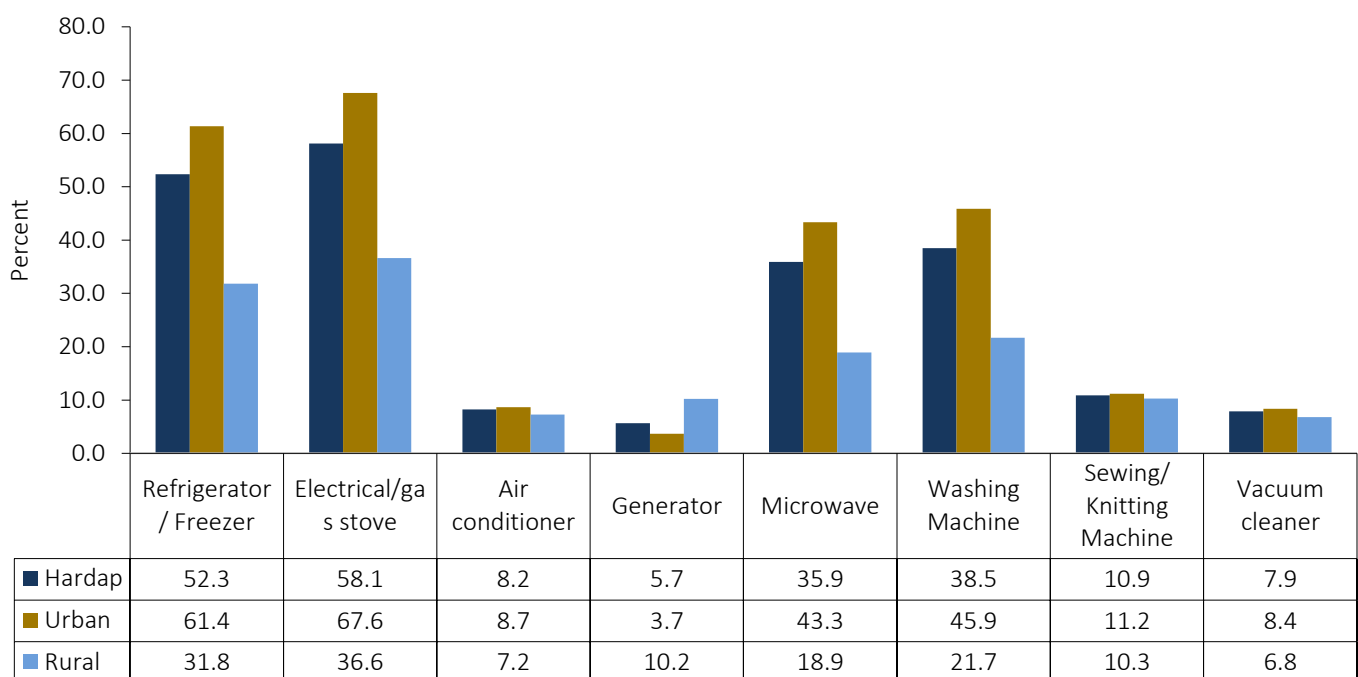


Note: Access does not include ownership.

6.6.3. Housing Utilities

Electrical/gas stoves followed by refrigerators/freezers were the most owned housing utilities in all areas of Hardap region. The same trend observed in urban and rural areas.

Figure 6.9: Percent distribution of households that owned selected housing utilities by area:
Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census



6.7. Type of housing unit

In Hardap region, 49.2 percent of most households were formal dwellings followed by informal dwellings (39.1%). The regional pattern is replicated in urban and rural areas. However, significant variation was observed across constituencies where informal dwellings were predominant in Mariental rural (53.7%), Rehoboth East Urban (46.8%) and Gibeon (46.5%).

Table 6.4: Percent distribution of households by area and type of housing unit: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census

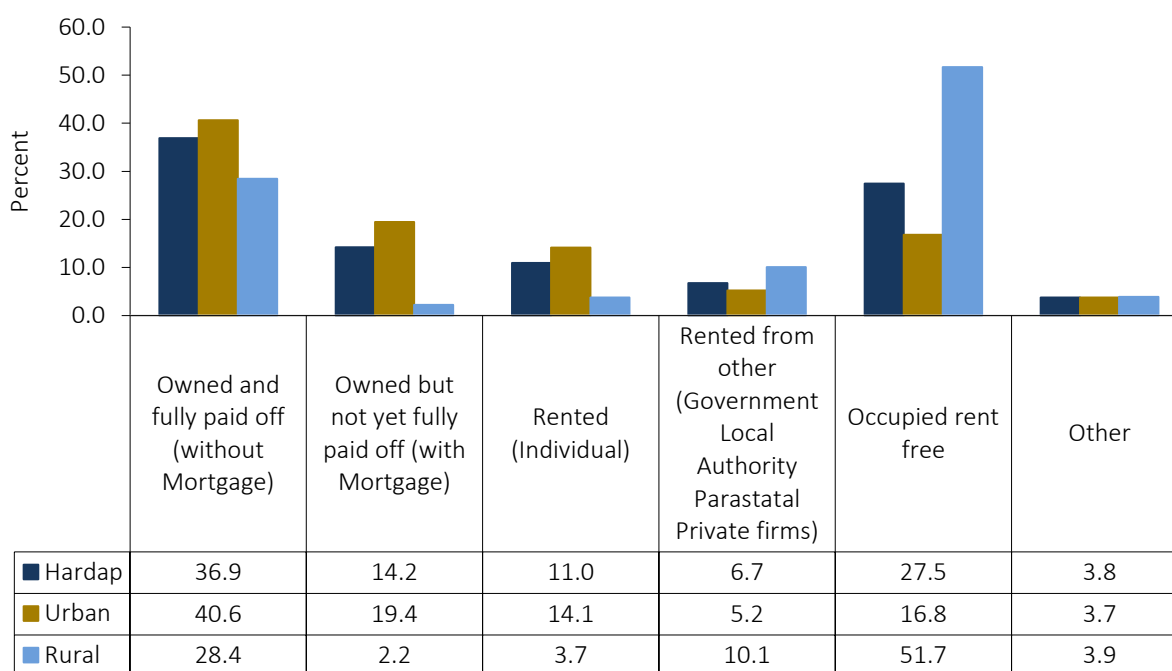
Area	Household	Formal dwelling	Traditional dwelling	Flat or apartment in a block of flats/ complex	Cluster house in a complex	Townhouse	Semi-detached house	Formal dwelling (house/ flat/ room) in the backyard	Informal dwelling	Caravan/ tent	Single quarters	Other
Hardap	28 197	49.2	1.4	2.9	0.4	0.9	1.2	3.5	39.1	0.3	0.7	0.4
Urban	19 587	48.2	1.2	3.7	0.2	1.2	1.5	3.3	39.9	0.2	0.3	0.4
Rural	8 610	51.5	2.0	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.4	3.9	37.2	0.7	1.6	0.6
Aranos	2 931	56.3	0.9	1.5	0.2	1.3	0.5	1.6	36.6	0.9	0.1	0.2
Daweb	1 496	49.7	1.1	1.3	3.9	0.3	0.1	0.9	41.4	0.7	-	0.5
Gibeon	2 331	42.9	1.5	1.8	0.3	0.6	0.3	4.6	46.5	0.3	0.3	0.7
Mariental Rural	3 515	33.9	1.2	2.2	0.2	2.4	0.3	3.0	53.7	0.2	2.6	0.3
Mariental Urban	4 350	52.3	0.7	5.5	0.1	0.7	0.7	4.6	33.7	0.4	1.0	0.3
Rehoboth East Urban	7 387	38.3	2.6	2.7	0.3	1.0	3.3	3.5	46.8	0.1	0.6	0.7
Rehoboth Rural	2 895	49.5	2.0	1.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	2.8	42.5	0.5	0.0	0.6
Rehoboth West Urban	3 292	83.5	0.2	4.6	0.0	0.1	0.2	4.9	6.2	0.1	0.0	0.2

Note: Informal dwelling includes informal dwelling/ shack in backyard and informal dwelling/ shack not in backyard e.g. in an informal/ squatter settlement or on farm.

6.8. Tenure status

Most households in Hardap region occupied dwelling units that were owned and fully paid off (36.9%). The comparisons show that in rural areas most households were occupied rent-free (51.7%), compared to urban where most dwelling units were owned and fully paid off (without mortgage).

Figure 6.10: Percent distribution of households by area and type of tenure status: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census



6.9. Main Construction Materials

The section presents information on the materials used to construct walls, floors, and roofs, which are important indicators of the socio-economic conditions and welfare of households.

6.9.1. Materials used for outer walls

In Hardap region, 53.4 percent of household's outer walls were made from cement blocks/ bricks/ stone followed by corrugated iron/zinc (43.6%). The same trend was observed in all areas in the region except for Mariental Rural, Rehoboth East Urban and Gibeon constituency that recorded the highest percentage of household's walls made from corrugated iron/ zinc with 60.9, 55.8 and 54.5 percent respectively.

Table 6.5: Percent distribution of households by area and the main material used for outer walls: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census

Area	Households	Cement blocks/ Bricks/ Stones	Burnt bricks/ Face bricks	Mud/ Clay bricks	Corrugated iron/ Zinc	Prefabricated materials	Wood poles/ Sticks or grass/ Reeds	Tin	Wood/ Board/ Plastic/ Canvas	No wall	Other
Hardap	28 197	53.4	1.0	0.1	43.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2
Urban	19 587	53.0	0.9	0.1	44.8	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
Rural	8 610	54.2	1.3	0.2	41.0	1.1	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.3
Aranos	2 931	58.6	0.1	0.1	35.5	0.8	3.0	0.4	1.3	0.0	0.1
Daweb	1 496	53.7	0.3	0.3	43.9	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.2
Gibeon	2 331	42.4	0.7	0.2	54.5	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.3
Mariental Rural	3 515	37.0	0.6	0.1	60.9	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.2
Mariental Urban	4 350	60.3	0.2	0.0	37.1	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.1
Rehoboth East											
Urban	7 387	41.2	2.1	0.1	55.8	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Rehoboth Rural	2 895	52.6	2.5	0.3	42.5	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.5
Rehoboth West											
Urban	3 292	92.4	0.2	0.0	6.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1

Note: Other includes sticks with mud/ clay/ cow dung and other main material used for outer walls.

6.9.2. Materials used for the floor

The main material used for floors in Hardap households was cement at 43.8 percent. The same trend was observed for urban, rural areas and some constituencies where cement was mostly used, except Rehoboth West Urban (69.7%) and Mariental Urban (41.1%) where tiles were commonly used.

Table 6.6: Percent distribution of households by area and the main materials used for the floor:
Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census

Area	Households	Sand/ Earth	Cement	Mud/ Clay	Wood	Concrete	Tiles (Ceramic/ Wood/ Plastic)	Interlocks/ Bricks	Other
Hardap	28 197	19.8	43.8	0.6	0.4	8.8	26.0	0.5	0.1
Urban	19 587	20.9	37.5	0.7	0.2	7.6	32.6	0.4	0.1
Rural	8 610	17.3	58.0	0.6	0.8	11.7	10.8	0.7	0.2
Aranos	2 931	26.2	46.6	0.3	0.3	11.5	15.0	0.1	0.1
Daweb	1 496	17.9	55.1	0.5	1.3	11.8	13.2	0.1	0.1
Gibeon	2 331	17.6	50.2	0.7	0.1	21.5	9.0	0.7	0.2
Mariental Rural	3 515	32.1	49.0	1.6	0.1	6.5	9.4	1.0	0.1
Mariental Urban	4 350	13.7	37.1	0.2	1.2	5.2	41.1	1.3	0.1
Rehoboth East Urban	7 387	23.4	45.5	0.9	0.2	6.7	23.1	0.2	0.1
Rehoboth Rural	2 895	19.2	60.1	0.4	0.2	7.3	12.2	0.3	0.2
Rehoboth West Urban	3 292	3.9	16.4	0.2	0.2	9.4	69.7	0.2	0.1

6.9.3. Materials used for roof

Corrugated iron/zinc sheet (96.8%) was the main material used for roofing in Hardap region. A similar trend was observed in all areas in the region.

Table 6.7: Percent distribution of households by area and the main materials for roof: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census

Area	Households	Corrugated iron/ zinc sheet	Asbestos sheet	Brick tiles	Concrete	Thatch/ Grass	Wood covered with melthoid	Tin	Wood/ Board/ Plastic/ Canvas	Other
Hardap	28 197	96.8	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.1
Urban	19 587	97.0	1.5	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.0
Rural	8 610	96.4	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.1
Aranos	2 931	97.8	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.1
Daweb	1 496	82.8	14.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2
Gibeon	2 331	96.3	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.8	0.2
Mariental Rural	3 515	98.2	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
Mariental Urban	4 350	96.6	2.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2
Rehoboth East Urban	7 387	97.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.6	0.1
Rehoboth Rural	2 895	98.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.2
Rehoboth West Urban	3 292	99.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1

Note: Other includes sticks with mud/ cow-dung/ animal dung, slate, no roof and other main material used for roof.

6.10. Amenities

The section presents information on the main sources of energy, water supply and sanitation, and waste disposal of households.

6.10.1. Source of energy

Information gathered from private households on energy usage for cooking and lighting offers valuable insights into social conditions and development.

Electricity (62.1%) was the highest used main source of energy for lighting, followed by candles (14.4%) in Hardap region. A similar trend was observed in urban areas, while rural areas' second highest main source of energy for lighting was solar energy (23.0%).

Table 6.8: Percent distribution of households by area and the main source of energy for lighting:
Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census

Area	Households	Electricity	Paraffin/ Kerosene	Candles	Solar Energy	Battery Lamp / Torch/ Cellphone	None	Other
Hardap	28 197	62.1	0.6	14.4	12.2	8.7	1.0	0.9
Urban	19 587	71.2	0.3	12.8	7.5	6.6	0.7	0.9
Rural	8 610	41.3	1.5	17.9	23.0	13.7	1.7	1.0
Aranos	2 931	56.5	0.4	22.0	10.4	8.5	1.7	0.6
Daweb	1 496	40.2	0.6	20.6	26.4	10.3	0.9	0.9
Gibeon	2 331	41.9	2.0	21.4	20.6	11.8	1.7	0.7
Mariental Rural	3 515	45.8	1.2	16.9	16.7	16.6	1.8	1.1
Mariental Urban	4 350	82.7	0.2	7.6	3.7	4.7	0.9	0.2
Rehoboth East Urban	7 387	65.3	0.3	14.5	10.8	6.5	0.7	1.9
Rehoboth Rural	2 895	40.0	1.4	18.0	23.2	15.6	0.9	1.0
Rehoboth West Urban	3 292	93.7	0.1	2.7	1.5	1.8	0.2	0.1

Note: Other includes gas, animal dung, wood and other main sources of energy used for lighting.

Electricity (48.4%) was the mostly used main source of energy for cooking, followed by wood (41.9%) in Hardap region, a similar trend was observed in urban areas. However, the highest main source of energy for cooking was wood (63.9%) in rural areas.

Table 6.9: Percent distribution of households by area and the main source of energy for cooking:
Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census

Area	Households	Electricity	Gas	Wood/ Firewood	Solar energy	Do not cook	Other
Hardap	28 197	48.4	7.6	41.9	1.1	0.4	0.6
Urban	19 587	58.7	8.0	32.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
Rural	8 610	24.9	6.7	63.9	2.9	0.4	1.2
Aranos	2 931	35.7	4.5	58.3	1.1	0.3	0.1
Daweb	1 496	31.8	8.2	52.5	5.4	1.5	0.5
Gibeon	2 331	25.2	4.9	68.1	0.8	0.6	0.4
Mariental Rural	3 515	31.7	10.1	55.5	2.0	0.4	0.3
Mariental Urban	4 350	68.9	7.1	23.1	0.6	0.3	0.1
Rehoboth East Urban	7 387	52.0	9.9	37.0	0.3	0.3	0.6
Rehoboth Rural	2 895	24.1	6.4	64.7	1.8	0.2	2.8
Rehoboth West Urban	3 292	87.8	6.0	5.7	0.2	0.1	0.2

Note: Other includes paraffin/kerosene, charcoal, coal, animal dung and other sources of energy for cooking.

6.10.2. Water Supply and Sanitation

This section covers the main source of water for cooking, drinking, type of toilet facility and means of waste disposal. Inadequate access to safe water and poor sanitation are public health concerns because they create conditions conducive to the spread of diseases. Information on the type of toilet facilities for households was also collected during the census to find out the level of access to proper toilet facilities in the region.

Majority of the households (93.6%) in Hardap region used safe water for cooking. However, the main source of water for cooking was piped water inside (41.9%). Most households in urban areas used piped water inside (53.3%), while in rural areas most households used water from boreholes/boreholes with tank covered (54.9%).

Table 6.10: Percent distribution of households by area and the main source of water for cooking: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census

Area	Households	Piped water inside	Piped water outside	Public pipe	Boreholes/ Boreholes with tank covered	Well protected	Bottled/ filtered/ purified water	Safe water	River/ Dam/ Stream	Canal	Boreholes with open tank	Do not cook	Other
Hardap region	28 197	41.9	11.9	20.7	18.2	0.5	0.4	93.6	0.9	0.4	3.2	0.2	1.6
Urban	19 587	53.3	14.1	27.0	2.0	0.6	0.4	97.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.8
Rural	8 610	15.9	7.0	6.4	54.9	0.3	0.2	84.8	2.5	1.4	9.9	0.2	1.2
Aranos	2 931	30.2	5.8	27.0	31.7	0.1	1.4	96.1	0.3	0.0	2.6	0.1	0.9
Daweb	1 496	29.4	2.7	23.9	27.9	0.2	0.0	84.1	4.7	0.0	9.6	0.4	1.2
Gibeon	2 331	19.9	26.6	2.7	27.9	0.0	0.2	77.3	2.8	0.0	16.0	0.5	3.3
Mariental Rural	3 515	18.7	9.3	38.0	30.2	0.0	0.1	96.4	0.3	0.0	1.8	0.3	1.2
Mariental Urban	4 350	57.2	18.9	15.7	3.1	0.0	0.0	94.9	0.7	2.7	0.5	0.1	1.1
Rehoboth East Urban	7 387	44.6	15.4	31.9	2.7	1.6	0.5	96.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	2.7
Rehoboth Rural	2 895	23.2	6.7	5.1	55.3	0.8	0.1	91.3	1.7	0.0	5.9	0.2	0.9
Rehoboth West Urban	3 292	88.6	1.4	3.5	3.9	0.1	0.4	97.9	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.2

Note: Safe water was considered as water from the following sources: piped water inside, outside, public pipe, well-protected, bottled water, and boreholes with tank covered. Other includes well unprotected and other source of water for cooking.

Majority of households (93.2%) in Hardap region used safe water for drinking. However, the main source of water for drinking was piped water inside (41.3%). Most households in urban areas used piped water inside (52.6%), while in rural areas most households used water from boreholes/boreholes with tank covered (55.1%).

Table 6.11: Percent distribution of households by area and the main source of water for drinking: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census

Area	Households	Piped water inside	Piped water outside	Public pipe	Boreholes/ Boreholes with tank covered	Well protected	Bottled/ filtered/ purified water	Safe water	Boreholes with open tank	River/ Dam/ Stream	Canal	Well unprotected	Other
Hardap	28 197	41.3	11.5	20.8	18.2	0.5	1.0	93.2	3.2	0.9	0.4	0.1	2.1
Urban	19 587	52.6	13.5	27.1	2.0	0.6	1.2	96.9	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	2.5
Rural	8 610	15.7	6.8	6.4	55.1	0.3	0.6	84.8	9.9	2.5	1.4	0.0	1.4
Aranos	2 931	29.4	5.9	26.9	31.8	0.0	2.4	96.5	2.5	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.6
Daweb	1 496	29.3	2.6	24.1	28.3	0.2	0.0	84.5	9.6	4.7	0.0	0.0	1.2
Gibeon	2 331	19.6	26.4	2.7	27.9	0.1	0.4	77.2	15.8	2.7	0.1	0.1	4.2
Mariental Rural	3 515	18.9	8.6	37.8	30.2	0.0	0.3	95.8	1.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.9
Mariental Urban	4 350	56.9	18.4	15.8	3.1	0.0	0.3	94.6	0.5	0.7	2.6	0.0	1.6
Rehoboth East													
Urban	7 387	44.4	14.4	31.9	2.5	1.6	0.8	95.6	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.1	3.9
Rehoboth Rural	2 895	22.6	6.4	5.2	55.5	0.8	0.4	90.9	6.2	1.6	0.1	0.1	1.2
Rehoboth West													
Urban	3 292	85.9	1.4	3.5	4.0	0.1	3.0	97.9	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.2

Note: Safe water was considered as water from the following sources: piped water inside, outside, public pipe, well-protected, bottled water, and boreholes with tank covered.

Flush toilet was the predominant type of main toilet facility in Hardap region and in all areas except Daweb, Gibeon, and Mariental Rural which had a slightly higher percentage of households with no toilet facility/open defecation.

Table 6.12: Percent distribution of households by area and type of main toilet facilities: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census

Area	Households	Flush toilet	Chemical toilet (Mobile toilet)	Pit Latrine with ventilation pipe	Covered pit latrine without a ventilation pipe	Uncovered pit latrine without ventilation pipe	Bucket toilet (Manually removed)	No toilet facility/ open defecation	Other
Hardap	28 197	58.1	0.1	2.0	2.6	1.4	3.3	32.0	0.5
Urban	19 587	63.0	0.1	1.0	2.7	1.7	3.8	27.3	0.5
Rural	8 610	46.9	0.2	4.3	2.4	0.6	2.3	42.7	0.5
Aranos	2 931	57.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	41.4	0.1
Daweb	1 496	45.7	0.1	3.9	1.7	0.3	1.1	47.2	0.1
Gibeon	2 331	42.7	0.1	7.1	1.8	0.5	4.4	42.8	0.6
Mariental Rural	3 515	38.3	0.3	1.6	1.2	0.3	0.6	57.0	0.7
Mariental Urban	4 350	69.5	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.4	28.1	0.4
Rehoboth East									
Urban	7 387	55.4	0.1	2.4	6.7	4.5	8.9	21.4	0.7
Rehoboth Rural	2 895	49.6	0.1	2.3	2.1	0.7	3.9	40.9	0.4
Rehoboth West									
Urban	3 292	94.8	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.2	4.0	0.2

6.10.3. Garbage or Waste Disposal

The most common means of disposing of waste was 'Regularly collected' and this is the same trend for urban areas. In contrast, rural areas households' main means of waste disposal was burning (53.5%).

Table 6.13: Percent distribution of households by area and means of waste disposal: Hardap region, Namibia, 2023 Census

Area	Households	Regularly collected	Irregularly collected	Burning	Roadside dumping	Rubbish Pit	Burying	Dump in the field/ Bush	Other
Hardap	28 197	47.3	2.6	20.3	1.7	6.3	3.8	17.6	0.4
Urban	19 587	63.2	2.6	5.7	2.1	5.1	2.9	18.1	0.2
Rural	8 610	11.2	2.5	53.5	0.8	9.0	5.7	16.4	0.7
Aranos	2 931	33.9	4.2	15.8	2.9	9.1	7.1	26.5	0.5
Daweb	1 496	25.1	1.7	42.2	0.3	3.2	0.7	26.3	0.5
Gibeon	2 331	30.5	1.8	55.6	0.7	2.4	0.6	7.9	0.6
Mariental Rural	3 515	19.9	3.4	18.8	4.9	4.8	2.5	45.2	0.5
Mariental Urban	4 350	65.3	1.1	6.5	0.6	7.3	1.4	17.7	0.2
Rehoboth East Urban	7 387	57.6	3.7	9.2	2.2	9.1	7.1	10.7	0.5
Rehoboth Rural	2 895	13.2	2.8	55.7	0.8	7.2	5.0	14.9	0.5
Rehoboth West Urban	3 292	93.9	0.5	3.2	0.0	1.0	0.2	1.0	0.0

ANNEX I: Definition of concepts

Dwelling unit

- Dwelling unit is a building/ structure where households live. It's a place of residence occupied by one or more households.
- Sometimes a household can occupy more than one building/ structure. On the other hand, households can occupy only part of the buildings/ structure; in that case, that building/ structure becomes the Dwelling unit for all households within it. Buildings/ structures can be classified into dwelling units, living quarters other than dwelling units (institutions) and non-dwelling units.

Institutions

An institution can be defined as sets of premises in a permanent structure or structures designed to accommodate groups of persons who are bound by either a common public objective or a common personal interests. Institutions can be categorized into two groups, i.e. residential and non-residential institutions.

- Residential institutions include institutions where people may be allowed to reside for certain period of time for learning or employment purposes.
- Non-residential institutions include institutions such as hotel/ lodges, police holding cells hospitals, etc. These groups of people cannot be said to belong to a conventional household since they do not meet the same criteria as that of a household.

Households (Conventional/ Private)

A household usually consists: (1) of one or more persons, related or unrelated, (2) who live together in the same house/ homestead/ compound, but not necessarily in the same dwelling unit, (3) who have the same or common catering or eating arrangements (cook and eat together), and (4) who are answerable to the same head of household.

Homestead

It is an isolated compound with one or more structures, and usually inhabited by one or more households. In most cases homesteads will be surrounded by fences, hedges, walls etc. A homestead may contain a traditional dwelling or a group of traditional dwellings. A traditional dwelling will thus be considered a homestead. However, a wall/fence or hedge need not necessarily surround a homestead. For instance, boys' quarters, garage, kitchen etc. may be part of a homestead whether or not they are surrounded by a fence/wall, etc. During interviews, you will visit homesteads and identify the structures, dwelling units and households in homesteads.

Household members

Refers to all persons who were actually present in the household on the census reference night, including visitors except those attending social events (Birthday parties, weddings, funerals etc.), employees on night shift and resident domestic servants and their families.

Head of household

The head of household is the person of either sex who is looked upon by other members of the household as their leader or main decision-maker. If she/he was absent on the CRN, the next responsible adult member (**acting head of household**) should be considered as the head.

***Note:** a head of household should be 12 years and above.*

Usual Member

Usual member refers to persons who have been living in the household for 6 months or more, or intend to stay in the household for the next 6 months.

Census Reference Night (CRN)

All interviews must relate to CRN, except for selected parts of the questionnaire, in this case an alternative reference is stated (e.g. some questions in Section E have a reference of last 7 days). The CRN was the night of 24 September 2023.

De Facto

A de-facto method enumerates all persons found within the borders of a particular country at a particular point in time (i.e. CRN).

De Jure

A de jure method interviews all persons who are usually living within the border of a particular country or household, even if they were not present during the time of the census.

Sex ratio

Sex ratio is the proportion of males per 100 females in a given population.

Marital status

Refers to the legal and social status of an individual in relation to marriage. It indicates whether a person is married, never married, divorced, widowed, or in a consensual union (living together as if married/cohabitating).

Median age at first marriage/ consensual union

Refers to the age at which half of the persons or a group of persons in a population get married/consensual union for the first time, providing a central point that is less influenced by extreme values.

Albinism

Is a rare, non-contagious, genetically inherited condition characterized by reduced or no melanin production, resulting in light skin, hair, and eyes, vision impairment, and sensitivity to sunlight (WHO).

Orphanhood

Refers to persons aged 17 years and below who have lost either one or both parents.

Literacy

Is the ability to read and write with understanding in any language. All persons aged 15 years and above were asked whether they can read and write in any language with understanding, but no test was administered to determine the level of literacy.

Formal education

Refers to any regular formal educational institution, public or private for systematic of any level of education.

School attendance

Is defined as a full-time attendance at any regular educational institution, public or private, for systematic instruction for longer than a year.

School enrolment

Refers to the school-going population aged 6 to 24 years who were attending school, excluding those attending adult education.

Educational attainment

Refers to the highest level of education completed (refers to a complete cycle whether it was pass or fail).

Household size

Is the average number of persons in the household.

Head of household

Is a person, of either sex who is looked upon by other members of the household as their leader or main decision-maker.

Tenure

Refers to the conditions that govern individuals' rights to occupy dwelling units.

ANNEX II: List of tables

Table 1: Population by single years, sex, urban/ rural, Hardap region, 2023 Census

Age	Number						Percent					
	Total			Rural			Total			Urban		
	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female
Hardap												
All ages	106 680	54 323	52 357	79 217	38 327	40 890	27 463	15 996	11 467	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	2 788	1 432	1 356	2 002	1 039	963	786	393	393	2.6	2.6	2.4
1	2 450	1 179	1 271	1 837	864	973	613	315	298	2.3	2.3	2.4
2	2 564	1 263	1 301	1 916	949	967	648	314	334	2.4	2.3	2.5
3	2 669	1 314	1 355	2 010	1 002	1 008	659	312	347	2.5	2.4	2.6
4	2 219	1 073	1 146	1 666	802	864	553	271	282	2.1	2.0	2.2
5	2 448	1 236	1 212	1 879	942	937	569	294	275	2.3	2.3	2.3
6	2 289	1 121	1 168	1 858	922	936	431	199	232	2.1	2.1	2.2
7	2 434	1 220	1 214	2 002	1 014	988	432	206	226	2.3	2.2	2.3
8	2 427	1 194	1 233	1 979	977	1 002	448	217	231	2.3	2.2	2.4
9	2 400	1 193	1 207	1 964	968	996	436	225	211	2.2	2.2	2.3
10	2 398	1 209	1 189	1 963	973	990	435	236	199	2.2	2.2	2.3
11	2 208	1 108	1 100	1 801	914	887	407	194	213	2.1	2.0	2.1
12	2 234	1 130	1 104	1 817	926	891	417	204	213	2.1	2.1	2.1
13	2 159	1 121	1 038	1 745	899	846	414	222	192	2.0	2.1	2.0
14	1 882	952	930	1 519	745	774	363	207	156	1.8	1.8	1.8
15	1 964	968	996	1 657	797	860	307	171	136	1.8	1.8	1.9
16	1 965	992	973	1 637	799	838	328	193	135	1.8	1.8	1.9
17	1 911	972	939	1 555	774	781	356	198	158	1.8	1.8	1.8
18	1 868	945	923	1 519	758	761	349	187	162	1.8	1.7	1.8
19	1 632	816	816	1 257	611	646	375	205	170	1.5	1.5	1.6
20	1 728	870	858	1 261	604	657	467	266	201	1.6	1.6	1.6
21	1 498	764	734	1 063	511	552	435	253	182	1.4	1.4	1.4
22	1 576	822	754	1 159	575	584	417	247	170	1.5	1.5	1.4
23	1 876	965	911	1 325	654	671	551	311	240	1.8	1.8	1.7
24	1 688	897	791	1 170	593	577	518	304	214	1.6	1.7	1.5
25	1 790	932	858	1 230	592	638	560	340	220	1.7	1.7	1.6
26	1 645	844	801	1 147	527	620	498	317	181	1.5	1.6	1.5
27	1 820	939	881	1 292	612	680	528	327	201	1.7	1.7	1.7
28	1 685	900	785	1 183	571	612	502	329	173	1.6	1.7	1.5
29	1 754	915	839	1 241	583	658	513	332	181	1.6	1.7	1.6
30	1 893	1 048	845	1 311	650	661	582	398	184	1.8	1.9	1.6

Table 1: Population by single years, sex, urban/ rural, Hardap region, 2023 Census, cont'

Age	Number										Percent					
	Total					Urban					Total			Urban		
	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female
31	1 606	859	747	1 137	548	589	311	158	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.4
32	1 863	957	906	1 298	592	706	365	200	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	2.1	2.3	1.7
33	1 742	919	823	1 254	603	651	316	172	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.5
34	1 560	809	751	1 093	518	575	291	176	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.5
35	1 583	830	753	1 128	550	578	280	175	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.5
36	1 418	737	681	1 004	470	534	267	147	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.3
37	1 393	729	664	989	460	529	269	135	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.2
38	1 446	786	660	1 015	508	507	278	153	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.3
39	1 423	761	662	1 051	508	543	253	119	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.0
40	1 370	758	612	967	498	469	260	143	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.2
41	1 093	592	501	780	384	396	208	105	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.9
42	1 302	685	617	924	435	489	250	128	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.1
43	1 201	655	546	860	424	436	231	110	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.0
44	1 022	540	482	707	340	367	200	115	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.0
45	1 111	611	500	793	398	395	213	105	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	0.9
46	908	473	435	653	307	346	166	89	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.8
47	995	542	453	722	349	373	193	80	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.7
48	1 030	572	458	729	382	347	301	111	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.0
49	1 055	557	498	754	366	388	301	110	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.0
50	1 127	615	512	814	424	390	313	191	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1
51	863	431	432	626	278	348	237	153	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.7
52	1 023	515	508	716	329	387	307	186	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.1
53	944	516	428	673	330	343	271	186	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.7
54	858	435	423	601	283	318	257	152	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9
55	835	419	416	589	271	318	246	148	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9
56	768	361	407	526	223	303	242	138	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9
57	784	392	392	574	264	310	210	128	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7
58	742	364	378	540	243	297	202	121	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7
59	807	427	380	533	247	286	274	180	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.8
60	791	381	410	553	249	304	238	132	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9
61	590	299	291	407	191	216	183	108	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7

Table 1: Population by single years, sex, urban/ rural, Hardap region, 2023 Census, cont'

Age	Number						Percent					
	Total			Urban			Total			Urban		
	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female
62	694	348	346	495	232	263	199	116	83	0.7	0.6	0.7
63	695	329	366	485	224	261	210	105	105	0.7	0.6	0.7
64	607	285	322	423	182	241	184	103	81	0.6	0.5	0.6
65	619	319	300	432	198	234	187	121	66	0.6	0.5	0.6
66	503	241	262	324	137	187	179	104	75	0.5	0.4	0.5
67	456	210	246	308	129	179	148	81	67	0.4	0.3	0.4
68	409	187	222	289	122	167	120	65	55	0.4	0.3	0.4
69	367	180	187	256	113	143	111	67	44	0.3	0.3	0.4
70	402	171	231	279	113	166	123	58	65	0.4	0.3	0.4
71	292	133	159	212	88	124	80	45	35	0.3	0.2	0.3
72	313	132	181	210	79	131	103	53	50	0.3	0.2	0.3
73	279	130	149	191	86	105	88	44	44	0.3	0.2	0.3
74	244	127	117	170	84	86	74	43	31	0.2	0.2	0.3
75	220	104	116	136	55	84	47	24	35	0.2	0.1	0.2
76	159	61	98	112	37	75	47	24	23	0.1	0.1	0.2
77	170	67	103	124	49	75	46	18	28	0.2	0.1	0.2
78	150	63	87	114	47	67	36	16	20	0.1	0.1	0.2
79	139	60	79	94	32	62	45	28	17	0.1	0.1	0.1
80	108	32	76	73	21	52	35	11	24	0.1	0.1	0.1
81	109	46	63	79	31	48	30	15	15	0.1	0.1	0.1
82	100	43	57	70	29	41	30	14	16	0.1	0.1	0.1
83	101	46	55	69	30	39	32	16	16	0.1	0.1	0.1
84	84	30	54	55	18	37	29	12	17	0.1	0.1	0.1
85	69	26	43	49	15	34	20	11	9	0.1	0.0	0.1
86	51	17	34	35	9	26	16	8	8	0.0	0.0	0.1
87	43	18	25	29	11	18	14	7	7	0.0	0.0	0.1
88	45	17	28	31	10	21	14	7	7	0.0	0.0	0.1
89	38	14	24	24	9	15	14	5	9	0.0	0.0	0.1
90	19	3	16	15	2	13	4	1	3	0.0	0.0	0.0
91	11	5	6	9	5	4	2	0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0
92	11	1	10	10	1	9	1	0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
93	12	3	9	9	2	7	3	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0
94	12	4	8	7	2	5	5	2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0
95 +	34	10	24	24	6	18	10	4	6	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 1a: Population by single years and sex, Aranós constituency, Hardap region, 2023 Census

Age	Total	Male	Female	Age	Total	Male	Female
Total	10 722	5 597	5 125	47	100	61	39
0	287	145	142	48	80	48	32
1	251	113	138	49	122	58	64
2	259	130	129	50	105	58	47
3	271	138	133	51	81	39	42
4	209	110	99	52	100	56	44
5	292	140	152	53	96	48	48
6	261	127	134	54	87	46	41
7	218	109	109	55	93	45	48
8	213	106	107	56	63	34	29
9	206	99	107	57	68	33	35
10	228	112	116	58	63	32	31
11	194	94	100	59	78	43	35
12	208	107	101	60	74	39	35
13	236	139	97	61	60	30	30
14	165	79	86	62	66	39	27
15	202	109	93	63	75	37	38
16	198	101	97	64	72	27	45
17	186	102	84	65	74	40	34
18	192	105	87	66	49	24	25
19	173	87	86	67	46	19	27
20	204	109	95	68	35	16	19
21	206	113	93	69	38	22	16
22	160	85	75	70	37	19	18
23	207	97	110	71	37	18	19
24	179	101	78	72	23	10	13
25	189	93	96	73	30	11	19
26	193	89	104	74	22	15	7
27	212	126	86	75	19	10	9
28	205	112	93	76	15	5	10
29	172	99	73	77	18	9	9
30	200	118	82	78	9	6	3
31	169	92	77	79	13	5	8
32	168	94	74	80	12	2	10
33	175	102	73	81	12	5	7
34	155	88	67	82	7	4	3
35	141	72	69	83	10	5	5
36	149	85	64	84	8	3	5
37	124	56	68	85	7	3	4
38	139	80	59	86	7	4	3
39	143	77	66	87	7	2	5
40	121	68	53	88	1	1	0
41	87	48	39	89	7	2	5
42	126	66	60	90	2	0	2
43	109	62	47	91	0	0	0
44	97	54	43	92	0	0	0
45	107	64	43	93	1	0	1
46	103	59	44	94	3	2	1
				95+	1	1	0

Table 1b: Population by single years and sex, Daweb constituency, Hardap region, 2023 Census

Age	Total	Male	Female	Age	Total	Male	Female
Total	6 092	3 197	2 895	47	59	32	27
0	271	149	122	48	72	45	27
1	99	40	59	49	40	25	15
2	113	43	70	50	65	35	30
3	118	51	67	51	42	27	15
4	103	50	53	52	58	28	30
5	132	68	64	53	52	32	20
6	104	56	48	54	43	22	21
7	126	58	68	55	48	30	18
8	122	63	59	56	48	25	23
9	122	58	64	57	40	19	21
10	119	48	71	58	47	20	27
11	101	58	43	59	59	36	23
12	106	51	55	60	53	25	28
13	102	54	48	61	43	25	18
14	107	51	56	62	39	21	18
15	93	42	51	63	44	27	17
16	114	58	56	64	36	21	15
17	111	59	52	65	32	19	13
18	109	58	51	66	40	17	23
19	95	54	41	67	24	10	14
20	97	46	51	68	26	14	12
21	98	55	43	69	35	19	16
22	97	57	40	70	25	14	11
23	117	51	66	71	17	9	8
24	113	63	50	72	16	5	11
25	96	53	43	73	23	11	12
26	102	54	48	74	18	13	5
27	110	49	61	75	13	8	5
28	110	66	44	76	17	4	13
29	118	73	45	77	10	6	4
30	118	68	50	78	9	6	3
31	108	60	48	79	7	4	3
32	93	49	44	80	4	2	2
33	90	48	42	81	9	4	5
34	72	40	32	82	1	0	1
35	91	54	37	83	10	5	5
36	81	44	37	84	1	0	1
37	81	41	40	85	2	1	1
38	87	49	38	86	6	0	6
39	90	58	32	87	3	0	3
40	85	48	37	88	4	2	2
41	62	33	29	89	2	1	1
42	80	37	43	90	1	0	1
43	78	52	26	91	2	1	1
44	70	35	35	92	1	0	1
45	75	41	34	93	0	0	0
46	58	33	25	94	0	0	0
				95+	2	1	1

Table 1c: Population by single years and sex, Gibeon constituency, Hardap region, 2023 Census

Age	Total	Male	Female	Age	Total	Male	Female
Total	8 034	4 342	3 692	47	68	39	29
0	202	102	100	48	86	52	34
1	199	113	86	49	77	51	26
2	195	94	101	50	94	59	35
3	213	98	115	51	64	32	32
4	184	72	112	52	78	46	32
5	182	90	92	53	80	51	29
6	167	72	95	54	67	37	30
7	174	86	88	55	66	41	25
8	164	82	82	56	66	32	34
9	157	82	75	57	68	40	28
10	171	99	72	58	58	31	27
11	160	73	87	59	80	49	31
12	144	79	65	60	71	39	32
13	151	78	73	61	49	28	21
14	149	76	73	62	84	51	33
15	152	83	69	63	73	29	44
16	166	83	83	64	56	26	30
17	127	73	54	65	55	31	24
18	137	59	78	66	61	39	22
19	120	71	49	67	44	23	21
20	138	79	59	68	42	24	18
21	103	50	53	69	33	12	21
22	115	70	45	70	56	20	36
23	138	75	63	71	27	15	12
24	106	58	48	72	43	17	26
25	111	62	49	73	30	13	17
26	109	64	45	74	24	14	10
27	104	61	43	75	29	14	15
28	110	63	47	76	14	6	8
29	119	67	52	77	16	5	11
30	119	73	46	78	11	6	5
31	101	60	41	79	16	8	8
32	144	90	54	80	11	2	9
33	101	55	46	81	9	4	5
34	114	62	52	82	13	4	9
35	110	71	39	83	17	5	12
36	93	56	37	84	11	7	4
37	96	59	37	85	12	6	6
38	111	68	43	86	3	0	3
39	107	70	37	87	2	2	0
40	95	55	40	88	6	1	5
41	86	60	26	89	4	1	3
42	97	54	43	90	1	0	1
43	81	47	34	91	0	0	0
44	77	46	31	92	1	0	1
45	84	51	33	93	1	0	1
46	68	38	30	94	0	0	0
				95+	6	1	5

Table 1d: Population by single years and sex, Mariental Rural constituency, Hardap region, 2023 Census

Age	Total	Male	Female	Age	Total	Male	Female
Total	12 812	6 658	6 154	47	117	69	48
0	399	209	190	48	102	54	48
1	380	193	187	49	115	59	56
2	362	167	195	50	100	67	33
3	349	150	199	51	96	57	39
4	275	135	140	52	102	57	45
5	289	148	141	53	91	50	41
6	290	122	168	54	73	49	24
7	294	145	149	55	88	43	45
8	322	155	167	56	77	40	37
9	323	167	156	57	61	35	26
10	279	147	132	58	70	40	30
11	278	135	143	59	73	42	31
12	242	119	123	60	75	34	41
13	248	129	119	61	57	33	24
14	209	115	94	62	66	26	40
15	192	94	98	63	64	32	32
16	179	99	80	64	61	34	27
17	196	94	102	65	51	26	25
18	182	84	98	66	55	28	27
19	179	80	99	67	41	21	20
20	209	106	103	68	22	13	9
21	221	102	119	69	24	12	12
22	235	131	104	70	36	13	23
23	246	126	120	71	16	7	9
24	216	114	102	72	29	13	16
25	260	147	113	73	25	13	12
26	223	113	110	74	27	11	16
27	260	146	114	75	22	11	11
28	207	114	93	76	10	5	5
29	241	138	103	77	17	7	10
30	238	144	94	78	19	8	11
31	220	121	99	79	16	6	10
32	292	141	151	80	9	3	6
33	236	127	109	81	10	7	3
34	205	110	95	82	12	6	6
35	198	102	96	83	12	7	5
36	192	96	96	84	10	3	7
37	186	100	86	85	5	0	5
38	180	104	76	86	6	5	1
39	175	97	78	87	4	3	1
40	174	103	71	88	3	0	3
41	127	74	53	89	3	2	1
42	142	82	60	90	2	1	1
43	134	90	44	91	0	0	0
44	131	79	52	92	0	0	0
45	112	55	57	93	3	1	2
46	103	53	50	94	1	0	1
				95+	4	3	1

Table 1e: Population by single years and sex, Mariental Urban constituency, Hardap region, 2023 Census

Age	Total	Male	Female	Age	Total	Male	Female
Total	18 368	9 319	9 049	47	156	97	59
0	487	230	257	48	176	99	77
1	429	204	225	49	163	90	73
2	448	228	220	50	189	100	89
3	453	235	218	51	146	74	72
4	401	196	205	52	184	97	87
5	424	224	200	53	166	88	78
6	386	192	194	54	153	78	75
7	430	196	234	55	118	63	55
8	431	206	225	56	128	68	60
9	396	199	197	57	128	66	62
10	414	218	196	58	98	50	48
11	374	193	181	59	115	55	60
12	393	193	200	60	108	50	58
13	369	199	170	61	82	41	41
14	310	134	176	62	84	42	42
15	326	154	172	63	87	48	39
16	361	181	180	64	51	17	34
17	361	163	198	65	93	45	48
18	348	171	177	66	58	25	33
19	311	152	159	67	57	28	29
20	290	136	154	68	58	29	29
21	248	130	118	69	51	24	27
22	279	131	148	70	41	16	25
23	325	177	148	71	31	18	13
24	307	165	142	72	40	14	26
25	346	168	178	73	42	17	25
26	318	164	154	74	31	16	15
27	360	173	187	75	26	16	10
28	302	168	134	76	16	6	10
29	351	173	178	77	15	6	9
30	366	204	162	78	30	11	19
31	288	168	120	79	19	8	11
32	355	177	178	80	15	2	13
33	313	168	145	81	11	4	7
34	280	145	135	82	19	7	12
35	289	147	142	83	12	7	5
36	246	134	112	84	13	4	9
37	255	134	121	85	7	3	4
38	262	136	126	86	4	2	2
39	251	124	127	87	7	1	6
40	240	143	97	88	7	2	5
41	195	99	96	89	6	3	3
42	229	128	101	90	1	0	1
43	227	129	98	91	2	1	1
44	157	82	75	92	3	0	3
45	222	125	97	93	0	0	0
46	162	84	78	94	2	0	2
				95+	4	1	3

Table 1f: Population by single years and sex, Rehoboth East Urban constituency, Hardap region, 2023 Census

Age	Total	Male	Female	Age	Total	Male	Female
Total	29 299	14 308	14 991	47	286	131	155
0	745	394	351	48	248	138	110
1	690	338	352	49	290	145	145
2	765	377	388	50	288	150	138
3	837	432	405	51	214	86	128
4	646	337	309	52	254	113	141
5	704	357	347	53	246	125	121
6	709	365	344	54	226	105	121
7	751	384	367	55	202	94	108
8	741	367	374	56	212	84	128
9	716	342	374	57	209	86	123
10	706	342	364	58	205	87	118
11	665	346	319	59	180	84	96
12	658	354	304	60	189	82	107
13	636	312	324	61	134	59	75
14	550	298	252	62	165	84	81
15	607	302	305	63	164	70	94
16	556	254	302	64	146	66	80
17	569	279	290	65	148	69	79
18	553	278	275	66	99	44	55
19	451	217	234	67	113	51	62
20	453	227	226	68	103	39	64
21	375	183	192	69	92	43	49
22	412	210	202	70	100	37	63
23	507	265	242	71	71	26	45
24	463	230	233	72	67	24	43
25	454	212	242	73	63	39	24
26	407	209	198	74	44	21	23
27	484	224	260	75	51	19	32
28	449	219	230	76	42	14	28
29	467	223	244	77	43	19	24
30	514	257	257	78	38	16	22
31	431	213	218	79	28	10	18
32	470	207	263	80	27	10	17
33	497	241	256	81	17	7	10
34	442	209	233	82	18	13	5
35	450	226	224	83	16	6	10
36	369	164	205	84	17	4	13
37	359	175	184	85	17	4	13
38	405	206	199	86	10	1	9
39	397	190	207	87	12	5	7
40	349	181	168	88	9	4	5
41	295	147	148	89	8	2	6
42	354	173	181	90	4	0	4
43	322	144	178	91	0	0	0
44	279	137	142	92	1	0	1
45	279	132	147	93	2	0	2
46	233	112	121	94	4	1	3
				95+	6	0	6

Table 1g: Population by single years and sex, Rehoboth Rural constituency, Hardap region, 2023 Census

Age	Total	Male	Female	Age	Total	Male	Female
Total	9 439	5 182	4 257	47	73	49	24
0	213	105	108	48	106	57	49
1	201	104	97	49	98	58	40
2	215	114	101	50	95	53	42
3	235	118	117	51	79	52	27
4	220	95	125	52	90	50	40
5	209	104	105	53	72	49	23
6	190	91	99	54	84	44	40
7	215	103	112	55	81	45	36
8	224	107	117	56	74	42	32
9	243	131	112	57	82	48	34
10	239	114	125	58	77	41	36
11	230	103	127	59	103	59	44
12	244	119	125	60	96	56	40
13	207	110	97	61	63	38	25
14	177	94	83	62	71	41	30
15	147	78	69	63	75	36	39
16	151	95	56	64	71	34	37
17	138	89	49	65	64	43	21
18	129	76	53	66	64	34	30
19	132	70	62	67	60	31	29
20	156	83	73	68	56	27	29
21	118	70	48	69	41	24	17
22	115	58	57	70	41	19	22
23	150	77	73	71	32	15	17
24	145	87	58	72	44	28	16
25	147	88	59	73	29	15	14
26	135	84	51	74	26	14	12
27	133	75	58	75	26	18	8
28	146	81	65	76	23	12	11
29	124	68	56	77	21	6	15
30	150	88	62	78	13	5	8
31	123	75	48	79	22	14	8
32	170	114	56	80	11	4	7
33	141	82	59	81	17	8	9
34	125	67	58	82	16	5	11
35	125	69	56	83	13	8	5
36	113	69	44	84	5	2	3
37	128	86	42	85	10	6	4
38	106	62	44	86	2	1	1
39	103	63	40	87	5	2	3
40	122	79	43	88	6	4	2
41	100	58	42	89	5	1	4
42	100	64	36	90	3	0	3
43	102	61	41	91	1	0	1
44	94	54	40	92	0	0	0
45	97	68	29	93	2	1	1
46	59	32	27	94	2	1	1
				95+	3	0	3

Table 1h: Population by single years and sex, Rehoboth West Urban constituency, Hardap region, 2023 Census

Age	Total	Male	Female	Age	Total	Male	Female
Total	11 914	5 720	6 194	47	136	64	72
0	184	98	86	48	160	79	81
1	201	74	127	49	150	71	79
2	207	110	97	50	191	93	98
3	193	92	101	51	141	64	77
4	181	78	103	52	157	68	89
5	216	105	111	53	141	73	68
6	182	96	86	54	125	54	71
7	226	139	87	55	139	58	81
8	210	108	102	56	100	36	64
9	237	115	122	57	128	65	63
10	242	129	113	58	124	63	61
11	206	106	100	59	119	59	60
12	239	108	131	60	125	56	69
13	210	100	110	61	102	45	57
14	215	105	110	62	119	44	75
15	245	106	139	63	113	50	63
16	240	121	119	64	114	60	54
17	223	113	110	65	102	46	56
18	218	114	104	66	77	30	47
19	171	85	86	67	71	27	44
20	181	84	97	68	67	25	42
21	129	61	68	69	53	24	29
22	163	80	83	70	66	33	33
23	186	97	89	71	61	25	36
24	159	79	80	72	51	21	30
25	187	109	78	73	37	11	26
26	158	67	91	74	52	23	29
27	157	85	72	75	34	8	26
28	156	77	79	76	22	9	13
29	162	74	88	77	30	9	21
30	188	96	92	78	21	5	16
31	166	70	96	79	18	5	13
32	171	85	86	80	19	7	12
33	189	96	93	81	24	7	17
34	167	88	79	82	14	4	10
35	179	89	90	83	11	3	8
36	175	89	86	84	19	7	12
37	164	78	86	85	9	3	6
38	156	81	75	86	13	4	9
39	157	82	75	87	3	3	0
40	184	81	103	88	9	3	6
41	141	73	68	89	3	2	1
42	174	81	93	90	5	2	3
43	148	70	78	91	6	3	3
44	117	53	64	92	5	1	4
45	135	75	60	93	3	1	2
46	122	62	60	94	0	0	0
				95+	8	3	5

Table 2: Population by age group, sex, urban/ rural, Hardap region, 2023 Census

Age group	Number						Percent					
	Total			Urban			Total			Urban		
	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female
Hardap												
All ages	106 680	54 323	52 357	79 217	38 327	40 890	27 463	15 996	11 467	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	12 690	6 261	6 429	9 431	4 656	4 775	3 259	1 605	1 654	11.9	12.1	11.7
5-9	11 998	5 964	6 034	9 682	4 823	4 859	2 316	1 141	1 175	11.2	12.6	11.9
10-14	10 881	5 520	5 361	8 845	4 457	4 388	2 036	1 063	973	10.2	11.6	10.7
15-19	9 340	4 693	4 647	7 625	3 739	3 886	1 715	954	761	8.8	9.8	9.5
20-24	8 366	4 318	4 048	5 978	2 937	3 041	2 388	1 381	1 007	7.8	7.7	7.4
25-29	8 694	4 530	4 164	6 093	2 885	3 208	2 601	1 645	956	8.1	7.5	7.8
30-34	8 664	4 592	4 072	6 093	2 911	3 182	2 571	1 681	890	8.1	7.6	7.8
35-39	7 263	3 843	3 420	5 187	2 496	2 691	2 076	1 347	729	6.8	6.5	6.6
40-44	5 988	3 230	2 758	4 238	2 081	2 157	1 750	1 149	601	5.6	5.4	5.3
45-49	5 099	2 755	2 344	3 651	1 802	1 849	1 448	953	495	4.8	4.7	4.5
50-54	4 815	2 512	2 303	3 430	1 644	1 786	1 385	868	517	4.5	4.3	4.4
55-59	3 936	1 963	1 973	2 762	1 248	1 514	1 174	715	459	3.7	3.6	3.7
60-64	3 377	1 642	1 735	2 363	1 078	1 285	1 014	564	450	3.2	2.8	3.1
65-69	2 354	1 137	1 217	1 609	699	910	745	438	307	2.2	2.1	2.3
70-74	1 530	693	837	1 062	450	612	468	243	225	1.4	1.3	1.6
75-79	838	355	483	580	220	360	258	135	123	0.8	0.6	0.9
80-84	502	197	305	346	129	217	156	68	88	0.5	0.4	0.6
85-89	246	92	154	168	54	114	78	38	40	0.2	0.2	0.3
90-94	65	16	49	50	12	38	15	4	11	0.1	0.0	0.1
95+	34	10	24	24	6	18	10	4	6	0.0	0.0	0.0
0-14	35 569	17 745	17 824	27 958	13 936	14 022	7 611	3 809	3 802	33.3	32.7	34.0
15-64	65 542	34 078	31 464	47 420	22 821	24 599	18 122	11 257	6 865	61.4	62.7	60.1
65+	5 569	2 500	3 069	3 839	1 570	2 269	1 730	930	800	5.2	4.6	5.9
Population 15+	71 111	36 578	34 533	51 259	24 391	26 868	19 852	12 187	7 665	66.7	67.3	66.0
Population 18+	65 271	33 646	31 625	46 410	22 021	24 389	18 861	11 625	7 236	61.2	61.9	60.4
Median Age	106 680	54 323	52 357	79 217	38 327	40 890	27 463	15 996	11 467	25.0	25.4	24.6
Mean Age	106 680	54 323	52 357	79 217	38 327	40 890	27 463	15 996	11 467	27.5	27.5	27.6
Age Dependency Ratio	41 138	20 245	20 893	31 797	15 506	16 291	9 341	4 739	4 602	62.8	59.4	66.4
										67.1	67.9	66.2
										51.5	42.1	51.5
										70.4	70.4	66.0
										6.3	5.8	5.5
										72.3	76.2	65.7
										68.7	57.5	59.6
										72.7	72.7	68.7
										28.9	22.5	24.2
										30.1	31.2	27.3
										28.5	26.0	27.3
										67.0	67.0	66.2

Table 2c: Population by age group, sex, urban/ rural, Gibeon constituency, Hardap region, 2023 Census

Age group	Number						Percent					
	Total			Urban			Total			Urban		
	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female
	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female
Gibeon												
All ages	8 034	4 342	3 692	4 120	1 897	2 223	3 914	2 445	1 469	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	993	479	514	505	250	255	488	229	259	12.4	13.2	11.5
5-9	844	412	432	549	262	287	295	150	145	10.5	13.3	12.9
10-14	775	405	370	574	287	287	201	118	83	9.6	13.9	12.9
15-19	702	369	333	534	254	280	168	115	53	8.7	15.1	12.6
20-24	600	332	268	277	121	156	323	211	112	7.5	13.4	7.0
25-29	553	317	236	229	106	123	324	211	113	6.9	6.7	5.5
30-34	579	340	239	249	109	140	330	231	99	7.2	5.6	6.3
35-39	517	324	193	226	109	117	291	215	76	6.4	5.7	5.3
40-44	436	262	174	173	76	97	263	186	77	5.4	4.2	4.4
45-49	383	231	152	153	69	84	230	162	68	4.8	3.6	3.8
50-54	383	225	158	147	64	83	236	161	75	4.8	3.4	3.7
55-59	338	193	145	136	58	78	202	135	67	4.2	3.1	3.5
60-64	333	173	160	125	51	74	208	122	86	4.1	2.7	3.3
65-69	235	129	106	87	35	52	148	94	54	2.9	1.8	2.3
70-74	180	79	101	73	24	49	107	55	52	2.2	1.3	2.2
75-79	86	39	47	41	14	27	45	25	20	1.1	0.7	1.2
80-84	61	22	39	24	6	18	37	16	21	0.8	0.3	0.8
85-89	27	10	17	13	2	11	14	8	6	0.3	0.1	0.5
90-94	3	0	3	2	0	2	1	0	1	0.0	0.0	0.1
95+	6	1	5	3	0	3	3	1	2	0.1	0.1	0.1
0-14	2 612	1 296	1 316	1 628	799	829	984	497	487	32.5	42.1	37.3
15-64	4 824	2 766	2 058	2 249	1 017	1 232	2 575	1 749	826	60.0	53.6	55.4
65+	598	280	318	243	81	162	355	199	156	7.4	4.3	7.3
Population 15+	5 422	3 046	2 376	2 492	1 098	1 394	2 930	1 948	982	67.5	57.9	62.7
Population 18+	4 977	2 807	2 170	2 122	912	1 210	2 855	1 895	960	61.9	48.1	54.4
Median Age	8 034	4 342	3 692	4 120	1 897	2 223	3 914	2 445	1 469	29.6	22.4	26.5
Mean Age	8 034	4 342	3 692	4 120	1 897	2 223	3 914	2 445	1 469	29.1	23.7	26.8
Age Dependency Ratio	3 210	1 576	1 634	1 871	880	991	1 339	696	643	66.5	83.2	80.4
										25.1	20.3	25.1
										65.8	71.5	65.8
										9.1	8.1	9.1
										74.9	79.7	74.9
										60.5	57.9	62.7
										51.5	48.1	54.4
										24.6	22.4	26.5
										28.5	23.7	26.8
										83.2	86.5	80.4
										52.0	39.8	52.0
										33.2	33.2	33.2

Table 2d: Population by age group, sex, urban/ rural, Mariental Rural constituency, Hardap region, 2023 Census

Age group	Number						Percent					
	Total			Rural			Total			Urban		
	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female
Mariental Rural												
All ages	12 812	6 658	6 154	6 407	3 269	3 138	6 405	3 389	3 016	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	1 765	854	911	956	464	492	809	390	419	13.8	14.2	13.9
5-9	1 518	737	781	848	429	419	670	308	362	11.8	11.1	12.0
10-14	1 256	645	611	680	351	329	576	294	282	9.8	9.7	9.4
15-19	928	451	477	446	215	231	482	236	246	7.2	6.8	8.2
20-24	1 127	579	548	575	294	281	552	285	267	8.8	8.7	8.9
25-29	1 191	658	533	604	323	281	587	335	252	9.3	9.9	8.4
30-34	1 191	643	548	601	293	308	590	350	240	9.3	9.7	8.0
35-39	931	499	432	475	250	225	456	249	207	7.3	7.5	6.9
40-44	708	428	280	338	199	139	370	229	141	5.5	6.4	4.7
45-49	549	290	259	253	117	136	296	173	123	4.3	4.4	4.1
50-54	462	280	182	199	117	82	263	163	100	3.6	4.2	3.3
55-59	369	200	169	145	81	64	224	119	105	2.9	3.0	3.5
60-64	323	159	164	130	63	67	193	96	97	2.5	2.4	3.2
65-69	193	100	93	58	24	34	135	76	59	1.5	1.5	2.0
70-74	133	57	76	42	20	22	91	37	54	1.0	0.9	1.1
75-79	84	37	47	31	15	16	53	22	31	0.7	0.6	0.7
80-84	53	26	27	16	9	7	37	17	20	0.4	0.4	0.5
85-89	21	10	11	6	3	3	15	7	8	0.2	0.2	0.3
90-94	6	2	4	3	1	2	3	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.1
95+	4	3	1	1	1	0	3	2	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
0-14	4 539	2 236	2 303	2 484	1 244	1 240	2 055	992	1 063	35.4	33.6	35.2
15-64	7 779	4 187	3 592	3 766	1 952	1 814	4 013	2 235	1 778	60.7	62.9	59.0
65+	494	235	259	157	73	84	337	162	175	3.9	3.5	5.8
Population 15+	8 273	4 422	3 851	3 923	2 025	1 898	4 350	2 397	1 953	64.6	66.4	60.5
Population 18+	7 706	4 135	3 571	3 645	1 887	1 758	4 061	2 248	1 813	60.1	62.1	56.0
Median Age	12 812	6 658	6 154	6 407	3 269	3 138	6 405	3 389	3 016	27.0	28.1	24.1
Mean Age	12 812	6 658	6 154	6 407	3 269	3 138	6 405	3 389	3 016	25.8	26.4	23.6
Age Dependency Ratio	5 033	2 471	2 562	2 641	1 317	1 324	2 392	1 154	1 238	64.7	59.0	73.0
										0.0	0.0	0.1
										0.0	0.0	0.0
										38.8	38.1	39.5
										58.8	59.7	57.8
										2.5	2.2	2.7
										61.2	61.9	60.5
										56.9	57.7	56.0
										25.8	25.0	24.1
										23.9	24.2	23.6
										70.1	67.5	73.0
										71.3	59.0	51.6
										29.3	29.3	29.3
										62.7	65.9	59.0
										5.3	4.8	5.8
										67.9	60.5	64.8
										63.4	66.3	60.1
										29.3	30.7	27.5
										27.7	28.6	26.7
										59.6	51.6	69.6

Table 2f: Population by age group, sex, urban/ rural, Rehoboth East Urban constituency, Hardap region, 2023 Census

Age group	Number										Percent																				
	Total					Urban					Rural					Total					Urban					Rural					
	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female				
Rehoboth East Urban																															
All ages	29 299	14 308	14 991	28 874	14 086	14 788	425	222	203	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0				
0-4	3 683	1 878	1 805	3 644	1 858	1 786	39	20	19	12.6	13.1	12.0	12.6	13.2	12.1	12.6	13.2	12.1	12.6	13.2	12.1	12.6	13.2	12.1	12.6	13.2	12.1	12.6			
5-9	3 621	1 815	1 806	3 559	1 784	1 775	62	31	31	12.4	12.7	12.0	12.3	12.7	12.0	12.3	12.7	12.0	12.3	12.7	12.0	12.3	12.7	12.0	12.3	12.7	12.0	12.3			
10-14	3 215	1 652	1 563	3 129	1 603	1 526	86	49	37	11.0	11.5	10.4	10.8	11.4	10.3	10.8	11.4	10.3	10.8	11.4	10.3	10.8	11.4	10.3	10.8	11.4	10.3	10.8			
15-19	2 736	1 330	1 406	2 706	1 314	1 392	30	16	14	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.3	9.4	9.3	9.4	9.3	9.4	9.3	9.4	9.3	9.4	9.3	9.4			
20-24	2 210	1 115	1 095	2 182	1 100	1 082	28	15	13	7.5	7.8	7.3	7.6	7.8	7.3	7.6	7.8	7.3	7.6	7.8	7.3	7.6	7.8	7.3	7.6	7.8	7.3	7.6			
25-29	2 261	1 087	1 174	2 242	1 078	1 164	19	9	10	7.7	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.9	7.7	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.9	7.8	7.7			
30-34	2 354	1 127	1 227	2 320	1 107	1 213	34	20	14	8.0	7.9	8.2	8.0	7.9	8.2	8.0	7.9	8.2	8.0	7.9	8.2	8.0	7.9	8.2	8.0	7.9	8.2	8.0	7.9		
35-39	1 980	961	1 019	1 960	952	1 008	20	9	11	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8		
40-44	1 599	782	817	1 576	771	805	23	11	12	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.4		
45-49	1 336	658	678	1 321	650	671	15	8	7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.5		
50-54	1 228	579	649	1 211	569	642	17	10	7	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.3	
55-59	1 008	435	573	990	427	563	18	8	10	3.4	3.0	3.8	3.4	3.0	3.8	3.4	3.0	3.8	3.4	3.0	3.8	3.4	3.0	3.8	3.4	3.0	3.8	3.4	3.0	3.8	
60-64	798	361	437	786	357	429	12	4	8	2.7	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.9	
65-69	555	246	309	544	240	304	11	6	5	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.1	
70-74	345	147	198	340	144	196	5	3	2	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.3	
75-79	202	78	124	199	77	122	3	1	2	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.8	
80-84	95	40	55	93	39	54	2	1	1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	
85-89	56	16	40	55	15	40	1	1	0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	
90-94	11	1	10	11	1	10	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	
95+	6	0	6	6	0	6	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0-14	10 519	5 345	5 174	10 332	5 245	5 087	187	100	87	35.9	37.4	34.5	35.8	37.2	34.4	35.8	37.2	34.4	35.8	37.2	34.4	35.8	37.2	34.4	35.8	37.2	34.4	35.8	37.2	34.4	35.8
15-64	17 510	8 435	9 075	17 294	8 325	8 969	216	110	106	59.8	59.0	60.5	59.9	59.1	60.7	59.9	59.1	60.7	59.9	59.1	60.7	59.9	59.1	60.7	59.9	59.1	60.7	59.9	59.1	60.7	59.9
65+	1 270	528	742	1 248	516	732	22	12	10	4.3	3.7	4.9	4.3	3.7	4.9	4.3	3.7	4.9	4.3	3.7	4.9	4.3	3.7	4.9	4.3	3.7	4.9	4.3	3.7	4.9	4.3
Population 15+	18 780	8 963	9 817	18 542	8 841	9 701	238	122	116	64.1	62.6	65.5	64.2	62.8	65.6	64.2	62.8	65.6	64.2	62.8	65.6	64.2	62.8	65.6	64.2	62.8	65.6	64.2	62.8	65.6	64.2
Population 18+	17 048	8 128	8 920	16 834	8 020	8 814	214	108	106	58.2	56.8	59.5	58.3	56.9	59.6	58.3	56.9	59.6	58.3	56.9	59.6	58.3	56.9	59.6	58.3	56.9	59.6	58.3	56.9	59.6	58.3
Median Age	29 299	14 308	14 991	28 874	14 086	14 788	425	222	203	26.8	25.7	27.8	26.9	25.8	27.9	26.9	25.8	27.9	26.9	25.8	27.9	26.9	25.8	27.9	26.9	25.8	27.9	26.9	25.8	27.9	26.9
Mean Age	29 299	14 308	14 991	28 874	14 086	14 788	425	222	203	26.2	25.4	27.0	26.2	25.4	27.0	26.2	25.4	27.0	26.2	25.4	27.0	26.2	25.4	27.0	26.2	25.4	27.0	26.2	25.4	27.0	26.2
Age Dependency Ratio	11 789	5 873	5 916	11 580	5 761	5 819	209	112	97	67.3	69.6	65.2	67.0	69.2	64.9	67.0	69.2	64.9	67.0	69.2	64.9	67.0	69.2	64.9	67.0	69.2	64.9	67.0	69.2	64.9	67.0

Table 2g: Population by age group, sex, urban/ rural, Rehoboth Rural constituency, Hardap region, 2023 Census

Age group	Number										Percent									
	Total					Rural					Total					Urban				
	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Female	Male	Both Sex	Female	Male	Both Sex	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex
Rehoboth Rural																				
All ages	12 812	6 658	6 154	6 407	3 269	3 138	6 405	3 389	3 016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	1 765	854	911	956	464	492	809	390	419	13.8	12.8	14.8	14.9	14.9	14.2	15.7	12.6	11.5	13.9	13.9
5-9	1 518	737	781	848	429	419	670	308	362	11.8	11.1	12.7	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.4	10.5	9.1	12.0	12.0
10-14	1 256	645	611	680	351	329	576	294	282	9.8	9.7	9.9	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.5	9.0	8.7	9.4	9.4
15-19	928	451	477	446	215	231	482	236	246	7.2	6.8	7.8	7.0	7.0	6.6	7.4	7.5	7.0	8.2	8.2
20-24	1 127	579	548	575	294	281	552	285	267	8.8	8.7	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.6	8.4	8.9	8.9
25-29	1 191	658	533	604	323	281	587	335	252	9.3	9.9	8.7	9.4	9.4	9.9	9.0	9.2	9.9	8.4	8.4
30-34	1 191	643	548	601	293	308	590	350	240	9.3	9.7	8.9	9.4	9.4	9.0	9.8	9.2	10.3	8.0	8.0
35-39	931	499	432	475	250	225	456	249	207	7.3	7.5	7.0	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.2	7.1	7.3	6.9	6.9
40-44	708	428	280	338	199	139	370	229	141	5.5	6.4	4.5	5.3	5.3	6.1	4.4	5.8	6.8	4.7	4.7
45-49	549	290	259	253	117	136	296	173	123	4.3	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.6	4.3	4.6	5.1	4.1	4.1
50-54	462	280	182	199	117	82	263	163	100	3.6	4.2	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.6	2.6	4.1	4.8	3.3	3.3
55-59	369	200	169	145	81	64	224	119	105	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.0	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
60-64	323	159	164	130	63	67	193	96	97	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.1	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.2
65-69	193	100	93	58	24	34	135	76	59	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.1	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0
70-74	133	57	76	42	20	22	91	37	54	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.8	1.8
75-79	84	37	47	31	15	16	53	22	31	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.0
80-84	53	26	27	16	9	7	37	17	20	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7
85-89	21	10	11	6	3	3	15	7	8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
90-94	6	2	4	3	1	2	3	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
95+	4	3	1	1	1	0	3	2	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
0-14	4 539	2 236	2 303	2 484	1 244	1 240	2 055	992	1 063	35.4	33.6	37.4	38.8	38.8	38.1	39.5	32.1	29.3	35.2	35.2
15-64	7 779	4 187	3 592	3 766	1 952	1 814	4 013	2 235	1 778	60.7	62.9	58.4	58.8	58.8	59.7	57.8	62.7	65.9	59.0	59.0
65+	494	235	259	157	73	84	337	162	175	3.9	3.5	4.2	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.7	5.3	4.8	5.8	5.8
Population 15+	8 273	4 422	3 851	3 923	2 025	1 898	4 350	2 397	1 953	64.6	66.4	62.6	61.2	61.2	61.9	60.5	67.9	70.7	64.8	64.8
Population 18+	5 741	3 308	2 433	857	386	471	4 884	2 922	1 962	44.8	49.7	39.5	33.4	33.4	41.8	35.0	76.3	86.2	65.1	65.1
Median Age	9 439	5 182	4 257	1 602	745	857	7 837	4 437	3 400	28.2	30.2	25.4	22.2	22.2	21.6	22.6	29.2	31.3	26.1	26.1
Mean Age	9 439	5 182	4 257	1 602	745	857	7 837	4 437	3 400	28.7	29.6	27.7	26.0	26.0	25.7	26.3	29.3	30.2	28.0	28.0
Age Dependency Ratio	5 033	2 471	2 562	2 641	1 317	1 324	2 392	1 154	1 238	64.7	59.0	71.3	70.1	70.1	67.5	73.0	59.6	51.6	69.6	69.6

Table 2h: Population by age group, sex, urban/ rural, Rehoboth West Urban constituency, Hardap region, 2023 Census

Age group	Number										Percent										
	Total					Rural					Total					Urban					
	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female			
Rehoboth West Urban																					
All ages	11 914	5 720	6 194	11 914	5 720	6 194	0	0	0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
0-4	966	452	514	966	452	514	0	0	0	8.1	7.9	8.3	8.1	7.9	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0			
5-9	1 071	563	508	1 071	563	508	0	0	0	9.0	9.8	8.2	9.0	9.8	8.2	0.0	0.0	0.0			
10-14	1 112	548	564	1 112	548	564	0	0	0	9.3	9.6	9.1	9.3	9.6	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0			
15-19	1 097	539	558	1 097	539	558	0	0	0	9.2	9.4	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
20-24	818	401	417	818	401	417	0	0	0	6.9	7.0	6.7	6.9	7.0	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0			
25-29	820	412	408	820	412	408	0	0	0	6.9	7.2	6.6	6.9	7.2	6.6	0.0	0.0	0.0			
30-34	881	435	446	881	435	446	0	0	0	7.4	7.6	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.2	0.0	0.0	0.0			
35-39	831	419	412	831	419	412	0	0	0	7.0	7.3	6.7	7.0	7.3	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0			
40-44	764	358	406	764	358	406	0	0	0	6.4	6.3	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.6	0.0	0.0	0.0			
45-49	703	351	352	703	351	352	0	0	0	5.9	6.1	5.7	5.9	6.1	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.0			
50-54	755	352	403	755	352	403	0	0	0	6.3	6.2	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.0			
55-59	610	281	329	610	281	329	0	0	0	5.1	4.9	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0			
60-64	573	255	318	573	255	318	0	0	0	4.8	4.5	5.1	4.8	4.5	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0			
65-69	370	152	218	370	152	218	0	0	0	3.1	2.7	3.5	3.1	2.7	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0			
70-74	267	113	154	267	113	154	0	0	0	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0			
75-79	125	36	89	125	36	89	0	0	0	1.0	0.6	1.4	1.0	0.6	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0			
80-84	87	28	59	87	28	59	0	0	0	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
85-89	37	15	22	37	15	22	0	0	0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0			
90-94	19	7	12	19	7	12	0	0	0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0			
95+	8	3	5	8	3	5	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0			
0-14	3 149	1 563	1 586	3 149	1 563	1 586	0	0	0	26.4	27.3	25.6	26.4	27.3	25.6	0.0	0.0	0.0			
15-64	7 852	3 803	4 049	7 852	3 803	4 049	0	0	0	65.9	66.5	65.4	65.9	66.5	65.4	0.0	0.0	0.0			
65+	913	354	559	913	354	559	0	0	0	7.7	6.2	9.0	7.7	6.2	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
Population 15+	8 765	4 157	4 608	8 765	4 157	4 608	0	0	0	73.6	72.7	74.4	73.6	72.7	74.4	0.0	0.0	0.0			
Population 18+	8 057	3 817	4 240	8 057	3 817	4 240	0	0	0	67.6	66.7	68.5	67.6	66.7	68.5	0.0	0.0	0.0			
Median Age	11 914	5 720	6 194	11 914	5 720	6 194	0	0	0	32.9	32.1	33.7	32.9	32.1	33.7	0.0	0.0	0.0			
Mean Age	11 914	5 720	6 194	11 914	5 720	6 194	0	0	0	32.0	30.9	32.9	32.0	30.9	32.9	0.0	0.0	0.0			
Age Dependency Ratio	4 062	1 917	2 145	4 062	1 917	2 145	0	0	0	51.7	50.4	53.0	51.7	50.4	53.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			

Table 3: Population by ethnic group and area, Hardap region, 2023 Census

Ethnic Group	Hardap				Aranos				Daweb				Gibeon				Mariental Rural				Mariental Urban				Rehoboth East Urban				Rehoboth Rural				Rehoboth West Urban					
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female			
	54	52	357	323	5	597	5	125	197	3	2	895	4	3	692	6	658	6	154	319	9	9	049	14	308	14	991	182	5	14	7	3	2	2	6	194		
Total	323	357	47	39	1	4	2	1	1	1	0	13	8	7	15	6	14	7	3	2	2	6	194	5	14	308	14	991	182	5	14	7	3	2	2	6	194	
Aakolonkadhi	39	47																																				
Aakwaluudhi	62	64	5	1	1	2	3	1	0	16	22	21	16	11	14	5	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Aakwambi	339	284	16	12	16	12	4	1	14	7	65	44	111	107	88	82	33	22	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	
Aakwanyama	2368	1879	112	52	49	31	31	57	26	397	298	613	509	751	717	328	191	61	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	
Aambalantu	276	246	8	8	4	5	14	4	4	76	62	76	82	62	73	22	4	14	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	
Aambadja	371	326	3	5	5	4	2	4	100	93	130	113	97	73	25	20	9	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
Aandonge	714	527	39	31	25	8	12	11	189	124	177	148	156	136	90	41	26	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
Aangandjera	131	104	8	5	3	0	3	3	20	9	53	44	21	23	18	16	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
Aawambo N.E.C	2072	1492	139	77	191	126	82	21	266	179	343	276	685	651	353	149	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	
Asian	48	20	1	0	0	1	23	0	0	0	1	6	2	11	4	0	5	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	
Baster	030	323	175	130	129	73	73	139	84	139	71	366	350	366	350	4549	4722	253	1091	4280	4802	4802	4802	4802	4802	4802	4802	4802	4802	4802	4802	4802	4802	4802	4802	4802	4802	
Coloured	3597	3657	488	496	51	28	28	464	437	166	160	769	815	769	815	962	970	132	152	565	599	599	599	599	599	599	599	599	599	599	599	599	599	599	599	599	599	599
!Gobanin	186	168	13	8	2	1	8	8	16	22	44	41	69	63	27	20	7	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
!Khomá-daman	84	86	2	4	1	0	4	2	11	11	10	3	37	44	9	12	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
Hago-daman	2	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	4	1	1	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Tsoa-xau-daman	24	20	2	1	5	4	2	3	2	3	3	2	3	7	5	2	1	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
!Kuisse-daman	7	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	2	3	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
!Oe-Hgân	12	15	1	3	0	0	2	5	1	2	1	2	1	4	3	1	0	2	1	0	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Dâore-daman/Dâoren	32	27	2	4	1	0	3	1	2	2	2	5	5	9	6	5	4	5	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
!Gaiö-daman	24	23	0	0	1	0	4	2	2	2	6	6	2	8	8	1	0	2	1	0	2	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
!Hruben	3	4	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
!Ao-daman	35	29	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	11	3	10	8	4	6	3	9	6	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Ao-guwun	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Namidaman	347	325	18	10	6	8	8	9	4	92	99	55	22	119	151	20	15	28	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	
Damara N.E.C	6904	6579	474	429	242	192	192	310	209	510	431	995	876	995	876	3417	3662	745	614	211	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	
Mafwe	32	33	2	1	1	0	1	5	4	3	18	13	3	6	3	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Matotela	4	4	1	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Masubia	120	66	6	8	9	2	2	2	0	11	7	60	38	16	7	9	3	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Mayeyi	17	27	1	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	2	3	1	7	3	2	4	2	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	

Table 3: Population by ethnic group and area, Hardap region, 2023 Census, cont'

Ethnic Group	Hardap		Aranos		Daweb		Gibeon		Mariental Rural		Mariental Urban		Rehoboth East Urban		Rehoboth Rural		Rehoboth West Urban	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
!Aman	69	99	4	4	13	14	18	30	8	10	16	22	8	14	2	1	0	4
!Gami-ñün	348	349	31	25	7	9	224	233	22	29	47	40	14	6	1	3	2	4
!Gomén	4	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
!Khara-khoïn	527	537	379	406	0	0	125	107	10	7	8	14	4	0	1	3	0	0
!Haboben	24	23	7	4	0	0	6	8	1	3	10	8	0	0	0	0	0	0
!Khau-	58	56	1	1	3	0	7	5	2	2	43	48	1	0	1	0	0	0
!Ô-gain	5	3	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
!Hai-	17	14	3	3	5	1	5	2	3	0	1	8	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kaikhaben	18	15	0	0	1	0	4	3	5	6	5	6	1	0	2	0	0	0
!Hôa-	33	41	2	1	0	0	1	2	1	0	28	37	0	0	1	1	0	0
!Khobesin	433	434	25	27	24	18	200	175	28	46	104	122	28	37	23	5	1	4
Gai-!Ikhaun	1 091	1 235	3	8	10	4	76	71	884	1 004	45	64	45	44	26	34	2	6
Khara-loan	16	18	2	5	0	0	10	8	0	1	3	0	0	3	1	1	0	0
!Aonin	18	17	3	1	1	3	4	0	3	0	1	2	0	4	0	0	6	7
	16	16	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	2	2
Nama N.E.C	272	878	209	2 082	844	1 947	083	1 904	317	2 329	659	4 024	2 405	2 854	522	1 512	233	226
Ovadhimba/Ovazemba	71	48	5	0	3	2	5	2	20	13	14	13	18	12	6	4	0	2
Ovahakaona	9	7	1	0	5	1	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	2	3	0	0	0
Ovaherero	858	592	124	101	56	20	44	17	71	50	313	230	134	91	97	47	19	36
Ovahimba	83	44	3	4	22	10	7	1	8	2	16	3	14	20	8	4	5	0
Ovakuvale	8	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	1	1	0	0
Ovakwankwa	47	27	5	0	2	1	5	1	6	2	1	0	6	4	22	19	0	0
Ovambanderu	36	31	2	3	6	0	3	1	6	3	1	2	7	12	9	4	2	6
Ovandombodola	5	3	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0
Ovandongona	102	68	26	9	8	2	9	9	2	3	13	15	24	18	19	11	1	1
Ovankumbi	11	6	1	2	1	0	1	1	2	2	0	0	5	1	1	0	0	0
Ovatjavikwa	4	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0
Ovatjimba	37	29	3	4	2	0	2	2	12	12	3	6	12	5	2	0	1	0
Ovatwa	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
J'U/hoansi	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
!Khung	5	2	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kwe/!xoe/!Mbarakweng																		
o	4	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Naro	8	7	6	7	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 3: Population by ethnic group and area, Hardap region, 2023 Census, cont'

Ethnic Group	Hardap		Aranos		Daweb		Gibeon		Mariental Rural		Mariental Urban		Rehoboth East Urban		Rehoboth Rural		Rehoboth West Urban	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Hei//om	13	9	5	3	0	0	3	1	1	0	2	5	1	0	1	0	0	0
!Xoo	3	3	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0
/Auni and Nu-//en	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kx'au-	3	4	1	3	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
San N.E.C	270	227	119	147	8	3	6	15	44	34	61	8	13	12	17	7	2	1
Tswana	559	486	317	284	7	3	21	11	39	39	117	98	25	34	20	11	13	6
Hambukushu	68	53	12	4	1	0	1	3	17	28	13	8	16	8	8	1	0	1
Vambunza	17	9	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	1	7	4	5	4	1	0	0	0
Vagciriku	47	30	15	11	0	1	0	0	22	12	5	3	3	1	1	2	1	0
Vasambyu	22	9	1	0	0	0	1	0	13	8	4	0	1	1	2	0	0	0
Vakwangali	502	311	46	10	2	3	20	13	226	164	122	72	24	19	60	30	2	0
Vakavango N.E.C	902	578	104	57	47	15	64	22	278	194	223	153	73	66	97	58	16	13
White	1 217	1 239	346	350	156	167	27	25	287	291	344	366	11	3	26	22	20	15
Other African Nationality	485	354	59	51	25	13	27	12	27	14	101	69	134	99	39	18	73	78
Other	788	758	184	205	117	95	149	146	100	120	83	66	94	95	35	19	26	12
Chokwe	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nyemba	10	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	4	2	4	1	0	0	0	0	0
/Khananin	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Don't Know	315	314	12	6	85	74	20	23	59	47	13	23	80	77	26	52	20	12

Table 4: Population 15+ by marital status, sex, urban/ rural, Hardap region, 2023 Census

Marital Status	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Hardap									
Total	71 111	36 578	34 533	51 259	24 391	26 868	19 852	12 187	7 665
Never married	48 724	26 254	22 470	35 045	17 325	17 720	13 679	8 929	4 750
Married with certificate	15 358	7 550	7 808	11 318	5 357	5 961	4 040	2 193	1 847
Married traditionally/ customary	449	292	157	147	78	69	302	214	88
Consensual union	2 215	1 066	1 149	1 407	659	748	808	407	401
Widowed	2 781	702	2 079	2 118	469	1 649	663	233	430
Divorced	1 085	456	629	890	342	548	195	114	81
Separated	264	130	134	197	91	106	67	39	28
Don't Know	235	128	107	137	70	67	98	58	40
Aranos									
Total	7 224	3 849	3 375	4 607	2 253	2 354	2 617	1 596	1 021
Never married	5 321	2 944	2 377	3 583	1 808	1 775	1 738	1 136	602
Married with certificate	1 403	699	704	742	344	398	661	355	306
Married traditionally/ customary	52	30	22	17	8	9	35	22	13
Consensual union	106	45	61	33	10	23	73	35	38
Widowed	230	70	160	159	50	109	71	20	51
Divorced	58	33	25	35	17	18	23	16	7
Separated	25	14	11	13	5	8	12	9	3
Don't Know	29	14	15	25	11	14	4	3	1
Daweb									
Total	4 247	2 299	1 948	2 131	1 000	1 131	2 116	1 299	817
Never married	3 039	1 676	1 363	1 647	788	859	1 392	888	504
Married with certificate	750	398	352	304	135	169	446	263	183
Married traditionally/ customary	33	25	8	5	3	2	28	22	6
Consensual union	205	102	103	73	33	40	132	69	63
Widowed	100	33	67	62	17	45	38	16	22
Divorced	44	19	25	17	7	10	27	12	15
Separated	25	16	9	19	13	6	6	3	3
Don't Know	51	30	21	4	4	0	47	26	21

Table 4: Population 15+ by marital status, sex, urban/ rural, Hardap region, 2023 Census, cont'

Marital Status	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Gibeon									
Total	5 422	3 046	2 376	2 492	1 098	1 394	2 930	1 948	982
Never married	3 838	2 282	1 556	1 778	806	972	2 060	1 476	584
Married with certificate	983	506	477	422	190	232	561	316	245
Married traditionally/ customary	21	14	7	8	4	4	13	10	3
Consensual union	294	141	153	146	63	83	148	78	70
Widowed	215	59	156	105	17	88	110	42	68
Divorced	44	27	17	25	15	10	19	12	7
Separated	20	11	9	8	3	5	12	8	4
Don't Know	7	6	1	0	0	0	7	6	1
Mariental Rural									
Total	8 273	4 422	3 851	3 923	2 025	1 898	4 350	2 397	1 953
Never married	6 161	3 372	2 789	3 134	1 653	1 481	3 027	1 719	1 308
Married with certificate	1 369	698	671	520	254	266	849	444	405
Married traditionally/ customary	119	72	47	28	15	13	91	57	34
Consensual union	290	147	143	111	57	54	179	90	89
Widowed	200	64	136	72	19	53	128	45	83
Divorced	50	22	28	23	10	13	27	12	15
Separated	23	15	8	10	6	4	13	9	4
Don't Know	61	32	29	25	11	14	36	21	15
Mariental Urban									
Total	12 223	6 272	5 951	9 884	4 596	5 288	2 339	1 676	663
Never married	9 006	4 767	4 239	7 225	3 420	3 805	1 781	1 347	434
Married with certificate	2 361	1 162	1 199	2 010	957	1 053	351	205	146
Married traditionally/ customary	84	65	19	19	10	9	65	55	10
Consensual union	262	132	130	171	86	85	91	46	45
Widowed	327	72	255	292	59	233	35	13	22
Divorced	142	53	89	129	46	83	13	7	6
Separated	37	19	18	34	16	18	3	3	0
Don't Know	4	2	2	4	2	2	0	0	0

Table 4: Population 15+ by marital status, sex, urban/ rural, Hardap region, 2023 Census, cont'

Marital Status	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Rehoboth East Urban									
Total	18 780	8 963	9 817	18 542	8 841	9 701	238	122	116
Never married	12 822	6 366	6 456	12 661	6 278	6 383	161	88	73
Married with certificate	4 014	1 897	2 117	3 957	1 869	2 088	57	28	29
Married traditionally/ customary	48	25	23	48	25	23	0	0	0
Consensual union	738	347	391	736	346	390	2	1	1
Widowed	718	147	571	708	145	563	10	2	8
Divorced	293	118	175	288	115	173	5	3	2
Separated	81	28	53	78	28	50	3	0	3
Don't know	66	35	31	66	35	31	0	0	0
Rehoboth Rural									
Total	6 177	3 570	2 607	915	421	494	5 262	3 149	2 113
Never married	4 108	2 562	1 546	588	287	301	3 520	2 275	1 245
Married with certificate	1 338	678	660	223	96	127	1 115	582	533
Married traditionally/ customary	73	49	24	3	1	2	70	48	22
Consensual union	220	103	117	37	15	22	183	88	95
Widowed	321	110	211	50	15	35	271	95	176
Divorced	89	55	34	8	3	5	81	52	29
Separated	23	10	13	5	3	2	18	7	11
Don't know	5	3	2	1	1	0	4	2	2
Rehoboth West Urban									
Total	8 765	4 157	4 608	8 765	4 157	4 608	0	0	0
Never married	4 429	2 285	2 144	4 429	2 285	2 144	0	0	0
Married with certificate	3 140	1 512	1 628	3 140	1 512	1 628	0	0	0
Married traditionally/ customary	19	12	7	19	12	7	0	0	0
Consensual union	100	49	51	100	49	51	0	0	0
Widowed	670	147	523	670	147	523	0	0	0
Divorced	365	129	236	365	129	236	0	0	0
Separated	30	17	13	30	17	13	0	0	0
Don't know	12	6	6	12	6	6	0	0	0

Table 5: Population aged 0-5 years by ECD attendance status, sex and area, Hardap region, 2023 Census

ECD attendance status	Hardap	Urban	Rural	Aranos	Daweb	Gibeon	Mariental Rural	Mariental Urban	Rehoboth East Urban	Rehoboth Rural	Rehoboth West Urban
Both Sexes	14 959	11 280	3 679	1 568	694	1 175	2 051	2 622	4 377	1 293	1 179
Attending	2 193	1 831	362	180	165	179	187	471	606	173	232
Not attending	12 700	9 400	3 300	1 384	527	995	1 860	2 151	3 728	1 108	947
Don't know	66	49	17	4	2	1	4	0	43	12	0
Male	7 398	5 579	1 819	775	325	569	1 001	1 303	2 230	640	555
Attending	1 019	853	166	81	76	79	83	222	298	68	112
Not attending	6 347	4 705	1 642	691	247	490	914	1 081	1 916	565	443
Don't know	32	21	11	3	2	0	4	0	16	7	0
Female	7 561	5 701	1 860	793	369	606	1 050	1 319	2 147	653	624
Attending	1 174	978	196	99	89	100	104	249	308	105	120
Not attending	6 353	4 695	1 658	693	280	505	946	1 070	1 812	543	504
Don't know	34	28	6	1	0	1	0	0	27	5	0

Table 6: Population 6+ by literacy status, sex and area, Hardap region, 2023 Census

Literacy Status	Hardap	Percent	Urban	Rural	Aranos	Daweb	Gibeon	Mariental Rural	Mariental Urban	Rehoboth East Urban	Rehoboth Rural	Rehoboth West Urban
Both Sexes												
Total	89 839	100.0	67 367	22 472	9 112	4 953	6 845	10 543	14 880	24 688	8 101	10 717
Literate	79 918	89.0	60 709	19 209	7 670	4 157	6 085	9 212	13 857	21 652	6 948	10 337
Not Literate	9 508	10.6	6 381	3 127	1 378	764	709	1 304	972	2 871	1 133	377
Don't know	413	0.5	277	136	64	32	51	27	51	165	20	3
Male												
Total	45 480	50.6	32 323	13 157	4 785	2 630	3 761	5 532	7 225	11 889	4 503	5 155
Literate	40 109	88.2	28 956	11 153	4 000	2 211	3 293	4 827	6 699	10 357	3 788	4 934
Not Literate	5 127	11.3	3 212	1 915	739	402	435	688	499	1 443	702	219
Don't know	244	0.5	155	89	46	17	33	17	27	89	13	2
Female												
Total	44 359	49.4	35 044	9 315	4 327	2 323	3 084	5 011	7 655	12 799	3 598	5 562
Literate	39 809	89.7	31 753	8 056	3 670	1 946	2 792	4 385	7 158	11 295	3 160	5 403
Not Literate	4 381	9.9	3 169	1 212	639	362	274	616	473	1 428	431	158
Don't know	169	0.4	122	47	18	15	18	10	24	76	7	1

Table 7. Population 6+ by school attendance status, sex, and area, Hardap region, 2023 Census

School Attendance	Hardap	Percent	Urban	Rural	Aranos	Daweb	Gibeon	Mariental Rural	Mariental Urban	Rehoboth East Urban	Rehoboth Rural	Rehoboth West Urban
Both Sexes												
Total	89 839	100.0	67 367	22 472	9 112	4 953	6 845	10 543	14 880	24 688	8 101	10 717
Never Attended	5 723	6.4	3 522	2 201	890	595	373	662	559	1 817	661	166
Attending pre-primary	1 254	1.4	1 036	218	107	66	89	172	244	376	103	97
Attending Primary or Secondary school	25 084	27.9	20 996	4 088	2 159	1 388	1 731	2 856	4 503	7 695	2 114	2 638
Attending Tertiary	1 601	1.8	1 302	299	202	95	57	111	197	458	124	357
Attending Adult education programme	61	0.1	51	10	3	3	5	5	12	24	6	3
Left school	55 149	61.4	39 782	15 367	5 657	2 783	4 556	6 551	9 271	13 899	5 006	7 426
Don't Know	967	1.1	678	289	94	23	34	186	94	419	87	30
Male												
Total	45 480	50.6	32 323	13 157	4 785	2 630	3 761	5 532	7 225	11 889	4 503	5 155
Never Attended	3 213	7.1	1 795	1 418	518	315	226	378	318	912	444	102
Attending pre-primary	625	1.4	529	96	58	36	49	76	115	193	44	54
Attending Primary or Secondary school	12 436	27.3	10 372	2 064	1 071	662	849	1 420	2 196	3 834	1 077	1 327
Attending Tertiary	659	1.4	516	143	88	32	22	48	77	182	70	140
Attending Adult education programme	22	0.0	18	4	1	1	3	2	6	7	1	1
Left school	27 905	61.4	18 685	9 220	2 984	1 570	2 586	3 475	4 453	6 517	2 802	3 518
Don't Know	620	1.4	408	212	65	14	26	133	60	244	65	13
Female												
Total	44 359	49.4	35 044	9 315	4 327	2 323	3 084	5 011	7 655	12 799	3 598	5 562
Never Attended	2 510	5.7	1 727	783	372	280	147	284	241	905	217	64
Attending pre-primary	629	1.4	507	122	49	30	40	96	129	183	59	43
Attending Primary or Secondary school	12 648	28.5	10 624	2 024	1 088	726	882	1 436	2 307	3 861	1 037	1 311
Attending Tertiary	942	2.1	786	156	114	63	35	63	120	276	54	217
Attending Adult education programme	39	0.1	33	6	2	2	2	3	6	17	5	2
Left school	27 244	61.4	21 097	6 147	2 673	1 213	1 970	3 076	4 818	7 382	2 204	3 908
Don't Know	347	0.8	270	77	29	9	8	53	34	175	22	17

Table 8: Population aged 15 years and above who left school by highest level of education attainment by sex and area, Hardap region, 2023 Census

Level of Education	Total	Percent	Urban	Rural	Aranos	Daweb	Gibeon	Mariental Rural	Mariental Urban	Rehoboth East Urban	Rehoboth Rural	Rehoboth West Urban
Both Sexes												
Total	54 675	100.0	39 446	15 229	5 577	2 766	4 520	6 521	9 204	13 750	4 957	7 380
No formal Education	542	1.0	370	172	58	22	33	58	64	198	73	36
Incomplete Primary Education	7 675	14.0	4 666	3 009	1 127	484	991	1 127	1 055	1 443	1 028	420
Complete Primary Education	28 466	52.1	19 946	8 520	3 126	1 480	2 638	3 908	4 426	7 377	2 879	2 632
Complete Secondary Education	13 755	25.2	11 051	2 704	949	642	613	1 159	2 487	3 997	768	3 140
Complete Tertiary Education	3 257	6.0	2 647	610	223	110	194	159	997	398	131	1 045
Other	158	0.3	110	48	12	9	10	12	61	27	11	16
Don't know	822	1.5	656	166	82	19	41	98	114	310	67	91
Male												
Total	27 618	50.5	18 489	9 129	2 933	1 559	2 559	3 454	4 412	6 436	2 773	3 492
No formal Education	307	0.6	193	114	26	13	22	41	40	99	49	17
Incomplete Primary Education	4 359	8.0	2 377	1 982	636	292	606	630	583	729	655	228
Complete Primary Education	13 950	25.5	9 000	4 950	1 587	795	1 450	1 990	2 011	3 349	1 531	1 237
Complete Secondary Education	6 900	12.6	5 308	1 592	502	372	350	640	1 245	1 892	418	1 481
Complete Tertiary Education	1 497	2.7	1 158	339	115	69	97	76	437	168	67	468
Other	83	0.2	55	28	5	4	6	7	31	13	5	12
Don't know	522	1.0	398	124	62	14	28	70	65	186	48	49
Female												
Total	27 057	49.5	20 957	6 100	2 644	1 207	1 961	3 067	4 792	7 314	2 184	3 888
No formal Education	235	0.4	177	58	32	9	11	17	24	99	24	19
Incomplete Primary Education	3 316	6.1	2 289	1 027	491	192	385	497	472	714	373	192
Complete Primary Education	14 516	26.5	10 946	3 570	1 539	685	1 188	1 918	2 415	4 028	1 348	1 395
Complete Secondary Education	6 855	12.5	5 743	1 112	447	270	263	519	1 242	2 105	350	1 659
Complete Tertiary Education	1 760	3.2	1 489	271	108	41	97	83	560	230	64	577
Other	75	0.1	55	20	7	5	4	5	30	14	6	4
Don't know	300	0.5	258	42	20	5	13	28	49	124	19	42

Table 9: Population 3+ who used ICT platforms to access the information by ICT platforms, sex and area, Hardap region, 2023 Census

Type of Mobile Phones	Hardap	Percent	Urban	Rural	Aranos	Daweb	Gibeon	Mariental Rural	Mariental Urban	Rehoboth East Urban	Rehoboth Rural	Rehoboth West Urban
Both sexes												
Basic Phone	97 172	100.0	72 920	24 252	9 884	5 306	7 424	11 455	16 158	26 873	8 765	11 307
Feature phone	18 344	18.9	12 308	6 036	1 745	1 019	1 590	2 601	2 707	4 941	2 342	1 399
Smartphone	2 448	2.5	1 930	518	263	12	291	93	409	664	186	530
None	28 546	29.4	22 228	6 318	2 251	1 492	1 368	2 547	5 302	7 480	1 771	6 335
Don't Know	47 489	48.9	36 279	11 210	5 596	2 774	4 142	6 181	7 707	13 643	4 420	3 026
	345	0.4	175	170	29	9	33	33	33	145	46	17
Male												
Basic Phone	49 101	50.5	35 068	14 033	5 173	2 799	4 021	5 964	7 880	13 014	4 820	5 430
Feature phone	9 549	19.4	5 693	3 856	950	569	900	1 373	1 327	2 276	1 435	719
Smartphone	1 212	2.5	871	341	126	6	186	54	190	314	102	234
None	13 594	27.7	9 912	3 682	1 171	779	687	1 382	2 454	3 331	949	2 841
Don't Know	24 588	50.1	18 509	6 079	2 907	1 441	2 236	3 137	3 899	7 019	2 324	1 625
	158	0.3	83	75	19	4	12	18	10	74	10	11
Female												
Basic Phone	48 071	49.5	37 852	10 219	4 711	2 507	3 403	5 491	8 278	13 859	3 945	5 877
Feature phone	8 795	18.3	6 615	2 180	795	450	690	1 228	1 380	2 665	907	680
Smartphone	1 236	2.6	1 059	177	137	6	105	39	219	350	84	296
None	14 952	31.1	12 316	2 636	1 080	713	681	1 165	2 848	4 149	822	3 494
Don't Know	22 901	47.6	17 770	5 131	2 689	1 333	1 906	3 044	3 808	6 624	2 096	1 401
	187	0.4	92	95	10	5	21	15	23	71	36	6

Table 10: Population 3+ who used ICT platforms to access the information by ICT platforms, sex and area, Hardap region, 2023 Census

ICT platforms	Hardap	Percent	Urban	Rural	Aranos	Daweb	Gibeon	Mariental Rural	Mariental Urban	Rehoboth East Urban	Rehoboth Rural	Rehoboth West Urban
Both sexes	97 172	100.0	72 920	24 252	9 884	5 306	7 424	11 455	16 158	26 873	8 765	11 307
Internet Browsing	28 957	29.8	23 742	5 215	2 054	1 384	1 332	2 138	5 944	7 481	1 449	7 175
Social Media	30 759	31.7	24 768	5 991	2 272	1 538	1 488	2 429	5 968	8 131	1 820	7 113
Email	22 473	23.1	18 471	4 002	1 632	1 170	903	1 775	4 413	6 057	921	5 602
SMS	50 008	51.5	37 294	12 714	4 055	2 568	3 384	5 042	8 810	13 010	4 326	8 813
MMS	8 284	8.5	6 786	1 498	492	400	325	918	1 415	2 997	334	1 403
Radio	46 009	47.3	35 352	10 657	3 103	2 603	4 045	5 229	8 128	12 386	3 556	6 959
Television	50 676	52.2	42 458	8 218	3 285	1 994	2 981	3 659	10 074	15 297	3 716	9 670
Mobile Apps	15 549	16.0	13 066	2 483	1 314	861	643	1 178	2 908	4 301	532	3 812
Print Media	16 796	17.3	14 355	2 441	972	732	606	1 251	3 727	5 005	723	3 780
Male	49 101	50.5	35 068	14 033	5 173	2 799	4 021	5 964	7 880	13 014	4 820	5 430
Internet Browsing	13 767	28.0	10 795	2 972	1 027	706	664	1 154	2 760	3 405	768	3 283
Social Media	14 510	29.6	11 101	3 409	1 145	776	737	1 287	2 763	3 657	950	3 195
Email	10 634	21.7	8 413	2 221	784	590	445	940	2 084	2 741	493	2 557
SMS	24 584	50.1	16 933	7 651	2 138	1 358	1 859	2 680	4 137	5 883	2 447	4 082
MMS	3 921	8.0	3 067	854	239	211	168	472	648	1 354	177	652
Radio	22 888	46.6	16 713	6 175	1 596	1 310	2 203	2 700	3 923	5 857	1 967	3 332
Television	24 198	49.3	19 943	4 255	1 589	983	1 440	1 780	4 783	7 250	1 820	4 553
Mobile Apps	7 416	15.1	6 034	1 382	673	438	326	594	1 360	1 970	266	1 789
Print Media	8 453	17.2	7 017	1 436	514	386	372	648	1 888	2 408	392	1 845

Table 10: Population 3+ who used ICT platforms to access the information by ICT platforms, sex and area, Hardap region, 2023 Census, cont'

ICT platforms	Hardap	Percent	Urban	Rural	Aranos	Daweb	Gibeon	Mariental Rural	Mariental Urban	Rehoboth East Urban	Rehoboth Rural	Rehoboth West Urban
Female	48 071	49.5	37 852	10 219	4 711	2 507	3 403	5 491	8 278	13 859	3 945	5 877
Internet Browsing	15 190	31.6	12 947	2 243	1 027	678	668	984	3 184	4 076	681	3 892
Social Media	16 249	33.8	13 667	2 582	1 127	762	751	1 142	3 205	4 474	870	3 918
Email	11 839	24.6	10 058	1 781	848	580	458	835	2 329	3 316	428	3 045
SMS	25 424	52.9	20 361	5 063	1 917	1 210	1 525	2 362	4 673	7 127	1 879	4 731
MMS	4 363	9.1	3 719	644	253	189	157	446	767	1 643	157	751
Radio	23 121	48.1	18 639	4 482	1 507	1 293	1 842	2 529	4 205	6 529	1 589	3 627
Television	26 478	55.1	22 515	3 963	1 696	1 011	1 541	1 879	5 291	8 047	1 896	5 117
Mobile Apps	8 133	16.9	7 032	1 101	641	423	317	584	1 548	2 331	266	2 023
Print Media	8 343	17.4	7 338	1 005	458	346	234	603	1 839	2 597	331	1 935

Table 11: Number of households by area, Hardap region, 2023 Census

Area	Total Population	Total Household Population	Number of Households	Household Size
Hardap	106 680	100 678	28 197	3.6
Urban	79 217	76 669	19 587	3.9
Rural	27 463	24 009	8 610	2.8
Aranos	10 722	10 393	2 931	3.5
Daweb	6 092	4 892	1 496	3.3
Gibeon	8 034	7 506	2 331	3.2
Mariental Rural	12 812	12 235	3 515	3.5
Mariental Urban	18 368	17 021	4 350	3.9
Rehoboth East Urban	29 299	28 477	7 387	3.9
Rehoboth Rural	9 439	8 414	2 895	2.9
Rehoboth West Urban	11 914	11 740	3 292	3.6

Table 12: Households by main source of income by area, Hardap region, 2023 Census

Main sources of income	Hardap	Urban	Rural	Aranos	Daweb	Gibeon	Mariental Rural	Mariental Urban	Rehoboth East Urban	Rehoboth Rural	Rehoboth West Urban
Total	28 197	19 587	8 610	2 931	1 496	2 331	3 515	4 350	7 387	2 895	3 292
Salaries and/ or wages	15 806	10 538	5 268	1 565	786	869	2 004	2 929	3 920	1 607	2 126
Subsistence farming	470	117	353	18	72	166	41	36	15	101	21
Commercial farming	587	63	524	181	31	109	139	31	19	61	16
Business activities non-farming	962	851	111	48	34	46	116	223	377	58	60
Cash remittances domestic (not including alimony/ child support)	137	109	28	1		4	3	5	91	31	2
Cash remittances international (not including alimony/child support)	9	8	1	0	0	1	1	0	5	0	2
Rental income	73	54	19	2	4	7	6	22	13	7	12
Interest from savings/investments	109	102	7	9	0	3	5	13	68	5	6
Old age pension	4 479	3 326	153	421	250	539	346	496	1 107	604	716
War veterans/ ex-combatants grants	11	8	3	0	3	2	3	2	1	0	0
Disability grants	756	615	141	54	28	79	80	77	280	81	77
State maintenance grants	624	520	104	92	58	93	147	81	95	49	9
Foster parent grant	45	41	4	7	6	1	5	12	9	5	0
Vulnerable grant	115	85	30	18	16	11	17	19	22	11	1
From workmen's compensation unemployment insurance social security	32	21	11	6	0	5	3	2	8	4	4
Motor Vehicle Accident (MVA) Funds	6	5	1	0	0	1	0	1	2	1	1
Pensions from previous employment and/or annuity funds	95	87	8	1	4	9	2	20	34	5	20
GIPF	242	214	28	16	16	24	10	47	60	15	54
Alimony	23	17	6	2	0	0	5	0	11	0	5
Drought relief assistance	165	76	89	7	29	15	73	16	21	4	0
Harambee/ Food bank	148	111	37	0	5	12	47	47	33	3	1
In kind receipts	698	541	157	160	35	138	50	14	212	61	28
Child support (Parents)	501	404	97	94	40	35	79	31	152	41	29
Other	2 104	1 674	430	229	79	162	333	226	832	141	102

Table 13: Households assets by area, Hardap region, 2023 Census

Assets	Hardap	Urban	Rural	Aranos	Daweb	Gibeon	Mariental Rural	Mariental Urban	Rehoboth East Urban	Rehoboth Rural	Rehoboth West Urban
Motor car											
Total	28 197	19 587	8 610	2 931	1 496	2 331	3 515	4 350	7 387	2 895	3 292
Own	6 850	5 144	1 706	597	288	442	462	1 259	1 553	499	1 750
Access	3 014	1 774	1 240	111	314	215	690	384	392	522	386
None	18 333	12 669	5 664	2 223	894	1 674	2 363	2 707	5 442	1 874	1 156
Motorbike/ cycle											
Total	28 197	19 587	8 610	2 931	1 496	2 331	3 515	4 350	7 387	2 895	3 292
Own	579	246	333	144	34	25	93	95	76	44	68
Access	374	220	154	47	20	8	54	27	50	34	134
None	27 244	19 121	8 123	2 740	1 442	2 298	3 368	4 228	7 261	2 817	3 090
Bicycle											
Total	28 197	19 587	8 610	2 931	1 496	2 331	3 515	4 350	7 387	2 895	3 292
Own	2 163	1 589	574	175	110	126	209	414	466	136	527
Access	536	376	160	41	30	13	86	51	104	38	173
None	25 498	17 622	7 876	2 715	1 356	2 192	3 220	3 885	6 817	2 721	2 592
Animal-drawn Cart											
Total	28 197	19 587	8 610	2 931	1 496	2 331	3 515	4 350	7 387	2 895	3 292
Own	1 926	593	1 333	361	181	503	260	97	110	355	59
Access	496	187	309	50	40	87	67	27	66	109	50
None	25 775	18 807	6 968	2 520	1 275	1 741	3 188	4 226	7 211	2 431	3 183
Boat/ Canoe											
Total	28 197	19 587	8 610	2 931	1 496	2 331	3 515	4 350	7 387	2 895	3 292
Own	83	41	42	9	4	7	9	30	4	9	11
Access	94	58	36	3	8	5	8	12	23	6	29
None	28 020	19 488	8 532	2 919	1 484	2 319	3 498	4 308	7 360	2 880	3 252

Table 13: Households assets by area, Hardap region, 2023 Census cont'

Assets	Hardap	Urban	Rural	Aranos	Daweb	Gibeon	Mariental Rural	Mariental Urban	Rehoboth East Urban	Rehoboth Rural	Rehoboth West Urban
Computer/ Laptop											
Total	28 197	19 587	8 610	2 931	1 496	2 331	3 515	4 350	7 387	2 895	3 292
Own	5 643	4 588	1 055	486	184	214	376	1 290	1 318	257	1 518
Access	849	707	142	48	59	20	62	119	203	35	303
None	21 705	14 292	7 413	2 397	1 253	2 097	3 077	2 941	5 866	2 603	1 471
Smartphone											
Total	28 197	19 587	8 610	2 931	1 496	2 331	3 515	4 350	7 387	2 895	3 292
Own	14 293	11 006	3 287	1 254	596	774	1 437	2 866	3 631	1 018	2 717
Access	1 356	992	364	90	65	75	182	89	584	128	143
None	12 548	7 589	4 959	1 587	835	1 482	1 896	1 395	3 172	1 749	432
Radio											
Total	28 197	19 587	8 610	2 931	1 496	2 331	3 515	4 350	7 387	2 895	3 292
Own	13 661	9 740	3 921	1 082	749	1 393	1 625	2 264	3 401	1 102	2 045
Access	3 135	2 294	841	274	85	156	322	494	885	353	566
None	11 401	7 553	3 848	1 575	662	782	1 568	1 592	3 101	1 440	681
Television											
Total	28 197	19 587	8 610	2 931	1 496	2 331	3 515	4 350	7 387	2 895	3 292
Own	13 887	11 330	2 557	1 107	504	748	1 015	2 752	4 029	914	2 818
Access	1 164	736	428	131	59	92	202	96	336	146	102
None	13 146	7 521	5 625	1 693	933	1 491	2 298	1 502	3 022	1 835	372
TV decoder (e.g. DSTV GoTV)											
Total	28 197	19 587	8 610	2 931	1 496	2 331	3 515	4 350	7 387	2 895	3 292
Own	11 675	9 671	2 004	933	371	539	807	2 298	3 502	714	2 511
Access	986	650	336	98	57	54	136	81	326	115	119
None	15 536	9 266	6 270	1 900	1 068	1 738	2 572	1 971	3 559	2 066	662

Table 13: Households assets by area, Hardap region, 2023 Census, cont'

Assets	Hardap	Urban	Rural	Aranos	Daweb	Gibeon	Mariental Rural	Mariental Urban	Rehoboth East Urban	Rehoboth Rural	Rehoboth West Urban
Telephone (Fixed)											
Total	28 197	19 587	8 610	2 931	1 496	2 331	3 515	4 350	7 387	2 895	3 292
Own	1 387	961	426	250	65	31	139	241	239	21	401
Access	652	506	146	35	75	19	68	38	156	23	238
None	26 158	18 120	8 038	2 646	1 356	2 281	3 308	4 071	6 992	2 851	2 653
Telephone (Mobile)											
Total	28 197	19 587	8 610	2 931	1 496	2 331	3 515	4 350	7 387	2 895	3 292
Own	11 991	8 666	3 325	1 165	595	1 050	1 359	2 197	3 003	951	1 671
Access	1 329	988	341	98	54	67	188	94	450	108	270
None	14 877	9 933	4 944	1 668	847	1 214	1 968	2 059	3 934	1 836	1 351
Home fixed internet connectivity											
Total	28 197	19 587	8 610	2 931	1 496	2 331	3 515	4 350	7 387	2 895	3 292
Access	5 072	3 945	1 127	579	285	119	395	1 177	952	141	1 424
None	23 125	15 642	7 483	2 352	1 211	2 212	3 120	3 173	6 435	2 754	1 868
Mobile Internet Connectivity											
Total	28 197	19 587	8 610	2 931	1 496	2 331	3 515	4 350	7 387	2 895	3 292
Access	10 786	8 543	2 243	890	423	495	950	2 273	2 655	631	2 469
None	17 411	11 044	6 367	2 041	1 073	1 836	2 565	2 077	4 732	2 264	823
Refrigerator/ Freezer											
Total	28 197	19 587	8 610	2 931	1 496	2 331	3 515	4 350	7 387	2 895	3 292
Own	14 755	12 017	2 738	1 153	522	865	1 011	3 063	4 076	1 076	2 989
Access	854	449	405	153	67	47	173	54	239	84	37
None	12 588	7 121	5 467	1 625	907	1 419	2 331	1 233	3 072	1 735	266

Table 13: Households assets by area, Hardap region, 2023 Census, cont'

Assets	Hardap	Urban	Rural	Aranos	Daweb	Gibeon	Mariental Rural	Mariental Urban	Rehoboth East Urban	Rehoboth Rural	Rehoboth West Urban
Electrical/ gas stove											
Total	28 197	19 587	8 610	2 931	1 496	2 331	3 515	4 350	7 387	2 895	3 292
Own	16 390	13 238	3 152	1 294	631	996	1 433	3 173	4 663	1 177	3 023
Access	624	416	208	78	61	35	72	42	201	80	55
None	11 183	5 933	5 250	1 559	804	1 300	2 010	1 135	2 523	1 638	214
Air conditioner											
Total	28 197	19 587	8 610	2 931	1 496	2 331	3 515	4 350	7 387	2 895	3 292
Own	2 322	1 698	624	301	75	44	214	663	333	74	618
Access	495	425	70	29	31	7	35	75	107	10	201
None	25 380	17 464	7 916	2 601	1 390	2 280	3 266	3 612	6 947	2 811	2 473
Generator											
Total	28 197	19 587	8 610	2 931	1 496	2 331	3 515	4 350	7 387	2 895	3 292
Own	1 602	722	880	265	114	154	163	194	219	266	227
Access	527	320	207	29	49	30	41	32	91	77	178
None	26 068	18 545	7 523	2 637	1 333	2 147	3 311	4 124	7 077	2 552	2 887
Microwave											
Total	28 197	19 587	8 610	2 931	1 496	2 331	3 515	4 350	7 387	2 895	3 292
Own	10 116	8 488	1 628	762	309	413	553	2 076	2 777	609	2 617
Access	456	349	107	57	30	12	50	30	174	34	69
None	17 625	10 750	6 875	2 112	1 157	1 906	2 912	2 244	4 436	2 252	606
Washing Machine											
Total	28 197	19 587	8 610	2 931	1 496	2 331	3 515	4 350	7 387	2 895	3 292
Own	10 855	8 987	1 868	789	344	520	619	1 972	3 132	775	2 704
Access	589	427	162	61	65	28	80	54	169	40	92
None	16 753	10 173	6 580	2 081	1 087	1 783	2 816	2 324	4 086	2 080	496

Table 13: Households assets by area, Hardap region, 2023 Census, cont'

Assets	Hardap	Urban	Rural	Aranos	Daweb	Gibeon	Mariental Rural	Mariental Urban	Rehoboth East Urban	Rehoboth Rural	Rehoboth West Urban
Sewing/ Knitting Machine											
Total	28 197	19 587	8 610	2 931	1 496	2 331	3 515	4 350	7 387	2 895	3 292
Own	3 073	2 188	885	357	174	309	283	538	575	257	580
Access	421	301	120	29	27	11	31	70	88	22	143
None	24 703	17 098	7 605	2 545	1 295	2 011	3 201	3 742	6 724	2 616	2 569
Vacuum cleaner											
Total	28 197	19 587	8 610	2 931	1 496	2 331	3 515	4 350	7 387	2 895	3 292
Own	2 221	1 636	585	287	66	64	201	394	409	90	710
Access	380	329	51	24	16	3	17	24	75	7	214
None	25 596	17 622	7 974	2 620	1 414	2 264	3 297	3 932	6 903	2 798	2 368

Table 14: Households by type of housing unit by area, Hardap region, 2023 Census

Type of housing unit	Hardap	Urban	Rural	Aranos	Daweb	Gibeon	Mariental Rural	Mariental Urban	Rehoboth East Urban	Rehoboth Rural	Rehoboth West Urban
Total	28 197	19 587	8 610	2 931	1 496	2 331	3 515	4 350	7 387	2 895	3 292
Formal dwelling/ house or brick/ concrete block structure on a separate stand or yard or on farm	13 870	9 435	4 435	1 649	744	1 001	1 191	2 277	2 827	1 433	2 748
Traditional dwelling /hut/ structure made of traditional materials	407	236	171	25	17	35	41	32	192	59	6
Flat or apartment in a block of flats/ flat or apartment in a block of flats in a complex	818	726	92	44	19	43	79	238	202	41	152
Cluster house in complex	113	42	71	5	58	7	6	4	23	9	1
Town house (semi-detached house in complex)	257	244	13	37	4	14	86	31	76	5	4
Semi-detached house	326	289	37	16	1	8	11	31	243	8	8
Formal dwelling/ house/ flat/ room/ servant quarters/ granny flat/ cottage in the backyard	977	637	340	46	14	108	104	202	261	81	161
Informal dwelling/ shack in backyard	1 645	1 317	328	315	21	55	353	194	539	126	42
Informal dwelling/ shack not in backyard e.g. in an informal/ squatter settlement or on farm	9 377	6 506	2 871	759	599	1 030	1 535	1 270	2 919	1 103	162
Caravan/ tent	97	35	62	27	11	8	7	17	10	14	3
Single Quarters	186	50	136	3	0	6	93	43	41	0	0
Other	124	70	54	5	8	16	9	11	54	16	5

Table 15: Households by tenure status by area, Hardap region, 2023 Census

Tenure status	Hardap	Urban	Rural	Aranos	Daweb	Gibeon	Mariental Rural	Mariental Urban	Rehoboth East Urban	Rehoboth Rural	Rehoboth West Urban
Total	28 197	19 587	8 610	2 931	1 496	2 331	3 515	4 350	7 387	2 895	3 292
Owned and fully paid off (without Mortgage)	10 401	7 953	2 448	1 219	447	948	1 089	1 316	2 874	1 129	1 379
Owned but not yet fully paid off (with Mortgage)	3 999	3 809	190	346	201	158	320	647	1 525	65	737
Rented (Individual)	3 089	2 767	322	141	194	128	163	765	742	115	841
Rented from other (Government Local Authority Parastatal Private firms)	1 896	1 027	869	319	77	431	65	660	107	133	104
Occupied rent free	7 746	3 298	4 448	876	491	593	1 685	897	1 647	1 359	198
Other	1 066	733	333	30	86	73	193	65	492	94	33

Table 16: Main construction material for outer walls of housing unit by area, Hardap region, 2023 Census

Material for Outer Walls	Hardap	Urban	Rural	Aranos	Daweb	Gibeon	Mariental		Rehoboth East Urban	Rehoboth Rural	Rehoboth West Urban
							Rural	Urban			
Total	28 197	19 587	8 610	2 931	1 496	2 331	3 515	4 350	7 387	2 895	3 292
Cement blocks/ Bricks/ Stones	15 046	10 381	4 665	1 719	803	988	1 299	2 625	3 047	1 522	3 043
Burnt bricks/ Face bricks	287	172	115	4	5	17	21	8	154	73	5
Mud/ Clay bricks	33	14	19	2	4	5	2	2	9	9	0
Corrugated iron/ Zinc	12 300	8 769	3 531	1 040	656	1 270	2 139	1 615	4 124	1 231	225
Prefabricated materials	130	34	96	24	11	22	12	48	0	7	6
Wood poles/ Sticks or grass/ Reeds	116	98	18	88	0	4	2	16	6	0	0
Sticks with mud/ Clay/ Cow dung	8	2	6	0	0	2	2	0	1	2	1
Tin	53	29	24	12	2	3	2	0	11	21	2
Wood/ Board/ Plastic/ Canvas	150	60	90	39	11	15	10	33	18	17	7
No Wall	35	12	23	0	1	0	22	0	10	0	2
Other	39	16	23	3	3	5	4	3	7	13	1

Table 17: Main construction material for the floor of housing unit by area, Hardap region, 2023 Census

Material for the floor	Hardap	Urban	Rural	Aranos	Daweb	Gibeon	Mariental Rural	Mariental Urban	Rehoboth East Urban	Rehoboth Rural	Rehoboth West Urban
Total	28 197	19 587	8 610	2 931	1 496	2 331	3 515	4 350	7 387	2 895	3 292
Sand/Earth	5 581	4 091	1 490	767	268	411	1 129	595	1 725	557	129
Cement	12 337	7 346	4 991	1 365	824	1 169	1 724	1 616	3 359	1 740	540
Mud/Clay	178	128	50	9	8	16	57	7	63	13	5
Wood	116	43	73	8	19	3	5	53	16	6	6
Concrete	2 488	1 484	1 004	338	177	501	230	228	495	210	309
Tiles (Ceramic/ Wood/ Plastic)	7 318	6 392	926	439	197	210	330	1 787	1 709	352	2 294
Interlocks/ Bricks	143	84	59	2	2	16	35	58	14	10	6
Other	36	19	17	3	1	5	5	6	6	7	3

Table 18: Main construction material for the roof of housing unit by area, Hardap region, 2023 Census

Material for the roof	Hardap	Urban	Rural	Aranos	Daweb	Gibeon	Mariental Rural	Mariental Urban	Rehoboth East Urban	Rehoboth Rural	Rehoboth West Urban
Total	28 197	19 587	8 610	2 931	1 496	2 331	3 515	4 350	7 387	2 895	3 292
Corrugated iron/ Zinc sheet	27 298	18 997	8 301	2 866	1 239	2 245	3 452	4 200	7 193	2 836	3 267
Asbestos sheet	395	288	107	15	217	21	16	98	20	4	4
Brick tiles	60	33	27	6	6	6	6	13	6	7	10
Concrete	95	50	45	6	8	4	25	12	23	17	0
Thatch /Grass	19	4	15	1	12	2	1	0	2	0	1
Slate	5	4	1	0	0	1	0	1	3	0	0
Wood covered with melthoid	26	13	13	1	2	4	2	3	10	2	2
Sticks with mud and cow-dung	5	1	4	1	1	1	0	0	0	2	0
Tin	24	20	4	8	1	3	2	0	7	2	1
Wood/ Board/ Plastic/ Canvas	244	168	76	24	8	42	9	15	121	20	5
Other	26	9	17	3	2	2	2	8	2	5	2

Table 19: Main source of lighting for the housing unit by area, Hardap region, 2023 Census

Main Source of lighting	Hardap	Urban	Rural	Aranos	Daweb	Gibeon	Mariental Rural	Mariental Urban	Rehoboth East Urban	Rehoboth Rural	Rehoboth West Urban
Total	28 197	19 587	8 610	2 931	1 496	2 331	3 515	4 350	7 387	2 895	3 292
Electricity from mains	17 419	13 915	3 504	1 652	592	965	1 603	3 580	4 802	1 144	3 081
Electricity from generator	84	34	50	3	10	11	6	18	20	13	3
Gas	36	23	13	5	4	2	3	2	15	3	2
Paraffin/ Kerosene	182	55	127	12	9	46	41	7	22	41	4
Wood	144	108	36	8	8	11	11	6	84	15	1
Candles	4 055	2 511	1 544	644	308	498	594	329	1 073	520	89
Animal Dung	7	3	4	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	0
Solar Energy	3 444	1 468	1 976	305	395	480	586	163	796	671	48
Battery Lamp / Torch/ Cellphone	2 460	1 283	1 177	248	154	275	585	206	482	451	59
None	286	142	144	50	14	39	63	38	50	27	5
Other	80	45	35	3	1	3	22	0	43	8	0

Table 20: Main source of cooking for the housing unit by area, Hardap region, 2023 Census

Main Source of cooking	Hardap	Urban	Rural	Aranos	Daweb	Gibeon	Mariental Rural	Mariental Urban	Rehoboth East Urban	Rehoboth Rural	Rehoboth West Urban
Total	28 197	19 587	8 610	2 931	1 496	2 331	3 515	4 350	7 387	2 895	3 292
Electricity from mains	13 619	11 492	2 127	1 045	467	586	1 110	2 993	3 835	697	2 886
Electricity from generator	30	10	20	2	8	1	4	5	5	2	3
Gas	2 145	1 566	579	131	123	115	356	308	730	184	198
Paraffin/ Kerosene	21	10	11	3	2	1	2	0	6	5	2
Wood/ Firewood	11 828	6 326	5 502	1 708	786	1 587	1 950	1 003	2 733	1 873	188
Charcoal	52	22	30	1	3	4	5	0	9	26	4
Coal	57	10	47	0	2	4	0	0	5	44	2
Solar energy	308	58	250	32	81	18	71	26	22	51	7
None/ Do not cook	100	69	31	9	23	14	14	12	20	6	2
Other	37	24	13	0	1	1	3	3	22	7	0

Table 21: Main source of drinking water by area, Hardap region, 2023 Census

Main Source of drinking water	Hardap	Urban	Rural	Aranos	Daweb	Gibeon	Mariental Rural	Mariental Urban	Rehoboth East Urban	Rehoboth Rural	Rehoboth West Urban
Total	28 197	19 587	8 610	2 931	1 496	2 331	3 515	4 350	7 387	2 895	3 292
Piped water inside from Local water scheme (operated by service provider)	11 658	10 308	1 350	862	439	456	663	2 477	3 278	654	2 829
Piped water outside from Local water scheme (operated by service provider)	3 230	2 646	584	174	39	616	304	801	1 065	186	45
Public Pipe water from Local water scheme (operated by service provider)	5 853	5 299	554	789	360	63	1 330	687	2 358	151	115
Boreholes/ Boreholes with tank covered	5 125	385	4 740	932	423	651	1 060	134	188	1 606	131
Boreholes with open tank	914	61	853	74	144	368	66	20	23	179	40
River/ Dam/ Stream	254	42	212	12	70	63	12	29	2	45	21
Canal	120	1	119	0	0	2	0	115	0	3	0
Well protected	150	121	29	1	3	3	1	1	117	22	2
Well unprotected	16	12	4	1	0	2	0	0	7	2	4
Bottled/ filtered/ purified water	276	228	48	69	0	10	11	15	58	13	100
Other	601	484	117	17	18	97	68	71	291	34	5

Table 22: Main toilet facilities by area, Hardap region, 2023 Census

Toilet facilities	Hardap	Urban	Rural	Aranos	Daweb	Gibeon	Mariental Rural	Mariental Urban	Rehoboth East Urban	Rehoboth Rural	Rehoboth West Urban
Total	28 197	19 587	8 610	2 931	1 496	2 331	3 515	4 350	7 387	2 895	3 292
Private Flush connected to main sewer	13 401	10 973	2 428	1 204	581	700	819	2 816	3 281	936	3 064
Private Flush connected to septic cesspool	1 507	612	895	195	54	185	278	103	358	305	29
Private Flush not connected to main sewer/ septic cesspool	738	395	343	124	15	57	128	46	280	80	8
Public Flush connected to main sewer	286	113	173	57	22	27	91	37	24	23	5
Public Flush connected to the septic cesspool	144	47	97	23	7	16	16	9	21	47	5
Public Flush not connected to main sewer/ septic cesspool	300	199	101	75	4	11	16	11	129	45	9
Chemical toilet (Mobile toilet)	32	11	21	3	1	3	11	3	8	3	
Pit Latrine with ventilation pipe	563	190	373	13	58	165	55	21	175	66	10
Covered pit latrine without a ventilation pipe	734	525	209	12	26	42	41	40	496	60	17
Uncovered pit latrine without ventilation pipe	388	338	50	2	5	11	11	5	334	20	0
Bucket toilet (Manually removed)	936	738	198	7	16	102	21	17	654	114	5
No toilet facility/ open defecation (bush riverbed fields plastic Bag)	9 037	5 357	3 680	1 212	706	998	2 003	1 223	1 578	1 184	133
Other	131	89	42	4	1	14	25	19	49	12	7

Table 23: Method of solid waste disposal by area, Hardap region, 2023 Census

Main method of waste disposal	Hardap	Urban	Rural	Aranos	Daweb	Gibeon	Mariental Rural	Mariental Urban	Rehoboth East Urban	Rehoboth Rural	Rehoboth West Urban
Total	28 197	19 587	8 610	2 931	1 496	2 331	3 515	4 350	7 387	2 895	3 292
Regularly collected	13 344	12 377	967	994	376	711	698	2 840	4 253	381	3 091
Irregularly collected	730	513	217	123	25	42	121	47	272	82	18
Burning	5 729	1 119	4 610	462	632	1 295	661	282	679	1 612	106
Roadside dumping	486	415	71	84	4	16	173	26	161	22	0
Rubbish Pit	1 770	994	776	268	48	56	168	317	672	207	34
Burying	1 059	568	491	207	10	13	88	61	527	145	8
Dump in the field/ Bush	4 970	3 554	1 416	777	394	185	1 590	770	789	431	34
Other	109	47	62	16	7	13	16	7	34	15	1

Table 24: Language spoken at home by area, Hardap region, 2023 Census

Main language spoken at home		Hardap		Urban		Rural		Aranos		Daweb		Gibeon	
		Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of Person
Total		28 197	100 678	19 587	76 669	8 610	24 009	2 931	10 393	1 496	4 892	2 331	7 506
Afrikaans languages		11 101	38 492	8 393	31 366	2 708	7 126	1 026	3 415	212	569	513	1 708
Damara/ Nama languages		11 813	47 842	7 800	35 245	4 013	12 597	1 542	5 990	1 078	3 941	1 606	5 347
Herero languages		272	750	158	499	114	251	44	134	14	23	21	35
Kavango languages		660	1 995	291	1 079	369	916	57	181	21	50	48	107
Mbanderu languages		4	9	2	5	2	4	1	4	0	0	0	0
Oshiwambo Languages		3 404	8 896	2 291	6 514	1 113	2 382	172	414	118	215	99	191
San Languages		30	104	6	15	24	89	3	21	2	3	2	9
Ovadhimba/ Ovazemba Languages		9	38	5	24	4	14	0	0	0	0	1	3
Ovahimba Languages		11	46	4	17	7	29	0	0	0	0	1	1
Ovandongona Languages		1	3	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ovankumbi Languages		2	2	0	0	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	0
Ovakuvale Languages		2	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tswana Language		28	104	14	58	14	46	15	68	0	0	1	3
Zambezi Languages		72	187	41	122	31	65	9	21	1	1	2	8
European Languages		14	24	5	11	9	13	0	0	1	2	0	0
African Languages		98	280	82	229	16	51	1	1	4	4	8	21
Asian Languages		6	7	5	6	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Languages		123	508	102	458	21	50	16	54	6	10	3	4
German		23	50	4	7	19	43	0	0	14	28	0	0
English		524	1 339	381	1 009	143	330	45	90	24	45	26	69

Table 24: Language spoken at home by area, Hardap region, 2023 Census , cont'

Main language spoken at home	Mariental Rural			Mariental Urban			Rehoboth East Urban			Rehoboth Rural			Rehoboth West Urban		
	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of HH	Number of HH	Number of Person	Number of Person
Total	3 515	12 235	4 350	17 021	7 387	28 477	2 895	8 414	3 292	11 740					
Afrikaans languages	564	1 716	1 340	4 834	3 264	12 246	1 282	3 402	2 900	10 602					
Damara/Nama languages	1 862	7 542	1 717	8 642	2 747	11 921	1 060	3 815	201	644					
Herero languages	38	79	82	283	37	112	25	52	11	32					
Kavango languages	275	888	146	433	46	148	60	174	7	14					
Mbanderu languages	1	2	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0					
Oshiwambo Languages	673	1 715	807	2 136	1 071	3 274	388	792	76	159					
San Languages	11	40	8	23	0	0	4	8	0	0					
Ovadhimba/ Ovazemba Languages	2	9	1	3	4	21	1	2	0	0					
Ovahimba Languages	3	8	4	24	2	10	1	3	0	0					
Ovandongona Languages	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	0					
Ovankumbi Languages	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Ovakuvale Languages	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Tswana Language	6	12	5	15	1	6	0	0	0	0					
Zambezi Languages	10	30	30	82	9	20	8	17	3	8					
European Languages	6	10	2	4	3	5	2	3	0	0					
African Languages	7	19	23	69	37	119	4	9	14	38					
Asian Languages	1	1	3	4	2	2	0	0	0	0					
Other Languages	9	36	12	57	70	329	4	12	3	6					
German	5	11	1	2	0	0	2	6	1	3					
English	40	115	167	407	92	260	54	119	76	234					

**NAMIBIA 2023 POPULATION AND HOUSING CENSUS
HARDAP REGIONAL PROFILE**